

827

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

No. 65: 1903-1917

Reprinted by arrangement with
Her Majesty's Stationery Office, London, by
KRAUS REPRINT LTD.
Nendeln, Liechtenstein
1966

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

No. 65: 1903-1917

Reprinted by arrangement with
Her Majesty's Stationery Office, London, by
KRAUS REPRINT LTD.
Nendeln, Liechtenstein
1966

Printed in Germany

Lessing-Druckerei — Wiesbaden

22
33
001.65
903-1917
Gt. Brit. Central Statistical Office.

STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT, BOARD OF TRADE.

Annual abstract of statistics

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1903 TO 1917.

SIXTY-FIFTH NUMBER.

Presented to Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON:

1919.

12 JUNE 70

CONTENTS.

[The figures in the Tables relate, for the most part, to the 15 Years from 1903 to 1917.]

No. of Tables.			Page
		<i>Imperial Revenue and Expenditure. Estimated and Actual, with Surplus or Deficiency</i>	1
		" <i>Revenue, under the principal heads, Amount thereof</i>	2
		" <i>Expenditure, under the principal heads, Amount thereof</i>	4
		<i>Revenue. Net receipts from principal heads of</i>	8
		<i>National Debt, Gross Capital Liabilities and Estimated Assets of the State</i>	10, 11
		" " <i>Outstanding Loans guaranteed by the British Government</i>	12
		<i>Imperial Taxes Reduced or Increased, Amount thereof</i>	14
		<i>Customs Tariff: Articles subject to Import Duties, together with Rates of Duty levied thereon</i>	24
		<i>Excise Duties: Articles subject to Excise Duties, together with Rates of Duty levied thereon</i>	31
		<i>Inland Revenue Duties: Rates of principal duties</i>	33
		<i>Loans for Local Works, Sums Advanced, Repaid and Remitted, and Total Sums Outstanding</i>	37
		<i>Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.</i>	38
		<i>Income brought under review of Inland Revenue Department. Gross amount under each Schedule of Income Tax</i>	40
		" <i>on which Income Tax was received; total net produce of Tax; Normal Rate in the £; and produce for each penny in the Normal Rate</i>	41
		" <i>Gross amount, in classes, brought under review of Inland Revenue Department for the purposes of the Income Tax</i>	42
		" <i>Gross amount, of certain classes, brought under review of Inland Revenue Department for the purposes of the Income Tax, for each division of the United Kingdom</i>	44
		<i>Estate Duty: Net Capital Value of Property charged with-</i>	46
		" <i>Number and Capital Value of Estates liable to</i>	48
		<i>Inhabited House Duty: Number and value of Premises charged to and exempt from duty</i>	50
		<i>Local Authorities:—</i>	
		<i>Receipts. Amount thereof from various Sources</i>	52-59
		<i>Expenditure. Amount of the various Branches thereof</i>	52-59
		" <i>Amount on account of various Services</i>	60-67
		<i>Outstanding Loans</i>	52-59
		<i>Receipts and Expenditure:</i>	
		<i>Lighthouse Service</i>	68
		<i>Pilotage</i>	68
		<i>Rates. Amount received therefrom and Gross, Rateable and Assessable Value of Hereditaments assessed to the Poor Rate, &c., in England and Wales</i>	70
		<i>Relief of the Poor. Amounts Received and Expended</i>	71

No. of Tables.		CONTENTS—cont.	Page
29		Spirituous and other Liquors : Net receipts from Customs and Excise duties on Spirits, Beer and Wine, allocated to the Exchequer and Local Taxation Accounts - - -	72
30 } and 31 }	EXCISE.	Excisable Articles, Quantities Made, Exported and Retained for Home Consumption ; and Quantity of Spirits remaining in Bond - - -	74
		Quantities of Grain, Sugar, &c., used in Brewing and in Distilling, in the United Kingdom - - -	74
		Value, Total thereof and Proportion per Head of Population From and to various Foreign Countries and British Possessions according to the Countries of Consignment - - -	76-91
82 } to 37 }	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	" at each of the Principal Ports of the United Kingdom - - -	92
		Summary under Classes of Articles classified according to :- Countries of consignment of imports and exports - - -	104
		" " " " distinguishing principal Countries - - -	106
		Principal Articles, Quantities thereof - - -	130
		" Value thereof - - -	146
38 } to 44 }	IMPORTS.	Principal Articles Retained for Home Consumption :- Total Quantities thereof - - -	166
		Quantities per Head of the Population - - -	170
		Corn : Quantities from various Countries - - -	172
		Cotton, Raw : Quantities from various Countries - - -	180
		Wool, Raw : Quantities from various Countries - - -	182
		United Kingdom Produce :- Principal Articles, Quantities thereof - - -	184
45 } to 48 }	EXPORTS.	" Value thereof - - -	198
		Foreign and Colonial Produce :- Principal Articles, Quantities thereof - - -	218
		" Value thereof - - -	226
49' } to 50 }	BULLION AND SPECIE.	Gold and Silver, Consigned from various Countries - - -	242
		" " " " to " " - - -	248
		Foreign and Colonial Merchandise :- Value Imported for Transhipment under Bond, from various Countries - - -	254
51 } to 53 }	TRANSHIPMENTS UNDER BOND.	Value Exported after Transshipment under Bond, to various Countries - - -	256
		Articles Transhipped, Quantities and Value thereof - - -	258
54 } and 55 }	AVERAGE PRICES.	Principal Articles Imported, Average Prices of - - -	260
		" " Exported, " " " " - - -	276
		Entered and Cleared, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions, British and Foreign, Sailing and Steam :- I.—With Cargoes and in Ballast - - -	288
		" II.—With Cargoes only - - -	288
		" Total net Tonnage by Nationality : Sailing and Steam Vessels - - -	290
		" Steam Vessels - - -	292
		Entered at Principal Ports. Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels - - -	294
		Cleared at Principal Ports. Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels - - -	296
56 } to 68 }	SHIPPING.	Arrived and Departed at Principal Ports. Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade - - -	298
		Arrived and Departed at Principal Ports. Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels engaged in the Coasting Trade - - -	300
		Arrived and Departed Coastwise. British and Foreign, Sailing and Steam :- I.—With Cargoes and in Ballast - - -	302
		" II.—With Cargoes only - - -	302
		Belonging to United Kingdom. Number and Tonnage (Net and Gross) of sailing and Steam Vessels on the Register at the End of each Year - - -	304

		Income, Outgoings and Capital of Ordinary and of Industrial Life Companies :	
		Established in the United Kingdom - - -	356-9
		out of the United Kingdom - - -	360
93	LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.	Number of Policies and Amount of Assurances in force in Companies established within the United Kingdom -	362
to		Number and Amount of Contracts for Life Annuities entered into by the National Debt Office -	364
96		Number and Amount of Contracts for Life Annuities and Assurances entered into through the Post Office -	364
		Total Amount of Deposits in the Bank of England -	366
		of Bank Notes held in reserve -	366
		Weekly Liabilities and Assets of the Bank of England, Quarterly Averages thereof -	368
97	BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.	Promissory Notes of Public, Private, and Joint Stock Banks, in Circulation, Amount thereof -	370
to		Rates of Discount at Bank of England, Average Monthly Minimum -	374
102		Prices of Consols, Average Monthly Price of the New 2½ per Cent. Consolidated Stock of the Public Funds of the United Kingdom -	375
		Letters, Newspapers, Halfpenny Packets and Post Cards, Number thereof delivered, and Proportion of Letters per Head of Population in each Division of United Kingdom -	376
		Telegraphs and Telephones, Length of Line, Number of Offices, Number of Messages, Receipts, Expenditure, &c. -	378
103	POST OFFICE.	Parcels, Number, Revenue, &c. -	380
to		Money Orders, Number and Amount thereof Issued in each Division of United Kingdom -	380
108		Money Orders, Issued for Payment Abroad and Issued Abroad for Payment in United Kingdom, Number and Amount thereof, distinguishing Colonial and Foreign Orders -	381
		Postal Orders, Number and Amount thereof issued in each Division of the United Kingdom -	381
109	PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS.	Patents applied for and sealed, and of Designs and Trade Marks registered -	382
110	POPULATION.	Total Population of each Division of the United Kingdom at each Census from 1801 to 1911 -	383
and		Total Population of United Kingdom, and of England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland estimated to the middle of each Year -	383
111	BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.	Births, Deaths, and Marriages, in each Division of the United Kingdom -	384
112		British Emigrants, Number of Passengers to various Destinations -	385
113	MIGRATION.	British Immigrants, Number of Passengers from various Destinations -	385
to		Total Emigrants and Immigrants. Number of British and Foreign Passengers -	386
115		Number in each Division of the United Kingdom -	386
116	POLICE.	Regular Army. Average Strength of -	387
117	ARMY.	Army Reserve, Special Reserve and Territorial Forces, Number of -	387
and		England and Wales :	
118	EDUCATION.	Public Elementary Schools -	388
		Higher Elementary Schools -	388
		Special Schools -	389
		Pupil-Teachers and other intending Teachers -	390
		Training of Teachers for Elementary Schools -	390
		Recognition of Certificated Teachers -	391
		Secondary Schools -	391
		Evening and similar Schools -	392
		Day Technical Classes and Technical Institution Courses -	392
		Art Classes -	393
		Schools of Art -	393
119		Summary of Accounts :	
to		Elementary Education -	394
142		Higher Education -	394
		Expenditure out of Parliamentary Vote -	396

No. of Tables.		CONTENTS— <i>cont.</i>	Page
		Scotland :	
		Primary Schools - - - - -	398
		Continuation Classes - - - - -	399
		Teachers in Elementary (Day and Higher Grade) Schools	399
119	} EDUCATION— <i>cont.</i>	Training Colleges, &c. - - - - -	400
to		Secondary Schools - - - - -	400
142		Expenditure from Parliamentary Grants - - - - -	401
		Ireland :	
		Primary Schools - - - - -	402
		Teachers - - - - -	402
		Training Colleges - - - - -	403
		Expenditure from Parliamentary Grants - - - - -	403
		Number thereof in <i>England</i> and <i>Wales</i> on or about 1st	
		January and 1st July in each Year - - - - -	404
		Mean number in <i>England</i> and <i>Wales</i> in each Year - - - - -	405
143	} PAUPERS.	Number thereof in <i>Scotland</i> on 15th January and 15th	
to		September in each Year - - - - -	406
147		" " " <i>Ireland</i> at close of first week in January and July of each Year - - - - -	407
		" " " <i>United Kingdom</i> on one day in the Winter and in the Summer of each Year - - - - -	408
		Number of Offenders Committed for Trial, Convicted, and Acquitted :	
148	} CRIME.	Superior Courts - - - - -	409
and		Courts of Summary Jurisdiction - - - - -	410
149		Bankruptcies in <i>England</i> and <i>Wales</i> :	
		Number of Bankruptcies, Schemes of Arrangement, and Compositions - - - - -	412
		Estimated Amount of Liabilities and Assets in Adjudications, Schemes of Arrangement, and Compositions - - - - -	412
		Number of Administration Orders and Estimated Amount of Liabilities and Assets of Estates of deceased Debtors - - - - -	412
		Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts - - - - -	412
150	} INSOLVENCY.	Assignments, &c., under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts :—	
to		Number registered - - - - -	414
158		Liabilities in - - - - -	414
		Assets in - - - - -	414
		Number of Orders made by the Court for Winding-up Companies under the Companies (Winding-up) Act, 1890, and the Companies (Consolidation) Act, 1908, with the Estimated Amount of Assets and Liabilities - - - - -	416
		Bankruptcies in <i>Scotland</i> - - - - -	417
		Bankruptcies in <i>Ireland</i> - - - - -	418
159	} WRECKS AND	Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels that belonged to the	
and		United Kingdom totally lost - - - - -	420
160	LIVES LOST.	Number of Lives lost by Wrecks and Casualties to Vessels that belonged to the United Kingdom - - - - -	420
		INDEX - - - - -	421

Note.—The figures for the year 1917 may, in some cases, be subject to future revision, owing to final corrections in the Public Accounts.

A. W. FLUX.

STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT,
BOARD OF TRADE,
LONDON, S.W. 1.
December 1919.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME, in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1904 to 1918.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUE.			EXPENDITURE.			SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (-).
	Budget Estimate.	Receipts into the Exchequer. (Vide pp. 2-3.)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimate.	Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates.	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue). (Vide pp. 4-7.)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimates.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903-4	154,052,000	151,340,852	-2,711,348	152,224,446	156,756,209	-1,468,237	-5,415,557
1904-5	153,086,000	153,182,782	+ 96,782	152,776,994	151,768,875	-1,008,119	+ 1,413,907
1905-6	152,210,000	153,878,865	+1,668,865	151,960,528	150,413,245	-1,547,283	+ 3,465,620
1906-7	152,590,000	155,036,486	+2,446,486	152,636,443	149,637,064	-2,998,779	+ 5,398,822
1907-8	152,835,000	156,537,690	+3,702,690	153,444,231	151,812,094	-1,632,137	+ 4,725,596
1908-9	153,080,000	151,578,295	-1,501,705	154,321,699	152,292,395	-2,029,304	- 714,100
1909-10	162,590,000	131,696,456	-30,893,544	163,171,000	157,944,611	-5,226,389	} + 5,606,766†
1910-1*	199,791,000	203,850,588	+4,059,588	174,129,000	171,995,667	-2,133,333	
1911-2	181,621,000	185,090,286	+3,469,286	181,889,000	178,545,100	-3,293,900	+ 6,545,186
1912-3	187,189,000	188,801,999	+1,612,999	191,556,000	188,021,980	-2,034,070	+ 190,069
1913-4	194,825,000	198,242,897	+3,417,897	199,011,000	197,492,969	-1,518,031	+ 749,928
1914-5	209,208,000	226,694,080	+17,486,080	509,840,000	500,473,583	-9,366,467	-333,770,453
1915-6	305,014,000	336,766,825	+31,752,825	1,589,904,000	1,559,158,377	-30,745,623	-1,222,391,552
1916-7	502,275,000	373,427,582	+71,152,582	2,236,586,000	2,198,112,710	-38,473,290	-1,624,685,128
1917-8	638,600,000	707,234,565	+68,634,565	2,767,631,000	2,696,221,405	-71,409,595	-1,988,996,840

* Including arrears of 1909-10.

† The Revenue Act, 1911, directed that the income and expenditure of the years 1909-10 and 1910-11 should be aggregated for the purpose of determining the Old Sinking Fund for 1910-11.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 2.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the UNITED
ended 31st March

[Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local

—	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - -	34,053,105	35,907,746	34,644,650	33,114,706	32,490,000	29,200,000	30,348,000	33,140,000
Excise - - - -	36,946,387	36,065,675	35,602,851	35,703,689	35,720,000	33,650,000	31,032,000	40,020,000
Estate, &c. Duties - -	17,195,581	16,668,959	17,328,789	19,064,018	19,070,000	18,370,000	21,766,000	25,452,000
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).	7,500,000	7,700,000	8,180,000	7,950,000	7,970,000	7,770,000	8,079,000	9,784,000
Land Tax - - - -	725,000	750,000	720,500	710,000	730,000	730,000	150,000	1,220,000
House Duty - - -	1,925,000	2,000,000	1,850,000	1,890,000	1,900,000	1,900,000	560,000	3,080,000
Property and Income Tax (including Super Tax from 1910-11). [*]	30,800,000	31,250,000	31,350,000	31,600,000	32,380,000	33,930,000	13,295,000	61,946,000
Excess Profits Duty - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land Value Duties - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	520,000
Total - - - -	129,145,073	130,342,378	129,776,290	130,052,413	130,320,000	125,550,000	105,230,000	175,162,000
Postal Service - - -	15,450,000	16,100,000	16,880,000	17,170,000	17,880,000	17,770,000	18,220,000	19,220,000
Telegraph Service - -	3,700,000	3,830,000	4,130,000	4,255,000	4,420,000	3,020,000 1,510,000	3,090,000 1,720,000	3,175,000 1,953,300
Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	460,000	470,000	480,000	520,000	520,000	530,000	480,000	500,000
Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Loans.	982,475	1,014,303	1,098,594	1,097,978	1,189,412	1,171,460	1,268,908	1,234,330
Miscellaneous:—								
Fee and Patent Stamps -	974,000	983,000	984,000	990,000	1,024,000	1,023,000	1,037,000	1,070,000
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c..	629,104	443,101	529,981	945,095	1,184,278	1,003,829	650,548	1,534,238
Total Miscellaneous -	1,603,104	1,426,101	1,513,981	1,941,095	2,208,278	2,026,829	1,687,548	2,604,238
TOTAL REVENUE -	151,340,652	153,182,782	153,878,865	155,036,486	156,537,690	151,578,295	131,696,456	203,850,588

* The rate in the £ was as follows:

	1903-4.	1904-5 to 1906-7.	1907-8 and 1908-9.	1909-10 to 1918-14.	1914-15.†	1915-16.‡	1916-17 and 1917-18
Nominal rate	11d.	1s.	1s.	1s. 2d.	1s. 3d.	2s. 6d.	5s.
Rate on Earned Income	11d.	1s.	9d. and 1s.	9d. to 1s. 2d.	9d. to 1s. 3d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 6d.	2s. 3d. to 5s.
Rate of Super Tax	—	—	—	6d.	5d. to 1s. 4d.	10d. to 2s. 8d.	10d. to 3s. 6d.

For limits of income within which the Earned Rate and the Super Tax were respectively applicable and for various abatements and allowances for 1917-18, see pp. 35-6.

† The rates for 1914-15 were doubled for the last four months of the Income Tax year.

‡ The rates of Income Tax for 1915-16 were increased by 40 per cent. for the second half of the Income Tax year and the scale of Super Tax extended to 3s. 6d.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof in each of the Years
1904 to 1918.

purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts &c. (For details, see p. 39.)

1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
33,649,000	33,485,000	35,450,000	39,662,000	59,666,000	70,561,000	71,261,000	Customs.
38,380,000	38,000,000	39,590,000	42,313,000	61,210,000	56,380,000	38,772,000	Excise.
25,392,000	25,248,000	27,359,000	28,382,000	31,035,000	31,232,000	31,674,000	Estate, &c. Duties.
9,454,000	10,059,000	9,966,000	7,577,000	6,764,000	7,878,000	8,900,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
750,000	700,000	700,000	630,000	660,000	640,000	665,000	Land Tax.
2,130,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,930,000	1,990,000	1,940,000	1,960,000	House Duty.
44,804,000	44,806,000	47,249,000	69,399,000	128,320,000	205,033,000	239,509,000	Property and Income Tax (including Super Tax from 1910-11).*
—	—	—	—	140,000	139,920,000	220,214,000	Excess Profits Duty.
481,000	455,000	715,000	412,000	363,000	521,000	685,000	Land Value Duties.
155,040,000	154,753,000	163,029,000	189,305,000	290,088,000	514,105,000	613,040,000	Total.
19,650,000	20,300,000	21,190,000	20,400,000	24,100,000	24,350,000	25,200,000	Postal Service.
3,105,000	3,100,000	3,080,000	3,000,000	3,350,000	3,350,000	3,500,000	Telegraph Service.
2,945,000	5,775,000	6,530,000	6,250,000	6,450,000	6,400,000	6,600,000	Telephone Service.
530,000	530,000	530,000	545,000	550,000	650,000	690,000	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
1,281,497	1,418,900	1,579,972	1,276,632	2,431,855	8,055,817	6,056,250	Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Leases.
1,031,000	1,066,000	1,078,000	961,000	943,000	912,000	934,000	Miscellaneous:—
1,507,799	1,859,090	1,225,925	4,256,448	8,853,970	15,604,765	51,214,315	Fee and Patent Stamps.
2,538,789	2,925,099	2,303,925	5,917,448	9,796,970	16,516,765	52,148,315	Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.
2,538,789	2,925,099	2,303,925	5,917,448	9,796,970	16,516,765	52,148,315	Total Miscellaneous.
155,090,286	188,801,999	198,242,897	226,094,060	356,766,825	573,427,582	707,234,565	TOTAL REVENUE.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)

Years ended 31st March

(Revised so as to include, for the years prior to 1907-8, the payments made direct to

	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:								
National Debt Services:								
Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:								
Interest of Funded Debt	16,390,445	15,938,911	15,899,397	15,849,862	15,773,533	15,652,808	15,490,798	15,377,321
Terminable Annuities -	6,538,014	6,518,738	6,548,608	4,739,306	3,596,992	3,550,707	3,528,142	3,481,490
Interest of Unfunded Debt.	2,422,435	2,116,447	1,918,821	1,745,781	1,594,074	1,166,203	1,567,114	1,333,178
Management of the Debt	185,019	188,225	183,776	182,429	180,107	176,156	173,607	175,050
New Sinking Fund -	1,464,087	2,237,679	3,449,338	5,982,622	8,365,294	7,455,126	1,000,000	4,112,961
Total - - -	27,000,000	27,000,000	28,000,000	28,500,000	29,500,000	28,000,000	21,757,681	24,500,000
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.	—	—	25,027	—	—	—	—	54,004
Total National Debt Services	27,000,000	27,000,000	28,025,027	28,500,000	29,500,000	28,000,000	21,757,681	24,554,004
Development Fund - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500,000
Road Improvement Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	362,641
Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.:-								
Charged on the Consolidated Fund.	1,156,705	1,156,867	1,156,768	1,157,239	11,155,379	19,624,286	9,445,395	9,881,709
Paid direct out of Local Taxation Revenue.	9,795,073	9,812,378	9,901,290	10,222,413	—	—	—	—
Total † - - -	10,951,778	10,969,245	11,058,058	11,379,652	11,155,379	19,624,286	9,445,395	9,881,709
Other Consolidated Fund Services:								
Civil List - - -	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000
Annuities and Pensions -	258,596	248,845	260,273	283,469	284,379	271,791	265,269	299,933
Salaries and Allowances	78,727	79,190	78,769	78,037	77,785	77,737	72,332	50,609
Courts of Justice - - -	520,524	514,001	511,024	511,912	515,531	518,293	518,565	514,283
Miscellaneous Services -	296,594	296,594	304,094	335,594	624,040	331,238	327,389	323,488
Total - - -	1,624,431	1,608,630	1,624,160	1,679,012	1,971,715	1,669,109	1,653,555	1,664,313
Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward) - - -	39,576,209	39,577,875	40,707,245	41,558,064	42,627,004	39,493,395	32,856,611	37,462,667

† For details, see p. 38.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the 1904 to 1918.

Local Taxation Account, &c. out of the Revenue assigned to Local purposes.)

1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
							I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:
							National Debt Services:
							Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:
15,202,702	15,000,752	14,787,109	14,632,008	12,934,406	7,965,587	7,952,475	Interest of Funded Debt.
3,517,569	3,540,175	3,202,026	2,931,216	2,897,768	2,860,176	2,806,493	Terminable Annuities.
1,158,842	1,171,863	1,115,950	1,771,614	4,330,772	8,630,482	8,519,436	Interest of Unfunded Debt.
173,181	166,907	166,530	162,320	175,321	327,130	547,208	Management of the Debt.
4,447,706	4,620,303	5,228,485	1,000,000	—	—	—	New Sinking Fund.
24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	20,497,188	20,338,257	19,783,375	19,827,612	Total.
—	—	—	\$2,171,708	\$39,911,064	\$107,467,119	170,023,454	Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.
24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	22,668,896	60,249,311	127,250,494	189,851,066	Total National Debt Services.
500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	Development Fund.
1,209,859	1,172,205	1,394,951	1,528,365	694,395	—	—	Road Improvement Fund.
							Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. :—
9,636,399	9,653,299	9,734,128	9,529,134	9,756,851	9,895,466	9,730,538	Charged on the Consolidated Fund.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Paid direct out of Local Taxation Revenue.
9,636,399	9,653,299	9,734,128	9,529,134	9,756,851	9,895,466	9,730,538	Total. †
							Other Consolidated Fund Services:
470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	Civil List.
317,745	320,883	316,576	319,069	320,422	315,029	332,487	Annuities and Pensions.
56,572	56,468	56,547	56,366	56,219	53,748	56,122	Salaries and Allowances.
523,000	523,450	533,042	534,154	531,224	528,895	524,370	Courts of Justice.
325,525	321,625	317,725	313,825	1,409,925	606,525	287,502	Miscellaneous Services.
1,692,842	1,692,426	1,693,890	1,693,414	2,787,790	1,973,697	1,670,491	Total.
37,539,100	37,017,930	37,322,969	35,410,809	73,488,347	139,119,657	201,252,085	{ Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward).

† From 1st January, 1909, the collection of Dog, Gun, Game and Establishment Licences in England and Wales was transferred to the Local Authorities.

§ Interest, &c., on debt created under the War Loan Acts, 1914 to 1917.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues) of the
ended 31st March*(Revised so as to include, for the years prior to 1907-8, the payments made direct to*

	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Total Consolidated Fund Services— <i>Brought forward</i>	39,576,209	39,577,875	40,707,245	41,558,664	42,627,094	39,493,395	32,856,611	37,462,667
II.—SUPPLY SERVICES:								
Army	36,677,000	29,225,000	28,850,000	27,765,000	27,115,000	26,840,000	27,236,000	27,449,000
Ministry of Munitions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Navy	35,476,000	36,830,000	33,300,000	31,434,000	31,141,000	32,188,000	35,807,000	40,386,000
Civil Services:								
I. Public Works and Buildings	2,533,000	2,497,000	2,548,000	2,609,000	2,692,000	2,872,000	3,113,000	3,167,000
II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.	2,535,000	2,561,000	2,617,000	2,644,000	2,916,000	2,875,000	3,041,000	3,366,000
III. Law and Justice	3,781,000	3,760,000	3,771,000	3,773,000	3,839,000	3,963,000	4,081,000	4,278,000
IV. Education, Science and Art	14,616,000	15,575,000	16,396,000	16,947,000	17,359,000	17,369,000	17,907,000	18,744,000
V. Foreign and Colonial Services	2,207,000	2,075,000	1,962,000	1,884,000	2,050,000	1,524,000	1,946,000	1,995,000
VI. { Non-effective and Charitable Services.	881,000	653,000	803,000	783,000	817,000	778,000	891,000	801,000
Miscellaneous	317,000	329,000	333,000	418,000	507,000	587,000	535,000	949,000
VII. Old Age Pensions, Labour Ex- changes, Insurance, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	2,070,000	8,496,000	0,798,000
VIII. Ministry of Pensions, Food, Shipping, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Civil Services	26,870,000	27,450,000	28,430,000	29,118,000	30,180,000	32,338,000	40,010,000	43,098,000
Customs	897,000	908,000	931,000	934,000	947,000	974,000	*2,116,000	2,211,000
Inland Revenue	2,188,000	2,185,000	2,217,000	2,245,000	2,275,000	2,340,000	*1,226,000	1,708,000
Post Office Services	15,072,000	15,593,000	15,978,000	16,583,000	17,527,000	18,113,000	18,693,000	19,681,000
Total Supply Services	117,180,000	112,191,000	109,706,000	108,079,000	109,185,000	112,709,000	125,088,000	134,533,000
Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue	158,756,209	151,768,875	150,413,245	149,637,664	151,812,094	152,292,395	157,944,611	171,995,667
ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPENDI- TURE:								
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913	780,000	700,000	750,000	1,380,000	1,020,000	1,300,000	950,000	750,000
Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905	3,318,000	3,463,000	3,210,000	2,398,000	973,000	859,510	—	—
Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.	67,000	191,592	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.	2,950,000	3,500,000	1,250,000	300,000	300,000	270,000	100,000	150,000
Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.	161,500	149,500	199,000	194,000	354,000	187,000	200,000	90,000
Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.	16,500	11,000	23,000	1,000	—	—	—	—
Under Pacific Cable Act 1901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.	12,000	35,000	—	18,000	10,000	20,000	30,000	45,000
Under Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.	—	29,000	710,015	1,683,750	177,235	—	—	—
Under Housing Act, 1914	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Finance Act, 1906 (for Public Buildings).	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,000	5,000
Under Finance Act, 1911:— Development Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanatoria, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure	7,305,000	8,069,002	6,148,015	5,974,750	2,834,235	2,637,510	1,281,000	1,040,000

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the Years 1904 to 1918—*continued.*

Local Taxation Accounts, &c. out of the Revenue assigned to Local purposes.)

1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-18.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
37,539,100	37,017,930	37,322,969	35,419,809	73,488,347	139,119,657	201,252,085	{ Total Consolidated Fund Services— Brought forward.
27,649,000	28,071,000	28,346,000	28,885,724	†15,010	†15,010	†15,010	II.—SUPPLY SERVICES:
42,838,000	44,365,000	43,833,000	51,550,000	†2,000	†1,300	†1,300	Army.
				†7,000	†17,010	†17,010	Ministry of Munitions.
							Navy.
3,217,000	3,491,000	3,358,000	3,661,000	3,433,000	2,976,000	2,880,296	Civil Services:
4,144,000	4,320,000	4,287,000	4,569,000	4,626,000	4,842,000	5,364,475	I. Public Works and Buildings.
4,360,000	4,470,000	4,491,000	4,755,000	4,664,000	4,474,000	4,790,887	II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.
18,083,000	19,531,000	19,450,000	20,234,000	20,877,000	20,307,000	25,802,701	III. Law and Justice.
2,053,000	2,151,000	1,523,000	1,838,000	1,497,000	1,229,000	1,316,705	IV. Education, Science and Art.
804,000	795,000	824,000	1,060,000	1,072,000	1,066,000	1,045,570	V. Foreign and Colonial Services.
681,000	500,000	322,000	—	—	—	—	VI. Non-effective and Miscellaneous Services.
11,759,000	16,677,000	19,666,000	26,799,000	18,749,000	19,218,000	20,009,286	VII. Old Age Pensions, Labour Exchanges, Insurance, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	†1,000	†32,100	VIII. Ministry of Pensions, Food, Shipping, &c.
46,001,000	51,944,000	53,901,000	56,956,000	54,718,000	54,113,000	61,242,000	Total Civil Services.
2,297,000	2,324,000	2,431,000	2,479,000	2,514,000	2,397,000	2,473,000	Customs and Excise.*
1,854,000	1,876,000	2,052,000	2,123,000	2,089,000	2,331,000	2,683,000	Inland Revenue.*
20,547,000	23,024,000	24,907,000	26,060,000	26,673,000	26,454,000	25,738,000	Post Office Services.
141,006,000	151,604,000	160,170,000	168,053,724	84,018,019	85,328,320	92,169,320	Total Supply Services.
—	—	—	357,000,000	1309,652,011	1973,664,733	2402,800,000	Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.
178,545,100	188,621,930	197,492,969	360,473,533	1559,158,377	2198,112,710	2696,221,405	{ TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue.
1,150,000	1,390,000	3,700,000	3,150,000	1,550,000	270,000	165,000	ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPENDITURE:
3,000,000	§	§329,249	—	—	—	—	Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913.
—	—	7,000	97,000	275,000	234,000	95,000	Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905.
250,000	50,000	—	20,000	—	8,008	—	Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.
—	20,000	—	7,000	—	8,000	—	Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.
7,000	18,000	10,000	—	—	—	—	Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.
45,000	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	Under Pacific Cable Act, 1901.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.
—	—	—	100,000	744,700	130,700	455,900	Under Housing Act, 1914.
19,000	34,000	86,000	58,000	80,000	94,000	10,000	Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings).
—	1,500,000	—	—	—	—	—	Under Finance Act, 1911:—
—	35,500	88,500	110,000	149,336	53,100	27,500	Development Fund.
—	—	—	751,000	250,000	250,000	949,000	Sanatoria, &c.
4,471,000	§3,057,500	§4,220,749	4,263,000	3,049,036	1,047,868	1,702,400	Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914.
							{ Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure.

* Excise transferred from Inland Revenue to Customs in 1900-10.

† Nominal amounts, the substantive issues being made under Votes of Credit.

§ Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds issued to the National Telephone Company in part payment of the purchase money of their undertaking, viz., 7,000,000, in 1912-3 and 390,000, in 1913-4.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 4.—NET RECEIPTS FROM PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS in each of the Years ended 31st March 1904 to 1918.
(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

CUSTOMS.													
YEARS ended 31st March.	Coal Exported.	Cocoa, Coffee, and Cinnamon.	Corn and Grain.	Currents, Raisins, and Dried Fruits.	Spirits, Foreign and Colonial.	Sugar.	Tea.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Wine.	Motor Spirit.	Cinema-Graph Films.	Clocks and Watches.	Motor Cars and Motor Cycles.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1902-4	2,051,653	513,344	101,234	449,742	4,631,246	5,795,913	6,559,705	19,827,059	1,335,792	—	—	—	—
1904-5	2,052,774	499,599	—	442,082	3,996,476	6,106,387	8,271,866	13,184,757	1,185,598	—	—	—	—
1905-6	2,183,978	502,630	—	475,186	3,894,184	6,177,953	8,614,908	13,380,878	1,175,789	—	—	—	—
1906-7	1,404,777	470,758	—	467,319	4,216,342	6,250,854	5,588,298	13,293,803	1,238,172	—	—	—	—
1907-8	—	518,051	—	456,492	4,133,024	6,707,809	5,807,947	13,739,378	1,177,494	—	—	—	—
1908-9	—	543,317	—	472,336	3,981,142	3,161,037	6,046,311	13,823,685	1,120,182	—	—	—	—
1909-10	—	530,457	—	501,269	3,298,100	2,960,202	5,677,790	15,680,966	1,281,121	—	—	—	—
1910-11	—	564,419	—	471,873	4,298,484	2,960,841	5,439,098	17,168,863	1,235,876	312,881	—	—	—
1911-2	—	602,696	—	475,239	4,215,745	3,069,455	6,139,070	17,842,360	1,088,346	427,143	—	—	—
1912-3	—	601,843	—	464,896	4,166,795	3,051,786	6,151,979	17,254,123	1,106,937	607,743	—	—	—
1913-4	—	591,841	—	471,790	4,092,500	3,272,094	6,498,816	18,253,479	1,152,281	721,951	—	—	—
1914-5	—	601,420	—	471,790	4,092,500	3,272,094	6,498,816	18,253,479	1,152,281	721,951	—	—	—
1915-6	—	1,052,995	—	615,397	5,233,780	8,848,244	13,986,210	25,743,169	1,077,870	943,985	—	—	—
1916-7	—	2,234,692	—	540,875	4,171,621	17,950,507	14,312,186	27,349,389	897,831	1,232,084	169,544	—	—
1917-8	—	2,959,135	—	234,588	3,484,655	15,070,322	12,519,100	33,295,107	780,914	1,647,355	146,181	—	—
EXCISE.													
YEARS ended 31st March.	Beer.	Spirits.	Railway Duty.	Glucose and Saccharin.	Patent Medicines.	Playing Cards.	Licences.		Matches and Me-chemical Lighters.	Table Waters and Cider.	Entertainments.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.	£	£	£	£	£
1902-4	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1904-5	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1905-6	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1906-7	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1907-8	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1908-9	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1909-10	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1910-11	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1911-2	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1912-3	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1913-4	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1914-5	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1915-6	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1916-7	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510
1917-8	13,461,281	18,667,818	338,984	83,531	—	—	2,323,380	2,050,688	—	—	—	—	36,863,510

* Including Motor Spirit duty from 1909-10.
† Including arrears of 1909-10.
‡ Including Home-grown Sugar from 1915-16 inclusive.

§ Prior to 1st April 1909 these duties were classified under Stamps.
¶ Decrease due to the collection of Establishment, &c., Licences in England and Wales having been transferred to Local Authorities from 1st January 1909.
|| Including Monopoly Values and Club Duty from 1910-11.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 4.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of REVENUE as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS in each of the Years ended 31st March 1904 to 1918—*continued*.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

ESTATE, &c. DUTIES.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Probate Duty, including Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7).	Estate Duty, 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30).	Legacy, Succession, and Corporation Duties.	TOTAL.	LAND VALUE DUTIES.
	£	£	£	£	£
1903-4	83,952	13,531,391	3,710,793	17,326,136	—
1904-5	79,161	13,272,562	3,913,708	17,258,431	—
1905-6	91,522	13,524,647	3,728,756	17,344,925	—
1906-7	79,274	15,236,843	3,642,645	18,658,762	—
1907-8	56,111	14,359,587	4,692,558	19,108,256	—
1908-9	57,228	14,173,894	4,079,158	18,310,280	—
1909-10	60,337	17,469,358	4,225,138	21,754,833	—
1910-1	38,565	20,700,526	4,969,905	£ 25,708,996	£509,025
1911-2	43,727	19,859,704	5,278,901	25,182,332	493,888
1912-3	36,819	20,046,347	5,323,403	25,406,369	436,722
1913-4	67,046	21,648,595	5,449,482	27,165,123	734,893
1914-5	27,995	22,367,871	6,144,705	28,542,571	431,961
1915-6	23,987	24,363,378	6,550,617	30,937,982	365,817
1916-7	20,369	25,097,630	6,074,147	31,192,146	524,158
1917-8	26,285	25,742,554	5,966,659	31,735,498	650,908

STAMPS.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Deeds, Bonds, Contract Notes (above 1d.), Foreign Certificates, and Share Warrants.	Companies Capital Duty and Loan Capital Duty.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers' Notes, and Composition for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Life and Marine Insurances.	Receipts, Drafts, and other Penny Stamps.	Patent Medicines.	Licences and Certificates and Cards.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903-4	3,719,807	497,209	814,447	282,862	1,559,099	323,444	196,569	7,394,039
1904-5	4,113,084	461,748	821,226	301,382	1,577,066	331,430	197,628	7,805,513
1905-6	4,345,296	449,440	892,565	318,986	1,624,720	324,112	197,876	8,152,092
1906-7	3,952,241	562,157	937,813	341,176	1,643,423	327,106	199,813	7,963,726
1907-8	3,806,268	504,860	993,991	364,943	1,721,543	334,142	202,837	7,930,584
1908-9	3,825,000	517,772	906,693	327,554	1,728,877	315,489	206,201	7,827,386
1909-10	4,781,218	611,901	937,477	250,592	1,776,832	+	117,485	8,534,505
1910-1	5,634,490	737,089	985,685	288,653	1,868,214	—	176,487	9,690,618
1911-2	5,656,920	569,539	1,017,224	253,503	1,886,681	—	175,712	9,564,570
1912-3	5,893,138	713,895	1,089,954	281,980	1,922,165	—	175,343	10,075,475
1913-4	5,603,578	726,707	1,160,239	300,855	2,016,830	—	175,154	9,983,363
1914-5	3,718,673	410,714	854,861	333,414	1,946,656	—	168,475	7,434,793
1915-6	3,016,617	230,095	889,932	479,506	1,994,573	—	159,255	6,779,098
1916-7	3,491,802	221,874	1,238,994	605,106	2,045,360	—	161,280	7,764,416
1917-8	3,777,392	553,324	1,397,167	605,291	2,086,376	—	154,284	8,533,824

YEARS ended 31st March.	LAND TAX.	IN- HABITED HOUSE DUTY.	PROPERTY AND INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX.*							EXCESS PROFITS DUTY.
			Schedules.					Super Tax.	TOTAL.	
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1903-4	742,849	1,896,018	7,625,112	213,503	2,135,032	18,117,267	2,409,536	—	30,500,450	
1904-5	767,705	2,014,206	7,940,968	218,846	2,063,401	18,508,083	2,532,356	—	31,263,631	
1905-6	722,961	1,885,999	7,948,867	219,063	2,065,453	18,596,493	2,534,875	—	31,294,751	
1906-7	716,915	1,901,023	8,100,535	223,244	2,136,760	18,816,250	2,615,140	—	31,891,940	
1907-8	710,002	1,939,865	7,947,235	163,023	2,197,045	19,418,066	2,135,011	—	31,860,380	
1908-9	710,910	1,989,907	8,043,888	163,999	2,176,970	20,873,716	2,449,968	—	33,708,541	
1909-10	118,108	521,132	1,560,000	50,000	2,085,000	7,907,098	1,150,000	—	12,732,098	
1910-1	\$1,209,648	\$3,212,026	15,802,000	316,000	2,530,000	37,439,439	4,418,000	2,891,000	\$63,396,439	
1911-2	747,377	2,109,877	10,164,000	207,000	2,768,000	25,285,043	2,892,000	3,018,000	44,334,043	
1912-3	687,173	1,955,887	10,003,000	203,000	2,794,000	25,203,392	2,909,000	3,600,000	44,712,392	
1913-4	690,007	1,904,400	10,304,000	214,000	2,867,000	27,293,763	3,223,000	3,830,008	47,240,771	
1914-5	661,376	1,886,692	13,391,000	273,000	3,724,000	37,639,831	4,396,000	10,121,025	69,514,854	
1915-6	679,797	1,975,068	24,287,000	617,000	9,877,000	69,785,836	8,306,000	16,787,654	129,160,590	
1916-7	653,480	1,847,793	37,100,000	3,120,000	18,500,000	116,898,039	10,920,000	19,144,411	205,678,450	
1917-8	682,737	1,941,396	39,000,000	2,820,000	15,000,000	139,036,990	19,030,000	23,278,704	238,135,694	

NOTE.—The figures in the above Table (No. 4) give the amount of the actual net receipts derived from the Revenue due to the Exchequer; and do not therefore correspond exactly with the figures in Table No. 2, which gives the payments made into the Exchequer, "Exchequer Receipts," on account of these duties in each year.

* The net receipt of Property and Income Tax, &c., represents the amount of Tax actually collected within the year (irrespective of the year of assessment) less the amount of Tax refunded, &c., within the year (see note § on page 41). The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate net receipt of the Tax based on the assessments of property and income under each schedule.

† Stamps on Patent Medicines and Playing Cards transferred to Excise from 1st April 1900.

‡ Includes Munitions Levy.

§ Including arrears of 1900-10.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES of the STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHEQUER BALANCES on 31st March of each YEAR from 1904 to 1918.

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March.	Nominal Amount of Funded Debt.	Estimated Capital Liability in respect of Terminable Annuities.	Unfunded Debt.	Totals of Columns 1 to 3.	Other Capital Liabilities in respect of Sums Borrowed under various Acts (for details, see next Table).	Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State, as represented by the Total of Columns 4 and 5.	Estimated Assets.		Exchequer Balances at Banks of England and Ireland.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	Suez Canal Shares. Estimated Market Value.	Other Assets.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1904 -	637,633,319	51,863,458	73,633,000	762,629,777	31,868,323	794,498,100	28,910,000	2,188,787	4,263,842
1905 -	635,682,863	47,756,246	71,833,000	755,072,100	41,664,382	796,736,491	30,857,000	2,117,023	7,430,278
1906 -	634,047,429	43,459,548	65,713,000	743,219,977	45,770,210	788,990,187	31,080,000	2,586,799	10,451,487
1907 -	631,928,334	40,864,211	56,713,000	729,505,545	49,659,159	779,164,704	31,796,000	4,272,863	6,932,423
1908 -	625,608,890	39,407,575	46,459,400	711,475,865	50,850,186	762,326,051	31,055,000	4,418,901	8,918,962
1909 -	621,838,957	38,069,337	42,839,603	702,687,897	51,433,412	754,121,309	32,667,000	4,493,162	6,350,427
1910 -	614,868,547	35,876,861	52,500,000	713,245,408	49,218,217	762,463,625	35,295,000	4,118,352	2,831,248
1911 -	610,315,194	34,417,265	40,500,000	685,232,459	47,840,151	733,072,610	37,608,000	4,003,098	13,546,171
1912 -	602,200,092	33,044,369	439,500,000	674,744,461	50,061,947	724,806,428	44,046,000	3,704,386	11,468,591
1913 -	593,463,867	31,519,908	436,500,000	661,473,765	54,814,656	716,288,421	39,015,000	3,707,733	6,329,160
1914 -	586,717,878	29,552,219	435,000,000	651,270,091	56,384,019	707,654,110	34,929,000	3,350,578	10,484,519
1915 -	563,290,067	28,040,721	497,486,258	1,168,817,076	56,984,626	1,165,801,702	29,993,000	3,242,906	83,450,952
1916 -	318,460,277	26,158,871	1,796,129,496	2,140,748,644	50,690,601	2,197,439,245	24,858,000	3,418,851	25,575,006
1917 -	317,787,099	24,045,178	3,669,613,631	4,011,445,908	52,199,073	4,063,644,981	27,464,000	3,216,270	26,435,859
1918 -	317,730,185	21,903,435	3,532,217,017	5,871,850,637	49,245,182	5,921,095,819	29,628,000	3,272,964	21,030,030

NOTE.—For further details and explanations of the above Statement, see *Parliamentary Paper*, Cd. 9,233.

* The Exchequer Bonds issued under the Capital Expenditure (Money) Act, 1904, for the purposes of the Naval and Military Works Acts, under the Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904, and under the Telephone Transfer Act, 1911, are not included in the Unfunded Debt (Col. 3), but in the other Capital Liabilities (Col. 5).

† Including Treasury Bills (temporarily paid off, but renewable under the Revenue Act, 1906 (6 Edw. VII. c. 20, § 10 (1)), not later than the 30th June following the close of the financial year, to the following amounts:—

31st March 1907, 5,000,000/.	31st March 1914, 1,500,000/.
31st March 1908, 2,500,000/.	31st March 1915, 3,850,000/.
31st March 1912, 6,400,000/.	31st March 1916, 7,601,000/.
31st March 1913, 5,000,000/.	

‡ Including Temporary Advances on the credit of Ways and Means, amounting to 21,000,000/., paid off before the 30th September 1910.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 6.—DETAILED STATEMENT of other CAPITAL LIABILITIES outstanding at the close of each Financial Year
(as shown in Column 5 of Table No. 5 on previous page).

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March.	Russian Dutch Loan.	Barracks Act, 1890.	Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905.	Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.	Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913.	Telephone Trans-Acts, 1911.	Post-Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.	Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.	Royal Niger Company Act, 1899.	Pacific Cable Act, 1901.	Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895.	Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897.	Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.	Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.	Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.	Cumud. Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.	TOTALS.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.		
1904	123,196	1,901,986	11,074,501	6,592,758	3,141,277	—	4,923,918	774,638	1,977,594	429,829	494,153	171,243	161,500	12,000	—	31,868,323		
1905	83,338	1,653,537	16,023,712	10,963,982	4,018,533	—	4,768,693	753,197	1,469,205	424,853	478,131	179,827	310,244	47,000	—	41,664,382		
1906	42,285	1,397,836	17,843,531	11,959,517	4,419,405	—	4,792,208	731,319	1,940,539	419,801	471,943	200,000	506,222	45,804	1,000,000	43,776,210		
1907	—	1,134,672	19,863,521	11,940,497	5,448,159	—	4,614,639	708,784	1,921,210	414,579	465,535	197,529	692,442	62,542	2,200,000	49,659,150		
1908	—	863,837	20,271,655	11,892,190	6,038,453	—	4,428,895	685,573	1,901,301	409,214	439,032	194,125	1,034,633	71,168	2,600,000	50,350,186		
1909	—	585,077	20,570,019	11,805,171	6,890,829	—	4,257,984	661,666	1,880,785	408,701	452,340	190,603	1,205,007	89,620	2,470,000	51,433,412		
1910	—	388,190	19,344,859	10,906,358	7,258,105	—	4,041,451	637,042	1,859,074	398,037	445,443	186,073	1,385,095	116,990	2,340,000	49,218,217		
1911	—	—	18,714,194	10,652,890	7,357,158	—	3,859,236	611,079	1,837,919	392,216	438,356	183,234	1,445,051	158,228	2,210,000	47,840,151		
1912	Housing Act, 1914.	—	15,063,611	10,472,679	7,801,186	3,000,000	3,631,176	585,535	1,815,512	386,235	431,074	186,382	1,410,904	197,733	2,080,000	50,061,947		
1913	—	—	17,045,010	9,700,177	8,423,549	3,228,563	3,417,069	558,647	1,792,433	390,091	423,592	200,415	1,393,252	201,828	1,950,000	53,814,656		
1914	100,000	—	16,354,807	9,231,902	11,452,940	9,478,032	3,196,833	559,392	1,763,661	373,777	415,904	205,709	1,352,859	195,284	1,890,000	56,384,019		
1915	844,000	—	15,643,493	8,706,340	13,775,323	9,206,136	103,911	2,970,195	502,396	1,744,176	367,289	408,005	200,695	1,318,241	188,121	1,690,000	56,984,626	
1916	—	—	14,911,661	8,265,837	14,339,855	9,040,846	378,789	2,737,005	472,893	1,718,956	360,623	369,889	195,460	1,275,373	180,684	1,590,000	56,690,601	
1917	949,441	—	13,086,207	7,255,902	13,453,702	7,853,454	611,616	2,497,070	442,698	1,675,051	353,774	391,550	186,373	1,239,216	173,019	1,490,000	52,199,073	
1918	1,387,566	—	12,999,377	6,722,420	12,386,770	7,261,550	702,350	2,250,197	411,504	1,443,500	346,737	332,931	181,009	1,103,592	165,119	1,300,000	49,245,182	

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 7.—STATEMENT of LOANS GUARANTEED by the BRITISH GOVERNMENT

DESCRIPTION OF LIABILITY.			1904.	1905.	1906.
GUARANTEED LOANS.*					
	Object of Loan.	Primary Security.	£	£	£
*New Zealand	Immigration and Construction of Roads, Bridges, and other Communications (33 & 34 Vict. c. 40; 36 Vict. c. 15)	Revenues of the Dominion	192,876	140,662	88,316
*Canada	Construction of Railway from Rivière du Loup, Quebec, to Truro, Nova Scotia (30 Vict. c. 16)	Revenues of the Dominion	487,150	436,942	381,350
	Purchase of Rupert's Land from Hudson's Bay Company (32 & 33 Vict. c. 101)		86,966	—	—
	Construction of Pacific Railway and Improvement of Canals (36 & 37 Vict. c. 45)		2,142,001	2,067,224	1,985,736
Turkey	To meet expenses of Turkey during Crimean War (18 & 19 Vict. c. 99).	The whole Revenues of the Ottoman Empire, and especially the annual amount of the Tribute of Egypt which remains over and above the part thereof appropriated to a prior loan, and on the Customs of Smyrna and Syria	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200
Egypt	Payment of Alexandria Indemnities and other expenses connected with the Egyptian War (48 Vict. c. 11).	First charge on the Revenues assigned to the service of the Preference and Unified Debts	8,082,000	7,915,200	7,905,700
Greece	Payment of War Indemnity to Turkey and sundry internal debts (61 Vict. c. 4).	Charged on Revenues assigned for the Service of the Hellenic Public Debt	5,948,900	5,870,400	5,790,900
*Mauritius	For relief of distress caused by hurricane and for construction of public works (55 & 56 Vict. c. 49).	Revenues of the Colony	517,834	508,650	499,329
*Transvaal	Payment of existing liabilities, purchase of existing railways, new development, &c., Transvaal and Orange River Colony	Revenues of the Colony	29,845,266	34,504,529	34,134,646
	Land and Agricultural Bank Railways, Public Works, &c. (7 Edw. VII. c. 37)		—	—	—
Soudan	Irrigation and Railway Extension (3 & 4 Geo. V. c. 10, and 4 & 5 Geo. V. c. 9).	Revenues and Assets of the Soudan Government.	—	—	—
Irish Land (late Irish Church Temporalities) Commission	Intermediate Education (Ireland) (32 & 33 Vict. c. 42; 41 & 42 Vict. c. 66)	Irish Church Temporalities Fund	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
	Relief of Distress (Ireland) (43 Vict. c. 4; 43 & 44 Vict. c. 14)		1,271,500	1,121,500	871,500
	Arrears of Rent (Ireland) (45 & 46 Vict. c. 62)		200,000	—	—
Local Loans:—					
(1) 3 per cent. Stock	Public Works and Improvements, &c. (50 & 51 Vict. c. 16; 60 & 61 Vict. c. 51)	Assets of the Local Loans Fund	62,206,695	70,355,296	71,058,613
(2) Bonds			6,500,000	1,500,000	—
(3) Temporary Advances			—	—	—
Irish Land Purchase: *Guaranteed Land Stock	Purchase of Land (Ireland) (54 & 55 Vict. c. 48).	Land Purchase Account	12,594,219	12,415,685	12,074,194
*Guaranteed 2½ per cent. Stock	Irish Land Acts, 1903 and 1909 (3 Edw. VII. c. 37, and 9 Edw. VII. c. 42)	Irish Land Purchase Fund	—	10,994,048	13,195,492
*Guaranteed 3 per cent. Stock			—	—	—
Temporary Advances			—	—	—

* The liability in respect of these guaranteed Loans has been arrived at by deducting the nominal amount of securities held in account of Sinking Fund from the gross amount of the Loan outstanding.

† The extent of the Guarantee is given in the Annual Finance Accounts.

IMPERIAL REVENUE. EXPENDITURE. &c.

outstanding at the close of each of the Years ended 31st March, 1904 to 1918.

1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
34,481	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
328,941	274,190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,905,558	1,823,491	1,723,968	1,621,867	1,018,392	963,877	906,092	—	—	—	—	—
3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200
7,724,300	7,640,400	7,551,900	7,461,400	7,367,200	7,267,300	7,159,300	7,044,900	6,929,100	6,803,500	6,641,200	6,466,000
5,707.7	5,620,200	5,531,400	5,438,900	5,341,800	5,240,800	5,134,400	5,018,400	4,902,100	4,774,800	4,638,800	4,502,000
490,130	480,084	469,804	459,413	448,595	436,378	423,508	410,351	396,473	381,461	365,377	347,737
33,750,960	33,333,859	32,741,448	32,389,887	32,026,963	31,559,093	31,054,716	30,526,536	29,991,083	29,443,277	28,952,696	27,729,609
—	—	3,997,487	3,928,236	4,893,402	4,836,074	4,774,215	4,709,016	4,644,951	4,573,799	4,477,827	4,419,925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000
1,000,000	1,000,000	800,000	450,000	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000	150,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	72,558,813	72,558,813	74,558,813	77,058,813	77,058,813	77,058,813
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,768,000	1,376,000	—	—	—
11,774,959	11,518,350	11,285,908	11,069,823	10,842,320	10,604,422	10,380,405	10,156,821	10,055,596	9,801,376	9,491,565	9,301,713
21,182,992	26,151,992	33,140,992	44,078,844	50,517,279	53,308,210	55,706,752	56,639,686	56,939,481	57,190,807	57,353,075	57,273,689
—	—	—	180	4,404,455	11,954,118	18,489,976	26,153,390	31,022,012	37,692,487	38,341,306	41,357,092
—	850,000	2,588,000	1,832,000	800,000	500,000	1,375,000	1,890,000	2,708,750	—	—	1,175,000

Note.—For other contingent Liabilities of the State, see Parliamentary Paper Cd. 9,233.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1903-4	CUSTOMS :—		£	£	£
	Corn, Grain, &c. : Duties repealed	1st July, 1903	2,000,000	2,400,000	2,500,000
	Glucose : Duty reduced 6d. per cwt. . . .	1st July, 1903	—	—	† 28,000
	Molasses : If used solely for Stock food—free of duty	1st Sept., 1903	* 15,000	* 30,000	68,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty reduced from 1s. 3d. to 11d. in the £. . .	6th April, 1903	8,500,000	10,400,000	10,000,000
	TOTAL		10,515,000	12,830,000	12,596,000
1904-5	CUSTOMS :—				
	Warehousing Charges for every 100l. of Duty : On Tobacco	1st Aug., 1904	—	—	20,000
	reduced from 2s. 6d. to 1s. 3d.				
	On Other Goods				
	reduced from 5s. to 2s. 6d.				
1905-6	CUSTOMS :—				
	Tea Duty reduced from 8d. to 6d. per lb. . . .	1st July, 1905	1,550,000	2,066,000	1,930,000
	Warehousing charges repealed, viz. : For every 100l. of duty on Tobacco . . 1s. 3d.	1st July, 1905	—	—	20,000
	On other Goods 2s. 6d.				
	TOTAL		1,550,000	2,066,000	1,950,000
1906-7	CUSTOMS :—				
	Tea Duty reduced from 6d. to 5d. per lb. . . .	14th May, 1906	1,000,000	1,130,000	1,120,000
	Tobacco Duty on Stripped Unmanufactured Tobacco reduced from 3s. 3d. per lb. (with rebate of 1½d.), to 3s. 0½d. per lb. without rebate	1st May, 1906	—	—	170,000
	Coal Export Duty repealed, viz. : 1s. the ton on Coal exported (except Coal of a value not exceeding 6s. the ton)	1st Nov., 1906	1,000,000	2,400,000	2,600,000
	TOTAL		2,000,000	3,530,000	3,890,000
1907-8	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty on Earned Income when total Income does not exceed 2,000l., reduced from 1s. to 9d. in the £	6th April, 1907	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,250,000
1908-9	CUSTOMS :—				
	Sugar Duty reduced from 4s. 2d. to 1s. 10d. the cwt. on sugar of a polarization exceeding 98° with corresponding reductions in other rates on sugar, glucose, &c.	18th May, 1908. On Articles containing Sugar : 1st July, 1908	3,400,000	3,680,000	3,650,000
	EXCISE :—				
	Establishment, &c., Licenses transferred to County and Borough Councils in England and Wales	1st January, 1909	1,270,000	1,650,000	1,650,000
	Duty on Glucose reduced, viz. solid, 2s. 9d. to 1s. 2d. the cwt., liquid, 2s. to 10d. the cwt., and on Saccharin from 1s. 3d. to 7d. per oz. . . .	18th May, 1908	50,000	65,000	70,000
	STAMPS :—				
	Duty on Voyage Policies of Marine Insurance reduced from 3d. to 1d. per cent.	1st January, 1909	20,000	80,000	80,000
	TOTAL		4,740,000	5,475,000	5,450,000

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† The sum inserted for Glucose is equivalent to the gain in 1902-3 (shown in that year), when the duty was correspondingly increased. But, notwithstanding the decrease in the rate of duty, there was an increase of 19,801l. in the Customs Revenue from Glucose.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1903-4	Nil	—	£	£	£
1904-5	CUSTOMS:— Tea Duty increased from 6d. to 8d. per lb. Tobacco:— Stripped, Unmanufactured Tobacco, increased from 3s. to 3s. 3d. per lb. † Foreign Cigars increased from 5s. 6d. to 6s. the lb. Foreign Cigarettes increased from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 10d. the lb. INCOME TAX:— Duty increased from 11d. to 1s. in the £ TOTAL	20th April, 1904 20th April, 1904 6th April, 1904	2,000,000 350,000 2,000,000 4,350,000	2,080,000 369,000 2,500,000 4,949,000	1,938,000 503,000 2,500,000 4,941,000
1905-6	Nil	—	—	—	—
1906-7	Nil	—	—	—	—
1907-8	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES:— Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 150,000l. in value increased	19th April, 1907	600,000	1,200,000	1,200,000
1908-9	Nil	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

† A rebate of 1½d. per lb. was allowed in respect of stripped tobacco on which the increased duty was paid on or after 19th July 1904, and which was shown to have been deposited in bonded warehouses before or to have been in importing vessels consigned to the United Kingdom on, 20th April 1904.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1909-10	INCOME TAX:—				
	New relief of tax on 10% for each child under 10 years of age on incomes between 160% and 500%.	8th April, 1909	*600,000	640,000	640,000
	Additional Relief under Schedule A, Lands and Houses - - - - -	6th April, 1909	*300,000	500,000	500,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		900,000	1,140,000	1,140,000
1910-1	Nil - - - - -				
1911-2	CUSTOMS:—				
	Cocoa, ground, prepared or in any way manufactured, imported. Duty of 2d. per lb. to cease and the duty to be charged under Section 7 of the "Finance Act, 1901."† Drawback allowed on similar goods made in the United Kingdom on exportation or shipment as Stores	10th Dec. 1911	†45,000	60,000	100,000
	STAMPS:—				
	Duty on marketable securities transferable by delivery (not being Colonial Government Securities) reduced to 3d. per 10% if amount secured is to be paid off within one year and 6d. per 10% if within a term exceeding one year but not exceeding three years - - - - -	16th Dec. 1911	—	—	—

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

† As the Finance Act for 1909-10 was not passed until the 28th April, 1910, these allowances were not operative during that year.

† Budget estimate based on the change taking effect on or about 1st July.

‡ See * note page 24.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1909-10	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—				
	Beer, imported, Duty increased from 8s. to 8s. 3d. per barrel	12th May, 1909	600	680	680
	Spirits, home made, Duty increased from 11s. to 14s. 9d. per proof gallon	30th April, 1909	1,200,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Spirits, imported, Duty increased from 11s. 4d. to 15s. 1d. per proof gallon, with proportionate increases on articles made with spirit		400,000		
	Tobacco, imported, Duty increased:				
	Unstemmed, from 3s. to 3s. 8d. per lb.				
	Stemmed, from 3s. 0½d. to 3s. 8½d. per lb. with proportionate increase on manufactured Tobacco other than Cigars and Cigarettes				
	Foreign Cigars, Duty increased from 6s. to 7s. per lb.				
	Foreign Cigarettes, Duty increased from 1s. 10d. to 5s. 8d. per lb.	30th April, 1909	1,900,000	2,250,000	2,250,000
	Tobacco grown in Ireland:				
	Duty increased:				
	Unmanufactured from 2s. 10d. to 3s. 6d. per lb.				
	Cavendish, made in Bond, from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 8d. per lb.				
	Tobacco grown in England or Scotland:				
	New Duty at same rates as on Tobacco grown in Ireland	1st Jan., 1910			
	Motor Spirit:				
	Duty of 3d. per gallon imposed:				
	Imported	30th April, 1909			
	Home-made	1st June, 1909	340,000	375,000	375,000
	with rebate of the whole or half the duty in certain cases.				
	Liquor Licences increased	1st July, 1909	2,600,000		
	Motor Car Licences increased	1st Jan., 1910		Not computed	Not computed
	Motor Spirit Licence Duty:				
	New Duty on license to manufacture (1l.) or retail in motor spirit (5s.)	1st June, 1909	260,000		
1910-1	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES:				
	Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 5,000% in value increased		2,550,000	4,100,000	4,280,000
	Settlement Estate Duty increased from 1 per cent. to 2 per cent.	30th April, 1909	50,000	375,000	375,000
	Amendment of Law in connection with powers of disposition		250,000	375,000	375,000
	Revision of rates of Legacy and Succession Duties		—	1,370,000	2,150,000
	STAMPS:				
	Duties doubled on Conveyances and Leases	29th April, 1910	—	700,000	700,000
	Duties doubled on Bearer Securities		—	340,000	340,000
	Duties increased on Contract Notes		—	250,000	250,000
	INCOME TAX:				
	Duty increased from 1s. to 1s. 2d. in the £		3,600,000	4,540,000	4,640,000
	Abolition of Abatements, &c., as regards non-residents in the United Kingdom		—	150,000	220,000
	Super-Tax:	6th April, 1909			
	New Tax imposed on Incomes over 5,000l.—6d. in the £ on amount in excess of 3,000l.		500,000	2,250,000	2,500,000
	LAND VALUE DUTIES:				
	New Duties imposed, viz.:				
	Increment Duty of 20 per cent. on increase of value of Land	30th April, 1909	20,000		
	Duty of ½d. in the £ on capital value of undeveloped Land	1st April, 1909	140,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Reversion Duty of 10 per cent. on benefit accruing to lessor from termination of lease	30th April, 1909	90,000		
	Mineral Rights, Duty of 1s. in the £ on Mineral Rents, &c.	1st April, 1909	350,000		
1911-2	Nil	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

§ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Act for 1909-10 the amounts shown for that year were not realised within the year.

¶ The increased Stamp Duties did not come into force until the year 1910-11.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1912-3	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1913-4	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1914-5	ESTATE &c., DUTIES:— Relief from Estate Duty in respect of quick successions - - - - -	1st Aug., 1914	50,000	156,000	156,000
(Finance Act, 1914.)	INCOME TAX:— Relief for each child increased from tax on 10% to tax on 20% - - - - -	6th April, 1914	200,000	250,000	220,000
	Additional relief for maintenance, repairs, &c., of land and small houses - - - - -	6th April, 1914	—	120,000	35,000
	Additional relief in respect of incomes between 160% and 500% - - - - -	6th April, 1914	52,000	245,000	150,000
	EXCISE:— Duty on retailers' on-licences reduced within a limit of one-fourth of the whole duty payable, in cases where the hours of sale are curtailed -	—	450,000	550,000	Not computed.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 1st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1912-3	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1913-4	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1914-5	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES :—				
	Increased scale of Estate Duty - - - -	16th Aug., 1914	700,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
	Abolition of Settlement Estate Duty provisions	12th May, 1914	78,000	2,400,000	2,400,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
(Finance Act, 1914.)	Increase of general rate from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d. -	6th April, 1914	2,560,000	2,850,000	2,825,000
	Modified relief of Earned Income - - - -	6th April, 1914	313,000	364,000	490,000
	Enlarged liability of Income from investments abroad - - - - -	6th April, 1914	250,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
	Super-tax :— Extended to Incomes of 3,001£. to 5,000£. and new and increased rates charged - - -	6th April, 1914	2,500,000	4,500,000	5,000,000
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :—				
	Tea Duty increased from 5d. to 8d. per lb. -	18th Nov., 1914	950,000	3,200,000	Not computed.
	Beer, imported, duty increased from 2s. 3d. to 25s. 6d. per barrel - - - - -	18th Nov., 1914	2,050,000	15,200,000	Not computed.
	Beer, home made, duty increased from 7s. 9d. to 25s. per barrel - - - - - (Rebates allowed :— 2s. per barrel to 31st March 1916. 1s. per barrel thereafter to 31st March 1917.)				
(Finance Act, 1914, Session 2.)	INCOME TAX :—				
	Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with relief for diminution of income due to war - - -	5th Dec., 1914	9,900,000	37,000,000	45,900,000
	Super-tax :— Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with postponed payment in certain cases - - - - -	5th Dec., 1914	960,000	5,900,000	8,450,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1915-6	<p>EXCISE:—</p> <p>Reduction of duty on retailers' on-licences, under Finance Act, 1914, Session 2, as extended by Finance Act, 1915, fixed at one-fourth of the whole duty payable, and extended in similar cases to retailers' off-licences</p>	—	80,000	200,000	Not computed.
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1915.)	<p>INCOME TAX:—</p> <p>Relief for each child increased from tax on 20% to tax on 25%.</p>	6th April, 1915	200,000	490,000	500,000
	<p>Naval and Military Pay relieved of war increases in cases of incomes not exceeding 300l.</p>	6th April, 1915	250,000	590,000	400,000

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1915-6 (Finance Act, 1915.)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Spirits, additional duties ranging from 1s. to 2s. 5d. per gallon imposed on spirits warehoused for less than three years	18th May, 1915	—	—	Not computed.
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Tea Duty increased from 8d. to 1s. per lb.	22nd Sept., 1915	1,900,000	4,500,000	350,000
	Cocoa, Coffee, Chicory and Coffee substitutes, &c., duties increased 50 per cent.	22nd Sept., 1915	140,000	290,000	270,000
	Sugar Duty (Customs) increased from 1s. 10d. to 9s. 4d. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98°, with corresponding increases in other rates on Sugar, Glucose, &c.	22nd Sept., 1915	5,270,000	11,500,000	Not computed.
	Sugar Duty (Excise) of 7s. per cwt. imposed on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98° made in the United Kingdom, with corresponding duties on Sugar of other polarisations and on Molasses, &c.	22nd Sept., 1915	90,000	200,000	Not computed.
	Dried Fruits, other than Currants, duties raised from 7s. to 10s. 6d. per cwt.	22nd Sept., 1915	105,000	120,000	Not computed.
	Tobacco Duties, raised by 50 per cent.	22nd Sept., 1915	2,300,000	5,100,000	8,250,000
	Motor Spirit Duty, doubled with rebate of whole or half Duty in certain cases	22nd Sept., 1915	425,000	850,000	Not computed.
	Patent Medicine Duties doubled	20th Oct., 1915	100,000	250,000	200,000
	Motor Cars, Motor Cycles and parts thereof imported (except tyres and Commercial Cars and parts thereof)—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>	29th Sept., 1915	290,000	530,000	Not computed.
	Musical Instruments and Parts, &c., imported—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>	29th Sept., 1915	20,000	40,000	Not computed.
	Clocks, Watches and parts imported—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>	29th Sept., 1915	110,000	220,000	Not computed.
	Cinematograph Films imported—Customs Duty imposed— Blank Film ½d. per linear foot Positives 1d. " " Negatives 5d. " "	29th Sept., 1915	150,000	300,000	Not computed.
	INCOME TAX:— Rates increased by 40 per cent. (thereby adding 20 per cent. for the whole year)—taxation of non-residents extended Reduction of exemption limit to 130% and of abatements 160% to 120%, 150% to 100% and 120% to 100%	6th Oct., 1915	11,274,000	37,650,000	41,570,000
	Increased liability under Schedule B.	6th April, 1915	—	4,760,000	5,000,000
	Super-tax—Increased on incomes exceeding 8,000l.	6th April, 1915	—	2,240,000	1,900,000
	Super-tax—Increased on incomes exceeding 8,000l.	6th April, 1915	2,150,000	2,685,000	2,725,000
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:— Fifty per cent. of excess over pre-war standard of profits	Various dates depending upon accounting periods of trades, &c.	6,000,000	30,000,000	Inapplicable

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

* In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1916-7					
(Finance Act, 1916.)	INCOME TAX:—				
	Relief in respect of children extended to in- comes exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 700 <i>l.</i>	6th April, 1916	No estimate given.	No estimate given.	300,000
	Extension of relief in respect of naval and military pay - - - - -	6th April, 1916	No estimate given.	No estimate given.	500,000
1917-8					
(Finance Act, 1917.)	EXCISE:—				
	Duty on dealers' and retailers' licences for spirits, beer or wine, and on passenger vessel licences reduced in respect of restrictions on supply within a limit of three-fourths of the whole duty payable, such reduction to super- sede any reduction previously allowed in in cases where the hours of sale are curtailed -	1st April, 1917	900,000	1,950,000	Not computed.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

PRODUCED OR INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1916-7	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—		£		£
Finance (New Duties) Act, 1916 and Finance Act, 1916.)	Entertainments—new Excise Duty imposed at rates varying with price of admission	15th May, 1916	5,000,000	5,400,000	Not computed.
	Matches and mechanical lighters—new duties imposed:—				
	Customs, 3s. 6d.; Excise, 3s. 4d. per 10,000 matches	5th April, 1916	2,000,000	2,000,000	Not computed.
	Half these rates on matches in excess of 80 per box				
	Match Manufacturer's Licence—1l. per annum				
	Mechanical lighters using spirit, 1s. each, others 6d. each	20th July, 1916			
	Table Waters—new duties imposed:—				
	On sweetened or fermented beverages, 4d. per gall.	1st May, 1916	2,000,000	2,100,000	Not computed.
	On unsweetened beverages, 8d. per gall.	20th July, 1916			
	On Herb Beer, 2d. per gall.	1st May, 1916			
Finance Act, 1916.)	On Cider and Perry, 4d. per gall.				
	Excise Licence (in certain cases), 10s. per annum				
	Cocoa—duties quadrupled	5th April, 1916	1,350,000	—	Not computed.
	Cocoa—duties reduced: to trebled duties for Raw Cocoa and Cocoa Butter, and doubled duties for Husks and Shells	22nd June, 1916	—	950,000	
	Coffee, Chicory, and Coffee substitutes—duties doubled	5th April, 1916	300,000	300,000	Not computed.
	Sugar—Customs duties on Sugar, Molasses, Glucose, and Saccharin raised 50 per cent., and Excise Duties correspondingly	5th April, 1916	7,000,000	7,000,000	Not computed.
	Motor Spirit Licences—duty imposed equal to 6d. per gallon of spirit used, with allowance of whole or half duty in certain cases	1st Aug. 1916	—	Not computed.	Not computed.
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Increase of General Rate to 5s. with altered and extended graduation after allowing for reliefs in respect of colonial Income Tax, diminution of income due to war, and reduction of tax for incomes slightly in excess of certain limits	6th April, 1916	48,500,000	No estimate given.	49,000,000
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:—				
	Rate increased from 50 per cent. to 60 per cent.	Various dates depending upon accounting periods of trades, &c.	11,000,000	No estimate given.	Inapplicable.
1917-8	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—				
Finance Act, 1917.)	Tobacco—duties raised by 33½ per cent.	2nd May 1917	6,000,000	—	Not computed.
	Tobacco—above increase reduced to 16½ per cent.	16th July 1917	—	3,320,000	
	Entertainments—rates of duty to be increased on prices of admission exceeding 3d. in value	1st July 1917	1,000,000	—	Not computed.
	Entertainments—above proposals modified and date of operation of higher duties postponed to	1st Oct. 1917	—	Not computed.	
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:—				
	Rate increased from 60 per cent. to 80 per cent.	1st Jan. 1917	20,000,000	No estimate given.	Inapplicable.

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

* In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES.			£ s. d.
BEER of the descriptions called MUM, SPRUCE or BLACK BEER, and BERLIN WHITE BEER and other preparations, whether fermented or not fermented, of a character similar to Mum, Spruce or Black Beer, where the Worts thereof are, or were before fermentation, of a specific gravity:			
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees	{ For every 36 galls.	10	2 0
Exceeding 1,215 degrees	"	11	16 8
BEER of any other description where the Worts thereof were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,055 degrees. (and so on in proportion for any difference in gravity.)		"	2 10 6
CARDS, PLAYING	Doz. packs	0	3 9
CHICORY:			
Raw, or Kiln-dried	Cwt.	1	19 8
Roasted or Ground	Lb.	0	0 6
CHLORAL HYDRATE	"	0	1 9
CHLOROFORM	"	0	4 4
CIDER OR PERRY, not containing added spirit	Gallon	0	0 4
CINEMATOGRAPH FILMS imported for the purpose of the exhibition of pictures or other optical effects by means of a cinematograph or other similar apparatus:—			
Blank film, on which no picture has been impressed, known as raw film or stock	{ Per linear foot of the standard width of 1½ inches.	0	0 0½
Positives, i.e., films containing a picture and ready for exhibition	"	0	0 1
Negatives, i.e., films containing a photograph from which positives can be printed	"	0	0 5
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and the component parts of clocks and watches	ad valorem	39½	per cent.
COCA	Cwt.	2	2 0
" Husks and Shells	Lb.	0	6 0
" Butter	Lb.	0	0 4½
Preparations of Cocoa, &c.	Cwt.		
COFFEE, not Kiln-dried, Roasted or Ground		2	2 0
" Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground	Lb.	0	0 6
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted and Ground; mixed	"	0	0 6
COLLODION	Gallon	1	14 11
ETHER:			
Acetic	Lb.	0	2 7
Butyric	Gallon	1	1 10
Sulphuric	"	1	16 6
ETHYL:			
Bromide	Lb.	0	1 5
Chloride	Gallon	1	1 10
Iodide	"	0	19 0

* Charged under Sec. 7 of the "Finance Act, 1901." This section provides that: "Where any manufactured or prepared goods contain, as a part or ingredient thereof, any article liable to any duty of customs, duty shall be charged in respect of such quantity of the article as shall appear to the satisfaction of the Treasury to be used in the manufacture or preparation of the goods, and in the case of goods so containing more than one such article, shall be charged in a similar manner on each article liable to duty at the rates of duty, respectively, applicable thereto, unless the Treasury shall be of opinion that it is necessary for the protection of the Revenue that duty shall be charged in accordance with the Customs Tariff Act, 1876."

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued*.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.	
FRUIT, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar:	
Currants -	Cwt. 0 2 0
Figs and Fig-cake, Plums, commonly called French Plums, and Prunelloses, Plums Dried or Preserved, not otherwise described, Prunes and Raisins.	" 0 10 6
NOTE.—Plums include Greengages, Damsons, Mirabelles, and Dried Apricots. Tinned and Bottled Apricots and Apricot Pulp are not liable to duty as Preserved Plums, but Duty is charged on any added Sugar (see Sugar). Fruit preserved in water is charged with Duty on the weight of the Fruit only.	
FRUIT, preserved with Sugar—see Sugar.	
GLUCOSE:	
Solid -	" 0 16 3
Liquid -	" 0 11 8
MATCHES, safety and other sorts:	
On any number in a box not exceeding 80 -	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="font-size: 3em; margin-right: 5px;">{</div> <div> The standard gross of 10,000 matches. </div> </div> </div>
On any number in a box in excess of 80 -	
MECHANICAL LIGHTERS:—	
Requiring the use of spirit -	Rach 0 1 0
Other sorts -	" 0 0 8
MOLASSES and invert Sugar and all other Sugar and extracts from Sugar which cannot be completely tested by the Polariscopes and on which duty is not otherwise charged:	
If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter -	Cwt. 0 16 3
If containing less than 70 per cent., and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter.	" 0 11 8
If containing not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter - Molasses is free of duty when cleared for use by a licensed distiller in the manufacture of Spirits, or if it is to be used solely for purposes of food for stock.	" 0 5 8½
MOTOR CARS, including motor bicycles, and motor tricycles -	ad valorem 33½ per cent.
ACCESSORIES and component parts of motor cars, motor bicycles, or motor tricycles, other than tyres	" 33½ per cent.
Motor cars which are proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise to be constructed and adapted for use, and intended to be used solely, as motor omnibuses, or motor ambulances, or in connection with the conveyance of goods or burden in the course of trade or husbandry, or by a local authority as fire engines or otherwise for the purposes of their fire brigade service, and chassis, component parts, and accessories, which are so proved to be intended to be used solely for any such motor cars, shall not be charged with import duty.	
In the case of a motor car (including a motor bicycle and a motor tricycle) imported with tyres attached, the value of the tyres shall be deducted from the value of the car for the purpose of the charge of duty.	
Engineers' hand tools are admitted free of duty.	
MOTOR SPIRIT -	Gallon 0 0 6
An allowance or repayment of the full duty is made in respect of Motor Spirit used (a) for other purposes than supplying motive power to motor cars, (b) in propelling fire engines by Local Authorities and cars kept by them while being used for fire brigade purposes, and (c) in propelling ambulances when used as such. Repayment of half the full duty is allowed in respect of Spirit used for supplying motive power to motor cars employed for commercial, &c., purposes.	
In cases in which the Commissioners of Customs and Excise may approve, Motor Spirit may be delivered without payment of duty or on payment of half the duty.	
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, including gramophones, pianolas, and other similar instruments -	ad valorem 33½ per cent.
ACCESSORIES and component parts of musical instruments, and records and other means of reproducing music -	
NOTE.—Complete musical instruments, of a value not exceeding one shilling each, and mouth organs are admitted free of duty.	" 33½ per cent.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued*.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.			£ s. d.
PERRY, <i>see</i> Cider.			
SACCHARIN and Mixtures containing Saccharin, or other substances of like nature or use.		Oz.	0 8 3
SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used.		Lb.	50 0 3
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS:			
For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of Spirits of any description (except perfumed Spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable, and mixtures and preparations containing Spirits:—		Imported in Casks.	Imported in Bottles.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Enumerated Spirits:—			
Brandy:—			
If warehoused 3 years or more - " - the proof gallon		1 10 4	1 11 4
" " 2 and less than 3 years* - " "		1 11 4	1 12 4
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years* - " "		1 11 10	1 12 10
Rum:—			
If warehoused 3 years or more - " "		1 10 4	1 11 4
" " 2 and less than 3 years - " "		1 11 4	1 12 4
" " 18 months and less than 2 years - " "		1 11 10	1 12 10
If not warehoused, or warehoused less than 18 months* - " "		1 11 10	1 12 10
Imitation Rum:—			
If warehoused 3 years or more† - " "		1 10 5	1 11 5
Geneva:—			
If warehoused 3 years or more - " "		1 10 5	1 11 5
" " 2 and less than 3 years - " "		1 11 5	1 12 5
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - " "		1 11 11	1 12 11
NOTE.—Spirits of the above descriptions sweetened to such an extent that the Spirit thereby ceases to be an Enumerated Spirit are, if tested, to be charged as Unenumerated Sweetened Spirits.			
Unenumerated Spirits:—**			
Sweetened (including Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits; if tested):—			
If warehoused 3 years or more - " - the proof gallon		1 11 6½	1 12 6½
" " 2 and less than 3 years - " "		1 12 6½	1 13 6½
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - " "		1 13 0½	1 14 0½
Not Sweetened (including Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits, provided such Spirits can be shown to be both Unenumerated and Not Sweetened; if tested):—			
If warehoused 3 years or more - " - the proof gallon		1 10 5	1 10 5
" " 2 and less than 3 years* - " "		1 11 5	1 11 5
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years* - " "		1 11 11	1 11 11

* Rum warehoused less than 18 months and Brandy and Unenumerated, Unsweetened, Plain Spirits warehoused less than three years must be of a strength not less than 60 o.p. temporarily reduced to 50 o.p. and may be delivered to *authorised persons only* on receipt of a requisition.

† Imitation Rum warehoused less than three years may not be delivered for home consumption in any circumstances. ** See Note * on next page.

§ From 1st November 1918 Transparent Soap is charged under Section 7 of the Finance Act, 1901.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued.</i>		Imported in Casks.	Imported in Bottles.
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS— <i>continued.</i>			
Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits, not sweetened, when such Spirits are not shown to be Unenumerated; if tested* :—		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
If warehoused 3 years or more - - the proof gallon		1 10 5	1 11 5
" " 2 and less than 3 years - - " "		1 11 5	1 12 5
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - " "		1 11 11	1 12 11
Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested* :—			
If warehoused 3 years or more - - the liquid gallon		—	2 1 11
" " 2 and less than 3 years - - " "		—	2 3 3
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - " "		—	2 3 11
Perfumed Spirits :—			
If warehoused 3 years or more - - " "		2 8 4	2 9 4
" " 2 and less than 3 years - - " "		2 9 11	2 10 11
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - " "		2 10 9	2 11 9
<p><i>Note.</i>—Any importations of Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable are taken under the heading of "Unenumerated Spirits."</p> <p>Upon payment of the difference between the Customs Duty on Foreign Spirits and the Excise Duty on British Spirits, Foreign Spirits may be delivered under certain conditions for Methylation or for use in Art or Manufacture, but Foreign Methylic Alcohol may be used in Art or Manufacture without the payment of this differential duty.</p> <p>Repayment of duty at the rate of 15s. 3d. per proof gallon and of any additional duty paid in respect of spirits warehoused less than three years is made in the case of spirits on which the full import duty has been paid, if proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise to have been used for scientific purposes or used solely in the manufacture or preparation of articles recognised by them as being used for medical purposes (<i>see also footnote *</i>).</p>			
SUGAR :—			
Not exceeding 76 degrees of Polarisation - - - - -		Cwt.	£ s. d.
Exceeding 76 and not exceeding 77 - - - - -			0 12 4
" 77 " " 78 - - - - -			0 12 8·7
" 78 " " 79 - - - - -			0 13 1·8
" 79 " " 80 - - - - -			0 13 6·6
" 80 " " 81 - - - - -			0 13 11·5
" 81 " " 82 - - - - -			0 14 4·4
" 82 " " 83 - - - - -			0 14 9·4
" 83 " " 84 - - - - -			0 15 2·3
" 84 " " 85 - - - - -			0 15 7·8
" 85 " " 86 - - - - -			0 16 1·4
" 86 " " 87 - - - - -			0 16 6·9
" 87 " " 88 - - - - -			0 17 0·5
" 88 " " 89 - - - - -			0 17 6·8
" 89 " " 90 - - - - -			0 18 0·3
" 90 " " 91 - - - - -			0 18 8·2
" 91 " " 92 - - - - -			0 19 3·6
" 92 " " 93 - - - - -			0 19 11·0
" 93 " " 94 - - - - -			1 0 6·4
" 94 " " 95 - - - - -			1 1 1·7
" 95 " " 96 - - - - -			1 1 9·1
" 96 " " 97 - - - - -			1 2 4·5
" 97 " " 98 - - - - -			1 2 11·9
" 98 " " - - - - -			1 3 7·3
			1 5 8

* On Mixtures, Compounds and other Preparations charged with Duty in respect of the Spirit contained in them or used in their preparation or manufacture, if recognised by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise as being used for Medical purposes, the duty, irrespective of age, is as follows, namely :—

		Imported in Casks.	Imported in Bottles.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Spirits, unenumerated, sweetened; if tested - - the proof gallon -		0 16 3½	0 17 3½
" " not sweetened; if tested - - " -		0 15 2	0 15 2
" " not shown to be unenumerated, not sweetened; if tested the proof gallon -		0 15 2	0 16 2
" " if in bottle and entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested - - the liquid gallon -		—	1 1 5

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.		
SUGAR—continued.		£ s. d.
BLACKING, Liquid, containing Sugar or any other sweetening matter* (Together with the duty on any proof Spirit contained therein.)	Cwt.	0 5 8½
<i>Note.</i> —A minimum additional ¼d. the lb. is chargeable in respect of any of the undermentioned Sugar articles in the manufacture of which a Spirit has been used; any such article in the manufacture of which a greater percentage of Spirit has been used than that covered by a Spirit charge of ¼d. the lb. is chargeable with a Spirit duty rate of 1d. the lb., or such Spirit duty rate in excess of 1d. the lb. as analysis may show to be necessary.		
BLACKING, Solid, containing Sugar or any other sweetening matter*	"	0 5 8½
CANDIED OR DRAINED PEEL - - - - -	"	0 18 6½
CARAMEL:		
Solid - - - - -	"	1 5 8
Liquid - - - - -	"	0 18 6½
CHERRIES, Drained - - - - -	"	0 13 11
CHUTNEY - - - - -	"	0 11 8
COCONUT, Sugared - - - - -	"	0 11 8
CONFECTIONERY:—		
Hard, including:		
Sugared Almonds (except as below), Caraway Seeds, &c. - - -	"	1 5 8
Sugared Almonds, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 18s. 6½d. per cwt. - - -	"	0 18 6½
Soft, viz.:		
A.B. Gums imported in Bulk, in Barrels or Cases, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the combined quantity of Sugar and Glucose used in the manufacture of the goods did not exceed the rate of 11s. 3d. the cwt.	"	0 11 8
Other A.B. Gums, Caramels, Chewing Gums, Jelly Beans, Turkish Delight, &c.	"	0 18 6½
Confectionery, Fig - - - - -	"	0 17 6
Confectionery made from Sugar, and containing no other ingredients except flavouring.	"	1 5 8
Licence—on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 8s. 3d. per cwt.	"	0 8 3
FLOWERS, as Violets and Rose Petals, &c., in Crystallized Sugar, as Crystallized Fruit.	"	1 5 8

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued*.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.			
SUGAR—continued.			
FRUIT, preserved in Sugar :—			
(1) Fruit, not liable to duty as such :			£ s. d.
Canned or Bottled in <i>thin</i> Syrup on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 3s. 5d. per cwt.	Cwt.	0	3 5
Canned or Bottled, in <i>thin</i> Syrup, in other cases - - -	"	0	5 8½
Canned or Bottled, in <i>thick</i> Syrup - - - - -	"	0	15 1½
Crystallized, Glacé or Metz - - - - -	"	1	5 8
Fruit Pulp, in <i>thin</i> Syrup - - - - -	"	0	5 8½
" " <i>thick</i> " - - - - -	"	0	18 6½
(2) Fruit, liable to duty as such :			
Crystallized, Glacé or Metz, or in pulp, including Jam and Fruit Jellies.	"	1	5 8
Canned or Bottled, in Syrup - - - - -	"	1	5 8
<i>Note</i> .—Unless the Importer elects to pay duty on the whole weight at 23s. 9d. per cwt., the Fruit is charged as Fruit preserved without Sugar, and the Syrup at 3s. 5d. (subject to declaration on entry as indicated above), 5s. 8½d. or 15s. 1½d. per cwt., in accordance with the proportion of Sugar.			
Mixtures of dutiable and non-dutiable Fruit are charged as though the whole were dutiable, unless a separate account can be taken of the non-dutiable Fruit.			
Apricots, Crystallized and Glacé, are chargeable with duty at 25s. 8d. per cwt., but Tinned and Bottled Apricots and Apricot Pulp, including Jam, are chargeable with duty as non-dutiable Fruit preserved in Sugar, <i>i.e.</i> , on the Sugar or Syrup only.			
Fruits, Imitation. Crystallized or not, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 21s. 1d. per cwt.	"	1	1 1
Fruits, Imitation, Crystallized or not, in all other cases - - -	"	1	5 8
GINGER, preserved in Syrup or Sugar - - - - -	"	0	18 6½
MARMALADE, JAMS, and FRUIT JELLIES if not made from Fruit liable to duty as such.	"	0	18 6½
MAZEPAN - - - - -	"	0	15 1½
MILK, Condensed, sweetened, whole - - - - -	"	0	10 6½
" " " separated or skimmed - - -	"	0	11 8
" " " slightly sweetened, whether whole, separated, or skimmed, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 4s. 7d. per cwt.	"	0	4 7

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued*.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.			£ s. d.
SUGAR—continued.			
MILK POWDER :—			
If declared by the Importer and found not to contain any added Sugar.	—		Free.
On the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 9s. 4½d. per cwt.	Cwt.		0 9 4½
In all other instances, and in cases in which the Importer wishes to dispense with sampling and testing.	"		1 1 1
SOY, when containing Molasses or other sweetening matter* - -	"		0 5 8½
TAMARINDS, preserved in Syrup - - - - -	"		0 5 8½
OTHER Preparations made with added Sugar or sweetening matter*	"		Charged under Sec. 7, Finance Act, 1901.†
TABLE WATERS which contain as the result of the ordinary process of manufacture, or are prepared in the ordinary process of manufacture with, Sugar or other sweetening matter, or which are fermented beverages - - - - -		Gallon	0 0 4
HERB BEER - - - - -	"		0 0 2
OTHER TABLE WATERS - - - - -	"		0 0 8
<i>Note</i> —Herb Beer means the beverage generally known as herb beer or botanic beer, but does not include ginger beer.			
TEA - - - - -	Lb.		0 1 0
TOBACCO, Manufactured, viz. :—			
Cigars - - - - -	Per lb		0 15 7
Cavendish or Negrohead - - - - -	"		0 11 10½
Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond - - - -	"		0 10 4½
Other Manufactured Tobacco, viz. :—			
Cigarettes - - - - -	"		0 12 7
Other Sorts - - - - -	"		0 10 4½
Snuff containing more than 13 lbs. of moisture in 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"		0 9 9½
Snuff not containing more than 13 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"		0 11 10½
Unmanufactured, if Stripped or Stemmed :—			
Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"		0 8 2½
Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 1000 lbs. weight thereof.	"		0 9 1
Unmanufactured, if Unstripped or Unstemmed :—			
Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"		0 8 2
Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"		0 9 6½
WATCHES, <i>see</i> Clocks.			
WINE :			
Not exceeding 30 degrees of Proof Spirit - - - - -	Gallon		0 1 3
Exceeding 30 but not exceeding 42 degrees of Proof Spirit - -	"		0 3 0
And for every degree or part of a degree beyond the highest above charged, an additional duty.	"		0 0 3
The word "degree" does not include fractions of the next higher degree. Wine includes lees of wine.			
Additional—On Still Wine imported in Bottles - - - -	"		0 1 0
On Sparkling Wine imported in Bottles - - - -	"		0 2 6
All Wines must be entered according to their commercial designations, those from Spain being also described on the entry as "red" or "white."			

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

† *See* * note on p. 24.

EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 10.—ARTICLES subject to EXCISE DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the RATES OF DUTY in operation on the 1st July, 1918.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
EXCISE DUTIES		£ s. d.	
Beer	Per 36 gallons of the specific gravity of 1,055 degrees. Per cwt.	2	10 0
Chicory	Per cwt.	1	18 6
Cider and Perry	Per gallon	0	0 4
Coffee Mixture Labels	Per ½ lb.	0	0 1½
Entertainments:—	Per ½ lb.	0	0 3
Where the price of admission, excluding the amount of the duty, is 2d. and under		0	0 0½
Where it exceeds 2d. and does not exceed 4d.		0	0 1
" 4d. " 6d.		0	0 2
" 6d. " 1s.		0	0 3
" 1s. " 2s.		0	0 4
" 2s. " 3s.		0	0 6
" 3s. " 5s.		0	0 9
" 5s. 0d. " 7s. 6d.		0	1 0
" 7s. 6d. " 10s. 6d.		0	1 6
" 10s. 6d. " 15s.		0	2 0
" 15s. 0d. for the first 15s. 0d.		0	2 0
Additional for every 5s. or part of 5s. in excess of 15s. 0d.		0	0 6
Glucose:—			
Solid	Per cwt.	0	16 3
Liquid	"	0	11 8
Matches	Per 10,000 matches.	0	5 0
Where a box of matches contains more than 80 matches, on any matches so contained exceeding 80.	"	0	3 4
Mechanical Lighters:—			
Requiring the use of spirit	Each	0	1 0
Other sorts	"	0	0 6
Molasses:—			
If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter	Per cwt	0	13 6
" less than 70 per cent. and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter.	"	0	9 8
" not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter	"	0	4 2½
Molasses is free of duty when cleared for use by a licensed distiller in the manufacture of Spirits, or if it is to be used solely for purposes of food for stock.			
Motor Spirit	Per gallon	0	0 6
An allowance or repayment of the full duty is made in respect of Motor Spirit used (a) for other purposes than supplying motive power to motor cars, (b) in propelling fire engines kept by Local Authorities and cars kept by them while being used for fire brigade purposes, and (c) in propelling ambulances when used as such. Repayment of half the full duty is allowed in respect of spirit used for supplying motive power to motor cars employed for commercial, &c., purposes.			
In cases in which the Commissioners of Customs and Excise may approve, motor spirit may be delivered without payment of duty or on payment of half the duty.			
Patent Medicines—Great Britain only:—			
Where the packet, box, bottle, pot, phial or other enclosure with its contents does not exceed the price or value of 1s.		0	0 3
Where it exceeds 1s. and does not exceed 2s. 6d.		0	0 6
" 2s. 6d. " 4s.		0	1 0
" 4s. " 10s.		0	2 0
" 10s. " 20s.		0	4 0
" 20s. " 30s.		0	6 0
" 30s. " 50s.		1	0 0
" 50s.		2	0 0

EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 10.—ARTICLES subject to EXCISE DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the RATES OF DUTY in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*cont.*

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
EXCISE DUTIES— <i>continued.</i>			£ s. d.
Playing Cards	Per pack	0	0 3
Railway Passenger Duty (levied in Great Britain only) :—	Per cent.	2	0 0
On receipts from Urban Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile.	"	5	0 0
On receipts from Other Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile.	"		
Saccharin (including substances of a like nature or use)	Per oz.	0	8 3
Spirits :—			
If warehoused for 3 years or upwards	Per Proof gallon.	†1	10 0
" " 2 and less than 3 years	"	†1	11 0
If not warehoused or warehoused for less than 2 years	"	†1	11 6
Sugar :—			
Not exceeding 76 degrees of Polarisation	Per cwt.	0	11 2
Exceeding 76 and not exceeding 77	"	0	11 6 8
" 77	"	0	11 11 3
" 78	"	0	12 3 8
" 79	"	0	12 8 3
" 80	"	0	13 0 8
" 81	"	0	13 5 2
" 82	"	0	13 9 7
" 83	"	0	14 2 8
" 84	"	0	14 7 8
" 85	"	0	15 0 8
" 86	"	0	15 5 9
" 87	"	0	15 11 5
" 88	"	0	16 5 1
" 89	"	0	16 11 8
" 90	"	0	17 6 5
" 91	"	0	18 1 2
" 92	"	0	18 8 0
" 93	"	0	19 2 7
" 94	"	0	19 9 4
" 95	"	1	0 4 1
" 96	"	1	0 10 8
" 97	"	1	1 5 6
" 98	"	1	3 4 0
Table Waters :—			
If containing Sugar or other sweetening material	Per gallon	0	0 4
Herb Beer	"	0	0 2
Other Table Waters	"	0	0 8
Tobacco, home grown :—			
Upon Tobacco, Manufactured, viz. :—			
Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond	Per lb.	0	10 4½
Upon Tobacco, Unmanufactured, viz. :—			
Tobacco containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0	8 0
Tobacco containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0	8 10½

* In this case the spirits must have been distilled at a strength of not less than 60 o.p., (temporarily reduced to 50 o.p.) and may be delivered to authorised persons only on receipt of a requisition.

† Repayment of duty at the rate of 15s. 3d. per proof gallon and of any additional duty paid in respect of spirits warehoused less than 12 months is made in the case of spirits on which the full duty has been paid, if proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise to have been used for scientific purposes or used solely in the manufacture or preparation of articles recognised by them as being used for medicinal purposes.

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1917-8.
(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.)

ESTATE &c. DUTIES.		RATES OF DUTY PER CENT.			
ESTATE DUTY. On the principal value of all property passing on death occurring after 1st August, 1894:—		Where the death occurred:			
Where the net principal value of the Estate:		After 1st August, 1894, and before 15th April, 1907.	After 15th April, 1907, and before 30th April, 1909.	After 29th April, 1909, and before 15th August, 1914.	After 15th August, 1914.
Exceeds £	and does not exceed £				
100	500	1	1	1	1
500	1,000	2	2	2	2
1,000	5,000	3	3	3	3
5,000	10,000	3	3	4	4
10,000	20,000	4	4	5	5
20,000	25,000	4	4	6	6
25,000	40,000	4½	4½	6	6
40,000	50,000	4½	4½	7	7
50,000	60,000	5	5	7	7
60,000	70,000	5	5	7	8
70,000	75,000	5	5	8	8
75,000	80,000	5½	5½	8	8
80,000	100,000	5½	5½	8	9
100,000	150,000	6	6	9	10
150,000	200,000	6½	7	10	11
200,000	250,000	6½	7	11	12
250,000	300,000	7	8	11	13
300,000	350,000	7	8	11	14
350,000	400,000	7	8	11	15
400,000	500,000	7	8	12	16
500,000	600,000	7½	9	12	17
600,000	750,000	7½	9	13	18
750,000	800,000	7½	10	13	18
800,000	1,000,000	7½	10	14	19
1,000,000	1,500,000	8	On one million	On the remainder	
1,500,000	2,000,000	8	10	11	20
2,000,000	2,500,000	8	10	12	20
2,500,000	3,000,000	8	10	13	20
3,000,000	—	8	10	14	20
			10	15	20
Where property in respect of which Estate Duty is leviable is settled, a further Estate Duty called SETTLEMENT ESTATE DUTY is levied.		1	1	2	Nil
Estate Duty is not again payable on Settled Property until the death of a person who was competent to dispose of it. This relief ceases in the case of any person dying after 15th August, 1914.					
Small estates not exceeding 300l. gross value may pay as Estate, &c. Duties a fixed duty of 30s., and if above 300l. gross, but not exceeding 500l. gross, a fixed duty of 50s.					
Property, real and personal (exclusive of property settled otherwise than by the deceased's will), not exceeding 1,000l. and subject to Estate Duty, is exempt from Settlement Estate Duty and also from Legacy and Succession Duty.					
LEGACY DUTY—where the Legatee, &c., is:—		Where the Testator by whose will the Legacy is given or the Intestate on whose death the Residue is taken died:—			
		After 5th April, 1805, and before 30th April, 1809.	After 29th April, 1809.		
The husband or wife of the deceased—duty payable in certain cases.		—	1		
A child, or a descendant of a child, or the father or mother or any lineal ancestor, of the deceased—duty payable in certain cases.		1	1		
A brother or sister of the deceased, or any descendant of a brother or sister.		3	5		
An uncle or aunt of the deceased or any descendant of an uncle or aunt.		5	10		
A great uncle or aunt of the deceased or any descendant of a great uncle or aunt.		6	10		
Any other person		10	10		

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1917-8—*continued*.

(*Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.*)

		RATES OF DUTY.	
ESTATE, &c. DUTIES— <i>continued</i> .		Successions arising after 29th April, 1909.	In other cases.
SUCCESSION DUTY:—		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Where the successor is:	Per cent.	1 0 0	—
The husband or wife of the predecessor—duty payable in certain cases.	"	1 0 0	1 0 0
A child, or a descendant of a child, or the father or mother, or any lineal ancestor—duty payable in certain cases.	"	5 0 0	3 0 0
A brother or sister, or any descendant of a brother or sister.	"	10 0 0	5 0 0
An uncle or aunt, or any descendant of an uncle or aunt.	"	10 0 0	6 0 0
A great uncle or aunt, or any descendant of a great uncle or aunt.	"	10 0 0	10 0 0
Any other person	"		
(Estate, &c. Duties.—For certain exceptions to the above-mentioned rates, &c., see the Fifty-eighth Inland Revenue Report.)		£ s. d.	
CORPORATION DUTY on the Net annual value, income or profits of Real or Personal Property accruing to bodies Corporate or Unincorporate.	Per cent.	5 0 0	
DUTIES ON LAND VALUES.			
(For further conditions and exceptions and exemptions, see Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910).			
INCREMENT VALUE DUTY:—			
For every 5 <i>l.</i> of the increment value of any land accruing after 30th April, 1909		1 0 0	
[So far as it has not been previously paid the duty is payable on the occasion of the fee simple of the land or any interest in the land being transferred on sale, being leased for more than fourteen years or passing on death—in lieu of this latter occasion (passing on death) in the case of land held by bodies corporate or unincorporate the duty is payable in 1914, and in every subsequent 15th year.]			
REVERSION DUTY:			
On every 10 <i>l.</i> of the value of the benefit accruing to the lessor through the determination of any lease of land. Duty to be paid on the determination of the lease		1 0 0	
UNDEVELOPED LAND DUTY:			
On every 1 <i>l.</i> of the site value a yearly duty of		0 0 0½	
MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY:			
On every 1 <i>l.</i> of the rental value of Rights to work minerals, and of mineral way leaves, a yearly duty of		0 1 0	
STAMPS.			
Bills of Exchange payable on demand or within 3 days after date or sight		0 0 1	
Other Bills of Exchange:			
For any sum not exceeding 100 <i>l.</i>	According to Value	1 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i>	
Exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> for every 100 <i>l.</i> or part thereof		0 1 0	
Deeds and other Instruments:			
Marketable Security, being a Colonial Government Security or a security not transferable by delivery:—			
Not exceeding 10 <i>l.</i>		0 0 3	
Exceeding 10 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 25 <i>l.</i>		0 0 8	
Exceeding 25 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 50 <i>l.</i>		0 1 3	
If exceeding 50 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> , for each 50 <i>l.</i> or fraction thereof		0 1 3½	
Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> , for each 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction thereof		0 2 6	
Mortgage, bond, debenture, covenant, being the principal security for the payment or repayment of money		Same as above for "marketable security."	

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1917-8—*continued.*

(*Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.*)

STAMPS— <i>continued.</i>		RATES OF DUTY.
		£ s. d.
Deeds and other Instruments— <i>continued.</i>		
Securities (bonds) to bearer	For every 10 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 10 <i>l.</i>	0 2 0*
Substituted securities to bearer given in substitution of a like security duly stamped	For every 20 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 20 <i>l.</i>	0 1 0
Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates	For every 25 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 25 <i>l.</i>	0 0 3
Conveyance or transfer on sale, or operating as a voluntary disposition <i>inter vivos</i> , of any property except, <i>inter alia</i> , stock of the Bank of England (on the Transfer of which the duty is 7 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i>); Stock of the Government of Canada inscribed in books kept in the United Kingdom; and Colonial Stock to which the Colonial Stock Act, 1877, applies (on the Transfer of which the duty is 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> for every 100 <i>l.</i> or fractional part of 100 <i>l.</i> of the nominal amount of Stock transferred)—		
Where the amount or value of the consideration § does not exceed 25 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 5 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof		0 1 0†
Where the amount exceeds 25 <i>l.</i> and does not exceed 300 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 25 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof		0 5 0†
Where the amount exceeds 300 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 50 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof		0 10 0†
Other deeds, &c.		Various Rates.
Companies and Corporations—Nominal share capital or any increase thereof	Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i>	0 5 0
Local Authorities, Corporations, Companies, &c.—Issue of Loan Capital not secured by an Instrument bearing the Mortgage or Marketable Security Duty	Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i>	0 2 6
Receipts	For sums amounting to 2 <i>l.</i> and upwards.	0 0 1
TAXES.		
INCOME TAX:—		
In respect of profits and gains arising from:—		
The occupation of lands (Schedule B)	For every twenty shillings of the annual value, per annum.	0 5
Other sources (Schedules A, C, D, and E)	Per £ per annum	
NOTES.—(a) Incomes not exceeding 190 <i>l.</i> per annum were exempt from the tax.		
(b) Incomes exceeding 190 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> per annum, were allowed an abatement of 120 <i>l.</i> ; those exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 600 <i>l.</i> an abatement of 100 <i>l.</i> ; and those exceeding 600 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 700 <i>l.</i> an abatement of 70 <i>l.</i>		
(c) Allowance was authorised for premiums (generally not exceeding one-sixth of the income) paid by the taxpayer on insurance policies on his life or that of his wife.		
(d) Any individual whose total income did not exceed 700 <i>l.</i> could claim relief from the tax on 2 <i>l.</i> for each of his children under sixteen years of age.		
(e) In addition to the relief described in notes (b), (c), (d) and (f) any individual whose total income did not exceed 2,000 <i>l.</i> could claim such relief as would reduce the amount of tax on his unearned income to the rate of:—		
3 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> if his total income did not exceed 500 <i>l.</i>		
3 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> " " exceeded 500 <i>l.</i> but did not exceed 1,000 <i>l.</i>		
4 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> " " 1,000 <i>l.</i> " 1,500 <i>l.</i>		
4 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> " 2,000 <i>l.</i>		
(f) In addition to the relief described above (paragraphs (b), (c), (d) and (e)) any individual whose total income did not exceed 2,500 <i>l.</i> was entitled to such relief as would reduce the amount of tax on his earned income to the rate of:—		
2 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> if his total income did not exceed 500 <i>l.</i>		
2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> " " exceeded 500 <i>l.</i> but did not exceed 1,000 <i>l.</i>		
3 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> " " 1,000 <i>l.</i> " 1,500 <i>l.</i>		
3 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> " 2,000 <i>l.</i>		
4 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> " " 2,000 <i>l.</i> " 2,500 <i>l.</i>		
(g) In the case of lands, the assessment under Schedule A was reduced by one-eighth, and in the case of houses, generally by one-sixth, for repairs. Owners could also claim, in respect of maintenance, repairs, insurance, and management, further relief in the case of lands, and in the case of houses not exceeding 12 <i>l.</i> annual value.		

* Under the Finance Act, 1911, reduced rates are chargeable where the amount secured is to be paid off within a term not exceeding three years after the date on which the duty is payable.

† One-half of this rate is chargeable (1) on a conveyance or transfer of any stock or marketable security, or (2) on a conveyance or transfer of any property (except stock or marketable security) where the consideration does not exceed 500*l.*, and the instrument states that the transaction does not form part of a larger transaction or of a series of transactions in respect of which the consideration exceeds 500*l.*

§ In the case of a conveyance or transfer operating as a voluntary disposition *inter vivos* the value of the property conveyed or transferred is substituted for the consideration.

LOANS FOR LOCAL WORKS, &c.

No. 12.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1904, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years, and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

On 31st March of the Year.	Advances to Borrowers.	Principal repaid by Borrowers.	Principal remitted.	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers.	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	Other Sums Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1904 - -	175,144,884	94,168,099	12,416,465	572,891	67,987,429
1905 - -	179,489,402	97,793,417	12,416,465	571,974	68,707,546
1906 - -	182,555,407	100,791,301	12,416,465	571,530	68,776,111
1907 - -	185,269,962	104,297,250	12,416,488	574,507	67,981,717
1908 - -	187,879,930	107,283,730	12,420,150	575,249	67,600,801
1909 - -	191,039,361	110,284,941	12,482,804	537,595	67,734,021
1910 - -	194,741,489	113,360,997	12,482,957	537,789	68,359,746
1911 - -	199,041,309	116,481,613	12,486,058	535,077	69,538,561
1912 - -	203,431,801	119,748,070	12,486,258	536,265	70,661,208
1913 - -	208,548,929	123,203,303	12,486,458	538,087	72,321,081
1914 - -	213,570,843	126,665,086	12,486,681	538,360	73,880,716
1915 - -	218,851,437	130,129,398	12,486,881	539,497	75,685,661
1916 - -	221,140,381	133,584,438	12,487,081	539,110	74,529,752
1917 - -	221,950,810	137,099,878	12,487,281	538,619	71,825,032
1918 - -	222,347,848	140,543,679	12,487,481	536,772	68,779,716

LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

No 13.—PART I.—TOTAL PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS, &c.

PART II.—DETAILS of the PAYMENTS in respect of DUTIES which were assigned by various Acts to Local Purposes. Prior to 1907-8, those Duties were paid direct to the Local Taxation Accounts, &c., but under the Finance Act, 1907, they were paid to the Exchequer, and the equivalent thereof was made payable from the Consolidated Fund. Under the "Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910," and the "Revenue Act, 1911," certain of these payments have been fixed at the equivalent of the proceeds of the particular duties for the year 1908-9.

PART I.

YEARS ended 31st March	ENGLAND.			SCOTLAND.			Ex- chequer Contribution under Land Purchase (Ireland) Act, 1891.	IRELAND.				Pay- ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.	
	Pay- ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Payment under Sec. 6 (3) of the Finance Act, 1908. Cost of Collection of Licence Duties.	Total England.	Agri- cultural Grant under Local Taxation (Scotland) Act, 1898.	Pay- ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Total Scotland.		Grants under Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1888.						
								£	£	£	£			£
1903-4	8,391,568	—	8,391,568	97,790	1,027,946	1,124,836	40,000	727,655	212,260	79,000	—	376,459	10,851,778	
1904-5	8,391,823	—	8,391,823	98,002	1,046,501	1,144,503	40,000	727,655	212,210	79,000	—	374,054	10,869,245	
1905-6	8,460,644	—	8,460,644	97,938	1,034,268	1,132,206	40,000	727,655	212,175	79,000	—	386,378	11,053,058	
1906-7	8,740,568	—	8,740,568	98,062	1,075,382	1,173,474	40,000	727,655	212,492	79,000	—	406,465	11,379,652	
1907-8	8,539,342	—	8,539,342	98,035	1,035,580	1,133,615	40,000	727,655	214,736	79,000	—	401,031	11,155,379	
1908-9	7,196,071	40,000	7,236,071	98,058	1,043,804	1,141,862	40,000	727,655	213,600	79,000	—	386,098	9,824,286	
1909-10	6,839,647	40,000	6,879,647	98,189	1,025,233	1,123,422	40,000	727,655	212,449	79,000	—	383,222	9,445,395	
1910-1	7,139,724	40,000	7,199,724	98,128	1,106,632	1,204,760	40,000	727,655	211,895	79,000	—	418,675	9,881,709	
1911-2	6,955,119	40,000	6,995,119	98,161	1,075,859	1,174,020	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,166	79,000	953	406,289	9,636,369
1912-3	6,972,423	40,000	7,012,423	98,296	1,079,385	1,177,681	40,000	727,655	*168,197	47,404	79,000	791	402,118	9,653,249
1913-4	7,057,134	40,000	7,097,134	98,233	1,067,083	1,165,316	40,000	727,655	*168,197	47,078	79,000	928	410,920	9,734,128
1914-5	6,993,439	40,000	6,993,439	98,370	1,041,815	1,140,185	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,711	79,000	1,308	393,639	9,529,134
1915-6	7,078,197	40,000	7,118,197	98,438	1,063,793	1,167,231	40,000	727,655	*166,197	42,323	79,000	1,838	414,310	9,756,831
1916-7	7,185,814	40,000	7,235,814	98,414	1,077,563	1,175,977	40,000	727,655	*166,197	43,717	79,000	2,033	425,073	9,895,466
1917-8	7,053,791	40,000	7,093,791	98,412	1,063,100	1,161,512	40,000	727,655	*166,197	45,468	79,000	1,346	413,529	9,730,538

* Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9.

LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., ENGLAND, in respect of :-									
YEARS ended 31st March.	Share of Estate Duty (1894).			Share of Estate Duty (1894).			Share of Estate Duty (1894).		
	Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.		
	In relief of Rates generally.			In relief of Rates on "Tithes Rent charges attached to Benefices.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.		
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	English Licences.	Total.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Liquor and Carriage Licences.	Total.
1903-4	£ 1,201,329	£ 3,710,468	£ 4,911,797	£ 1,201,329	£ 3,710,468	£ 1,325,172	£ 1,201,329	£ 3,710,468	£ 4,911,797
1904-5	1,171,724	3,651,630	4,823,354	1,171,724	3,651,630	1,325,172	1,171,724	3,651,630	4,823,354
1905-6	1,115,878	3,733,156	4,849,034	1,115,878	3,733,156	1,325,172	1,115,878	3,733,156	4,849,034
1906-7	1,135,647	3,737,678	4,873,325	1,135,647	3,737,678	1,325,172	1,135,647	3,737,678	4,873,325
1907-8	1,117,681	3,738,870	4,856,551	1,117,681	3,738,870	1,325,172	1,117,681	3,738,870	4,856,551
1908-9	1,063,904	3,555,732	4,619,636	1,063,904	3,555,732	1,325,172	1,063,904	3,555,732	4,619,636
1909-10	941,232	2,660,512	3,601,744	941,232	2,660,512	1,325,172	941,232	2,660,512	3,601,744
1910-1	1,380,048	2,084,584	3,464,632	1,380,048	2,084,584	1,325,172	1,380,048	2,084,584	3,464,632
1911-2	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1912-3	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1913-4	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1914-5	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1915-6	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1916-7	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1917-8	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333

Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., IRELAND, in respect of :-									
YEARS ended 31st March.	Share of Estate Duty (1894).			Share of Estate Duty (1894).			Share of Estate Duty (1894).		
	Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.		
	In relief of Rates generally.			In relief of Rates on "Tithes Rent charges attached to Benefices.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.		
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	English Licences.	Total.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Liquor and Carriage Licences.	Total.
1903-4	£ 1,201,329	£ 3,710,468	£ 4,911,797	£ 1,201,329	£ 3,710,468	£ 1,325,172	£ 1,201,329	£ 3,710,468	£ 4,911,797
1904-5	1,171,724	3,651,630	4,823,354	1,171,724	3,651,630	1,325,172	1,171,724	3,651,630	4,823,354
1905-6	1,115,878	3,733,156	4,849,034	1,115,878	3,733,156	1,325,172	1,115,878	3,733,156	4,849,034
1906-7	1,135,647	3,737,678	4,873,325	1,135,647	3,737,678	1,325,172	1,135,647	3,737,678	4,873,325
1907-8	1,117,681	3,738,870	4,856,551	1,117,681	3,738,870	1,325,172	1,117,681	3,738,870	4,856,551
1908-9	1,063,904	3,555,732	4,619,636	1,063,904	3,555,732	1,325,172	1,063,904	3,555,732	4,619,636
1909-10	941,232	2,660,512	3,601,744	941,232	2,660,512	1,325,172	941,232	2,660,512	3,601,744
1910-1	1,380,048	2,084,584	3,464,632	1,380,048	2,084,584	1,325,172	1,380,048	2,084,584	3,464,632
1911-2	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1912-3	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1913-4	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1914-5	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1915-6	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1916-7	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1917-8	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333

Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., SCOTLAND, in respect of :-									
YEARS ended 31st March.	Share of Estate Duty (1894).			Share of Estate Duty (1894).			Share of Estate Duty (1894).		
	Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.		
	In relief of Rates generally.			In relief of Rates on "Tithes Rent charges attached to Benefices.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.		
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	English Licences.	Total.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Liquor and Carriage Licences.	Total.
1903-4	£ 1,201,329	£ 3,710,468	£ 4,911,797	£ 1,201,329	£ 3,710,468	£ 1,325,172	£ 1,201,329	£ 3,710,468	£ 4,911,797
1904-5	1,171,724	3,651,630	4,823,354	1,171,724	3,651,630	1,325,172	1,171,724	3,651,630	4,823,354
1905-6	1,115,878	3,733,156	4,849,034	1,115,878	3,733,156	1,325,172	1,115,878	3,733,156	4,849,034
1906-7	1,135,647	3,737,678	4,873,325	1,135,647	3,737,678	1,325,172	1,135,647	3,737,678	4,873,325
1907-8	1,117,681	3,738,870	4,856,551	1,117,681	3,738,870	1,325,172	1,117,681	3,738,870	4,856,551
1908-9	1,063,904	3,555,732	4,619,636	1,063,904	3,555,732	1,325,172	1,063,904	3,555,732	4,619,636
1909-10	941,232	2,660,512	3,601,744	941,232	2,660,512	1,325,172	941,232	2,660,512	3,601,744
1910-1	1,380,048	2,084,584	3,464,632	1,380,048	2,084,584	1,325,172	1,380,048	2,084,584	3,464,632
1911-2	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1912-3	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1913-4	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1914-5	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1915-6	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1916-7	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333
1917-8	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333	1,107,920	2,744,413	1,325,172	1,107,920	2,744,413	3,852,333

* Including additional grant under the Revenue Act, 1911, of the amount by which the proceeds of these duties for 1900-10 fell short of the proceeds for 1903-8.
† See note 3, page 8.
‡ Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1903-9 less deductions under Sec. 47 (2) of the "Finance (1903-10) Act 1910."

No. 14.—(GROSS AMOUNT OF INCOME brought under the REVIEW of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME TAX.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department.)

YEARS ended 5th April.	SCHEDULE A. From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.				SCHEDULE B.* From the Occupation of Lands.				SCHEDULE C. From British, Indian, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities.		YEARS ended 5th April.
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	
1902-3	203,698,418	24,533,661	14,453,327	241,857,406	12,328,935	1,950,069	3,252,729	17,531,703	46,121,448	46,121,448	1902-3
1903-4	212,523,734	24,787,590	14,473,195	251,794,439	12,356,852	1,946,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	44,191,921	44,191,921	1903-4
1904-5	215,268,831	25,357,871	14,566,701	253,127,403	12,279,156	1,944,445	3,230,946	17,470,547	45,580,640	45,580,640	1904-5
1905-6	218,672,068	25,696,437	14,580,146	263,948,671	12,295,160	1,941,745	3,230,157	17,450,062	46,925,674	46,925,674	1905-6
1906-7	222,855,780	26,146,627	14,739,137	263,741,544	12,258,777	1,935,985	3,242,070	17,436,832	48,222,274	48,222,274	1906-7
1907-8†	225,690,000	26,400,000	14,800,000	293,800,000	12,200,337	1,938,690	3,240,751	17,380,178	48,215,294	48,215,294	1907-8
1908-9	233,229,229	26,665,897	14,866,648	283,888,774	12,092,326	1,935,252	3,246,410	17,382,508	47,470,876	47,470,876	1908-9
1909-10‡	233,906,088	26,766,765	14,901,667	275,829,313	12,202,326	1,933,727	3,236,386	17,382,508	49,127,227	49,127,227	1909-10
1910-11	235,390,749	27,025,084	14,971,877	277,339,332	12,282,010	1,935,385	3,231,992	17,438,508	49,562,418	49,562,418	1910-11
1911-12	235,290,749	27,025,084	15,015,489	277,339,332	12,307,697	1,913,385	3,231,717	17,457,799	50,288,570	50,288,570	1911-12
1912-13	237,311,083	27,164,397	15,060,914	282,962,109	12,289,168	1,912,842	3,232,581	17,434,591	51,108,329	51,108,329	1912-13
1913-4	239,756,738	27,385,157	15,120,163	285,030,302	12,354,132	1,913,130	3,233,971	17,500,213	51,680,329	51,680,329	1913-4
1914-5	241,072,324	27,897,819	15,160,159	285,030,302	36,210,000	5,580,000	9,700,000	51,490,000	53,960,329	53,960,329	1914-5
1915-6	243,143,360	27,813,417	15,223,740	286,185,517	36,210,000	5,580,000	9,700,000	51,490,000	53,960,329	53,960,329	1915-6
1916-7	244,772,080	27,902,243	15,267,300	287,941,633	36,200,000	5,580,000	9,700,000	51,480,000	55,263,771	55,263,771	1916-7
SCHEDULE D. From Business Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a Public Nature), and Certain Interest.											
ENGLAND.				UNITED KINGDOM.	SCOTLAND.				UNITED KINGDOM.		
1902-3	427,375,935	51,556,246	12,714,020		491,646,201	51,556,246	12,714,020	655,706,467	655,706,467	1902-3	
1903-4	436,721,197	52,589,488	13,111,831	502,402,516	502,402,516	52,589,488	13,111,831	658,103,833	658,103,833	1903-4	
1904-5	438,583,686	52,766,486	13,215,523	504,567,799	504,567,799	52,766,486	13,215,523	658,540,811	658,540,811	1904-5	
1905-6	442,874,046	52,766,486	13,016,017	506,941,343	506,941,343	52,766,486	13,016,017	653,999,259	653,999,259	1905-6	
1906-7	450,611,898	53,041,908	15,016,017	515,670,823	515,670,823	53,041,908	15,016,017	621,754,739	621,754,739	1906-7	
1907-8†	472,101,528	56,000,000	15,620,000	543,721,528	543,721,528	56,000,000	15,620,000	655,001,528	655,001,528	1907-8	
1908-9	490,517,508	58,887,177	16,196,638	558,051,639	558,051,639	58,887,177	16,196,638	673,135,353	673,135,353	1908-9	
1909-10‡	506,578,244	55,418,448	16,493,039	578,312,093	578,312,093	55,418,448	16,493,039	689,224,581	689,224,581	1909-10	
1910-11	509,578,244	57,036,253	16,597,542	583,312,093	583,312,093	57,036,253	16,597,542	695,965,775	695,965,775	1910-11	
1911-12	551,138,709	56,835,069	16,918,498	624,588,667	624,588,667	56,835,069	16,918,498	707,633,544	707,633,544	1911-12	
1912-13	588,400,409	64,529,608	17,040,986	670,633,544	670,633,544	64,529,608	17,040,986	724,888,365	724,888,365	1912-13	
1913-4	634,579,616	72,160,411	17,745,338	724,888,365	724,888,365	72,160,411	17,745,338	735,341,440	735,341,440	1913-4	
1914-5	640,041,222	74,025,362	18,284,256	735,341,440	735,341,440	74,025,362	18,284,256	750,699,567	750,699,567	1914-5	
1915-6	640,760,360	74,025,362	20,926,631	735,341,440	735,341,440	74,025,362	20,926,631	750,699,567	750,699,567	1915-6	
1916-7											1916-7
Total Gross Amount of Income brought under the Review of the Inland Revenue Department.											
ENGLAND.				UNITED KINGDOM.	SCOTLAND.				UNITED KINGDOM.		
1902-3	82,441,788	760,844,311	84,219,290		82,441,788	760,844,311	84,219,290	824,505,389	824,505,389	1902-3	
1903-4	86,079,239	781,681,273	80,004,343	86,079,239	86,079,239	781,681,273	80,004,343	873,769,861	873,769,861	1903-4	
1904-5	88,374,291	789,681,212	87,010,635	88,374,291	88,374,291	789,681,212	87,010,635	885,065,794	885,065,794	1904-5	
1905-6	83,185,804	801,690,717	87,150,635	83,185,804	83,185,804	801,690,717	87,150,635	892,077,146	892,077,146	1905-6	
1906-7	37,151,541	816,354,344	88,749,171	37,151,541	37,151,541	816,354,344	88,749,171	842,255,056	842,255,056	1906-7	
1907-8†	104,060,000	848,548,633	92,589,090	104,060,000	104,060,000	848,548,633	92,589,090	944,197,723	944,197,723	1907-8	
1908-9	119,898,495	873,893,849	96,204,035	119,898,495	119,898,495	873,893,849	96,204,035	990,996,389	990,996,389	1908-9	
1909-10‡	119,898,495	873,893,849	96,204,035	119,898,495	119,898,495	873,893,849	96,204,035	990,996,389	990,996,389	1909-10	
1910-11	127,189,253	906,959,466	98,020,031	127,189,253	127,189,253	906,959,466	98,020,031	1,023,168,742	1,023,168,742	1910-11	
1911-12	135,608,165	970,683,487	99,823,998	135,608,165	135,608,165	970,683,487	99,823,998	1,005,416,650	1,005,416,650	1911-12	
1912-13	145,620,063	1,019,763,617	104,997,024	145,620,063	145,620,063	1,019,763,617	104,997,024	1,064,380,704	1,064,380,704	1912-13	
1913-4	157,253,770	1,081,549,400	113,948,849	157,253,770	157,253,770	1,081,549,400	113,948,849	1,149,752,019	1,149,752,019	1913-4	
1914-5	180,893,074	1,300,893,074	129,200,533	180,893,074	180,893,074	1,300,893,074	129,200,533	1,329,683,681	1,329,683,681	1914-5	
1915-6	239,754,761	1,444,683,763	159,043,546	239,754,761	239,754,761	1,444,683,763	159,043,546	1,624,428,567	1,624,428,567	1915-6	
1916-7											1916-7
Total Gross Amount of Income brought under the Review of the Inland Revenue Department.											
ENGLAND.				UNITED KINGDOM.	SCOTLAND.				UNITED KINGDOM.		
1902-3	82,441,788	760,844,311	84,219,290		82,441,788	760,844,311	84,219,290	824,505,389	824,505,389	1902-3	
1903-4	86,079,239	781,681,273	80,004,343	86,079,239	86,079,239	781,681,273	80,004,343	873,769,861	873,769,861	1903-4	
1904-5	88,374,291	789,681,212	87,010,635	88,374,291	88,374,291	789,681,212	87,010,635	885,065,794	885,065,794	1904-5	
1905-6	83,185,804	801,690,717	87,150,635	83,185,804	83,185,804	801,690,717	87,150,635	892,077,146	892,077,146	1905-6	
1906-7	37,151,541	816,354,344	88,749,171	37,151,541	37,151,541	816,354,344	88,749,171	842,255,056	842,255,056	1906-7	
1907-8†	104,060,000	848,548,633	92,589,090	104,060,000	104,060,000	848,548,633	92,589,090	944,197,723	944,197,723	1907-8	
1908-9	119,898,495	873,893,849	96,204,035	119,898,495	119,898,495	873,893,849	96,204,035	990,996,389	990,996,389	1908-9	
1909-10‡	119,898,495	873,893,849	96,204,035	119,898,495	119,898,495	873,893,849	96,204,035	990,996,389	990,996,389	1909-10	
1910-11	127,189,253	906,959,466	98,020,031	127,189,253	127,189,253	906,959,466	98,020,031	1,023,168,742	1,023,168,742	1910-11	
1911-12	135,608,165	970,683,487	99,823,998	135,608,165	135,608,165	970,683,487	99,823,998	1,005,416,650	1,005,416,650	1911-12	
1912-13	145,620,063	1,019,763,617	104,997,024	145,620,063	145,620,063	1,019,763,617	104,997,024	1,064,380,704	1,064,380,704	1912-13	
1913-4	157,253,770	1,081,549,400	113,948,849	157,253,770	157,253,770	1,081,549,400	113,948,849	1,149,752,019	1,149,752,019	1913-4	
1914-5	180,893,074	1,300,893,074	129,200,533	180,893,074	180,893,074	1,300,893,074	129,200,533	1,329,683,681	1,329,683,681	1914-5	
1915-6	239,754,761	1,444,683,763	159,043,546	239,754,761	239,754,761	1,444,683,763	159,043,546	1,624,428,567	1,624,428,567	1915-6	
1916-7											1916-7
Total Gross Amount of Income brought under the Review of the Inland Revenue Department.											

* The "profits" of Nurseries and Market Gardens and the "assumed profits" (for years prior to 1915-16 one-third of the "annual value" and for the years 1915-16 and 1916-17 the full annual value) of other lands.
† Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.
‡ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-11 somewhat above, normal.
(Continued from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department.)

* The "profits" of Nurseries and Market Gardens and the "assumed profits" (for years prior to 1915-16 one-third of the "annual value" and for the years 1915-16 and 1916-17 the full annual value") of other lands.

† Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

‡ Owing to those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-11 somewhat above, normal.

See also Notes to Table No. 15, on the next page.

YEARS ended 5th April.	Income on which Tax was received.					Income Tax. (Amounts levied.)	
	Schedule A. From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.	Schedule B. From the Occupation of Lands, Houses, &c.	Schedule C. From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government and Foreign Colonial, and Foreign Colonial, and Foreign Colonial, and Foreign	Schedule D. From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments, &c.	Schedule E. Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials.	Total. Produce. £	Normal Rate in the £. †
1902-3	152,282,269	4,388,514	42,310,728	381,463,989	48,271,363	608,000,903	1 3
1903-4	156,137,274	4,431,068	40,286,157	394,383,383	49,713,341	615,012,373	0 11
1904-5	157,686,080	4,205,124	41,357,050	385,234,308	50,835,536	619,928,097	1 0
1905-6	157,325,804	4,090,835	42,316,844	375,348,954	52,742,309	632,024,766	1 0
1906-7	158,432,590	4,111,585	41,710,964	381,039,647	54,798,453	640,046,338	1 0
1907-8	158,616,928	4,025,570	43,185,042	407,715,553	57,769,306	671,315,000	1 0
1908-9	159,775,188	3,977,126	42,193,466	427,463,239	60,611,045	683,232,032	1 0
1909-10	160,695,327	3,862,000	43,736,669	438,742,048	62,779,299	696,311,102	1 2
1910-11	160,895,327	3,812,633	43,912,643	439,787,730	62,779,299	700,460,597	1 2
1911-12	160,228,544	3,812,633	44,212,643	442,829,570	62,779,299	700,460,597	1 2
1912-3	161,100,205	3,754,256	44,718,998	447,829,570	62,779,299	700,460,597	1 2
1913-4	161,811,325	3,754,256	45,460,456	450,693,460	62,779,299	700,460,597	1 2
1914-5	162,769,255	3,546,007	47,392,539	450,693,460	62,779,299	700,460,597	1 2
1915-6	165,138,176	16,648,123	59,800,182	533,048,385	92,266,189	814,549,304	1 8
1916-7	172,861,291	16,389,872	76,573,492	593,716,694	121,774,554	873,841,965	1 8
						201,636,704	5 0
						981,715,873	3,300,612

* New Assessments under Schedules A and B came into force for the Metropolis in 1906-7, and 1911-2, and for the remainder of the United Kingdom in 1903-4 and 1910-1.

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

‡ Up to the year 1914-15 incomes not exceeding 100*l.* and for the years 1915-16 and 1916-17, those not exceeding 130*l.* were exempt. In their application to individual incomes above the exemption limit, the normal rates were modified as shown below:—

Total Income from all Sources.	Allowances.					Rates of Tax chargeable on the Residue of the Income.									
	Abatements.		Children.		Life Insur- ance	On Earned Income.					On Unearned Income.				
	1902-3 to 1914-5.	1915-6, and 1916-17.	1909-10 to 1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6, 1916-7	1902-3 and to 1906-7.	1907-8 and to 1908-9.	1909-10 to 1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1902-3 to to 1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.
Exceeding:—	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
130	—	120	—	—	25	—	0 9	—	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 4	2 4	s. d.
150	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 4	3 0
170	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
190	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
210	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
230	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
250	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
270	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
290	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
310	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
330	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
350	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
370	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
390	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
410	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
430	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
450	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
470	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
490	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
510	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
530	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
550	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
570	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
590	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
610	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
630	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
650	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
670	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
690	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
710	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
730	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
750	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
770	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
790	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
810	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
830	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
850	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
870	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
890	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
910	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
930	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
950	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
970	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
990	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,010	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,030	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,050	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,070	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,090	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,110	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,130	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,150	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,170	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,190	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,210	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,230	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,250	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,270	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,290	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,310	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,330	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,350	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,370	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,390	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,410	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,430	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,450	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,470	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,490	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,510	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,530	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,550	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,570	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,590	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,610	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,630	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,650	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,670	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,690	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,710	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,730	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,750	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,770	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,790	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,810	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,830	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,850	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,870	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,890	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,910	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,930	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,950	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	3 0
1,970	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9	2 3	—	1 6	2 9	

INCOME TAX.

No. 16.—GROSS AMOUNT of INCOME in Classes brought under the REVIEW
INCOME TAX in each Year ended
(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

SOURCES OF INCOME.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.
Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm-houses, Farm-buildings, &c.†	52,162,825	52,493,253	52,257,999	52,151,543	52,053,135	51,956,000	51,894,826	51,910,719
Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.†	188,505,376	197,963,235	201,572,703	205,486,455	210,396,907	213,552,200	216,664,907	218,928,183
Other Property - - - - -	1,219,205	1,327,971	1,296,701	1,310,673	1,291,502	1,291,900	1,329,041	1,307,689
Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands.†	17,541,703	17,544,450	17,479,547	17,460,062	17,436,832	17,390,178	17,386,798	17,392,508
Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities :—								
British - - - - -	17,137,028	15,988,920	15,939,618	15,993,607	15,683,191	15,874,978	15,229,296	15,052,720
Indian - - - - -	3,744,912	3,762,598	3,831,119	3,951,497	4,236,366	4,442,965	4,587,699	4,810,530
Indian Guaranteed Railways - -	5,303,865	4,933,331	4,929,066	4,911,310	4,531,871	4,482,727	4,449,510	4,644,980
Colonial - - - - -	12,369,514	12,869,426	13,553,540	13,906,601	13,932,722	13,824,761	14,093,110	15,019,764
Foreign - - - - -	7,566,129	7,393,646	7,327,297	8,162,659	8,338,124	9,589,863	9,111,361	9,599,254
Schedule D:—From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest :—								
Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employes).†	365,096,354	367,405,803	365,763,420	367,814,155	373,037,495	392,379,859	408,703,827	400,874,987
Particular Properties described in Rule No. 3, Schedule A, 5 & 6 Vict. c. 35.								
Railways in the United Kingdom†	38,059,563	40,606,800	41,211,420	41,241,692	42,070,308	42,688,981	43,360,126	41,765,273
Coal Mines - - - - -	20,258,007	21,194,470	21,235,729	19,999,972	16,371,678	16,400,000	16,614,322	18,460,033
Other Mines - - - - -								
Gasworks - - - - -	5,469,445	6,776,081	7,606,530	7,413,611	7,317,855	7,600,000	7,834,291	7,384,931
Ironworks - - - - -	4,020,621	3,414,896	3,134,867	2,683,637	3,030,532	4,500,000	5,101,350	3,850,141
Waterworks - - - - -	4,832,637	5,193,041	5,327,082	5,816,300	5,694,589	5,900,000	6,168,669	6,062,271
Canals, Docks, &c. - - - -	3,391,805	3,515,518	3,608,443	3,847,201	3,810,873	4,200,000	4,242,526	4,045,949
Other Concerns (Quarries, Markets, Tolls, &c., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Alum Works)	2,912,137	3,069,353	3,140,536	3,102,923	2,877,698	2,759,000	2,722,309	2,515,832
Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Securities (other than Government Securities).	9,789,782	10,691,411	11,404,180	14,794,821	16,017,528	17,160,000	18,475,404	19,658,731
Coupons (48 & 49 Vict. c. 51. s. 26) -	10,557,517	10,765,314	10,465,377	12,061,156	13,767,315	14,385,930	15,105,979	15,090,819
Railways out of the United Kingdom	14,406,996	15,440,580	14,551,530	16,111,221	18,736,190	21,230,000	23,014,330	24,439,947
Other Profits and Interest - - -	12,760,437	14,320,249	17,118,685	13,777,656	15,917,762	14,517,758	14,258,188	14,456,750
Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials :—								
(a) Government and other Officials not included under head (b).†	22,877,926	22,630,314	22,325,098	23,159,050	23,600,537	23,882,386	24,411,490	24,847,536
(b) Corporation and Public Company Officials.†	59,563,862	63,448,955	67,049,193	70,026,754	73,531,004	80,117,014	85,176,567	88,980,894

* Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.
† For amounts in each division of the United Kingdom, see the next Table.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the
5th April, from 1902-3 to 1916-7.

(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1910-1. †	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	SOURCES OF INCOME.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
52,294,614	52,219,676	52,238,213	52,284,250	52,266,269	††52,045,000	52,045,000	Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :—
222,233,301	223,813,446	225,990,598	228,638,670	231,462,637	††232,844,217	234,600,333	Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm- houses, Farm-buildings, &c.†
1,294,998	1,297,210	1,307,585	1,339,189	1,301,396	††1,296,300	††1,296,300	Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.†
17,438,960	17,457,799	17,434,591	17,500,213	17,550,631	**51,490,000	51,480,000	Other Property.
							Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands.† **
							Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities :—
14,834,126	14,458,374	14,349,843	13,695,303	14,089,569	32,501,772	54,861,478	British.
4,977,856	5,179,069	5,244,143	5,181,732	5,123,818	5,091,660	5,058,535	Indian.
4,677,190	4,574,044	4,508,146	4,524,971	4,644,171	4,753,526	4,630,636	Indian Guaranteed Railways.
15,430,294	15,326,413	15,186,431	16,106,688	17,060,793	18,938,140	18,954,479	Colonial.
9,643,152	9,970,287	11,000,007	11,659,635	12,171,978	10,483,014	11,758,643	Foreign.
							Schedule D:—From Businesses, Con- cerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest :—
415,585,571	421,755,759	444,864,089	488,073,777	517,485,886			Businesses, Professions, &c., not other- wise detailed (including Salaries of Employés).†
43,438,601	46,099,539	47,565,310	45,700,968	47,955,376			Particular Properties described in Rule No. 3, Schedule A, 5 & 6 Vict. c. 33. Railways in the United King- dom.† Coal Mines. Other Mines. Gasworks. Ironworks. Waterworks. Canals, Docks, &c. Other Concerns (Quarries, Mar- kets, Tolls, &c., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Alum Works).
19,342,747	18,347,709	19,068,927	18,232,915	19,962,324			
	1,332,928	1,229,642	1,378,574	1,562,665	†641,206,900	††998,283,963	
8,115,579	8,795,150	9,483,583	9,115,315	9,279,975			
3,233,472	3,429,170	3,476,072	4,172,225	5,231,968			
6,130,521	6,608,201	6,781,237	6,581,496	6,885,219			
4,171,891	4,182,172	4,357,514	4,729,330	4,760,794			
2,535,100	2,607,186	2,645,140	2,578,166	2,837,540			
23,975,904	23,769,078	25,892,190	28,748,406	37,725,932	38,179,162		
16,760,184	17,059,648	17,340,770	19,159,728	20,627,625	22,344,006		
25,488,253	28,016,128	31,250,110	32,732,541	33,672,805	30,327,982		Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Se- curities (other than Government Securities). Coupons (48 & 49 Vict. c. 51, s. 26).
14,534,156	16,654,104	14,634,107	14,430,101	16,500,256			Railways out of the United Kingdom.
				Included in item marked † above.			Other Profits and Interest.
25,692,330	26,506,697	27,701,866	28,640,827	32,620,000	45,886,007	53,286,000	Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials :—
94,065,085	100,682,556	107,906,299	116,979,207	124,633,770	135,007,067	176,468,661	(a) Government and other Officials not included under head (b)†.
							(b) Corporation and Public Company Officials.†

† Includes 48,727,722*l.* for railways in the United Kingdom. Separate figures for other items not available.

‡ Decrease due to the decisions in the case of the Attorney General v. London County Council.

§ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

¶ In 1914-5 there was a change in the law under which the taxpayer's liability was enlarged.

** Income assumed by law, to be equal to the full annual value of the lands occupied. For years up to 1914-15 inclusive it was one third of the annual value.

†† Approximate. Actual figures not available.

‡‡ No classification is available.

INCOME TAX.

No. 17.—GROSS AMOUNT of certain classes of INCOME brought under the REVIEW for each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each

(Compiled from the Annual Report)

SOURCES OF INCOME.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.*	1908-9.	1909-10.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c. :—								
England - - - - -	36,024,403	36,922,938	36,096,228	36,609,884	36,515,060	36,429,000	36,394,382	36,366,987
Scotland - - - - -	5,883,487	5,852,773	5,889,894	5,821,080	5,811,229	5,802,000	5,772,185	5,775,705
Ireland - - - - -	9,654,930	9,717,542	9,723,377	9,720,579	9,726,346	9,725,000	9,738,299	9,768,027
TOTAL - - - - -	52,162,825	52,493,253	52,257,999	52,151,543	52,053,135	51,956,000	51,894,866	51,910,719
From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :—								
England - - - - -	165,028,978	174,652,412	177,665,512	181,153,140	185,451,750	188,286,000	191,076,537	193,223,022
Scotland - - - - -	18,976,100	18,556,183	18,075,518	19,475,460	19,934,578	20,193,000	20,461,454	20,572,808
Ireland - - - - -	4,800,298	4,754,140	4,831,673	4,857,855	5,010,579	5,073,200	5,126,216	5,132,303
TOTAL - - - - -	188,505,376	197,963,235	201,572,703	205,486,455	210,396,907	213,552,200	216,664,907	218,928,138
From the Occupation of Lands :—								
England - - - - -	12,328,965	12,350,852	12,295,156	12,279,160	12,258,777	12,200,337	12,268,126	12,202,396
Scotland - - - - -	1,960,000	1,949,322	1,944,445	1,941,745	1,935,985	1,939,090	1,932,262	1,933,727
Ireland - - - - -	3,252,729	3,238,276	3,239,946	3,239,157	3,242,070	3,240,751	3,246,410	3,256,389
TOTAL - - - - -	17,541,703	17,544,450	17,479,547	17,460,062	17,436,832	17,380,178	17,386,798	17,392,506
Profits of Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés) :—								
England - - - - -	315,877,012	317,126,464	315,570,425	318,318,069	322,575,429	339,027,029	352,568,350	346,714,137
Scotland - - - - -	38,941,526	39,854,143	39,669,953	38,658,388	39,230,529	41,890,029	44,268,940	42,059,168
Ireland - - - - -	10,277,816	10,425,196	10,523,042	10,837,198	11,251,537	11,462,801	11,866,537	12,101,652
TOTAL - - - - -	365,096,354	367,405,803	365,763,420	367,814,155	373,057,495	392,379,859	408,703,827	400,874,957
Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :—								
England - - - - -	31,372,480	33,683,846	34,186,005	34,139,266	34,884,411	35,572,111	36,323,673	34,884,536
Scotland - - - - -	5,149,655	5,269,926	5,358,590	5,443,725	5,526,186	5,412,765	5,310,576	5,265,134
Ireland - - - - -	1,537,428	1,653,028	1,666,825	1,653,701	1,659,711	1,704,105	1,725,877	1,615,605
TOTAL - - - - -	38,059,563	40,606,800	41,211,420	41,241,692	42,070,308	42,688,981	43,360,126	41,765,275
(a) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (b) :—								
England - - - - -	21,557,011	21,303,534	20,995,179	21,434,836	21,850,036	22,130,173	22,651,122	23,073,706
Scotland - - - - -	227,399	300,870	301,075	311,694	315,213	316,724	319,237	320,764
Ireland - - - - -	1,025,516	1,025,510	1,028,844	1,412,520	1,435,226	1,436,089	1,441,131	1,443,066
TOTAL - - - - -	22,877,926	22,630,314	22,325,098	23,159,050	23,600,537	23,882,986	24,411,490	24,847,536
(b) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :—								
England - - - - -	51,059,660	54,484,514	57,661,275	60,228,035	63,285,363	69,069,827	73,516,149	77,031,494
Scotland - - - - -	6,397,975	6,397,133	6,694,584	6,994,205	7,309,438	7,933,276	8,399,482	8,590,327
Ireland - - - - -	2,433,227	2,567,278	2,693,334	2,804,514	2,936,203	3,113,911	3,260,936	3,359,073
TOTAL - - - - -	59,563,862	63,448,925	67,049,193	70,026,754	73,531,004	80,117,014	85,176,567	88,980,894

* Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

INCOME TAX.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME TAX,
Year ended 5th April, from 1902-3 to 1916-7.

(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1910-1.†	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.‡	1916-7.‡	SOURCES OF INCOME.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
36,843,606	36,790,219	36,813,122	36,871,411	36,863,052	36,750,000	36,750,000	From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c.) :—
5,737,187	5,738,951	5,730,311	5,713,417	5,698,019	5,595,000	5,595,000	England.
9,693,841	9,690,506	9,694,780	9,699,422	9,705,198	9,700,000	9,700,000	Scotland.
							Ireland.
52,294,614	52,219,676	52,238,213	52,284,250	52,266,269	52,045,000	52,045,000	TOTAL.
							From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :—
196,195,736	197,631,971	199,647,729	202,017,755	204,270,375	205,563,360	207,187,090	England.
20,761,345	20,858,209	20,978,462	21,201,911	21,738,642	21,758,417	21,847,243	Scotland.
5,276,220	5,323,266	5,364,407	5,419,004	5,453,620	5,522,440	5,566,000	Ireland.
222,233,301	223,813,446	225,990,598	228,638,670	231,462,637	232,844,217	234,600,333	TOTAL.
							From the Occupation of Lands :—
12,282,010	12,307,697	12,289,168	12,354,122	12,400,573	36,210,000	36,200,000	England.
1,925,858	1,918,385	1,912,842	1,912,120	1,908,297	5,580,000	5,580,000	Scotland.
3,231,092	3,231,717	3,232,581	3,233,971	3,241,761	9,700,000	9,700,000	Ireland.
17,438,960	17,457,799	17,434,591	17,500,213	17,550,631	51,490,000	51,480,000	TOTAL.
							Profits of Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés) :—
360,390,382	366,894,788	386,769,575	419,722,749	449,463,435	} Figures not available	} Figures not available	England.
43,283,422	42,855,647	45,482,981	50,159,292	54,535,954			Scotland.
11,911,767	12,015,324	12,611,533	13,191,736	13,486,497			Ireland.
415,585,571	421,755,759	444,864,089	483,073,777	517,485,886	—	—	TOTAL.
							Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :—
36,279,547	35,728,234	39,966,383	38,562,619	40,370,421	40,989,000	} Figures not available	England.
5,402,118	5,573,607	5,850,290	5,373,831	5,695,023	5,870,492		Scotland.
1,756,936	1,797,698	1,748,697	1,764,518	1,889,932	1,888,230		Ireland.
43,438,601	46,099,539	47,565,310	45,700,968	47,955,376	48,727,722	—	TOTAL.
							(a) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (b) :—
23,887,950	24,708,162	25,832,143	26,741,535	30,715,276	43,956,860	51,329,000	England.
325,973	334,202	365,981	385,808	389,267	394,330	401,000	Scotland.
1,478,407	1,464,333	1,503,742	1,513,484	1,515,467	1,534,817	1,556,000	Ireland.
25,692,330	26,506,697	27,701,866	28,640,827	32,620,000	45,886,007	53,286,000	TOTAL.
							(b) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :—
81,475,493	87,485,822	94,049,090	102,122,528	103,729,742	117,573,000	153,641,160	England.
8,982,761	9,511,258	10,031,828	10,714,332	11,493,055	12,480,444	16,563,231	Scotland.
3,546,831	3,685,476	3,825,381	4,142,347	4,410,973	4,953,623	6,264,270	Ireland.
94,005,085	100,682,556	107,906,299	116,979,207	124,633,770	135,007,067	176,468,661	TOTAL.

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10 the figures for that year are somewhat below, and those for 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

‡ See relative notes on page 43.

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES.

NO. 18.—NET CAPITAL VALUE OF PROPERTY ON WHICH ESTATE DUTY
ended 31st March

(The Totals are compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland
United Kingdom are specially

YEARS ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.
	Personalty.				Realty.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903-4	180,508,000	20,575,000	9,331,000	210,414,000	51,592,000	5,790,000
1904-5	176,689,000	23,306,000	8,393,000	209,388,000	47,025,000	6,761,000
1905-6	186,974,000	23,688,000	7,667,000	218,329,000	47,753,000	6,795,000
1906-7	209,226,000	22,389,000	9,745,000	241,360,000	50,762,000	6,249,000
1907-8	194,501,000	22,204,000	9,707,000	226,412,000	47,067,000	6,059,000
1908-9	186,525,000	25,591,000	9,692,000	221,808,000	44,150,000	6,030,000
1909-10	203,755,000	22,862,000	8,534,000	235,151,000	43,240,000	5,382,000
1910-1	190,405,000	23,627,000	11,629,000	225,661,000	40,378,000	5,071,000
1911-2	186,089,000	23,889,000	10,235,000	230,213,000	40,811,000	6,134,000
1912-3	191,991,000	28,747,000	10,378,000	231,116,000	41,343,000	5,524,000
1913-4	207,936,000	31,432,000	11,957,000	250,325,000	39,464,000	6,126,000
1914-5	197,247,000	32,369,000	11,486,000	241,102,000	51,960,000	6,327,000
1915-6	}	}	}	}	}	}
1916-7						
1917-8						
	Not available.				Not available.	

NOTE.—In this statement Leasehold Properties are classified under Personalty, that being the

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES.

(or PROBATE, INVENTORY or ACCOUNT DUTY) was paid in the Years 1904 to 1918.

Revenue Department, but the details for the various divisions of the compiled by that Department.)

Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	YEARS ended 31st March.
Realty.		Total.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,883,000	61,255,000	232,100,000	26,335,000	13,214,000	271,669,000	1903-4
2,970,000	56,756,000	223,714,000	30,067,000	12,363,000	266,144,000	1904-5
3,673,000	58,221,000	234,727,000	30,483,000	11,340,000	276,550,000	1905-6
3,219,000	60,230,000	239,988,000	28,633,000	12,964,000	301,590,000	1906-7
3,200,000	56,326,000	241,568,000	28,263,000	12,907,000	282,738,000	1907-8
3,158,000	53,338,000	230,675,000	31,621,000	12,550,000	275,146,000	1908-9
3,306,000	52,428,000	246,995,000	28,244,000	12,340,000	287,579,000	1909-10
3,268,000	48,717,000	230,783,000	28,696,000	14,897,000	274,378,000	1910-1
2,735,000	46,730,000	236,900,000	30,023,000	13,020,000	279,943,000	1911-2
2,723,000	49,590,000	233,334,000	34,271,000	13,101,000	280,706,000	1912-3
3,421,000	49,011,000	246,500,000	37,558,000	15,378,000	299,436,000	1913-4
3,139,000	61,476,000	249,207,000	38,090,000	14,675,000	302,579,000	1914-5
						1915-6
Not available.			Not available.			1916-7
						1917-8

basis for ascertaining the capital upon which the Annual Local Taxation Grants are founded.

ESTATE DUTIES.

No. 19.—CLASSIFICATION of the NUMBER of ESTATES and CAPITAL VALUE of
31st MARCH

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

CLASS.		1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.
		I. NUMBER OF									
		Number.									
Small Estates	Not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> gross value -	19,481	19,955	19,568	20,483	20,565	21,818	21,858	23,944	24,521	24,446
	Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> gross value.	9,640	9,990	9,612	10,123	10,324	10,806	11,007	11,836	12,491	12,386
Net-Exceeding	100 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i>	6,422	6,628	6,151	6,179	6,130	6,199	6,347	6,477	6,598	6,117
"	500 <i>l.</i> " " 1,000 <i>l.</i>	10,729	11,139	10,948	11,322	11,160	11,857	12,302	12,858	13,720	13,453
"	1,000 <i>l.</i> " " 5,000 <i>l.</i>	17,266	14,509	14,409	14,855	15,188	16,004	16,354	17,736	18,552	18,293
"	5,000 <i>l.</i> " " 10,000 <i>l.</i>		3,184	3,115	3,174	3,419	3,537	3,471	3,967	4,271	4,071
"	10,000 <i>l.</i> " " 20,000 <i>l.</i>	2,328	1,963	1,967	2,042	1,935	2,239	2,164	2,442	2,425	2,345
"	20,000 <i>l.</i> " " 25,000 <i>l.</i>		434	401	424	434	475	475	545	526	571
"	25,000 <i>l.</i> " " 40,000 <i>l.</i>	918	651	633	650	678	723	732	810	776	635
"	40,000 <i>l.</i> " " 50,000 <i>l.</i>		204	220	225	219	226	235	256	271	260
"	50,000 <i>l.</i> " " 70,000 <i>l.</i>	297	284	230	246	261	236	287	297	282	254
"	70,000 <i>l.</i> " " 75,000 <i>l.</i>		35	43	31	45	49	38	34	54	45
"	75,000 <i>l.</i> " " 100,000 <i>l.</i>	155	110	126	153	137	155	158	155	159	143
"	100,000 <i>l.</i> " " 150,000 <i>l.</i>	136	125	113	136	118	155	118	144	147	135
"	150,000 <i>l.</i> " " 200,000 <i>l.</i>	78	51	61	69	69	55	54	62	64	75
"	200,000 <i>l.</i> " " 250,000 <i>l.</i>		33	22	39	30	22	34	29	45	38
"	250,000 <i>l.</i> " " 400,000 <i>l.</i>		49	48	32	38	37	40	51	58	57
"	400,000 <i>l.</i> " " 500,000 <i>l.</i>	50	8	11	6	14	17	17	9	14	12
"	500,000 <i>l.</i> " " 600,000 <i>l.</i>		1	1	11	4	10	10	9	5	8
"	600,000 <i>l.</i> " " 750,000 <i>l.</i>	13	4	6	11	4	5	6	12	7	6
"	750,000 <i>l.</i> " " 800,000 <i>l.</i>		3	2	3	—	3	—	1	—	2
"	800,000 <i>l.</i> " " 1,000,000 <i>l.</i>	2	4	4	3	5	3	4	5	4	6
"	1,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " 1,500,000 <i>l.</i>	4	1	11	2	8	7	7	3	4	11
"	1,500,000 <i>l.</i> " " 2,000,000 <i>l.</i>	2	1	—	2	2	2	—	2	1	1
"	2,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " 2,500,000 <i>l.</i>	1	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	3	—
"	2,500,000 <i>l.</i> " " 3,000,000 <i>l.</i>	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
"	3,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " —	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—
TOTAL		67,524	69,374	67,795	70,222	70,788	74,642	75,739	81,676	84,998	83,370
CLASS.		II. CAPITAL VALUE									
		Amount in thousands of £.									
Small Estates	Not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> gross value -	3,756	3,837	3,753	3,897	3,946	4,180	4,189			
	Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> gross value.	3,859	3,980	3,801	3,994	4,082	4,318	4,380			
Net-Exceeding	100 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i>	2,862	2,887	2,674	2,760	2,647	2,705	2,855			
"	500 <i>l.</i> " " 1,000 <i>l.</i>	9,123	9,336	9,070	9,400	9,230	9,943	10,380			
"	1,000 <i>l.</i> " " 5,000 <i>l.</i>	64,508	38,949	38,775	39,314	39,187	42,783	44,613			
"	5,000 <i>l.</i> " " 10,000 <i>l.</i>		26,054	25,347	26,247	28,038	28,646	29,273			
"	10,000 <i>l.</i> " " 20,000 <i>l.</i>	140,370	31,863	31,488	31,086	31,390	35,146	35,112			
"	20,000 <i>l.</i> " " 25,000 <i>l.</i>		10,355	9,693	10,339	10,032	11,356	12,583			
"	25,000 <i>l.</i> " " 40,000 <i>l.</i>	34,421	23,450	21,123	22,411	22,776	23,956	25,980			
"	40,000 <i>l.</i> " " 50,000 <i>l.</i>		9,959	10,756	10,789	10,622	10,548	11,513			
"	50,000 <i>l.</i> " " 70,000 <i>l.</i>		17,364	14,489	14,906	16,338	15,450	18,737			
"	70,000 <i>l.</i> " " 75,000 <i>l.</i>	19,534	2,434	3,316	2,408	3,620	3,686	2,878			
"	75,000 <i>l.</i> " " 100,000 <i>l.</i>		13,900	10,741	12,560	13,060	14,275	14,087			
"	100,000 <i>l.</i> " " 150,000 <i>l.</i>		16,847	16,362	13,991	16,372	16,229	18,614			
"	150,000 <i>l.</i> " " 200,000 <i>l.</i>			10,263	10,682	12,410	10,586	8,964			
"	200,000 <i>l.</i> " " 250,000 <i>l.</i>	17,339		6,615	4,228	8,842	6,146	5,067			
"	250,000 <i>l.</i> " " 400,000 <i>l.</i>			16,885	16,738	11,186	10,902	13,761			
"	400,000 <i>l.</i> " " 500,000 <i>l.</i>	20,116		5,343	5,904	2,219	7,764	7,115			
"	500,000 <i>l.</i> " " 600,000 <i>l.</i>			3,572	2,385	4,786	3,513	3,392			
"	600,000 <i>l.</i> " " 750,000 <i>l.</i>	7,913		1,841	4,121	8,506	3,873	2,995			
"	750,000 <i>l.</i> " " 800,000 <i>l.</i>			1,945	3,118	2,308	817	2,387			
"	800,000 <i>l.</i> " " 1,000,000 <i>l.</i>	—44*		5,011	984	4,778	4,467	5,275			
"	1,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " 1,500,000 <i>l.</i>			3,510	12,316	1,134	8,880	7,641			
"	1,500,000 <i>l.</i> " " 2,000,000 <i>l.</i>	6,531		2,055	—1,364*	7,193	7,056	322			
"	2,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " 2,500,000 <i>l.</i>	2,657		2,319	8,238	1,025	—4,889*	4,279			
"	2,500,000 <i>l.</i> " " 3,000,000 <i>l.</i>	2,210		2,512	112	—2,615*	5,138	2,591			
"	3,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " —	—		5,001	14,067	4,477	9,614	5,062			
TOTAL		270,903	283,662	272,725	278,360	279,253	296,432	307,284			

* Capital transferred, in the year, to other classes exceeded that brought into this class.

of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	
ESTATES.										CLASS.
Percentage proportion to Total.										
28'850 14'276	28'764 14'400	28'863 14'178	29'169 14'416	29'052 14'584	29'232 14'477	28'860 14'533	29'316 14'492	28'847 14'694	29'322 14'856	Small Estates { Not exceeding 300l. gross value, Exceeding 300l. but not exceed- ing 500l. gross value.
9'511 15'889	9'554 16'056	9'073 16'146	8'799 16'128	8'690 15'765	8'305 15'895	8'380 16'243	7'930 15'743	7'763 16'142	7'337 16'136	Not- Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.
25'570	20'014 4'530	21'386 4'505	21'154 4'520	21'456 4'830	21'441 4'738	21'593 4'583	21'715 4'845	21'826 5'023	21'943 4'883	500l. " " 1,000l. " " 5,000l.
3'448	2'830 0'626	2'901 0'581	2'908 0'604	2'734 0'613	3'000 0'636	2'857 0'627	2'990 0'667	2'853 0'619	2'813 0'685	10,000l. " " 20,000l. " " 25,000l.
1'360	0'988 0'294	0'934 0'325	0'926 0'320	0'958 0'309	0'968 0'303	0'993 0'310	0'992 0'313	0'913 0'319	0'762 0'312	25,000l. " " 40,000l. " " 50,000l.
0'440	0'409 0'050	0'339 0'064	0'350 0'044	0'368 0'064	0'316 0'085	0'379 0'050	0'384 0'042	0'332 0'064	0'305 0'054	50,000l. " " 70,000l. " " 75,000l.
0'236	0'159 0'071	0'186 0'090	0'186 0'088	0'186 0'088	0'193 0'074	0'208 0'071	0'209 0'076	0'187 0'076	0'172 0'069	75,000l. " " 100,000l. " " 150,000l.
0'201	0'180 0'024	0'167 0'033	0'194 0'035	0'187 0'035	0'208 0'029	0'156 0'045	0'176 0'035	0'173 0'053	0'162 0'048	150,000l. " " 200,000l. " " 250,000l.
0'116	0'074 0'049	0'090 0'083	0'090 0'083	0'090 0'083	0'090 0'083	0'090 0'083	0'090 0'083	0'090 0'083	0'090 0'083	250,000l. " " 400,000l. " " 500,000l.
0'074	0'071 0'012	0'071 0'016	0'071 0'016	0'071 0'016	0'071 0'016	0'071 0'016	0'071 0'016	0'071 0'016	0'071 0'016	500,000l. " " 600,000l. " " 750,000l.
0'019	0'009 0'006	0'009 0'006	0'009 0'006	0'009 0'006	0'009 0'006	0'009 0'006	0'009 0'006	0'009 0'006	0'009 0'006	750,000l. " " 800,000l. " " 1,000,000l.
0'003	0'004 0'006	0'003 0'006	0'004 0'006	0'004 0'006	0'004 0'006	0'004 0'006	0'004 0'006	0'004 0'006	0'004 0'006	1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l. " " 2,000,000l.
0'008	0'001 0'003	0'016 0'003	0'003 0'003	0'011 0'003	0'009 0'003	0'009 0'003	0'004 0'003	0'005 0'013	0'013 0'001	2,000,000l. " " 2,500,000l. " " 3,000,000l.
0'001	0'001 —	0'003 0'001	—	—	0'001 0'001	—	—	0'004 0'001	—	
—	0'001 —	—	0'001	0'001	—	0'001	0'001	—	—	
0'003	0'001 —	—	0'001	0'001	—	0'001	0'001	—	—	
100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	TOTAL.
OF ESTATES.										
Percentage proportion to Total.										
1'4 1'4	1'3 1'4	1'4 1'4	1'4 1'4	1'4 1'5	1'4 1'5	1'4 1'5	1'4 1'5	1'4 1'5	1'4 1'5	Small Estates { Not exceeding 300l. gross value, Exceeding 300l. but not exceed- ing 500l. gross value.
1'1 3'4	1'0 3'3	1'0 3'3	1'0 3'4	0'9 3'3	0'9 3'3	0'9 3'4	0'9 3'4	0'9 3'4	0'9 3'4	Not- Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.
23'8	13'7 9'2	14'2 9'3	14'1 9'4	14'0 9'4	14'0 9'7	14'4 9'5	14'5 9'5	14'5 9'5	14'5 9'5	500l. " " 1,000l. " " 5,000l.
14'9	11'2 3'6	11'5 3'6	11'2 3'7	11'2 3'6	11'2 3'6	11'9 3'8	11'4 4'1	11'4 4'1	11'4 4'1	10,000l. " " 20,000l. " " 25,000l.
12'7	8'3 3'5	7'7 3'9	8'1 3'9	8'1 3'8	8'1 3'8	8'1 3'8	8'5 3'8	8'5 3'8	8 3	25,000l. " " 40,000l. " " 50,000l.
7'2	6'1 0'9	5'3 0'9	5'1 1'2	5'9 1'3	5'2 1'2	6'1 0'9	6'1 0'9	6'1 0'9	6'1 0'9	50,000l. " " 70,000l. " " 75,000l.
5'1	3'8 5'8	4'6 5'1	4'7 5'9	4'6 5'8	4'8 5'3	4'6 5'7	4'6 5'7	4'6 5'7	4'6 5'7	75,000l. " " 100,000l. " " 150,000l.
6'2	3'6 2'3	3'9 1'5	3'9 3'2	4'5 3'2	3'8 2'2	3'0 1'7	3'3 2'3	3'3 2'3	3'3 2'3	150,000l. " " 200,000l. " " 250,000l.
6'4	6'0 1'9	6'1 2'2	4'0 0'8	3'8 0'8	3'9 0'8	4'0 0'8	4'0 0'8	4'0 0'8	4'0 0'8	250,000l. " " 400,000l. " " 500,000l.
7'4	1'3 0'7	1'5 0'7	1'7 1'1	1'3 0'8	1'1 0'8	1'1 0'8	1'3 0'8	1'3 0'8	1'3 0'8	500,000l. " " 600,000l. " " 750,000l.
2'9	0'7 0'7	1'5 1'1	3'1 0'8	1'2 0'1	1'2 0'1	1'0 0'8	1'8 0'3	1'8 0'3	1'8 0'3	600,000l. " " 750,000l. " " 800,000l.
-0'0	1'8 2'4	0'3 1'2	1'7 4'5	1'7 0'4	1'6 3'2	1'8 2'6	1'3 1'8	1'3 1'8	1'3 1'8	800,000l. " " 1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l.
—	0'7 0'8	-0'5 3'0	2'6 0'4	2'5 -1'7	0'1 1'4	0'6 -0'7	0'6 -0'7	0'6 -0'7	0'6 -0'7	1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l. " " 2,000,000l.
0'8	0'9 —	0'4 0'4	-0'9 0'4	1'8 0'4	1'8 0'4	1'8 0'4	1'8 0'4	1'8 0'4	1'8 0'4	2,000,000l. " " 2,500,000l. " " 3,000,000l.
1'9	5'0	1'6	3'5	1'8	2'4	4'2	—	—	—	
100'0	100'0	100'0	100'0	100'0	100'0	100'0				TOTAL.

INHABITED HOUSE DUTY.

No. 20.—NUMBER and ANNUAL VALUES of PRIVATE DWELLING

(II.) EXEMPT

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

YEARS ended 31st March.	(I.) CHARGED TO DUTY.					
	NUMBER OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.			VALUE OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.		
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.
	(1) PRIVATE DWELLING HOUSES (£20 Annual Value and Upwards).					
1902-3	No. 1,157,700	No. 106,902	No. 1,264,602	£ 54,226,623	£ 4,555,899	£ 58,782,522
1903-4†	1,239,620	110,779	1,350,399	57,546,772	4,709,974	62,256,746
1904-5	1,267,022	114,603	1,381,625	58,307,782	4,834,884	63,142,666
1905-6	1,296,959	117,424	1,414,383	59,188,735	4,935,146	64,123,881
1906-7†	1,326,713	119,768	1,446,481	60,649,314	5,032,408	65,681,722
1907-8‡	1,344,960	122,597	1,467,557	61,168,252	5,125,000	66,293,252
1908-9	1,366,105	125,668	1,491,773	61,863,232	5,214,307	67,077,539
1909-10	1,380,399	126,657	1,507,056	62,349,963	5,255,349	67,605,312
1910-1†	1,404,118	128,444	1,532,562	63,407,801	5,353,697	68,761,498
1911-2†	1,414,729	130,203	1,544,932	63,408,722	5,374,905	68,783,627
1912-3	1,426,947	131,764	1,558,711	63,505,942	5,383,948	68,889,890
1913-4	1,440,627	133,623	1,574,250	63,882,188	5,423,623	69,310,816
1914-5	1,455,200	136,917	1,592,117	64,048,415	5,518,391	69,566,806
1915-6	}	Not available.	}	64,075,420	5,570,698	69,646,118
1916-7				63,886,770	5,522,750	69,409,520
	(2) ALL PREMISES (including above Private Dwelling Houses).					
1902-3	No. 1,592,634	No. 119,657	No. 1,712,291	£ 79,846,408	£ 5,237,244	£ 85,083,652
1903-4†	1,692,339	123,703	1,816,042	84,708,948	5,404,149	90,113,097
1904-5	1,720,885	127,524	1,848,409	85,417,004	5,534,203	90,951,207
1905-6	1,745,974	130,204	1,876,178	85,900,306	5,626,734	91,527,040
1906-7†	1,773,598	132,475	1,906,073	87,228,742	5,721,366	92,950,108
1907-8‡	1,791,547	135,331	1,926,878	87,619,335	5,819,665	93,439,000
1908-9	1,812,285	138,380	1,950,665	88,100,163	5,906,744	94,006,907
1909-10	1,825,038	139,416	1,964,454	88,290,842	5,949,070	94,239,912
1910-1†	1,856,707	141,187	1,997,894	90,134,902	6,025,880	96,160,782
1911-2†	1,865,772	142,797	2,008,569	89,111,142	6,030,238	95,141,380
1912-3	1,873,925	144,221	2,018,146	88,630,443	6,026,363	94,657,306
1913-4	1,885,683	145,947	2,031,630	88,767,123	6,065,439	94,832,562
1914-5	1,897,592	149,196	2,046,788	88,690,419	6,153,548	94,843,967
1915-6	}	Not available.	}	88,518,990	6,198,895	94,717,885
1916-7				87,834,490	6,133,424	93,967,914

Note.—The inhabited house duty does not extend to Ireland. For amount of the duty paid into
† New assessments came into force for the Metropolis in 1906-7, and 1911-2, and for the remainder
of Great Britain in 1903-4, and 1910-1.

‡ Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in
practice following legislation.

INHABITED HOUSE DUTY

HOUSES and of ALL PREMISES, (I.) CHARGED to DUTY, and
from DUTY.
of the Inland Revenue Department.)

(II.) EXEMPT FROM DUTY.‡						YEARS ended 31st March.
NUMBER OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.			VALUE OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.			
ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.	
(1) DWELLING HOUSES (Under £20 Annual Value).*						
No. 4,997,375	No. 794,612	No. 5,791,987	£ 48,282,655	£ 6,401,728	£ 54,684,383	1902-3
5,034,136	799,400	5,833,536	49,581,668	6,642,330	56,223,998	1903-4†
5,122,143	812,598	5,934,741	50,763,551	6,780,192	57,543,743	1904-5
5,222,048	825,531	6,047,579	52,040,182	6,941,012	58,981,194	1905-6
5,293,968	834,082	6,128,050	53,002,972	7,057,892	60,060,864	1906-7†
5,365,497	842,503	6,208,000	54,099,217	7,170,783	61,270,000	1907-8‡
5,440,333	840,232	6,281,260	55,159,451	7,216,070	62,374,521	1908-9
5,522,295	846,146	6,368,441	56,203,173	7,287,684	63,490,857	1909-10
5,528,108	850,984	6,379,092	55,867,115	7,337,223	63,224,338	1910-1†
5,607,275	851,982	6,459,257	56,888,040	7,401,284	64,289,324	1911-2†
5,652,096	853,411	6,505,507	57,568,560	7,447,433	65,015,993	1912-3
5,697,723	850,920	6,548,643	58,216,249	7,479,898	65,696,137	1913-4
5,750,732	850,141	6,600,873	58,905,719	7,499,652	66,405,371	1914-5
		Not available.				1915-6
						1916-7
(2) ALL PREMISES (including Dwelling Houses).						
No. 5,455,843	No. 940,534	No. 6,396,377	£ 86,564,265	£ 12,921,349	£ 99,485,614	1902-3
5,497,573	956,639	6,454,212	90,749,390	13,231,227	103,980,617	1903-4†
5,600,830	970,609	6,571,439	93,043,205	13,622,957	106,671,162	1904-5
5,725,750	986,963	6,712,712	96,051,710	13,930,170	109,981,880	1905-6
5,812,194	999,621	6,811,815	99,022,198	14,294,029	113,316,227	1906-7†
5,893,757	1,013,243	6,907,000	101,465,319	14,454,681	115,920,000	1907-8‡
5,985,039	1,010,396	6,995,435	103,774,188	14,637,330	118,411,518	1908-9
6,080,828	1,015,238	7,096,066	105,723,718	14,710,290	120,434,008	1909-10
6,085,073	1,026,510	7,111,585	106,863,168	14,825,521	121,688,689	1910-1†
6,187,840	1,027,928	7,215,768	109,341,243	14,924,767	124,266,010	1911-2†
6,248,656	1,031,295	7,279,951	111,820,319	15,038,069	126,858,388	1912-3
6,309,723	1,030,743	7,340,466	114,062,088	15,221,342	129,283,430	1913-4
6,377,296	1,031,186	7,408,482	116,384,051	15,070,424	132,054,475	1914-5
		Not available.				1915-6
						1916-7

the Exchequer under this head, *see* Table No. 4, p. 2.

* Private dwelling houses of an annual value under £20 are not separately distinguished from residential shops, &c., of a like annual value.

† Excluding farmhouses and farm buildings (which are valued only as and with lands), and buildings belonging to and used for the purposes of railways, mines, &c.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM
UNITED KINGDOM, in each
[The Tables given below have been compiled from the

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
From Sources other than Loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Rates (for details, see p. 70) -	46,438,764	50,328,412	52,941,665	56,047,715	58,255,544	59,557,199	59,627,577	61,273,458
Government Contributions† -	12,531,353	12,782,803	15,613,892	19,597,046	19,849,983	20,988,017	20,629,133	21,355,732
Tolls, Dues, and Duties‡ -	4,004,545	4,127,130	4,233,776	4,293,403	4,378,484	4,593,190	4,600,065	4,665,090
Water Undertakings* -	4,017,678	4,184,611	4,296,780	4,509,858	4,429,778	4,615,664	4,768,338	4,909,627
Gas Undertakings -	6,965,731	7,168,705	7,385,850	7,092,515	7,073,249	7,150,028	7,648,814	7,487,871
Electric Light Undertakings -	1,671,368	1,881,265	2,265,901	2,566,987	2,853,537	3,094,989	3,403,887	3,491,040
Tramways and Light Railways† -	2,711,442	3,821,754	4,779,470	5,362,412	5,942,127	7,115,789	7,975,235	8,030,076
Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	1,739,613	1,850,845	1,952,291	1,776,586	1,751,570	1,459,890	1,386,452	1,327,379
Rents, Interests, &c. not elsewhere included.	2,301,535	2,412,144	2,656,221	2,849,953	2,925,964	3,022,404	3,212,308	3,176,440
Sales of Property -	369,055	473,035	497,920	354,355	414,311	170,009	135,294	228,094
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences‡ -	947,830	988,266	1,077,503	1,155,906	1,200,237	1,217,509	1,234,634	1,301,360
Miscellaneous -	3,479,937	3,916,447	4,677,086	4,579,265	4,643,192	4,913,835	4,902,711	4,706,487
From Loans* -	34,376,115	35,271,367	31,134,470	33,403,316	24,485,932	20,393,901	20,686,656	20,028,195
TOTAL RECEIPTS* -	121,554,966	129,206,784	133,512,825	143,594,317	138,203,908	138,292,454	140,111,104	141,980,789

* In the similar Tables published in earlier numbers of this Abstract, the sums received and expended by the Metropolitan Water Board were not included, as no part of the expenditure of the Water Board was charged on public rates. In the year 1913-14 the Board began to issue precepts to rating authorities. All the sums received and expended by the Board from 1913-14 inclusive are included in the Tables.

† Including the revenue of local authorities derived from leased lines, and (from 1913-14 inclusive) sums received on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

‡ The proceeds of duties received through the Local Taxation Account, with the proceeds of the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies, are entered against the heading "Government Contributions" (see ‡ note).

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each

AUTHORITIES.	ENGLAND AND WALES.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.	12,890,714	13,609,870	14,000,465	14,439,488	14,700,392	14,621,592	15,021,380	15,351,939
From Loans -	1,537,965	1,737,798	1,613,457	1,549,327	1,515,010	1,482,780	1,478,548	1,365,619
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings* -	1,944,895	2,165,278	1,384,240	1,261,321	1,121,880	850,243	543,723	485,157
By School Boards -	161,246	188,699	162,956	178,762	171,563	173,317	179,747	183,465
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.*† -	12,818,281	13,488,433	15,602,125	15,672,258	15,152,201	92,341,634	91,642,113	93,011,881
By Rural District Councils -	75,003,367	79,995,051	84,728,000	86,076,088	92,152,201	92,341,634	91,642,113	93,011,881
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. -	3,865,612	3,982,902	4,068,227	4,313,726	4,175,726	4,095,662	4,184,930	4,214,518
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities -	7,246,452	7,735,530	11,081,698	11,491,352	15,885,804	16,733,006	17,465,249	18,041,795
By Burial Boards and other Local Authorities acting under Burial Acts.	455,125	434,801	454,345	459,572	466,581	445,056	457,483	434,742
By Harbour Authorities -	700,593	667,376	637,598	649,412	720,809	671,820	619,820	637,704
By other Authorities -	4,475,423	4,819,498	5,216,444	5,582,247	5,422,852	5,362,337	5,672,732	5,621,317
TOTAL EXPENDITURE‡ -	140,282	143,507	136,709	128,478	146,880	416,830	501,060	534,015
TOTAL EXPENDITURE‡ -	121,239,955	128,968,743	129,086,259	139,118,631	136,479,698	137,194,277	137,766,785	139,882,152

Note.—For Expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 60-3.

* Inclusive of expenditure under Burial Acts from 1909-10, previously excluded.

† Including expenditure by the London County Council, Hospital Boards and various joint authorities, and the Corporation of London. As to the sums accounted for by the Metropolitan Water Board, particulars of which are given in || note p. 62, see * note to Table No. 21 above.

‡ Expenditure by "Burial Boards" for areas outside London only from 1909-10. See * note to this Table.

No. 23.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at

PURPOSES.	ENGLAND AND WALES.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways, and waterworks.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Other purposes -	159,761,278	175,395,698	187,100,454	246,793,385	256,330,053	262,549,564	268,586,687	274,169,283
Total Outstanding Loans -	182,742,200	194,315,761	205,927,525	216,091,207	223,183,028	227,392,824	229,506,109	231,855,527
Included above are the outstanding loans of the—	342,503,478	369,711,459	393,027,979	462,884,592	479,513,081	489,942,338	498,092,796	506,024,810
Metropolitan Water Board -	Established under the Metropolitan Water Act, 1902.			145,000	45,943,557	47,438,852	47,407,029	48,123,038
Port of London Authority -								48,872,063

Established under the Port of London Act, 1908

* Sums ascertained to be owing by one capital fund of a local authority to another capital fund of the same authority are not included in the Table. The sums so owing at the end of 1914-15 amounted to 1,065,820/. The total sum owing at the end of 1915-16 has not been ascertained.

† Towards the repayment of such of the above-mentioned outstanding loans as were repayable by means of Sinking Funds, there stood to the credit of those funds at the end of 1915-6 sums amounting to 40,331,059/.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

OTHER SOURCES OF RECEIPT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each Division of the of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6.

Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

ENGLAND AND WALES.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£ 63,260,940	£ 65,152,299	£ 66,368,704	£ 68,212,608	£ 71,276,158	£ 73,733,826	£ 75,850,831	From Sources other than Loans :
20,914,877	21,164,998	22,269,629	21,911,601	22,617,246	23,160,815	23,353,070	Public Rates (for details see p. 70).
7,079,453	7,351,387	7,978,219	8,240,260	8,480,444	9,698,054	10,385,190	Government Contributions. †
4,999,201	5,135,155	5,350,392	5,469,857	5,661,319	5,886,807	5,928,299	Tolls, Dues, and Duties. ‡
7,484,429	7,804,558	8,028,560	8,590,198	8,716,290	8,626,209	10,084,330	Water Undertakings.*
3,663,015	4,023,381	4,382,300	4,821,506	5,369,470	5,657,929	6,638,454	Gas Undertakings.
8,472,347	8,854,976	9,549,038	9,770,103	10,345,423	10,652,338	11,240,326	Electric Light Undertakings.
1,293,215	1,307,694	1,296,640	1,206,497	1,305,525	1,200,628	943,472	Tramways and Light Railways. †
							Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
3,457,713	3,638,328	4,194,748	4,409,483	4,860,189			Rents, Interest, &c. not elsewhere included.
122,346	183,942	165,505	241,680	415,388	11,628,648	11,877,634	Sales of Property.
1,819,883	1,380,874	1,500,763	1,621,754	1,735,181			Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences. ‡
4,841,203	5,076,655	5,204,087	5,826,653	5,785,478			Miscellaneous.
41,248,933	17,982,038	17,748,890	17,512,923	19,977,119	22,421,009	8,950,278	From Loans.*
168,157,555	149,056,283	154,037,464	157,835,123	169,325,118	175,666,863	168,451,884	TOTAL RECEIPTS.*
††	††	††	††	††	††	††	

† Consisting partly of Grants (e.g. in the cost of Education, see Tables Nos. 130-1, pp. 394-5) and partly of receipts from the Local Taxation Account and from the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9).

‡ Excluding the loans raised during the year 1903-4 by school boards for areas other than London and county boroughs, the amount of which has not been ascertained. The amount of loans raised by such school boards during the year ended in September, 1903, was 1,162,681l.

†† Including the following sums, accounted for by the Port of London Authority, which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908—(for 1909-10) 22,570,459l. of loans and 2,679,183l. of other receipts; (for 1910-1) 673,750l. of loans and 2,877,776l. of other receipts; (for 1911-2) 824,726l. of loans and 3,264,513l. of other receipts; (for 1912-3) 675,000l. of loans and 3,422,388l. of other receipts; (for 1913-4) 524,000l. of loans and 3,451,682l. of other receipts; (for 1914-5) 806,661l. of loans and 3,752,652l. of other receipts; and (for 1915-6) 520,000l. of loans and 4,591,158l. of other receipts.

DIVISION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6.

ENGLAND AND WALES.							AUTHORITIES.
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£ 15,420,995	£ 15,521,404	£ 14,979,842	£ 15,466,006	£ 15,674,530	£	£	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
1,360,035	1,409,541	1,420,706	1,322,493	1,306,456			All other Parochial 'Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
411,863	367,290	368,062	627,383	608,896			From Loans.
* 238,014	264,827	293,712	285,647	280,903			By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.*
* 94,197,435	95,370,116	98,735,694	103,316,679	112,904,313			By School Boards.
4,349,737	4,577,723	4,661,398	4,833,802	5,043,465			By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. †.
19,287,826	20,030,001	20,581,223	21,645,368	22,812,815			By Rural District Councils.
433,259	467,750	471,809	536,075	574,652			By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
177,913	81,071	75,784	69,280	84,364			By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
** 29,846,968	8,918,264	8,712,373	9,651,686	9,438,460			By Burial Boards and other Local Authorities acting under Burial Acts. ‡
481,414	430,915	663,302	662,718	679,429			By Harbour Authorities.
166,104,559	147,428,902	150,963,905	158,417,137	169,408,303	175,094,163	165,517,382	By other Authorities.
							TOTAL EXPENDITURE. §†

§ Includes the repayment of loans by various Local Authorities to the London County Council Consolidated Loan Fund. † Provision was made for the abolition of School Boards by the Education Act of 1902, and their powers and duties to be transferred to Local Education Authorities (County, Town, and Urban District Councils). Certain School Boards, however, continued to act in years later than 1902-3.

† See * note to Table No. 21 above.

** The increase was due to expenditure by the Port of London Authority.

the end of each of the Years from 1901-2 to 1915-6.*

ENGLAND AND WALES.							PURPOSES.
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£ 301,722,003	£ 303,905,215	£ 307,437,108	£ 308,307,273	£ 310,156,466	£ 313,144,572	£ 310,729,600	Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways and waterworks.
234,280,526	236,406,265	249,134,031	249,014,064	252,473,579	257,623,920	253,776,517	Other purposes.
536,002,529	540,211,480	556,571,139	557,321,337	562,630,045	570,768,492	564,506,117	Total Outstanding Loans.
49,529,222	49,701,816	49,650,207	49,585,189	49,721,498	49,837,876	49,947,915	Included above are the outstanding loans of the—
23,200,909	23,865,733	24,960,469	25,635,459	26,139,469	26,990,469	27,110,469	Metropolitan Water Board.
							Port of London Authority.

† The entries for the years up to 1911-12 are not, as regards some items, on the same basis as the entries for 1911-12 and subsequent years. The effect of the change, as affecting the entries for 1911-12, was to increase by about 11,987,000l. both the total of the outstanding loans and the total of the amounts standing to the credit of sinking funds for the repayment of loan.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from DIRECT and INDIRECT-TAXATION, and from KINGDOM in each of the Years
[The Tables given below have been compiled from the Returns issued by the Local Government Scottish Education]

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	SCOTLAND.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
From Sources other than Loans	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates - - - - -	4,855,954	4,987,284	5,315,199	5,481,989	5,723,484	5,884,009	6,058,977	6,352,532
Government Contributions† - - -	2,101,190	2,138,003	2,273,261	2,357,277	2,369,259	2,558,248	2,557,358	2,648,090
Tolls, Dues and Duties - - - - -	1,053,460	1,095,934	1,123,123	1,118,778	1,165,202	1,214,382	1,232,189	1,222,069
Water Undertakings - - - - -	797,745	819,317	876,374	918,747	954,492	1,000,598	1,003,838	1,023,103
Gas Undertakings - - - - -	1,848,259	1,841,334	1,743,512	1,712,387	1,757,272	1,833,145	2,062,543	1,907,400
Electric Light Undertakings - - -	284,079	337,429	384,494	435,027	470,872	517,545	568,179	562,910
Tramways and Light Railways† - -	772,930	844,512	938,089	998,687	1,087,434	1,187,436	1,217,072	1,235,996
Repayments on Account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	51,445	43,953	45,036	43,863	47,350	34,844	45,119	33,173
Rents, Interest, &c. - - - - -	325,204	252,551	244,739	251,178	250,319	256,749	255,945	260,180
Sales of Property - - - - -	72,904	189,349	179,341	271,384	139,887	128,122	125,073	150,545
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences -	114,204	130,139	132,870	124,995	127,363	130,652	137,728	180,178
Miscellaneous - - - - -	469,151	498,164	549,618	577,458	555,455	538,558	530,619	534,796
From Loans - - - - -	4,065,141	3,472,556	4,422,642	3,619,607	3,344,000	3,063,172	3,679,762	2,473,963
TOTAL RECEIPTS - - - - -	16,811,666	16,651,125	18,228,298	17,911,927	18,020,389	18,337,550	19,474,402	18,584,935

† Including the revenue of Local Authorities derived from leased lines.

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each of the Years 1901-2

AUTHORITIES.	SCOTLAND.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.†	1,193,661	1,235,053	1,300,743	1,402,354	1,406,489	1,422,375	1,481,725	1,512,414
From Loans†	73,188	78,949	82,061	83,017	84,455	87,541	90,618	93,850
By Parish Councils other than above -	120,296	127,398	315,605	204,580	186,887	124,376	84,190	62,095
By School Boards - - - - -	12,485	11,179	14,279	13,585	10,692	15,640	15,104	14,972
By Secondary Education Committees -	2,731,726	2,785,444	2,978,239	3,091,057	3,146,398	3,264,369	3,411,798	3,735,545
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.†	9,588,570	9,590,502	10,044,371	9,549,103	9,496,615	9,864,829	10,643,042	9,961,978
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums (District Boards of Control), &c.	1,633,166	1,745,486	1,961,604	1,897,201	1,886,845	1,848,680	1,915,680	1,899,833
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Burial Boards†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).†	53,277	58,061	59,295	59,073	59,929	57,241	63,418	60,662
By Harbour Authorities - - - - -	1,268,021	1,250,146	1,215,075	1,338,184	1,633,699	1,588,719	1,431,889	1,499,534
By other Authorities - - - - -	13,431	14,819	13,928	15,599	17,713	30,378	65,598	105,724
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - - - - -	16,688,811	17,044,537	17,985,800	17,651,753	17,929,722	18,304,128	19,203,262	18,946,607

Note.—For expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 64-5.

* Inclusive of election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts.

† The expenditure by Secondary Education Committees was shown for the first time in the Report of the Accountant for Scotland to the Scotch Education Department for 1909-10. Previous Reports did not contain a statement of such expenditure, and, consequently, it was excluded from the Local Taxation Returns (Scotland).

No. 23.—ANNUITIES and OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES

	SCOTLAND.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Outstanding Loans - - - - -	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Annunities—Capitalized Values - - -	49,596,758	51,876,061	54,810,927	57,025,052	58,852,311	59,444,837	61,474,170	62,053,677
	4,718,434	4,596,459	4,534,985	4,313,135	4,261,986	3,838,293	3,683,066	3,675,150

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

other SOURCES OF RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the UNITED 1901-2 to 1915-6—*Continued.*

Board (Scotland); and the Annual Reports of the Accountant for Scotland to the Department (in years prior to 1914-5).]

SCOTLAND.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,614,029	6,811,105	6,989,306	7,403,108	7,708,944	8,150,523	8,208,708	From Sources other than Loans :
2,815,051	2,954,843	3,619,588	2,979,095	3,054,759	3,174,484	3,036,660	Rates.
1,257,375	1,298,498	1,320,616	1,410,942	1,407,127	1,354,594	1,408,444	Government Contributions.†
1,036,197	1,084,641	1,119,280	1,145,632	1,187,339	1,223,204	1,250,665	Tolls, Dues and Duties.
1,951,847	1,987,918	2,072,453	2,311,458	2,352,902	2,379,821	3,009,326	Water Undertakings.
579,276	625,879	659,952	717,880	778,986	792,628	1,006,320	Gas Undertakings.
1,253,201	1,316,972	1,375,599	1,413,323	1,512,957	1,506,153	1,615,618	Electric Light Undertakings.
28,999	29,708	27,128	23,526	26,248	23,138	19,222	Tramways and Light Railways.†
274,487	277,080	282,598	285,313	290,634	285,431	289,846	Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
151,693	180,564	133,415	88,954	200,457	85,948	108,516	Rents, Interest, &c.
187,010	187,879	195,003	200,649	190,128	197,037	201,557	Sales of Property. ††
549,719	560,287	559,303	611,392	599,274	677,616	680,038	Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences.
2,155,766	2,231,903	2,349,960	2,181,296	3,016,881	3,298,568	1,467,634	Miscellaneous.
18,854,850	19,542,277	20,104,201	20,767,568	22,326,636	23,149,145	22,300,751	From Loans.
							TOTAL RECEIPTS.

† Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (e.g., in aid of cost of Education) and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9).

‡ The figures from 1902-3 inclusive represent "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans," and include sales of property, gifts &c.

in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM to 1915-6—*Continued.*

SCOTLAND.							AUTHORITIES.
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,551,584	1,565,041	1,545,720	1,576,116	1,609,358	1,388,308	1,411,521	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.*
97,728	98,581	101,357	105,916	106,782	110,139	109,896	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.†
37,811	19,657	23,729	54,769	46,715	22,318	5,322	From Loans.††
15,826	16,159	16,591	21,409	17,975	16,816	12,855	By Parish Councils other than above.
3,882,766	4,078,614	4,201,081	4,292,922	4,447,095	4,474,119	4,329,181	By School Boards.§
152,025	129,997	117,990	111,773	114,910	108,139	104,355	By Secondary Education Committees.
9,787,617	9,828,232	10,035,568	10,603,599	11,704,980	12,182,145	12,022,748	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.†
1,896,243	1,963,618	2,117,409	2,216,936	2,333,070	2,905,435	2,712,475	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums (District Boards of Control¶), &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Burial Boards.†
52,980	52,761	52,643	57,524	56,635	52,765	52,765	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).†
1,432,742	1,372,158	1,557,232	1,530,533	1,644,440	1,623,854	1,453,614	By Harbour Authorities.
71,359	43,938	37,369	32,035	25,200	23,813	21,814	By other Authorities.
18,918,681	19,168,756	19,806,689	20,603,522	22,107,160	22,907,851	22,236,546	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† The expenditure on Burial Grounds is included, partly, in that of Parish and Municipal Authorities and, partly, in the expenditure of Heritors.

‡ Inclusive of expenditure on account of "Higher Class Public Schools" from 1908-9 inclusive which in prior years was only partly included.

§ Inclusive of expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" in 1902-3 and later years.

¶ In the year 1914-5 the District Boards of Control with an extended range of functions (including the care of mental defectives as well as lunatics) superseded the former District Boards of Lunacy.

at the end of each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—*Continued.*

SCOTLAND.							
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
62,183,710	62,455,929	62,863,427	63,014,923	63,686,773	64,924,211	64,229,632	Outstanding Loans.
3,647,935	3,509,236	3,413,697	3,321,073	3,209,671	3,099,457	2,489,898	Annuities—Capitalized Values.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM
UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the

[The Tables given below have been compiled from the Returns and

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	IRELAND.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
From Sources other than Loans:								
Rates†	£ 2,914,854	£ 3,007,340	£ 3,030,660	£ 3,007,627	£ 3,051,784	£ 3,158,888	£ 3,011,333	£ 3,123,367
Government Contributions*	1,389,645	1,324,797	1,331,007	1,359,916	1,346,330	1,440,825	1,344,289	1,358,949
Tolls, Dues, and Duties	328,994	345,478	357,144	369,644	378,602	377,139	398,260	397,533
Water Undertakings‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	324,001	331,250
Gas Undertakings§	—	—	—	—	—	—	356,186	361,125
Electric Light undertakings§	—	—	—	—	—	—	136,381	136,328
Tramways	—	—	—	—	137,480	182,359	194,033	195,043
Rents, Interest, &c.§	176,560	189,077	251,257	254,275	259,787	527,812	246,550	255,646
Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences	116,617	115,892	114,252	115,932	114,123	115,412	116,616	115,989
Miscellaneous§	423,058	422,050	404,762	443,513	443,408	548,414	406,489	367,159
From Loans	1,432,235	1,029,245	876,021	1,287,604	2,019,743	942,165	1,029,956	1,463,056
TOTAL RECEIPTS	6,781,963	6,433,879	6,365,103	6,838,511	7,751,242	6,979,514	7,564,184	8,106,056

* Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9).

† Including Water Rates in 1906-7 and prior years.

‡ The only Municipal Tramways are in Belfast, which were purchased by the Corporation in 1905.

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION

AUTHORITIES.	IRELAND.*							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	1,181,845	1,143,045	1,192,744	1,226,056	1,248,438	1,245,124	1,288,768	1,334,732
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates† and from Loans.	74,922	64,595	65,666	64,544	66,405	84,566	65,892	67,626
By Rural District Councils other than above.	373,600	485,210	548,303	598,787	603,242	582,732	643,355	1,014,374
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	2,315,055	2,132,449	2,095,516	2,273,452	3,336,360	2,387,313	3,034,234	2,798,341
By County Authorities for Police, &c.	1,369,130	1,117,481	1,360,526	1,413,250	1,518,646	1,461,990	1,442,553	1,515,783
By Committees of Lunatic Asylum Districts.	510,974	476,515	548,030	549,932	536,012	536,019	579,715	584,433
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	73,571	54,510	54,909	75,451	53,358	61,596	65,967	62,115
By Burial Boards								
By Harbour Authorities	485,183	479,076	479,815	546,332	573,049	506,246	537,566	631,215
By other Authorities	104,603	102,093	101,920	100,767	100,061	102,347	107,846	105,732
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	6,488,883	6,054,974	6,447,429	6,848,571	8,035,571	6,967,933	7,765,896	8,134,351

Note.—For expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 66-7.

* The expenditure for Police and for Education in Ireland is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

† Including repayment of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities for all Purposes, with the exception of those raised in respect of Burial Grounds.

No. 23.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

	IRELAND.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Outstanding Loans	14,440,595	15,398,681	16,008,311	16,917,091	18,584,751	19,279,956	19,750,529	20,781,466

LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

OTHER SOURCES OF RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—*Continued.*

Reports issued by the Local Government Board (Ireland).]

IRELAND.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans :
3,300,524	3,317,201	3,297,719	3,300,828	3,358,402	3,490,350	3,677,774	Rates.
1,456,305	1,364,328	1,414,675	1,410,073	1,450,272	1,439,169	1,514,583	Government Contributions.*
403,936	422,386	429,478	431,568	438,213	427,077	423,357	Tolls, Dues, and Duties.
334,316	341,499	339,477	345,393	355,473	374,057	381,550	Water Undertakings.‡
378,935	393,353	412,400	429,404	430,262	417,942	481,543	Gas Undertakings.‡
143,257	165,502	185,444	210,338	236,419	258,829	296,876	Electric Light Undertakings.‡
203,875	218,301	243,819	255,740	272,994	270,237	282,622	Tramways.‡
267,943	269,302	316,988	327,542	337,739	363,757	377,799	Rents, Interest, &c.
120,144	122,814	124,224	117,519	118,486	117,335	114,042	Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences.
352,294	353,214	356,562	372,179	363,688	407,822	393,317	Miscellaneous.
1,790,964	1,789,354	1,165,807	1,602,988	1,644,666	1,265,255	1,027,619	From Loans.
8,752,498	8,776,254	8,286,653	8,803,572	8,406,014	8,831,730	8,971,082	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

‡ In years prior to 1907-8, the receipts from water (other than from rates) are partly included under "Rents, &c." and partly under "Miscellaneous." In these years, the profits only from Gas and Electric Light undertakings were brought to account in the Irish Local Taxation Returns, and have been included under "Miscellaneous" in the above Table.

of the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—*Continued.*

IRELAND.*							AUTHORITIES.
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,317,359	1,292,372	1,225,722	1,257,714	1,261,458	1,274,472	1,331,114	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
57,172	73,011	63,529	60,846	59,529	74,300	59,899	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates† and from Loans.
1,590,193	1,445,420	1,040,909	905,058	843,357	910,990	810,292	By Rural District Councils other than above.
2,788,003	2,957,574	3,104,815	3,545,890	3,377,833	3,501,100	3,444,442	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
1,517,109	1,579,332	1,667,357	1,711,167	1,764,010	1,869,220	1,813,534	By County Authorities for Police, &c.
600,246	615,336	618,230	631,614	621,811	641,741	719,800	By Committees of Lunatic Asylum Districts.
66,219	48,513	59,878	66,750	57,260	49,452	49,483	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
							By Burial Boards.
558,684	529,853	639,740	595,323	475,420	528,324	501,019	By Harbour Authorities.
103,450	105,981	105,068	103,913	104,551	105,193	105,068	By other Authorities.
8,598,435	8,647,392	8,525,148	8,968,075	8,565,229	8,964,792	8,834,851	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

‡ Included with "Town and Municipal Authorities" and "Rural District Councils."

end of each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—*Continued.*

IRELAND.							
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
22,066,834	23,390,939	24,125,331	24,975,570	25,451,911	26,025,740	26,289,071	Outstanding Loans.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and from
UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	UNITED KINGDOM.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
From Sources other than Loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates	54,209,572	58,323,036	61,287,524	64,537,331	67,030,812	68,600,186	68,697,887	70,749,357
Government Contributions†	16,022,188	16,240,203	19,218,160	23,314,239	23,565,572	24,987,090	24,530,780	25,362,771
Tolls, Dues, and Duties	5,386,999	5,568,542	5,714,043	5,781,825	5,922,288	6,184,711	6,230,514	6,284,651
Water Undertakings§	4,815,423	5,003,928	5,173,154	5,428,605	5,384,270	55,616,282	6,096,267	6,263,980
Gas Undertakings§	8,813,990	9,010,039	9,129,362	8,805,452	8,830,521	8,983,173	10,067,543	9,756,336
Electric Light Undertakings§	1,955,447	2,218,694	2,650,395	3,002,014	3,324,409	3,612,534	4,108,447	4,190,276
Tramways and Light Railways*	3,484,372	4,666,266	5,717,539	6,361,099	7,167,041	8,486,084	9,286,340	9,461,115
Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	1,791,058	1,894,798	1,997,327	1,820,449	1,798,920	1,494,674	1,431,571	1,360,552
Rents, Interest, &c.	2,803,299	2,853,772	3,152,217	3,355,406	3,496,050	3,557,055	3,714,803	3,692,266
Sales of Property	441,959	† 662,384	677,281	625,739	554,198	298,131	260,367	378,639
Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences	1,178,651	1,234,297	1,324,625	1,396,833	1,441,728	1,463,573	1,488,978	1,597,527
Miscellaneous	4,372,146	4,896,661	5,681,466	5,600,236	5,670,055	5,936,307	5,839,819	5,608,442
From Loans**	39,873,491	39,773,168	36,433,133	38,315,527	29,849,675	24,389,238	25,396,374	23,965,808
TOTAL RECEIPTS**	145,148,595	152,291,788	158,106,226	168,344,755	163,975,539	163,609,518	167,140,890	168,671,780

* Including the Revenue of Local Authorities derived from Leased Lines.

† Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account. (See Table No. 13, pp. 32-3.)

‡ Including "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans" in Scotland from 1902-3 inclusive. See || note to Table No. 21, p. 55.

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION

AUTHORITIES.	UNITED KINGDOM.††							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	£ 15,266,210	£ 15,967,968	£ 16,463,952	£ 17,066,898	£ 17,355,319	£ 17,289,091	£ 17,791,873	£ 18,199,085
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates and from Loans.	3,751,266	§ 4,322,018	3,461,629	3,162,789	2,974,637	2,629,506	2,263,171	2,074,347
By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above.	12,485	11,179	14,279	13,585	10,692	15,640	15,104	14,372
By Rural District Councils (Ireland) other than above.	373,600	485,210	548,303	598,787	603,242	582,732	643,335	1,014,374
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales).*	161,246	188,699	162,956	178,762	171,563	173,317	179,747	183,485
By School Boards	15,550,007	16,273,877	† 8,580,364	† 3,658,315	3,146,398	3,264,369	3,411,798	3,735,546
By Secondary Education Committees (Scotland).			Not stated. ††					
By Rural District Councils (England and Wales).	3,865,612	3,982,902	4,068,227	4,313,726	4,175,726	4,095,662	4,184,930	4,214,518
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.* §	86,906,992	91,718,002	† 96,867,887	† 106,898,643	104,985,176	104,583,776	105,319,389	105,772,800
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	10,759,722	11,075,012	† 14,951,853	† 18,774,335	19,827,307	20,579,675	21,393,197	22,041,844
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	528,696	489,311	509,254	535,023	519,939	506,652	523,450	496,857
By Burial Boards (England and Wales)	700,593	667,376	637,598	649,412	720,809	671,820	619,820	637,704
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Scotland).	53,277	58,061	59,295	59,073	59,929	57,241	63,418	60,862
By Harbour Authorities	6,229,627	6,548,720	6,911,334	7,466,763	7,629,600	7,457,302	7,642,187	7,772,066
By other Authorities	258,316	259,919	252,557	242,844	264,654	549,555	674,504	745,471
TOTAL EXPENDITURE†	144,417,649	152,068,254	153,519,488	163,618,965	162,444,991	162,466,338	164,725,943	166,963,110

* Inclusive of expenditure under Burial Acts (England and Wales) from 1906-10, previously excluded.

† See * note to Table No. 21, p. 52.

§ See † note to Table No. 22, page 52.

No. 23.—ANNUITIES and OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES

	UNITED KINGDOM.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Outstanding Loans	£ 406,540,831	£ 436,996,201	£ 463,847,217	£ 536,826,735	£ 556,950,143	£ 568,667,181	£ 579,317,405	£ 588,859,933
Annuities, Capitalized Values (Scotland)	4,718,434	4,596,459	4,534,985	4,313,135	4,261,986	3,838,293	3,683,066	3,675,150

* Including sums outstanding from 1902-4 inclusive in respect of loans taken over or raised for by the Port of London Authority. For amounts

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

other SOURCES of RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—*Continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
73,175,483	75,280,605	76,655,729	78,916,544	82,343,504	85,374,699	87,737,310	From Sources other than Loans:
25,186,233	25,484,169	26,703,892	26,300,769	27,122,277	27,774,468	27,904,313	Rates.
8,740,764	9,067,271	9,728,313	10,082,770	10,305,784	11,479,725	12,214,991	Government Contributions.†
6,369,714	6,561,295	6,809,149	6,960,882	10,204,131	10,484,068	10,760,514	Tolls, Dues, and Duties.
9,815,211	10,185,829	10,513,413	11,331,060	11,499,394	11,423,972	13,575,399	Water Undertakings.**
4,385,548	4,314,762	5,227,696	5,749,124	6,384,875	6,709,396	7,941,650	Gas Undertakings.
9,929,423	10,390,249	11,168,456	11,439,166	12,131,374	12,428,728	13,138,566	Electric Light Undertakings.
1,322,214	1,537,402	1,323,768	1,230,023	1,331,773	1,223,766	962,694	Tramways and Light Railways.*
							Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
4,000,148	4,204,710	4,794,334	5,022,338	5,288,562	13,763,494	14,042,749	Rents, Interest, &c.
274,039	364,506	298,920	325,634	615,795			Sales of Property.†
1,627,037	1,691,567	1,819,990	1,939,922	2,043,795			Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences.
5,743,216	5,990,156	6,119,832	6,810,232	6,747,838			Miscellaneous.
45,195,663	22,002,293	21,264,726	21,297,207	24,038,696	26,985,432	11,445,531	From Loans.**
195,764,703	177,374,814	182,428,318	187,406,263	200,057,768	207,647,738	199,723,717	TOTAL RECEIPTS.**

‡ Excluding Ireland in 1906-7 and prior years. See § note to Table No. 21, p. 57.

† For cause of increase, see †† note to Table No. 21, p. 53.

** See * note to Table No. 21, p. 52.

of the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—*Continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.††							AUTHORITIES.
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
18,289,438	18,378,817	17,751,284	18,299,836	18,545,346	Not available.	Not available.	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
1,964,609	1,958,080	1,977,383	2,171,407	2,128,368			All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates, and from Loans.‡‡
15,826	16,159	16,591	21,409	17,975			By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above.
1,590,193	1,445,420	1,040,809	905,058	843,357			By Rural District Councils (Ireland) other than above.
238,014	264,827	293,712	285,647	280,903			By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales).
3,882,766	4,078,614	4,201,081	4,292,922	4,447,095			By School Boards.
152,025	129,997	117,990	111,773	114,910			By Secondary Education Committees (Scotland).
4,349,737	4,577,723	4,661,398	4,833,802	5,043,465			By Rural District Councils (England and Wales).
106,773,055	108,155,922	111,876,077	117,465,968	127,987,126			By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. §
23,241,424	24,188,287	24,984,219	26,195,085	27,531,706			By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
409,478	516,263	531,687	602,825	631,942	Not available.	Not available.	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
** 77,913	81,071	75,784	69,280	84,344			By Burial Boards (England and Wales).**
52,980	52,761	52,643	57,524	56,635			From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Scotland).
††131,837,494	10,820,275	10,809,345	11,777,532	11,558,320			By Harbour Authorities.
656,223	580,834	805,739	798,666	809,180			By other Authorities.
193,621,675	175,245,050	179,295,742	187,888,734	200,080,692	206,956,806	196,588,579	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.†

† See § note to Table No. 22, page 53.

†† See ‡ note to Table No. 22, page 54.

§§ See || note to Table No. 22, page 55.

** See ‡ note to Table No. 22, page 52.

†† See ** note to Table No. 22, page 53.

‡ See * note to Table No. 22, page 56.

at the end of each of the YEARS 1901-2 to 1915-6—*Continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.							
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
320,253,073	626,058,348	643,559,897	645,311,830	651,768,729	661,718,443	655,024,820	Outstanding Loans.
3,647,935	3,569,236	3,413,697	3,321,073	3,209,671	3,099,457	2,489,698	Annuities, Capitalized Values (Scotland).

by the Metropolitan Water Board, and also from 1909-10 in respect of loans accounted see Table No. 23, pp. 52-3.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each
[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	ENGLAND					
	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
A.—EXPENDITURE DEFRAIDED.						
(1) Excluding						
Education:	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	111,730,953	116,981,872	18,049,053	18,868,461	18,981,894	20,107,196
(ii) Higher Education	1,911,340	2,582,725	2,988,766	3,244,766	3,601,853	3,960,891
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	951,053	963,797	990,586	1,105,746	1,292,730	1,261,305
Gasworks	5,287,448	5,157,554	5,082,726	5,066,646	5,024,989	5,069,353
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	2,005,294	1,976,862	1,942,373	2,096,631	2,242,569	2,256,702
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	10,316,586	10,586,614	10,795,539	10,650,637	10,571,934	11,087,017
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries	1,432,596	1,332,599	1,359,409	1,352,223	1,434,563	1,419,956
Housing of the Working Classes	123,694	121,346	179,932	201,540	208,877	204,708
Libraries (Public)	508,805	612,591	709,449	684,322	660,479	631,728
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	2,020,248	2,045,159	2,126,130	2,148,355	2,184,313	2,205,697
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums	2,849,029	2,849,990	2,909,369	2,965,810	2,978,166	3,059,950
Markets	457,872	474,603	466,539	485,791	496,100	500,330
Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces	696,225	732,038	733,681	777,696	783,550	878,588
Police and Police Stations	5,883,323	5,955,271	6,055,156	6,159,712	6,261,790	6,446,507
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).	9,983,804	10,371,619	10,486,349	10,370,126	10,749,359	11,077,117
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	1,535,898	1,513,783	1,249,186	1,019,096	1,022,966	891,477
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	2,005,583	2,053,559	2,089,223	2,079,950	2,139,726	2,178,896
Small Holdings and Allotments	61,622	50,631	49,960	62,601	61,135	93,490
Tramways and Light Railways	3,081,332	3,482,407	3,900,070	4,752,967	5,155,948	5,330,412
Waterworks	1,709,595	1,702,141	1,774,933	1,748,579	1,788,837	1,859,086
Other Works and Purposes	12,339,897	12,486,708	12,439,318	12,633,242	12,849,723	13,013,714
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	76,847,197 †	84,068,869 †	86,327,627	88,413,897	91,601,501	94,125,494
(2) Including						
Education:	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	113,564,286	119,191,609	20,321,053	21,279,326	21,859,349	22,550,667
(ii) Higher Education	2,012,240	2,699,892	3,135,264	3,413,416	3,809,073	4,269,131
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	2,193,366	2,481,010	2,704,301	2,970,956	3,283,151	3,547,571
Gasworks	6,851,251	6,573,590	6,539,469	6,523,646	7,093,133	7,155,577
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	3,505,517	3,619,108	3,669,326	3,896,478	4,181,823	4,251,868
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	13,076,761	13,521,016	13,636,197	13,514,546	13,536,791	13,887,568
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries	1,762,321	1,656,933	1,701,133	1,896,548	1,977,607	1,916,829
Housing of the Working Classes	164,617	169,687	237,748	533,344	557,471	549,713
Libraries (Public)	518,235	627,326	725,694	751,220	729,530	702,579
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	2,054,206	2,049,064	2,141,789	2,174,073	2,208,780	2,232,495
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums	3,385,455	3,413,177	3,524,102	3,556,309	3,645,450	3,745,248
Markets	819,058	851,619	832,932	865,531	868,584	862,301
Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces	1,094,364	1,140,169	1,164,506	1,205,580	1,220,695	1,336,053
Police and Police Stations	5,998,957	6,080,057	6,179,596	6,287,796	6,391,389	6,578,807
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).	11,081,967	11,504,977	11,375,359	11,598,072	11,963,813	12,290,282
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	1,960,647	1,911,762	1,679,657	1,443,248	1,403,055	1,278,916
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	4,091,548	4,230,691	4,395,509	4,488,735	4,594,843	4,690,507
Small Holdings and Allotments	51,622	51,926	49,960	62,601	61,135	99,836
Tramways and Light Railways	4,135,981	4,861,768	5,367,253	6,457,472	7,032,932	7,289,326
Waterworks	4,660,004	4,667,583	5,055,880	5,114,264	5,231,815	5,360,280
Other Works and Purposes	15,700,389	15,556,094	15,609,865	16,102,633	17,053,946	17,522,187
Unapportioned Loan Charges		2,710,578	2,994,463			
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	98,529,342 ††	107,731,628 ††	111,339,748 ††	114,134,274. ††	118,727,363 ††	121,910,746 ††

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, p. 52-3.

* "Loan Charges" comprise repayments of principal made otherwise than out of sinking funds, payments to sinking funds, and interest on borrowed moneys. In the case of the London County Council, however, the sums paid into the Council's Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt) account are excluded, for the year 1910-11 and earlier years, except in so far as they were actually expended in those years in repayment of borrowed moneys; but for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years such sums are included. (See note ¶ p. 63.)

† Table A (on pp. 60 and 61) includes, and Table B (on pp. 62 and 63) excludes, expenditure met out of loans under the Education (Provision of Working Balances) Act, 1903.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned Years.

Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

AND WALES.

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	SERVICES.
OTHERWISE THAN OUT OF LOANS.*							
Loan Charges.*							
£ 20,674,746	£ 21,148,458	£ 21,755,748	£ 22,347,128	£ 23,062,965	£ 23,856,527	£ 23,723,271	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education. Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks. Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. Housing of the Working Classes. Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. Markets. Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Small Holdings and Allotments. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks. Other Works and Purposes.
3,977,366	4,141,429	4,483,008	4,700,096	5,006,987	5,122,409	4,900,340	
1,342,828	1,471,054	1,736,742	2,261,181	2,605,581	2,740,909	3,704,150	
5,360,320	5,648,932	5,786,957	6,205,624	6,939,301	6,948,813	8,109,658	
3,875,258	4,087,167	4,380,472	4,664,161	4,780,345	5,084,138	5,534,536	
11,118,152	11,593,584	12,121,256	12,592,975	13,383,080	13,596,398	11,775,224	
1,406,759	1,353,462	1,392,844	1,472,720	1,931,962	2,398,991	2,519,972	
227,451	208,789	248,191	262,069	244,155	289,895	317,542	
633,968	635,052	600,805	604,987	621,510	608,992	599,632	
2,212,246	2,268,975	2,265,301	2,269,268	2,307,640	2,236,383	1,632,777	
3,088,179	3,162,545	3,272,034	3,455,357	3,582,454	3,694,065	3,897,039	
513,836	511,674	490,959	528,444	503,914	514,526	527,972	
884,987	911,205	953,024	1,003,042	1,055,798	1,146,089	885,536	
6,536,951	6,708,594	7,081,309	7,354,558	7,519,881	8,018,399	7,986,531	
11,137,594	11,268,314	10,674,773	11,038,071	11,097,384	11,629,171	11,784,088	
931,493	968,038	853,706	846,869	869,711	854,968	530,151	
2,118,100	2,209,958	2,195,384	2,336,768	2,406,324	2,528,923	££4,046,785	
183,740	226,533	262,322	310,923	313,666	292,939	284,104	
5,353,424	5,851,941	6,122,721	6,601,384	££7,385,741	££7,787,840	££7,820,857	
1,674,441	1,908,880	2,001,350	1,973,587	3,475,945	3,636,866	4,008,191	
13,134,992	13,663,900	14,012,562	14,093,651	14,717,434	14,873,081	13,238,992	
96,586,831	99,888,594	102,656,268	106,922,903	113,811,778	117,890,170	118,050,345	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.}
Loan Charges.*							
£ £23,203,966	£23,778,661	£24,747,200	£25,428,343	£26,250,305	£27,113,418	£27,061,265	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education. Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks. Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. Housing of the Working Classes. Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. Markets. Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Small Holdings and Allotments. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks. Other Works and Purposes. Unapportioned Loan Charges.
£4,283,737	£4,508,879	£4,953,073	£5,193,590	£5,526,895	£5,695,390	£5,570,020	
£3,622,906	£3,748,471	£4,215,424	£4,742,121	£5,184,720	£5,477,086	£5,932,273	
£6,875,805	£7,197,130	£7,295,889	£7,790,009	£8,517,330	£8,551,164	£9,751,278	
£6,772,901	£7,013,291	£7,313,179	£8,371,286	£7,845,641	£8,223,678	£8,722,047	
£14,094,628	£14,581,325	£15,038,562	£15,586,563	£16,513,552	£17,600,480	£15,830,901	
£1,890,455	£1,488,929	£1,884,210	£1,953,710	£2,424,722	£2,894,028	£3,045,851	
£578,917	£581,434	£619,450	£643,349	£619,687	£895,189	£961,456	
£706,233	£720,878	£679,967	£685,711	£698,834	£679,036	£690,403	
£2,235,472	£2,291,008	£2,287,284	£2,289,878	£2,329,025	£2,277,438	£1,853,891	
£3,803,253	£3,865,642	£3,954,283	£4,166,025	£4,305,271	£4,548,621	£4,773,106	
£877,764	£871,689	£866,586	£891,642	£850,597	£929,735	£878,828	
£1,351,094	£1,412,479	£1,450,243	£1,517,281	£1,593,807	£1,744,572	£1,569,333	
£6,674,085	£6,852,211	£7,224,429	£7,502,497	£7,675,842	£8,176,503	£8,125,081	
£12,360,517	£12,478,292	£11,883,596	£12,269,611	£12,295,314	£12,893,301	£12,964,390	
£1,333,007	£1,360,224	£1,230,685	£1,242,846	£1,261,251	£1,232,363	£864,003	
£4,682,621	£4,824,291	£4,873,208	£5,052,843	£5,162,775	£5,756,045	££7,451,871	
£203,387	£281,274	£346,423	£433,962	£479,499	£494,837	£260,928	
£7,362,353	£7,985,813	£8,643,401	£9,205,428	££10,014,244	££10,473,912	££10,711,712	
£5,426,318	£5,591,186	£5,721,189	£5,966,578	£9,135,371	£9,410,958	£9,834,814	
£17,569,833	£17,624,080	£18,832,046	{ £16,415,916 ** 2,988,324	{ £16,868,318 ** 2,696,788	{ 18,157,430	£6,317,727	
£125,809,572	£129,416,957	£134,073,327	£140,337,532	£148,259,788	£153,274,184	£153,881,978	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.}
£††	£††	£††	£††	£††	£††	£††	

† The total amounts expended in 1903-4 (and those expended on the "maintenance" of schools in 1904-5) by school boards for areas not comprised in London or in county boroughs have not been ascertained, and are not included in the Table.
‡ Including £3,617,687, in 1909-10, £2,940,348, in 1910-1, £3,230,065, in 1911-2, £3,311,736, in 1912-3, £3,224,865, in 1913-14, £3,507,471, in 1914-5, and £4,446,411, in 1915-6, accounted for by the Port of London Authority which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908.

¶ The loan charges included in the items marked ¶, are understated—some unascertained portion of the sum entered opposite the item "Unapportioned loan charges" is in respect of them. See also note ¶, p. 63.
|| See notes * to Table No. 21 p. 52 and ¶ on p. 62.

†† Including sums expended on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

§§ Including certain expenditure on the removal and destruction of house refuse.

†† See note ¶, p. 63.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION of
[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	ENGLAND AND					
	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
B.—Expenditure defrayed						
Education:	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	† 2,114,814	2,248,968	2,094,045	2,339,984	2,045,864	1,931,758
(ii) Higher Education - - -		185,088	275,805	469,970	570,086	1,019,016
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)*.	3,331,988	4,242,004	2,391,809	1,752,095	1,489,332	1,334,257
Gasworks* - - - - -	679,369	758,604	523,394	424,749	494,046	513,951
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	1,753,248	1,996,992	1,781,679	1,495,255	1,519,673	1,403,484
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	4,863,519	4,427,323	3,114,367	2,057,109	1,893,135	1,903,353
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries.	636,961	659,956	462,855	333,926	132,520	120,843
Housing of the Working Classes - -	1,046,197	733,944	604,078	456,785	273,341	287,249
Libraries (Public) - - - - -	67,425	49,843	37,812	43,214	12,757	33,733
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)* -	9,871	13,768	10,849	10,682	15,244	11,215
Lunatic Asylums - - - - -	845,622	984,622	885,222	836,028	596,687	319,964
Markets - - - - -	149,858	161,745	126,763	61,313	62,559	86,013
Parks, Commons and Open Spaces - -	506,341	415,502	273,002	274,594	233,816	298,690
Police Stations and Offices - - -	123,727	80,025	90,697	51,722	90,923	70,059
Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools).	1,231,447	1,109,970	998,106	794,806	540,277	483,712
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	358,553	405,718	323,207	272,875	251,157	335,619
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal - -	2,399,292	2,895,162	2,781,252	2,571,105	1,977,951	1,968,886
Small Holdings and Allotments - -	12,007	3,939	1,587	4,933	13,312	250,512
Tramways and Light Railways - -	4,283,590	4,258,493	3,129,402	4,197,914	2,795,729	1,981,991
Waterworks - - - - -	3,631,456	3,441,476	2,940,638	2,404,143	2,311,970	2,392,748
Other Works and Purposes - - -	2,242,438	2,133,463	2,220,263	2,216,728	1,606,736	1,122,212
Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes).	170,696	180,306	73,118	73	63,002	102,341
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans.§ -	30,563,417 †	31,387,006 †	25,139,950 †	23,060,003 †	19,029,417 †	17,971,406 †
TOTAL EXPENDITURE -	129,080,259 †	139,118,631 †	136,479,698 †	137,194,277 †	137,756,785 †	139,882,152 †

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 52-3.

* Some borrowed moneys devoted to purposes of public lighting are entered against the items "Electric lighting" and "Gasworks" instead of against the item "Public Lighting."

† Table A (on pp. 60 and 61) includes, and Table B. (on pp. 62 and 63) excludes, expenditure met out of loans under the Education (Provision of Working Balances) Act, 1903.

‡ The total amounts expended in 1903-4 (and those expended on the "maintenance" of schools in 1904-5) by school boards for areas not comprised in London or in county boroughs have not been ascertained, and are not included in the Table.

§ Table B above does not include sums of 89,671*l.*, 64,085*l.*, 38,641*l.*, 70,060*l.*, 71,202*l.*, 67,399*l.*, 67,735*l.*, 75,778*l.*, 96,378*l.*, 124,478*l.*, 80,669*l.*, and 44,635*l.* capital expenditure defrayed during the years 1903-4 to 1914-5 respectively, not out of loans, but out of moneys appropriated from funds belonging to certain Councils, and required to be replaced. These sums are included in Table A on pp. 60-1. The amount for the years 1915-6 has not been ascertained.

|| See note to Table No. 21, p. 52. The Expenditure of the Metropolitan Water Board, during the years 1903-4 to 1912-3 not included in the figures in the Table No. 24 on pp. 60-3 was as follows:—

	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£
Loan charges - - - - -	—	874,271	1,638,119	1,473,376	1,499,996	1,517,943
Other items - - - - -	12,333	1,653,255	1,459,945	1,394,977	1,364,390	1,386,889
Expenditure defrayed out of loans -	125,573	34,117,945	238,084	367,656	361,492	463,563

The corresponding expenditure for the year 1913-4, which is included in the above Table, was—Loan charges, 1,593,278*l.*; 34,117,945*l.*, which is entered as expenditure defrayed out of loans in 1904-5 includes

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*cont.**Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]*WALES—*continued.*

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	SERVICES.
out of Loans.†							
£ 2,139,888	£ 2,211,272	£ 1,873,169	£ 2,198,919	£ 2,216,510	£ 2,063,090	£ 1,071,697	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education.
796,257	947,517	850,318	833,713	663,679	602,312	207,673	
1,058,070	1,159,960	1,354,875	1,644,888	1,894,346	2,367,773	1,583,966	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).*
448,173	380,257	425,171	475,792	873,511	697,734	430,895	Gasworks.*
**23,101,903	**1,937,782	**1,426,931	**1,313,148	**1,619,075	**1,559,917	**1,450,827	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
1,942,414	1,781,143	1,672,071	1,922,013	3,169,576	3,031,814	1,216,019	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).
110,630	104,050	87,335	117,716	211,889	314,162	276,322	Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries.
372,415	241,622	232,451	369,001	670,903	867,028	621,286	Housing of the Working Classes.
24,393	10,966	18,996	25,367	10,625	17,744	22,846	Libraries (Public).
4,146	2,980	5,385	6,903	6,640	10,997	651	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).*
250,145	324,511	297,815	336,763	496,787	614,241	423,743	Lunatic Asylums.
30,420	17,373	61,569	42,222	45,497	33,365	23,700	Markets.
336,732	279,844	419,277	423,498	471,496	458,299	159,618	Parks, Commons and Open Spaces.
76,156	52,139	81,645	84,784	82,898	85,194	44,385	Police Stations and Offices.
411,533	357,290	353,772	624,672	607,695	623,439	306,620	Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools).
332,806	279,336	330,939	311,426	363,048	302,266	81,033	Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.
2,125,478	1,865,871	1,771,935	1,741,605	1,932,219	1,832,899	876,916	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
811,807	716,887	963,925	1,076,792	931,625	630,355	133,409	Small Holdings and Allotments.
2,289,313	1,364,283	1,281,053	1,258,786	1,295,723	1,362,788	683,216	Tramways and Light Railways.
2,304,097	2,476,003	2,134,419	1,801,132	1,954,504	1,833,762	1,228,216	Waterworks.
1,180,257	1,325,938	1,194,663	1,461,364	1,601,003	2,515,852	817,336.	Other Works and Purposes.
149,954	174,921	47,964	9,101	27,256	4,958		Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes).
40,294,987	18,011,945	16,890,578	18,079,605	21,148,515	21,819,979	11,635,404	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans. §
166,104,559	147,428,902	150,963,905	158,417,137	163,408,303	175,094,163	165,517,382	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† If the sums paid by the London County Council into their Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt account) towards the repayment of borrowed moneys (other than moneys borrowed to advance to other local authorities), were to be substituted for the sums taken out of that account and applied in repayment of principal (*see note* on page 60) the total expenditure for the year 1910-11 and earlier years entered above would be increased by sums amounting to about 1,037,030*l.*, 793,532*l.*, and 976,420*l.*, for the years 1909-4, 1904-5 and 1905-6 respectively, and by sums amounting to 1,200,889*l.*, 659,006*l.*, 565,279*l.*, 581,224*l.*, and 1,001,299*l.* for the years 1906-7, 1907-8, 1908-9, 1909-10, and 1910-1 respectively. The above-mentioned substitution has been made as regards the entries for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years, with the result that the amounts shown as total expenditure for those years are greater by 1,098,969*l.* (for 1911-2), by 1,256,293*l.* (for 1912-3), by 1,676,591*l.* (for 1913-4), by 1,647,714*l.* (for 1914-5), and by 1,704,877*l.* (for 1915-6), than the amounts which would have been so shown had the substitution not been made.

** Including 22,547,008*l.* for 1909-10, 677,691*l.* for 1910-1, 766,144*l.* for 1911-2, 591,236*l.* for 1912-3, 963,189*l.* for 1913-4, and 926,334*l.* for 1914-5, and 1,097,857*l.* for 1915-6 accounted for by the Port of London Authority.

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	
£ 1,548,028	£ 1,571,585	£ 1,585,871	£ 1,587,416	Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans:
1,469,633	1,403,935	1,415,181	1,417,760	Loan charges.
290,864	233,979	169,700	187,959	Other items.
				Expenditure defrayed out of loans.

other expenditure not defrayed out of loans, 1,403,768*l.*; expenditure defrayed out of loans, 263,893*l.*. The sum of 33,947,195*l.* paid in connection with the purchase of the undertakings of the water companies.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES
in each of the under-

[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	SCOTLAND.							
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
A.—Expenditure defrayed otherwise								
Loan Charges: *	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) For repayment of Principal**	1,152,067	1,364,138	1,438,808	1,464,716	1,593,435	1,696,101	1,721,234	1,884,088
(ii) For Interest	1,642,134	1,767,064	1,861,131	1,925,075	2,023,100	2,133,415	2,171,002	2,185,967
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	2,370,965	2,561,987	2,686,608	2,825,268	2,920,847	3,025,734	3,186,057	3,351,100
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	287,911	333,475	364,291	409,960	460,146	516,022	561,679	563,637
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting)	1,759,010	1,750,908	1,769,008	1,718,113	1,749,947	1,830,269	2,055,275	1,919,769
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	960,611	1,066,599	1,037,272	1,031,251	1,069,152	1,160,540	1,128,565	1,176,259
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	958,847	960,681	1,029,590	1,054,637	1,069,006	1,097,090	1,120,881	1,178,713
Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Tuberculosis).§	263,556	244,024	276,992	292,787	277,564	291,033	317,865	336,279
Libraries (Public)	42,121	38,235	42,238	46,523	53,128	64,458	69,651	67,064
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	264,630	274,785	278,469	299,267	314,686	323,435	342,483	336,471
Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief).††	113,177	124,790	152,240	154,894	161,621	173,459	190,065	168,266
Markets	29,587	30,975	35,918	37,103	35,594	44,280	46,194	45,951
Parks, Public	135,496	141,455	144,740	158,701	159,979	167,593	174,670	242,844
Police and Police Stations	568,374	603,632	620,227	634,123	636,009	651,925	663,209	670,380
Poor Relief†††	1,183,647	1,234,431	1,300,742	1,392,021	1,406,309	1,422,372	1,471,109	1,512,189
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	51,004	46,742	44,263	46,403	40,809	39,547	39,532	34,054
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	199,499	223,210	258,509	287,489	298,497	321,946	335,150	355,170
Tramways and Light Railways	748,053	806,308	863,697	874,076	1,069,524	1,151,440	1,183,403	1,169,130
Waterworks	822,550	834,329	882,598	927,591	969,096	986,951	1,035,685	1,046,880
Other Works and Purposes	1,713,287	1,722,284	1,771,890	1,781,935	1,799,215	1,793,814	1,836,123	1,918,669
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	12,472,125	13,028,840	13,579,292	13,972,237	14,491,117	15,061,908	15,757,596	16,092,845
B.—Expenditure defrayed								
Loan Charges: *	—	14,935	23,715	12,988	9,964	23,786	5,997	26,477
(i) For repayment of Principal	6,509	—	—	988	41	—	—	643
(ii) For Interest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	435,857	393,504	456,495	431,998	389,789	408,717	423,857	483,942
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	492,161	408,987	308,945	381,210	287,981	337,593	274,261	313,564
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting)	540,370	507,587	409,413	363,192	270,687	225,499	147,874	91,480
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	313,631	189,815	160,608	310,964	566,701	429,942	304,139	323,412
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	138,027	163,477	190,697	165,850	180,260	125,504	130,447	143,450
Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Infirmaryes).	138,070	149,337	116,751	123,707	94,782	94,952	60,917	55,680
Libraries (Public)	8,724	34,251	56,504	76,662	62,897	44,794	25,237	25,881
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	5,322	723	7,059	3,937	21,057	7,713	7,615	4,156
Lunatic Asylums	90,760	152,960	337,853	131,608	165,657	137,915	109,856	66,581
Markets	1,450	1,400	6,519	19,171	19,208	178,407	25,826	16,809
Parks, Public	31,896	24,533	69,081	56,620	47,243	48,651	27,486	56,374
Police and Police Stations	38,421	20,408	20,587	32,772	23,735	18,300	16,519	15,842
Poor Relief (including Lunatic Asylums).	85,997	250,135	283,686	183,720	161,761	113,527	61,130	46,781
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	281,914	500,826	402,756	271,548	281,793	321,147	360,780	324,477
Tramways and Light Railways	468,686	221,754	141,801	189,067	142,225	170,026	87,419	235,661
Waterworks	504,560	562,786	1,072,358	588,345	467,831	367,369	410,338	402,721
Other Works and Purposes	610,765	509,696	425,880	398,697	300,008	278,309	237,551	212,255
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans	4,186,811	4,092,179	4,466,993	3,729,068	3,503,615	3,308,365	3,498,452	2,821,066
TOTAL EXPENDITURE †	16,658,936	17,121,019	18,046,285	17,701,305	17,994,732	18,370,273	19,256,048	18,913,911

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 54-5.

* The sums expended on account of "Loan Charges" are included under the different services.

† Including expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" (e.g., proceeds of sale of property, &c.) in 1902-3 and later years.

‡ The total expenditure given above slightly differs each year from that given in Table No. 22 (pp. 54-5), owing mainly to the exclusion of the expenditure of Police Pension Funds (which is included in the previous Table), and to the educational returns being taken from different sources, whereby, in 1902-3 to 1907-8, certain expenditure on account of higher class public schools is included in the above figures but excluded from those given in Table No. 22.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM,
mentioned Years—*Continued.*

Taxation Returns (Scotland).]

SCOTLAND.							SERVICES.
1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
than out of Loans.							Loan Charges: * (i) For repayment of Principal.** (ii) For Interest.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,000,533	1,932,289	2,037,533	2,121,978	2,169,199	2,129,632	2,335,393	
2,160,987	2,212,163	2,307,547	2,334,770	2,243,221	2,274,788	2,340,762	
3,653,276	3,773,352	3,909,901	4,041,720	4,155,672	4,243,688	4,269,776	Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
570,173	617,178	637,782	716,189	775,150	781,407	1,003,390	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
1,240,193	1,982,658	2,025,409	2,264,589	2,467,015	2,409,263	2,883,965	Gasworks (other than Public Lighting).
1,172,664	1,178,564	1,220,403	1,334,856	1,307,679	1,327,121	1,327,092	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
1,193,653	1,242,705	1,305,003	1,347,491	1,413,383	1,481,147	1,368,222	Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).
366,678	381,357	382,805	400,358	431,807	£ 390,240	396,996	Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Tuberculosis).§
63,715	70,425	74,186	77,227	81,721	84,712	85,627	Libraries (Public).
331,904	324,774	319,994	315,762	310,899	293,047	230,121	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).
162,078	169,232	163,170	160,431	157,146	†† 448,081	512,146	Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief).††
47,853	51,049	54,999	53,717	53,214	56,267	60,077	Markets.
133,122	188,671	204,375	237,789	221,793	232,178	217,168	Parks, Public.
676,656	681,448	707,343	717,081	755,023	789,604	773,834	Police and Police Stations.
1,561,579	1,554,549	1,543,634	1,576,093	1,598,089	†† 1,388,274	1,411,507	Poor Relief.†††
29,995	27,275	27,074	28,393	28,793	23,680	14,056	Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.
371,239	401,644	404,663	483,495	468,842	431,439	498,542	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
1,197,701	1,244,480	1,315,902	1,373,414	1,456,446	1,502,323	1,577,173	Tramways and Light Railways.
1,047,464	1,072,684	1,108,133	1,147,925	1,191,275	1,242,652	1,241,216	Waterworks.
1,894,796	1,910,151	1,976,079	2,079,625	2,180,436	2,358,212	2,454,960	Other Works and Purposes.
16,456,739	16,872,243	17,412,655	18,310,157	19,054,422	19,536,374	20,333,428	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.
out of Loans.†							Loan Charges: * (i) For repayment of Principal. (ii) For Interest.
16,273	15,794	4,699	9,911	94,141	15,716	16,398	
7,554	452	319	45	—	689	—	
444,737	491,471	476,982	424,437	471,876	396,972	222,797	Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
184,010	129,378	132,166	236,216	347,226	340,557	242,842	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
79,887	96,042	249,814	116,869	295,491	534,247	169,777	Gasworks (other than Public Lighting).
261,682	184,464	327,799	198,728	337,611	298,602	127,666	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
156,448	119,821	131,436	123,230	212,269	171,053	104,965	Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).
55,183	52,020	41,576	42,320	89,929	166,552	141,784	Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmary).
19,926	84,507	24,545	14,820	19,673	10,855	6,660	Libraries (Public).
3,203	3,468	13,743	13,717	8,333	9,814	2,336	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).
45,772	46,637	43,121	43,856	65,367	106,552	53,211	Lunatic Asylums.
18,065	74,979	14,004	15,005	9,314	9,662	4,661	Markets.
47,398	29,703	49,866	50,312	48,634	58,224	14,744	Parks, Public.
16,810	11,124	18,981	19,342	20,407	22,308	18,166	Police and Police Stations.
25,199	13,482	10,940	46,594	40,137	15,595	2,296	Poor Relief (including Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses, and Parochial Asylums).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.
340,254	188,486	116,045	106,411	138,515	116,507	53,325	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
142,645	107,470	40,031	109,903	101,804	120,665	101,882	Tramways and Light Railways.
374,558	356,473	453,630	432,457	294,095	357,899	241,749	Waterworks.
201,416	293,150	186,468	257,026	494,811	590,064	333,933	Other Works and Purposes.
2,426,202	2,348,675	2,332,147	2,250,243	2,096,512	3,326,486	1,854,594	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans.
18,882,941	19,120,918	19,764,802	20,560,400	22,050,034	22,862,360	22,189,022	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.‡

§ Decrease in 1914-15 due to separation of expenditure on Tuberculosis Hospitals, which after 1913-14 is included in "Other Works and Purposes."

† The election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts are excluded in all years.

†† Includes £78,946. in 1907-8 in respect of expenditure incurred in former years and met temporarily out of Continent, &c., Funds.

** Including payments into Sinking Funds.

††† Prior to 1914-15 the cost of maintenance of Pauper Lunatics is included under Poor Relief. Thereafter, under the provisions of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, half cost of such maintenance was borne by the Lunacy Authority (District Boards of Control), and it therefore appears as Lunacy, the other half being shown as Poor Relief.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION

[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	IRELAND.							1907-8.	1908-9.
	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.			
Expenditure defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts.*									
Loan Charges†	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
(i) For repayment of Principal -								324,002	334,142
(ii) For Sinking Fund - - -	1,034,101	795,482	883,700	1,047,109	1,028,523	1,004,578		172,232	177,636
(iii) For Interest and Dividends								675,212	686,920
Education : ‡								59,817	61,267
Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	48,581	42,261	51,079	51,729	53,117	53,901		80,241	93,274
Technical - - - - -	58,361	91,577	77,940	97,347	107,483	119,935		94,215	81,826
University - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—		340,300	328,201
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)	—	—	—	—	—	—		308,308	324,338
Gasworks ¶	—	—	—	—	—	—		943,786	962,339
								236,150	253,666
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	361,628	346,040	359,694	413,247	430,597	346,683		9,227	15,804
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).	968,870	771,234	976,111	1,001,613	1,053,496	1,011,188		166,799	160,245
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.	211,148	189,766	213,737	222,928	220,745	232,588		210,143	218,707
Lighting (Public) - - - - -	85,833	86,775	90,588	93,121	90,880	99,934		116,828	96,866
								122,335	117,397
								1,089,657	1,114,773
								6,672,863	6,844,460
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums -	428,392	396,481	451,136	460,520	448,118	446,194		—	—
Police and Police Stations ‡ - -	68,569	70,029	73,801	74,802	76,164	77,433		—	—
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums).*	1,026,691	993,556	1,023,634	1,044,407	1,073,688	1,072,114		—	—
Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.	106,226	118,464	147,309	134,543	183,394	103,346		97,330	74,117
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal †† -	277,515	301,828	265,078	210,850	246,670	†† 244,725		31,230	20,585
								60,067	121,378
								61,107	89,896
								6,327	7,082
Tramways and Light Railways ** -	88,236	86,142	85,492	83,878	§**212,051	210,312		—	606
								32,302	23,759
								18,966	20,282
Waterworks †† - - - - -	272,702	211,838	183,689	175,560	214,520	†† 164,557		28,449	5,814
Street Cleansing - - - - -	122,374	114,300	118,510	117,172	122,345	129,438		124,271	88,477
								44,104	13,517
								132,941	84,264
Other Works and Purposes - - -	1,330,156	1,439,201	1,445,931	1,619,745	§2,475,785	1,558,707		449,830	740,114
								1,098,033	1,289,891
TOTAL EXPENDITURE -	6,488,883	6,054,974	6,447,429	6,848,571	8,035,571	6,967,983		7,765,896	8,134,351

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 56-7.

* The expenditure on account of the various Services defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts cannot be separately distinguished for years prior to 1907-8.

† The amounts expended on account of "loan charges" are not allocated to the various Services as such allocation can only be made in respect of a few Services.

‡ The expenditure for Education and Police is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

|| Electric Lighting and Gas accounts were kept separate from the municipal accounts, and the profit only was shown in the Local Taxation Returns for Ireland for 1906-7 and prior years.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*Continued.**Taxation Returns (Ireland).]*

IRELAND.							SERVICES.
1900-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
A.—Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
301,049	303,732	306,814	434,736	367,744	337,903	437,167	Loan Charges: †
169,767	170,317	174,267	177,254	198,145	219,705	201,805	(i) For repayment of Principal.
727,797	773,530	790,222	822,334	851,543	854,723	893,061	(ii) For Sinking Fund.
							(iii) For Interest and Dividends.
63,135	63,130	61,894	65,915	66,778	68,459	70,610	Education: ‡
							Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
111,162	103,075	107,076	103,787	110,184	115,332	110,441	Technical.
		2,179	6,487	11,284	15,062	17,792	University.
86,577	88,653	103,493	123,067	139,138	139,374	174,948	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
341,279	340,444	351,650	367,098	366,709	360,377	395,414	Gasworks.
300,105	300,990	304,329	314,330	305,815	370,326	318,977	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
949,963	960,109	1,016,470	1,030,025	1,054,457	1,073,766	1,067,622	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).
268,789	287,166	273,403	272,941	290,974	345,480	385,616	Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.
							Lighting (Public).
108,578	108,964	108,232	113,647	110,932	118,029	107,665	Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
478,008	496,328	506,893	518,870	528,066	543,161	621,770	Police and Police Stations. ‡
96,077	105,257	91,802	93,068	99,754	95,319	95,262	Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). ‡
1,097,903	1,073,997	1,002,133	1,028,460	1,030,467	1,042,440	1,091,892	Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.
14,570	8,968	18,508	6,093	13,279	8,322	5,125	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
193,369	205,073	202,855	206,976	205,014	212,247	208,712	Tramways and Light Railways.
223,388	235,795	233,633	253,099	267,368	262,770	263,382	Waterworks.
59,617	97,157	115,633	122,446	100,282	102,323	109,366	Street Cleansing.
118,403	120,695	128,241	135,853	124,192	135,440	142,090	Other Works and Purposes.
1,090,877	1,126,205	1,171,510	1,179,014	1,206,568	1,251,847	1,185,428	
6,844,613	6,951,575	7,134,489	7,374,300	7,438,473	7,723,210	7,874,805	Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.
B.—Expenditure defrayed out of Loans.							
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loan Charges: †
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(i) For repayment of Principal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(ii) For Sinking Fund.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(iii) For Interest and Dividends.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Education: ‡
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	University.
51,347	57,053	94,681	119,829	90,769	83,936	49,070	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
18,448	52,204	31,673	32,297	31,016	86,836	79,410	Gasworks.
110,776	78,756	125,854	27,919	20,010	10,402	16,514	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
62,294	91,522	118,068	162,112	185,561	203,913	177,776	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).
9,465	3,374	4,895	7,967	9,184	8,171	4,570	Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.
27	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lighting (Public).
33,222	28,502	20,958	12,920	4,685	11,503	11,986	Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Police and Police Stations. ‡
10,828	27,124	15,787	10,509	8,246	22,538	11,486	Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). ‡
8,499	15,897	17,960	138,573	36,451	55,794	8,119	Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.
80,388	95,130	59,381	70,389	68,531	67,329	41,350	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
10,912	9,268	67,921	195,928	51,246	14,548	—	Tramways and Light Railways.
72,898	72,918	62,371	65,834	56,666	69,004	69,415	Waterworks.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Street Cleansing.
1,284,720	1,164,079	771,030	649,607	566,411	595,599	490,054	Other Works and Purposes.
1,753,622	1,695,817	1,390,659	1,493,775	1,126,756	1,231,573	969,756	Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans.
8,598,435	8,647,392	8,525,148	8,868,075	8,565,229	8,954,792	8,834,651	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† Exclusive of expenses under Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts, which are included under "Hospitals."

‡ The expenditure under loans on account of the purchase and electrification of the Belfast Tramway System was included under "other expenses" and not under "tramways, &c." in the original returns.

** In years prior to 1905-6 the expenditure shown is on account of "Guarantees for Railways, &c." only. In 1905-6 and later years, the expenditure on account of the Belfast Tramway, purchased by the Corporation on 1st January, 1905, is also included.

†† The cost of waterworks in Rural Districts has been included with "Sewerage, &c." in 1906-7 and previous years, and with "Waterworks" in later years.

LIGHTHOUSES—PILOTAGE.

No. 25.—STATEMENT OF LIGHT DUES, &c. collected, and of EXPENDITURE
of the Years ended

[Compiled from the Accounts

	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.
RECEIPTS:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Light Dues collected - - -	548,196	497,240	492,049	500,997	536,835	513,422	509,942	453,249
From Sale of old Plant, Stores, &c., and Percentages for extraneous services.	3,017	10,548	2,931	2,515	3,244	2,866	3,041	2,844
Rents and Interest on Invest- ments.	4,434	5,604	5,608	5,645	6,616	7,807	8,977	9,598
Grants by Treasury - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Receipts - - -	555,627	513,392	501,188	509,157	546,695	521,095	521,960	465,691
EXPENDITURE:—								
Maintenance of Lighthouses -	106,681	110,097	113,364	114,922	117,394	116,403	113,215	116,241
Maintenance of Light Vessels -	97,871	96,408	102,048	93,634	100,214	98,102	94,158	89,236
Expenditure on Electrical Com- munication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.	2,568	3,848	2,477	3,381	4,238	4,044	4,200	4,143
Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.	13,179	12,046	12,906	10,344	12,399	14,691	10,274	10,889
Maintenance of Steam Vessels -	78,216	3,328	76,586	77,887	80,646	81,606	85,787	77,219
Maintenance of District Store- houses, &c.	18,408	20,445	17,767	13,885	14,465	15,482	14,015	13,305
Head Office Expenses - - -	38,168	36,283	36,058	36,874	37,136	37,201	37,859	38,431
Charges for Collection of Light Dues.	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Superannuation Allowances -	28,619	27,766	29,171	29,986	30,907	30,966	29,917	29,663
Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.	89,915	106,624	87,708	50,449	51,960	47,357	63,917	106,061
Miscellaneous Expenses - - -	21,398	25,490	14,592	11,900	18,465	15,901	15,952	17,893
Total Expenditure - - -	500,431	529,635	500,687	450,812	475,224	469,253	476,774	509,581

No. 26.—STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE in respect of PILOTAGE

[Compiled from the

	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
RECEIPTS:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Pilotage Rates - - -	526,614	537,931	555,819	556,037	586,683	604,396	584,243	589,097
Fees for Licences and Certifi- cates, and Fines.	16,305	16,286	16,809	15,953	16,570	20,450	20,108	21,936
Rents and Interest - - -	9,189	10,392	10,899	11,097	11,250	11,951	11,562	12,256
Miscellaneous Receipts - - -	4,025	3,882	5,304	4,329	4,783	4,521	5,638	4,068
EXPENDITURE:—								
Paid to Pilots - - - - -	478,241	487,237	503,674	504,137	533,846	542,738	519,656	524,702
Office and General Expenses	46,506	61,047	50,610	52,109	77,964	74,020	67,692	67,936
Payments for Pensions and Relief	20,157	20,189	20,301	19,902	20,260	20,965	21,029	21,318

LIGHTHOUSES—PILOTAGE.

incurred for the LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE in the UNITED KINGDOM in each 31st March, 1903 to 1917.

of the General Lighthouse Fund.]

1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS:—
460,820	471,050	496,441	514,527	488,099	455,628	596,356	Light Dues collected.
1,254	3,559	1,604	4,410	4,904	5,270	3,749	From Sale of old Plant, Stores, &c., and Percentages for extraneous services.
8,372	8,372	7,102	5,231	5,404	3,843	2,432	Rent and Interest on Investments.
—	—	—	—	—	5,123	9,417	Grants by Treasury.
470,446	481,981	505,237	524,168	498,407	469,864	611,954	Total Receipts.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	EXPENDITURE:—
111,210	113,935	112,770	118,900	118,344	124,434	130,597	Maintenance of Lighthouses.
87,167	92,004	92,874	101,959	94,702	85,694	94,280	Maintenance of Light Vessels.
5,748	2,906	4,297	3,432	7,281	5,496	9,027	Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.
19,273	10,311	10,581	11,990	15,199	4,779	8,344	Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.
87,002	92,056	98,155	94,714	93,554	90,575	103,699	Maintenance of Steam Vessels.
15,196	14,151	14,929	15,855	14,200	15,358	17,455	Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c.
39,170	38,906	38,330	39,345	39,197	38,044	36,540	Head Office Expenses.
7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	Charges for Collection of Light Dues.
33,816	35,577	38,518	37,396	37,275	41,027	37,630	Superannuation Allowances.
57,961	85,038	86,155	58,616	67,312	36,689	15,018	Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.
13,536	20,889	21,206	17,237	14,110	32,239	23,985	Miscellaneous Expenses.
477,423	513,203	525,315	506,834	509,174	491,815	489,075	Total Expenditure.

at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1902 to 1916.

Pilotage Returns.]

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS:—
597,401	607,340	613,638	668,536				From Pilotage Rates.
9,258	9,353	9,229	8,529	not available.	not available.	not available.	Fees for Licences and Certificates.
24,967	24,310	26,348	21,030	not available.	not available.	not available.	Miscellaneous Receipts.
£	£	£	£	Information	Information	Information	EXPENDITURE:—
536,261	545,267	551,850	597,882	Information	Information	Information	Paid to Pilots.
64,061	63,975	67,183	77,038	Information	Information	Information	Office and General Expenses.
*22,214	27,796	23,856	25,262	Information	Information	Information	Contributions to Pilots' Benefit Funds on account of payments for Pensions and Relief.

NOTE.—The figures for 1909 and earlier years in Table No. 26 comprise the general receipts and expense of the Pilots' Funds and of the Pilots' Benefit Funds. The figures for 1910-13 relate to the former only.

In 1909, the "fees or licences and certificates" amounted to 8,374, and the "miscellaneous receipts," calculated as in later years, to 20,749. The amounts shown for "rent and interest" in 1909 and earlier years are mainly on account of Pilots' Benefit Funds.

The expenditure, calculated as in later years, was as follows for 1909:—Paid to Pilots, 530,029; Office and General Expenses, 61,249; Contributions to Pilots' Benefit Funds on account of payments for Pensions and Relief, 20,277.

* From 1910 inclusive the figures represent contributions from the Pilots' Funds to the Pilots' Benefit Funds and not actual payments from those Funds on account of pensions and relief as in previous years.

No. 27.—TABLE showing for ENGLAND and WALES, (I.) the TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from PUBLIC RATES by LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6, and (II.) the GROSS ESTIMATED RENTAL, RATEABLE (i.e., net Annual) VALUE, and ASSESSABLE VALUE at the commencement of each of those years, of hereditaments assessed to the poor rate and other rates levied in the same manner as the poor rate.

[Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
I.															
Rates received for purposes of the undermentioned Local Authorities.															
Boards of Guardians															
Overseers (for their separate expenses)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
School Boards	11,097,104	12,775,539	11,672,977	11,850,947	12,268,938	12,118,838	11,923,863	12,326,068	12,405,164	12,784,351	12,024,030	12,619,258	12,619,258	13,222,834	14,277,531
London County Council	6,231,890	6,744,178	6,890,906	6,909,449	7,745,546	832,093	684,072	385,838	593,240	682,964	704,327	744,838	900,575	460,382	781,614
London County Council	2,431,738	2,520,246	2,770,178	2,822,194	3,000,726	6,453,331	6,325,671	6,570,842	6,740,081	6,908,609	7,051,950	7,074,972	7,448,327	7,835,988	7,640,779
Metropolitan Boroughs.†§	3,256,564	3,571,244	3,432,335	4,111,664	3,658,906	3,683,529	3,640,580	3,566,151	3,492,900	3,578,676	3,691,452	3,494,321	3,647,406	3,646,414	3,557,549
Corporation of the City of London§	480,619	516,213	466,728	460,983	540,101	506,062	494,355	488,431	463,063	488,775	476,881	461,765	460,923	489,464	473,213
Metropolitan Police	962,144	988,629	1,004,187	1,030,029	1,064,728	1,067,574	1,117,924	1,130,780	1,250,669	1,351,082	1,431,989	1,586,456	1,775,365	1,775,365	2,024,851
Town Councils.††§	11,600,211	12,581,454	15,295,502	17,061,240	18,638,018	18,633,058	18,866,137	19,104,191	19,859,639	20,255,230	20,461,325	21,756,104	22,649,077	24,032,799	24,802,799
Urban District Councils—other than Town Councils.†‡§	4,593,697	4,914,068	5,444,749	5,755,905	5,722,914	5,901,980	5,988,358	6,232,480	6,395,400	6,440,465	6,483,215	6,524,534	6,834,195	6,907,045	6,966,059
Rural District Councils	2,357,272	2,793,325	2,468,898	2,691,381	3,008,201	2,570,823	3,004,789	3,123,842	3,230,544	3,381,588	3,508,908	3,585,327	3,740,846	3,902,770	3,644,323
County Councils other than the London County Council.†	2,642,203	2,947,721	4,434,413	5,740,524	6,408,304	6,641,728	6,788,863	7,581,394	7,912,170	8,472,629	8,141,536	9,756,212	10,669,923	11,400,684	11,707,356
Rural Boards, and all other Authorities (including Borough Councils, &c.), administering the Rural Acts, Parish Councils & Parish Meetings.†§	169,972	171,786	178,623	187,485	179,336	183,497	189,156	181,250	181,168	190,558	184,703	174,826	178,801	**168,567	158,511
Licensing Inspectors, &c. (rural).†§	123,304	144,212	121,336	139,169	133,178	138,753	140,160	136,080	138,080	153,308	186,603	153,063	166,109	**166,109	108,454
Commissioners of Sewers, and Drainage & Embankment Commissioners.†§	271,787	287,013	254,030	285,135	258,583	250,509	240,857	240,324	240,651	244,280	261,657	277,311	290,266	**290,356	239,152
Other	101,120	93,769	94,714	90,702	125,594	245,023	279,609	223,618	304,738	230,004	290,306	279,047	241,878	**226,236	197,519
TOTAL	46,838,764	50,293,412	52,941,665	56,047,715	58,255,544	60,557,199	59,627,577	61,273,438	63,260,940	65,192,290	66,398,702	68,212,608	71,276,158	73,733,626	75,850,831
II.															
Gross estimated rental of rateable hereditaments	224,893,275	231,089,809	227,108,143	245,061,842	248,425,582	254,387,531	258,905,070	263,897,367	266,944,896	269,942,295	272,210,125	275,485,953	278,337,911	283,691,639	286,990,807
Rateable value†	186,592,706	191,106,598	194,716,894	199,355,590	202,858,981	207,667,675	209,891,680	212,737,450	215,308,542	217,180,184	218,568,250	221,111,892	223,559,349	226,990,903	228,445,432
Assessable value under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896,††	174,589,098	179,163,391	182,862,591	187,471,576	190,990,687	195,216,754	198,650,000	200,630,797	202,635,436	205,314,046	206,691,676	209,108,688	211,568,049	214,258,172	216,349,924

* Exclusive of rates (included under Burial Boards &c.) raised by Councils acting as Burial Boards.

† Exclusive of rates (included under Burial Boards, &c.) raised by Councils acting as Burial Boards.

Exclusive of rates (included under "other") raised for Councils in their capacity as harbour, pier, canal, or dock authorities.

Exclusive of rates (included under "other") raised for the purposes of the Unemployed Workmen Act, 1905.
Sums received to meet expenses of the Commission.

¶ Sums received to meet expenses of the Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs and the Common Council of the City of London (years later than 1807-8) as Overseers are included only, viz., against 'Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs' and 'Corporation of the City of London', respectively.

During the years 1903-4 and 1904-5, in addition to the rates received by the School Board, the following sums included elsewhere in the table, were received from rates for purposes of elementary education by local education authorities, under the Education Act, 1902, and the Education (London) Act, 1903:—London County Council (year 1904-5), £294,419; Tower Hamlets Council, £2,000,887; in 1904-5, £1,396,287; in 1903-4, £1,408,821. In 1903-4 and 1904-5, £43,032, in 1903-4 and 1904-5, £43,032, in 1904-5, £43,032, and County Councils (other than the London County Council), £1,154,798, in 1904-5. All school boards had been established before the commencement of the year 1903-4. The total amount of rates received in that year for purposes of elementary education, and included in the Table, was £890,283. The corresponding amount for 1904-5 was £1,793,140. †† Including the sum of non-assessable property in school districts.

†† Including the annual value of non-rateable property in respect of which contributions in lieu of rates are paid by the Government.

No. 28.—AMOUNTS RECEIVED AND EXPENDED BY VARIOUS AUTHORITIES IN RELIEF OF THE POOR IN ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

[Compiled from the *Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales)*, from the *Annual Reports of the Local Government Board (Ireland)*, and from the *Returns and Reports of the Local Government Board (Scotland)*.]

Year.	ENGLAND AND WALES. (Year ended in March.)					SCOTLAND. (Year ended 15th May.)					IRELAND. (Year ended 31st March.)				
	Sources from which Expenditure in Column 2 was met, and Amount Estimated to have been met from each source.					Sources from which Expenditure in Column 6 was met.					Sources from which Expenditure in Column 10 was met.				
	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.		
1.	Expenditure on Relief of the Poor and matters connected therewith.	Rates. †	Exchequer Grants. ‡	Other Sources.	Expenditure on Relief of the Poor met out of Current Revenue. §	Balance falling to be met out of the Local Rates.	Govern-ment Grants.	Other Sources.	Total Expenditure from Poor Rates and other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans). ††	Rates.	Govern-ment Grants.	Other Sources.			
1903	12,646,323	9,901,978	2,231,500	714,845	1,235,033	925,680	244,085	61,308	1,207,640	1,265,302			1903		
1904	13,429,920	10,359,286	2,287,490	746,153	1,300,743	965,224	244,082	69,437	1,258,411	1,384,477			1904		
1905	13,851,981	10,760,538	2,315,415	767,028	1,402,354	1,065,692	244,516	31,846	1,280,599	1,278,343			1905		
1906	14,035,888	10,918,981	2,380,515	756,352	1,406,480	1,120,685	244,635	46,971	1,314,843	1,301,143			1906		
1907	13,957,224	10,824,904	2,341,690	790,630	1,422,375	1,136,875	244,130	41,880	1,329,691	1,289,113			1907		
1908	14,308,426	11,135,327	2,348,788	804,311	1,481,725	1,191,506	244,904	46,225	1,354,690	1,321,015			1908		
1909	14,717,068	11,511,107	2,418,078	797,013	1,512,414	1,225,983	244,716	38,705	1,402,358	1,405,889			1909		
1910	14,640,584	11,624,112	2,410,269	815,263	1,551,584	1,295,286	247,071	39,227	1,374,551	1,424,182			1910		
1911	15,029,170	11,757,298	2,451,894	813,898	1,565,041	1,275,580	247,256	41,938	1,395,368	1,415,396			1911		
1912	14,985,502	11,590,719	2,484,610	860,276	1,576,118	1,283,418	247,498	43,660	1,378,560	1,412,345			1912		
1913	15,055,465	11,720,544	2,447,248	868,071	1,609,358	1,300,846	248,327	51,165	1,320,987	1,377,535			1913		
1914	15,804,073	12,324,248	2,560,552	909,573	†† 1,816,420	1,396,962	248,008	53,160	1,340,362	1,354,787			1914		
1915	16,085,266	12,675,775	2,427,694	962,717	†† 1,473,581	1,220,638	200,023	53,920	1,400,466	1,382,322			1915		
					†† 1,567,621	1,265,353	237,653	63,253	1,474,267	1,462,651			1916		
1917					Not yet available.								1917		

These figures represent the Revenues applicable to Poor Relief of the Authorities whose Expenditures are given in Col. 10.													
A precise statement of the aggregate of the Revenues from different Sources is not available.													

* Including expenditure of Boards of Guardians, of the Managers of the Metropolitan Asylum District and Poor Law School and Sick Asylum Districts, and of certain Poor Law Joint Committees.

† Including the grant made under s. 43 (1) (i) of the Local Government Act, 1888, to Boards of Guardians. The figure was met out of rates.

‡ Including grants charged on the Exchequer contribution account and on County Councils.

§ Including the Lunacy Grant paid to District Boards of Control, from relatives of Poor other than Sane, and other private sources; and proportion of the Lunacy Grant for the previous year referring to District Boards of Control.—£68,000 in 1915-6 and £70,293 in 1916-7.

|| In 1906 charges were introduced in the Returns, receipts from sale of firewood, farm produce, &c., in Parish Poorhouses being excluded from this amount, only the net profits on sales being brought in as receipts.

¶ Includes election expenses paid to County and Borough Authorities under Poor Law Acts. The figures are also inclusive of loans repaid and interest.

** The amounts received are exclusive of the sums advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the various Seed Supply Acts, and of the rates levied to meet such advances.

†† Decrease mainly due to the operation of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, under which one-half of the cost of maintenance of Mental Defective and Lunatic Paupers is borne by District Boards of Control. This amount included £2,112 paid to District Board of Control, being half of total sums received from relatives of Poor other than Sane.

‡‡ Includes expenses under the Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Acts, Superannuation Acts, and National School Teachers Act. The repayments of advances under the various Seed Supply Acts are excluded.

SPIRITUOUS AND OTHER LIQUORS—

No. 29.—TOTAL NET RECEIPT of the CUSTOMS and EXCISE DUTIES
and LOCAL

YEARS ended 31st March.	SPIRIT DUTY.*							BEER	
	Customs.		Excise.		Customs and Excise.			Customs.	
	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Total.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903-4	4,458,182	203,064	17,915,142	852,676	22,273,324	1,055,740	23,329,064	21,744	651
1904-5	3,822,196	174,280	17,306,963	828,948	21,129,179	1,008,228	22,137,407	21,571	640
1905-6	3,724,357	169,827	16,953,178	812,174	20,677,535	982,001	21,659,536	22,708	684
1906-7	4,032,402	183,940	16,932,363	812,762	20,964,765	996,702	21,961,467	23,762	720
†1907-8	4,133,024	†	17,705,793	†	21,838,817	†	21,838,817	22,765	†
1908-9	3,961,142	†	17,456,366	†	21,417,508	†	21,417,508	23,065	†
1909-10	3,293,100	†	14,565,272	†	17,858,372	†	17,858,372	21,951	†
1910-1	4,203,484	†	18,751,206	†	23,049,690	†	23,049,690	23,068	†
1911-2	4,215,745	†	18,511,392	†	22,727,137	†	22,727,137	27,768	†
1912-3	4,166,795	†	18,432,492	†	22,599,287	†	22,599,287	27,469	†
1913-4	4,435,500	†	19,539,777	†	23,975,277	†	23,975,277	31,043	†
1914-5	4,972,005	†	20,302,500	†	25,274,505	†	25,274,505	25,104	†
1915-6	5,323,780	†	21,515,014	†	26,838,794	†	26,838,794	23,172	†
1916-7	4,171,421	†	13,243,086	†	18,014,507	†	18,014,507	4,802	†
1917-8	3,484,635	†	7,111,807	†	10,596,462	†	10,596,462	27	†

* Receipts from Customs and Excise duties on both *potable* and *non-potable* Spirits are included in the figures given in the above Table.

† Under the Finance Act of 1907, the whole of the receipts from Spirits and Beer were, from 1907-8 onwards, paid into the Exchequer, and payments made therefrom to the Local Taxation Accounts.

AGGREGATE NET RECEIPTS.

on SPIRITS, BEER and WINES, with ALLOCATION to the EXCHEQUER
TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

DUTY.					WINE DUTY.	Aggregate Net Receipt of Duties on Spirits, Beer and Wines.				YEARS ended 31st March.
Excise.		Customs and Excise.			Customs.					
Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Total.	Ex- chequer.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxation Accounts.	Total.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
13,027,048	434,233	13,048,792	434,894	13,483,676	1,335,792	36,657,908	1,490,624	38,148,532	1903-4	
12,678,832	422,627	12,700,403	423,276	13,123,679	1,185,508	35,015,090	1,426,504	36,441,594	1904-5	
12,564,075	418,801	12,586,783	419,485	13,006,268	1,175,789	34,440,107	1,401,486	35,841,593	1905-6	
12,649,291	421,642	12,673,053	422,362	13,095,415	1,238,172	34,875,990	1,419,064	36,295,054	1906-7	
13,116,965	†	13,139,730	†	13,139,730	1,177,494	36,156,041	†	36,156,041	1907-8†	
12,691,332	†	12,714,397	†	12,714,397	1,120,781	35,252,686	†	35,252,686	1908-9	
12,531,620	†	12,553,571	†	12,553,571	1,123,152	31,535,095	†	31,535,095	1909-10	
12,767,217	†	12,790,305	†	12,790,305	1,235,876	37,075,871	†	37,075,871	1910-1	
13,328,075	†	13,355,843	†	13,355,843	1,088,346	37,171,328	†	37,171,328	1911-2	
13,200,343	†	13,227,832	†	13,227,832	1,109,967	36,937,076	†	36,937,076	1912-3	
13,622,971	†	13,654,614	†	13,654,614	1,152,291	38,782,182	†	38,782,182	1913-4	
15,856,412	†	15,881,516	†	15,881,516	1,004,333	42,160,354	†	42,160,354	1914-5	
33,747,269	†	33,770,441	†	33,770,441	1,077,870	61,687,105	†	61,687,105	1915-6	
31,567,940	†	31,572,742	†	31,572,742	887,831	50,475,080	†	50,475,080	1916-7	
19,108,663	†	19,108,690	†	19,108,690	780,914	30,496,066	†	30,496,066	1917-8	

No. 30.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISABLE ARTICLES, distinguishing the amount MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM, those EXPORTED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, and those RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION; also the QUANTITY of SPIRITS remaining in BOND at the end of each YEAR.

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	QUANTITY MADE.							EXPORTED.		
	Spirits. (British made.)	Beer. (British made.)	Glucose.	Saccharin.	Sugar, Home-grown.	Chicory.	Home Grown Tobacco.	Spirits.* (British made.)	Beer.* (British made.)	Glucose.
	Proof Gallons.	Barrels.†	Cwts.	Ozs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Proof Gallons.	Barrels.†	Cwts.
1903	51,113,597	35,537,985	641,055	—	—	1,758	—	6,885,036	589,265	16,461
1904	50,858,257	34,811,944	629,741	159,521	—	2,334	—	7,051,155	587,259	11,402
1905	48,519,245	33,553,648	699,585	174,834	—	2,418	7,348	8,055,242	602,904	13,872
1906	49,976,021	34,527,802	737,135	299,034	—	1,722	18,789	7,659,807	609,701	10,441
1907	49,019,149	34,438,373	1,014,224	206,323	—	1,527	60,751	8,657,754	631,869	38,540
1908	48,332,345	33,536,968	1,151,455	196,224	—	1,113	30,193	8,896,195	597,496	54,637
1909	46,592,268	32,900,598	1,173,758	249,456	—	215	54,019	8,415,359	606,432	25,015
1910	40,974,601	33,470,875	1,217,160	258,944	—	1,470	87,296	10,323,638	640,802	23,490
1911	44,260,760	34,898,604	1,192,184	313,776	—	3,101	61,047	10,544,386	651,929	26,867
1912	46,231,339	34,635,430	1,168,639	18,450	—	3,494	118,949	10,649,449	722,211	20,560
1913	50,416,731	33,551,947	1,155,864	—	—	2,655	134,648	11,014,787	700,610	17,879
1914	51,933,629	34,750,264	1,245,762	—	—	2,210	181,419	11,242,485	617,988	19,143
1915	47,990,425	29,674,849	1,265,190	—	5,810	2,176	176,828	8,938,694	547,481	28,308
1916	52,595,431	27,472,081	1,116,407	—	32,617	10,028	351,014	11,523,735	602,913	72,760
1917	43,210,377	16,552,103	955,804	59,693	230	7,330	139,791	7,327,839	418,324	23,575

RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.											Quantity of British made Spirits remaining in Bond at the end of each Year.	
Spirits (British made.)			Beer.		Glucose.		Saccharin.		Sugar, Home-grown.			
Methylated.			(British made.)									
Potable.	For Industrial purposes.	For other purposes.	Barrels.†	Cwts.	Ozs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Proof Gallons.		
1903	33,738,447	5,051,450	34,948,720	624,594	—	—	—	1,758	—	163,242,693		
1904	33,609,943	5,330,089	34,224,685	618,339	159,521	—	—	2,334	—	163,168,226		
1905	32,598,932	5,661,242	33,250,654	685,513	174,834	—	—	2,418	7,348	160,417,146		
1906	32,261,447	5,987,106	33,918,101	726,694	299,034	—	—	1,722	18,789	158,633,987		
1907	32,674,391	4,186,963	2,356,628	33,786,474	975,884	204,588	—	1,527	60,751	154,770,735		
1908	31,413,397	4,073,828	2,427,646	32,939,472	1,096,518	193,178	—	1,113	50,193	151,646,262		
1909	25,459,566	5,435,389	2,206,600	36,294,076	1,148,741	245,010	—	215	54,019	153,771,206		
1910	24,047,020	4,190,872	2,463,535	32,630,073	1,188,651	252,549	—	1,470	87,296	140,524,683		
1911	25,240,677	4,668,041	2,493,697	34,246,875	1,165,317	306,673	—	3,101	61,047	145,659,760		
1912	25,152,669	4,934,462	2,511,932	33,913,219	1,148,079	5,526	—	2,655	134,648	143,478,000		
1913	26,164,352	5,013,359	2,518,476	33,550,737	1,137,968	—	—	2,210	181,419	144,472,074		
1914	25,940,690	4,907,612	2,634,778	34,137,276	1,226,610	—	—	5,810	2,176	139,810		
1915	28,377,693	5,865,097	2,516,009	29,127,368	1,236,882	—	—	2,176	165,180	141,753,341		
1916	22,502,696	7,401,825	2,017,731	26,649,168	1,043,647	—	—	32,617	10,028	129,016		
1917	13,213,186	6,997,557	1,525,983	16,123,779	932,229	59,693	230	7,330	125,294	124,477,606		

* Includes the quantities shipped to Foreign Countries as Merchandise as well as those taken for Ships' stores, &c.

† Quantities calculated at a standard gravity of 1.055 degrees.

‡ Prior to 1913 the quantity shown as "made" was the quantity on which the gross amount of duty was paid in the year, while the quantity retained for consumption was based on the gross receipt of duty less drawbacks on beer exported, &c.; since then the "quantity made" represents the number of barrels charged with duty, and the consumption represents this quantity less the quantity on which drawback, &c., has been paid.

No. 31.—QUANTITIES of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS ended 30th September.	BREWING.					DISTILLING.			
	Malt and Corn.*	Sugar, including equivalents of Syrups, Glucose, and Saccharin.*	Rice, Rice Grits, Flaked Rice, Maize Grits, Flaked Maize, &c.	Hops.	Hop Substitutes.	Malt.	Unmalted Grain.	Rice.	Molasses and other Materials.
	Bushels.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Quarters.	Quarters.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1903	54,917,377	2,874,574	1,371,776	70,512,442	35,012	1,164,319	1,196,638	30,165	851,591
1904	53,322,053	2,867,400	1,367,562	67,378,823	37,176	1,211,175	1,207,913	156	869,392
1905	51,175,593	2,746,713	1,348,558	62,860,814	49,202	1,158,644	1,081,541	—	988,000
1906	52,366,205	2,812,084	1,357,500	63,952,915	24,167	1,151,199	1,090,286	—	993,576
1907	52,185,941	2,839,487	1,256,946	63,336,499	20,502	1,143,970	1,136,075	—	1,079,593
1908	51,077,574	2,883,345	1,278,598	62,971,753	4,470	1,019,962	1,001,143	850	1,127,216
1909	46,887,718	2,890,831	1,257,245	61,425,857	2,954	1,120,946	1,145,355	25,601	1,114,635
1910	50,068,856	2,910,076	1,293,738	61,739,716	4,033	833,589	971,582	34,763	1,006,635
1911	51,758,639	3,011,266	1,336,687	64,316,108	5,755	977,112	1,004,557	39,048	1,046,554
1912	51,648,772	3,067,515	1,419,171	61,544,793	15,217	980,319	1,130,361	7,104	1,157,683
1913	52,391,405	3,279,856	1,611,357	62,911,576	18,885	1,063,608	1,198,730	3,780	1,224,936
1914	52,618,019	3,279,710	1,566,566	62,655,438	19,503	1,116,003	1,213,342	36,660	1,314,497
1915	44,434,308	2,678,522	1,236,406	52,323,711	11,128	968,480	1,212,150	13,261	1,018,680
1916	41,688,236	2,399,922	1,344,098	50,428,858	13,660	1,103,958	1,414,435	7,640	837,375
1917	28,666,521	1,613,658	800,921	736,888,145	6,201	997,285	1,215,626	1,100	1,135,443

* The quantities are inclusive of those used by private brewers chargeable with Beer Duty.

† Includes a small quantity of "preparations of hops."

No. 32.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS, NET IMPORTS, and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with the PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.

[The Trade Tables are compiled from the "Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom."]

The values of the Imports represent the cost, insurance, and freight; or, when goods are consigned for sale, the latest sale value of such goods. The values of the Exports represent the cost and the charges of delivering the goods on board the Ship, and are known as the "free on board" values.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.				YEARS.
	TOTAL IMPORTS.		NET IMPORTS.		Of United Kingdom Produce.		Of Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Exports.	
	+		(Total Imports less Re-Exports.)						
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.			
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	
1903	542,600,280	12 16 10	473,020,725	11 3 11	290,800,108	6 17 8	69,573,564	360,373,672	1903
1904	551,038,028	12 18 8	480,734,347	11 5 8	300,711,040	7 1 2	70,304,281	371,015,321	1904
1905	565,019,917	13 2 11	487,340,004	11 6 9	329,816,614	7 13 6	77,770,913	407,596,527	1905
1906	607,888,500	14 0 5	522,786,020	12 1 2	375,575,338	8 13 3	85,102,480	400,677,818	1906
1907	645,807,942	14 15 4	553,865,858	12 13 3	426,035,083	9 14 10	91,942,064	517,977,167	1907
1908	592,953,497	13 8 9	513,329,790	11 12 8	377,166,824	8 10 11	79,023,697	456,727,521	1908
1909	624,704,957	14 0 8	533,360,138	11 19 7	378,180,347	8 9 11	91,344,819	469,525,166	1909
1910	678,237,024	15 2 0	574,495,979	12 15 10	430,384,772	9 11 8	103,761,045	534,145,817	1910
1911	680,157,527	15 0 2	577,398,393	12 14 9	454,119,298	10 0 5	102,759,134	556,878,432	1911
1912	744,640,631	16 7 3	632,902,940	13 18 2	487,223,439	10 14 2	111,737,691	598,961,130	1912
1913	768,734,739	16 10 4	659,159,702	14 8 5	525,245,289	11 9 10	109,575,037	634,820,320	1913
1914*	696,035,113	15 2 4	601,160,947	13 0 10	430,721,357	9 6 11	95,474,166	520,195,523	1914
1915*	851,893,350	—	752,331,169	—	384,868,443	—	99,062,181	483,930,629	1915*
1916*	948,506,492	—	850,940,314	—	500,279,707	—	97,566,178	603,846,885	1916*
1917*	1,064,164,078	—	994,487,217	—	527,079,746	—	69,677,461	696,757,207	1917*

These Accounts are exclusive of Bullion and Specie (see pages 242-253) and of Foreign Merchandise transhipped under Bond (see pages 254-259).

* In respect of the figures of Imports and Exports given in this Abstract, it should be noted that, in July 1917 and subsequently, the Accounts include merchandise imported and exported in public as well as in private ownership, except exports for the use of His Majesty's Forces on active service.

The figures for the period from August 1914 to June 1917, inclusive, include, in the case of imports, all articles of food, but do not include other goods which, at the time of importation, were known to be the property of H.M. Government or the Governments of the Allies. In the case of goods exported, the figures for this period include goods bought in the United Kingdom by, or on behalf of, the Governments of the Allies, but do not include goods taken from British Government stores and depôts or goods bought by H.M. Government and shipped on Government vessels.

+ Exclusive of the value of the diamonds imported into the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the
and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED
in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH						
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	32,980,825	34,519,685	31,497,275	32,670,090	29,719,249	37,970,085	43,644,648
Sweden - - - - -	10,244,118	10,460,099	11,239,815	11,359,223	10,764,717	9,724,997	11,825,079
Norway - - - - -	5,527,564	5,748,404	6,078,558	6,545,989	6,468,292	6,473,436	6,630,746
Denmark† - - - - -	15,770,102	15,241,450	16,317,066	18,205,253	19,255,001	19,001,730	19,671,884
Germany - - - - -	49,512,221	53,838,546	55,907,599	57,158,430	54,959,859	57,784,655	61,829,550
Possessions in Western Africa - - - - -	104,146	110,871	148,287	160,294	165,070	174,684	265,044
Netherlands - - - - -	16,365,424	15,176,230	16,218,368	16,072,995	16,613,136	16,830,966	18,527,965
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. - - - - -	1,909,774	2,604,268	1,828,802	2,648,867	2,348,550	2,978,459	4,029,389
Belgium - - - - -	16,739,690	16,669,007	17,960,753	17,499,046	16,241,919	17,672,418	19,195,974
Belgium Congo‡ - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - - -	44,798,360	46,457,896	47,098,935	46,334,289	41,892,729	44,205,650	44,283,020
Algeria - - - - -	667,099	763,045	897,637	1,069,663	962,906	901,444	1,122,989
Possessions in Western Africa - - - - -	935,219	860,449	816,615	844,481	611,397	719,055	962,929
French Indo-China§ - - - - -	151,305	140,820	334,427	419,060	407,220	269,486	322,224
West India Islands - - - - -	23,045	10,876	6,890	21,443	5,284	3,603	1,193
Portugal - - - - -	2,620,824	2,673,668	3,069,741	3,171,642	2,770,735	2,873,729	3,095,979
Azores and Madeira - - - - -	136,557	154,510	159,044	137,056	78,850	93,250	92,160
Possessions in Western Africa - - - - -	261,900	229,112	256,378	398,841	229,488	109,105	121,600
Possessions in Eastern Africa - - - - -	114,005	105,622	151,402	293,734	292,643	168,500	161,084
Spain - - - - -	13,919,627	14,133,120	16,040,808	17,069,927	13,423,966	13,441,577	13,928,301
Canary Islands - - - - -	1,542,867	1,654,931	1,540,514	1,585,335	1,473,824	1,458,469	1,422,005
Switzerland - - - - -	7,454,478	7,658,842	7,913,008	8,401,479	7,914,231	8,501,114	9,812,509
Italy - - - - -	5,936,341	6,341,876	6,568,901	6,618,205	6,241,446	6,265,300	6,458,736
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	6,740,671	6,524,157	7,008,024	6,796,236	7,758,478	8,085,597	7,511,865
Greece - - - - -	1,317,107	1,376,979	2,292,083	2,047,079	1,942,078	1,600,976	2,236,871
Bulgaria - - - - -	278,850	100,771	247,304	350,924	83,093	188,400	139,552
Roumania - - - - -	2,624,270	1,270,519	2,807,654	4,355,919	2,939,571	2,922,337	3,184,414
Turkey - - - - -	5,646,074	5,306,333	5,803,010	5,824,711	5,103,306	5,146,785	4,668,076
Egypt - - - - -	14,291,293	14,981,470	16,872,951	22,221,221	17,588,358	19,866,424	21,004,468
Tripoli - - - - -	249,257	326,933	263,203	547,633	172,212	159,664	173,608
Tunis - - - - -	367,765	260,819	338,661	698,888	471,311	699,824	532,190
Morocco - - - - -	517,632	473,115	357,661	539,850	763,905	1,133,365	582,271
Congo Free State‡ - - - - -	112,679	57,875	39,040	72,550	62,371	22,713	53,417
Persia - - - - -	551,840	451,390	482,011	626,009	430,184	298,131	448,936
Siam - - - - -	175,595	386,732	611,125	631,433	677,332	539,986	789,920
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).† - - - - -	2,970,685	2,450,419	3,406,312	3,527,195	3,135,357	4,870,056	5,529,530
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).** - - - - -	2,441,605	1,972,450	3,048,889	3,307,790	2,992,685	3,700,639	4,327,290
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†† - - - - -	297,941	305,224	280,098	286,047	324,942	278,889	327,519
United States of America - - - - -	116,376,040	114,669,797	131,054,366	134,346,708	123,900,831	118,353,893	117,607,435
Philippine Islands and Guam†† - - - - -	2,368,083	1,902,904	1,689,230	2,115,832	1,693,710	1,404,293	1,658,905
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	1,326,393	1,293,892	1,457,354	1,002,787	1,273,378	1,295,925	2,672,899
Haiti and St. Domingo - - - - -	138,270	103,630	127,380	299,127	193,742	335,152	1,183,918
Mexico - - - - -	1,809,599	2,324,245	2,316,843	2,552,369	2,473,231	2,206,942	2,296,561
Central American States§§ - - - - -	1,810,525	1,664,055	1,567,776	1,806,208	1,667,714	1,278,503	1,286,298
Colombia - - - - -	433,602	399,863	408,113	430,382	764,802	1,041,151	1,041,151
Panama - - - - -	34,335	29,388	25,960	30,852	20,754	29,733	29,733
Venezuela - - - - -	186,971	227,984	171,609	247,767	204,279	373,782	568,896

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

‡ Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

§ Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

|| Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 inclusive Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS,
therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED KINGDOM,
Years 1904 to 1917.
for which see pages 242-247.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN POSSESSIONS.							COUNTRIES.
1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
43,154,411	40,538,552	40,270,539	28,092,527	21,424,993	18,251,938	17,936,926	Russia.
11,938,733	13,236,076	14,212,902	14,124,270	19,301,659	20,905,811	14,939,476	Sweden.
6,251,172	6,897,355	7,437,141	7,701,806	13,690,481	16,659,060	18,372,593	Norway.
20,793,881	22,306,312	24,029,378	25,512,469	22,894,308	22,919,223	18,338,344	Denmark.†
65,280,739	70,048,152	80,411,057	47,049,343	200,830	103,163	48,909	Germany.
229,517	238,375	228,776	94,576	326,006	534,737	464,899	Possessions in Western Africa.
18,665,120	21,433,657	23,577,841	24,310,821	23,418,757	22,133,834	19,903,006	Netherlands.
5,334,317	6,618,642	3,914,233	13,227,023	14,474,398	18,902,421	17,190,081	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
20,825,726	23,615,740	23,382,268	16,105,820	1,577,804	1,200,912	332,622	Belgium.
—	—	—	342,023	1,353,221	3,183,718	3,159,331	Belgian Congo.‡
41,631,005	45,505,041	46,352,718	37,774,178	31,427,740	26,584,543	22,868,536	France.
1,351,931	1,403,205	1,311,599	1,134,572	1,511,887	2,295,397	2,918,579	Algeria.
772,787	801,992	888,631	682,898	1,022,143	1,048,380	1,409,703	Possessions in Western Africa.
142,805	160,371	277,209	272,523	566,371	101,716	73,514	French Indo-China.§
83	—	286	756	444	123	—	West India Islands.
2,874,125	2,830,716	3,017,101	3,167,158	3,930,092	5,250,639	3,856,261	Portugal.
87,068	84,490	88,035	93,006	118,891	101,932	20,114	Azores and Madeira.
90,688	143,973	171,421	133,030	239,893	188,452	158,841	Possessions in Western Africa.
198,447	244,412	344,072	584,762	979,124	1,168,632	783,933	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
13,683,049	14,552,229	14,393,906	14,114,182	18,961,493	25,083,708	22,163,501	Spain.
1,452,483	1,353,626	1,549,454	1,692,285	1,899,511	2,238,346	107,507	Canary Islands.
10,035,914	10,627,296	11,070,464	10,064,436	15,251,744	15,510,423	11,303,601	Switzerland.
6,949,184	8,239,364	8,127,213	8,699,496	11,258,452	11,243,273	10,387,321	Italy.
6,911,943	7,019,030	7,705,949	4,421,712	48,531	6,681	30	Austria-Hungary.
2,273,756	3,171,746	2,202,486	2,423,516	3,934,622	4,686,668	958,092	Greece.
317,086	491,464	40,782	195,143	41,974	800	—	Bulgaria.
6,583,396	3,250,415	2,037,265	3,205,282	5,276	—	—	Roumania.
5,541,125	6,424,390	5,441,222	4,228,533	1,303,348	987,940	469,466	Turkey.
21,463,290	25,789,975	21,394,735	17,006,154	11	11	11	Egypt.¶
107,246	18,143	49,992	31,844	1,162	280	925	Tripoli.
920,840	711,819	862,461	751,916	1,113,719	1,309,457	1,529,499	Tunis.
817,094	670,078	408,218	408,292	601,443	330,214	318,584	Morocco.
35,891	22,897	43,733	‡	‡	‡	‡	Congo Free State.‡
673,147	957,715	429,562	794,868	944,401	485,285	672,986	Per-ia.
421,658	322,737	516,187	814,319	1,618,490	1,126,947	1,284,411	Siam.
4,802,744	4,933,015	4,671,608	4,718,854	7,034,852	8,335,102	8,497,356	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).¶
3,382,118	3,933,443	4,387,606	4,105,214	9,379,432	12,493,667	15,298,338	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).¶¶
337,853	465,066	564,716	563,953	446,536	411,527	228,230	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
122,894,486	134,579,304	141,652,072	138,575,284	237,773,576	291,835,358	376,329,480	United States of America.
1,899,626	2,158,764	2,182,750	1,612,390	2,156,651	3,968,525	3,905,946	Philippine Islands and Guam.††
1,298,728	2,548,992	3,875,798	4,348,544	8,244,493	13,055,965	17,913,440	Cuba and Porto Rico.
516,377	810,941	270,034	908,362	154,928	197,772	214,757	Haiti and St. Domingo.
2,253,621	2,514,619	1,879,794	1,849,304	2,227,980	2,573,291	2,316,317	Mexico.
1,574,896	1,967,577	2,014,030	2,144,016	2,292,821	1,718,423	1,916,532	Central American States.§§
1,046,215	1,188,010	1,068,717	1,090,184	1,189,684	187,575	420,178	Colombia.
22,091	36,342	52,256	89,037	108,770	34,346	20,245	Panama.
712,529	667,761	580,180	219,968	334,344	171,743	215,335	Venezuela.

¶ Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

¶¶ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

§§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the Years (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.

COUNTRIES—cont.		TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND						
		1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ecuador - - - - -	307,893	279,437	234,962	335,612	534,334	546,518	605,267	
Brazil - - - - -	6,435,672	8,246,573	9,188,060	9,755,967	6,984,977	11,290,126	17,496,568	
Uruguay - - - - -	589,306	889,407	629,920	1,007,062	1,006,211	1,298,045	1,743,138	
Argentine Republic - - - - -	23,407,176	25,430,163	23,921,892	26,654,986	35,985,536	32,717,205	29,009,738	
Chile - - - - -	5,127,360	5,371,216	5,060,922	5,148,512	6,663,489	5,508,589	5,181,737	
Peru - - - - -	2,513,060	2,738,483	2,173,342	2,788,072	2,930,362	3,042,262	3,688,430	
Bolivia - - - - -	301,095	447,264	814,100	967,698	737,279	1,246,455	1,434,819	
Western Coast of Africa† - - - - -	79,086	72,370	82,642	83,269	78,227	68,536	72,006	
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	392,039	446,800	617,982	707,524	693,463	506,088	1,243,286	
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	430,252,896	438,368,020	407,974,167	491,102,400	464,817,692	479,453,018	507,806,758	
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Channel Islands - - - - -	1,583,390	1,662,366	1,540,967	1,814,198	1,509,390	1,689,701	1,593,365	
Gibraltar - - - - -	34,774	40,723	29,595	35,332	24,393	27,555	32,117	
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	39,960	40,813	41,760	39,850	34,858	30,573	29,465	
Canada - - - - -	23,300,314	24,485,632	28,035,036	25,460,836	24,463,488	25,222,963	25,634,886	
Newfoundland, including Labrador - - - - -	520,864	512,265	631,675	329,973	330,475	325,313	303,763	
Bermudas - - - - -	6,351	7,089	4,349	2,214	4,991	5,831	4,266	
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). - - - - -	1,967,685	1,973,643	2,143,783	2,067,007	2,252,639	2,161,600	2,339,390	
British Guiana - - - - -	462,007	572,915	528,904	565,873	587,474	722,117	777,889	
British Honduras - - - - -	174,287	186,634	210,377	180,245	181,900	105,566	110,433	
Australin - - - - -	23,660,090	26,965,126	29,285,146	33,832,413	29,069,554	32,646,415	36,584,370	
New Zealand - - - - -	12,766,949	13,393,973	15,619,013	17,787,800	14,663,841	17,730,866	20,943,142	
British India - - - - -	36,039,789	37,729,235	43,912,588	29,588,187	33,430,771	42,768,715		
Straits Settlements and Dependencies‡ - - - - -	6,767,127	8,834,451	9,037,185	4,970,212	8,459,708	13,065,821		
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - - -	4,132,845	4,484,401	4,442,206	5,225,639	5,131,976	5,546,827	5,987,306	
Hong Kong - - - - -	888,517	341,424	574,263	600,109	510,495	455,674	596,402	
Mauritius and Dependencies - - - - -	265,789	164,541	121,423	317,452	270,168	232,244	668,505	
Aden and Dependencies - - - - -	117,728	209,154	251,513	267,534	122,205	187,953	292,625	
Egypt - - - - -						Shown under Foreign		
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - - - -						Included in Egypt		
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence - - - - -	266,830	199,411	266,378	405,550	317,014	477,706	592,890	
Union of South Africa:§ - - - - -								
Natal - - - - -	710,785	618,937	769,193	1,345,933	1,271,260	1,821,969	2,681,907	
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	4,725,964	4,867,425	5,534,573	7,237,152	6,094,557	7,693,042	7,735,042	
Orange Free State - - - - -		160				2,905	671	
Transvaal - - - - -		775	8,541	12,345	7,137	305,845	455,180	
Rhodesia - - - - -	16,110	20,469	31,803	60,888	90,680	113,895	103,431	
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria - - - - -	1,758,718	1,646,500	1,932,089	2,424,856	2,092,040	2,280,905	3,238,401	
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria - - - - -					11,847	11,433	4,541	
Gold Coast - - - - -	541,974	532,359	583,205	771,962	670,850	693,672	1,065,314	
Sierra Leone - - - - -	187,277	196,854	204,908	204,328	119,555	173,774	197,133	
Gambia - - - - -	26,742	26,878	29,012	35,154	34,742	34,394	53,190	
Cyprus - - - - -	167,609	134,108	143,810	260,834	183,788	173,024	191,480	
Falkland Islands - - - - -	154,257	141,031	144,684	174,579	138,921	202,670	545,768	
Other British Possessions - - - - -	161,149	362,109	240,167	259,704	299,860	285,896	397,003	
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS§	120,785,742	126,651,897	139,914,333	154,705,542	128,135,795	145,251,939	170,450,266	
Unknown Countries - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.§	551,038,638	565,019,917	607,888,500	645,807,942	592,953,487	624,704,957	678,257,024	

The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

§ Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of to the United Kingdom in the years 1904 to 1909 inclusive, and from

	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom	£ 5,361,797	£ 6,758,023	£ 9,179,333	£ 8,628,605	£ 4,607,427	£ 6,169,953	£ 8,290,367

IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
1904 to 1917—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-247.)

CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.COUNTRIES—*cont.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
588,626	421,083	467,737	766,069	969,173	1,018,619	204,507	Ecuador.
10,864,006	9,360,139	10,008,367	7,078,632	8,256,879	9,036,742	9,983,235	Brazil.
1,425,777	2,366,977	2,748,819	2,803,959	4,531,283	3,986,646	5,453,519	Uruguay.
27,286,480	40,807,685	42,485,391	37,219,290	64,876,814	51,593,501	48,427,803	Argentine Republic.
4,336,878	4,982,185	5,359,335	5,347,458	9,585,247	12,408,613	13,222,619	Chile.
3,150,663	3,299,609	3,178,261	2,962,634	3,812,674	4,788,808	4,672,947	Peru.
1,586,377	1,620,032	2,250,092	1,602,860	1,001,279	1,129,751	2,382,749	Bolivia.
63,751	52,750	61,161	60,727	248,520	106,459	214,360	Western Coast of Africa.*
1,195,688	1,119,026	1,471,281	1,121,435	1,245,434	2,458,853	2,313,325	Other Foreign Countries.
508,897,796	558,627,237	577,218,844	509,833,541	590,068,123	645,833,842	705,134,305	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,735,880	1,779,006	1,983,671	2,265,674	2,063,424	2,496,439	2,017,143	Channel Islands.
26,925	24,485	27,209	25,556	74,383	20,533	51,679	Gibraltar.
45,630	33,389	31,364	22,469	45,022	45,919	45,919	Malta and Gozo.
24,593,945	26,880,830	30,488,374	31,484,639	40,988,851	58,529,194	84,384,806	Canada.
719,407	854,709	974,266	890,121	1,317,697	1,043,792	78,213	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
3,728	3,208	2,416	1,831	2,866	2,177	2,183	Bermudas.
1,927,760	1,918,592	2,134,935	2,388,492	4,127,426	3,062,149	6,218,150	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
602,958	461,096	648,323	1,138,340	1,468,767	1,110,253	1,856,743	British Guiana.
146,856	107,158	154,990	185,170	108,237	88,228	101,901	British Honduras.
39,096,097	36,111,737	38,065,250	36,852,379	45,190,149	36,178,135	64,289,233	Australia.
17,850,063	20,302,062	20,338,057	22,994,310	30,407,581	31,626,747	29,088,490	New Zealand.
45,423,316	52,148,731	48,420,480	43,348,176	62,213,614	72,396,184	66,896,578	British India.
14,593,409	18,237,839	19,373,146	16,388,376	20,003,554	22,299,184	23,927,984	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.
6,754,462	7,459,547	7,797,090	8,084,791	12,197,417	10,729,512	10,189,109	Ceylon and Dependencies.
734,628	841,616	875,276	598,876	921,801	1,038,040	1,456,530	Hong Kong.
889,747	572,987	283,209	1,235,104	3,922,976	2,714,822	1,911,932	Mauritius and Dependencies.
269,765	325,088	309,120	231,554	501,743	520,035	790,597	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1915. prior to 1914.			415,813	21,781,363	26,005,065	32,483,677	Egypt.
				529,389	850,510	812,222	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
812,086	1,032,507	1,010,482	1,030,932	1,031,158	1,305,337	2,232,627	Eastern Coast of Africa :
2,092,887	2,477,511	2,724,285	2,957,944	3,513,455	3,870,472	4,681,928	Territories under British Influence.
7,314,230	8,680,232	9,380,716	7,547,731	7,194,774	7,753,533	6,310,962	Union of South Africa :§
875	1,150	—	—	—	2,008	999	Natal.
302,535	136,738	196,448	314,443	345,707	406,569	423,067	Cape of Good Hope.
179,083	118,106	193,842	208,459	419,562	291,028	613,475	Orange Free State.
2,796,540	3,052,810	3,314,979	4,742,423	6,021,157	7,441,942	9,312,073	Transvaal.
12,067	182,386	573,459	—	—	—	—	Rhodesia.
890,354	836,760	985,680	876,330	2,358,895	3,308,695	2,657,523	Nigeria.¶
242,691	228,418	243,156	313,784	810,343	918,729	2,657,523	Gold Coast.
39,704	48,406	54,270	58,194	347,195	295,806	1,538,583	Sierra Leone.
185,743	318,613	139,785	216,313	306,090	263,806	144,838	Gambia.
610,782	379,898	427,619	346,668	1,001,533	1,780,682	1,123,105	Cyprus.
361,178	456,501	552,999	936,072	573,607	811,108	1,270,854	Falkland Islands.
							Other British Possessions.
171,259,731	186,018,374	191,515,895	187,801,572	271,825,227	302,672,650	339,030,373	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.§
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Unknown Countries.
680,157,527	744,640,631	768,734,739	696,635,113	851,893,350	948,506,492	1084,164,678	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.§

* Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

¶ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

South Africa. The following statement shows the value of Diamonds *Exported* from the Cape of Good Hope the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom in subsequent years.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,267,044	9,089,905	11,986,083	5,470,889	1,652,003	5,279,960	6,097,006	Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	NET* VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS UNITED						
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	31,841,731	33,086,202	29,449,977	30,625,335	28,165,155	36,473,650	42,097,122
Sweden - - - - -	9,875,749	10,056,123	10,769,503	10,808,769	10,258,053	9,209,979	11,440,058
Norway - - - - -	5,094,686	5,219,712	6,178,819	6,032,905	5,916,509	5,812,041	5,260,997
Denmark† - - - - -	15,542,523	14,987,548	16,093,717	17,979,931	19,046,111	18,748,357	19,425,279
Germany - - - - -	46,845,496	50,946,521	53,064,490	54,154,924	52,133,423	54,628,383	58,105,300
Possessions in Western Africa - - - - -	21,844	36,668	66,104	77,185	58,361	59,986	136,522
Netherlands - - - - -	14,965,544	13,307,795	15,117,198	15,378,560	16,086,700	16,192,551	17,978,502
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. - - - - -	1,782,426	2,437,675	1,312,102	2,381,161	1,993,791	2,775,295	3,748,734
Belgium - - - - -	15,876,316	15,904,060	17,100,121	16,782,639	15,741,850	17,040,911	18,375,185
Belgian Congo‡ - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France - - - - -	40,968,956	41,481,383	41,320,560	39,831,420	38,767,830	37,936,980	38,519,499
Algeria - - - - -	680,902	708,660	843,486	1,055,256	944,579	886,492	1,106,123
Possessions in Western Africa - - - - -	570,490	546,850	550,966	700,489	466,105	495,187	663,757
French Indo China - - - - -	79,884	116,242	209,966	396,490	397,879	257,709	307,936
West India Islands - - - - -	22,585	10,812	6,939	21,241	4,966	3,545	1,153
Portugal - - - - -	2,242,712	2,315,801	2,603,455	2,580,734	2,355,818	2,437,980	2,608,976
Azores and Madeira - - - - -	35,693	23,481	44,049	52,819	48,456	45,861	46,983
Possessions in Western Africa - - - - -	211,003	196,937	212,439	343,355	208,852	70,175	82,640
Possessions in Eastern Africa - - - - -	88,440	65,844	120,440	230,570	253,086	93,072	82,451
Spain - - - - -	12,540,314	13,178,661	14,979,286	15,885,242	12,597,672	12,698,892	13,041,581
Canary Islands - - - - -	1,490,947	1,611,039	1,480,105	1,522,349	1,418,698	1,371,142	1,332,610
Switzerland - - - - -	6,747,965	6,841,300	7,028,283	7,229,532	6,648,655	6,998,875	7,942,500
Italy - - - - -	5,401,865	5,762,578	5,827,283	5,853,281	5,651,836	5,626,639	5,677,187
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	6,442,940	6,236,479	6,654,165	6,446,989	7,480,039	7,692,825	7,088,008
Greece - - - - -	1,285,028	1,287,451	2,185,963	1,967,192	1,882,114	1,540,910	2,211,237
Bulgaria - - - - -	276,328	97,822	244,813	345,944	78,696	176,925	136,333
Roumania - - - - -	2,592,590	1,265,918	2,804,420	4,746,921	2,934,746	2,883,968	3,176,791
Turkey - - - - -	4,965,016	4,531,663	4,979,108	5,064,840	4,543,428	4,516,585	4,042,847
Egypt¶ - - - - -	12,076,203	12,489,391	14,383,217	18,206,251	14,334,966	15,916,048	16,411,749
Tripoli - - - - -	248,361	325,105	262,794	540,837	172,200	151,383	172,413
Tunis - - - - -	363,721	250,169	323,076	603,426	468,825	690,038	530,119
Morocco - - - - -	271,012	289,001	159,097	372,082	635,757	892,252	335,334
Congo Free State‡ - - - - -	55,271	§ - 52,064	§ - 83,064	§ - 36,381	8,220	§ - 42,597	§ - 2,345
Persia - - - - -	135,480	5,217	131,768	300,276	48,734	§ - 67,615	521
Siam - - - - -	137,442	352,083	549,777	519,195	590,927	470,415	661,087
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories)** - - - - -	1,405,070	961,603	1,585,902	1,752,320	1,728,404	3,312,308	3,782,491
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China,) - - - - -	2,027,957	1,583,154	2,571,601	2,602,512	2,585,235	3,187,403	3,633,789
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†† - - - - -	275,794	285,567	268,753	259,066	308,379	220,005	242,619
United States of America - - - - -	108,053,575	105,432,598	121,024,769	123,638,483	114,581,921	109,267,012	106,281,811
Philippine Islands and Guam - - - - -	1,506,323	1,083,691	965,428	1,398,592	1,170,292	967,087	1,117,610
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	1,231,462	1,199,071	1,268,572	1,021,945	1,200,102	1,213,535	2,439,579
Haiti and St. Domingo - - - - -	129,378	92,385	120,221	293,862	182,124	327,358	1,171,034
Mexico - - - - -	1,708,722	2,195,276	2,216,758	2,448,108	2,330,030	2,083,023	2,149,971
Central American States§§ - - - - -	1,270,728	870,839	955,470	1,224,022	1,272,179	800,865	701,745
Colombia - - - - -	-	108,647	187,935	231,642	200,342	497,507	669,749
Panama - - - - -	268,238	§ - 52,064	§ - 39,834	§ - 23,409	5,105	6,983	17,133
Venezuela - - - - -	160,581	188,735	134,164	165,766	145,346	299,798	456,323

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

‡ Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

§ Re-exports in excess of imports.

¶ Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

|| Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
YEARS 1904 to 1917—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-247.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN RETAINED IN THE KINGDOM.							COUNTRIES.
1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
41,879,778	38,091,141	38,171,884	26,582,496	20,464,275	16,767,057	16,262,016	Russia.
11,486,432	12,740,236	13,752,569	13,705,032	19,432,918	20,292,737	14,727,919	Sweden.
5,645,292	6,270,472	6,793,173	7,258,566	13,316,283	16,357,901	17,789,213	Norway.
20,484,799	21,938,425	23,656,855	25,099,124	22,474,350	22,332,850	17,933,404	Denmark.†
61,277,937	65,841,357	76,183,383	44,100,024	£ - 9,337	£ - 12,787	9,113	Germany.
101,017	123,030	186,812	68,125	287,684	487,257	422,640	Possessions in Western Africa.
18,168,492	20,846,212	22,935,121	23,709,726	22,755,129	21,308,766	19,115,143	Netherlands.
5,040,812	6,179,893	3,367,708	12,363,901	13,360,273	18,080,820	16,665,173	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
20,013,798	22,771,995	22,590,073	15,335,233	1,281,576	1,125,593	251,906	Belgium.
—	—	—	£294,056	736,273	1,808,559	1,983,041	Belgian Congo.†
36,378,118	40,107,702	40,810,031	32,935,028	27,477,947	22,283,458	20,368,668	France.
1,338,999	1,392,485	1,307,008	1,128,484	1,494,277	2,279,576	2,911,858	Algeria.
585,618	616,746	675,907	533,869	810,692	964,516	1,355,032	Possessions in Western Africa.
132,681	154,044	273,562	269,059	534,369	88,116	69,959	French Indo-China.‡
83	£ - 67	286	756	322	£ - 3,967	—	West India Islands.
2,334,716	2,301,706	2,490,393	2,790,446	3,421,082	4,620,474	3,591,604	Portugal.
54,838	43,119	58,186	65,622	103,488	83,991	12,331	Azores and Madeira.
51,169	112,219	142,489	84,016	139,702	137,149	135,530	Possessions in Western Africa.
137,068	169,575	298,214	538,640	925,176	1,121,305	713,481	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
12,683,216	13,556,708	13,376,508	13,172,319	17,812,321	24,058,744	21,783,354	Spain.
1,387,497	1,276,609	1,473,337	1,631,355	1,848,118	2,140,765	101,144	Canary Islands
8,174,876	8,586,963	9,197,057	8,202,737	12,912,116	12,227,621	9,743,659	Switzerland.
6,163,560	7,425,383	7,345,451	7,993,533	10,307,402	9,840,259	9,696,043	Italy.
6,517,598	6,621,790	7,271,694	4,124,658	27,822	1,231	£ - 1,246	Austria-Hungary.
2,207,469	2,104,095	2,198,458	2,348,570	3,789,536	4,512,934	921,067	Greece.
312,908	479,051	32,054	190,148	27,245	£ - 18,505	£ - 3,138	Bulgaria.
6,553,411	3,185,266	2,028,104	3,188,538	2,454	£ - 109	£ - 184	Roumania.
4,876,070	5,621,992	4,668,005	3,625,758	896,904	668,807	292,539	Turkey.
16,368,948	19,608,353	16,134,777	£12,760,423	£	£	£	Egypt.¶
97,930	12,769	46,853	29,255	744	£ - 23	£ - 2,916	Tripoli.
916,108	697,388	858,007	747,774	1,108,986	1,302,321	1,524,253	Tunis.
559,815	467,000	189,479	231,385	484,507	108,606	263,001	Morocco.
£ - 37,916	£ - 46,315	£ - 41,730	£	£	£	£	Congo Free State.†
229,724	478,581	£ - 122,326	327,935	590,842	27,145	64,718	Persia.
319,427	245,587	406,985	610,731	1,091,004	734,772	1,224,538	Siam.
3,020,096	3,176,308	2,903,592	2,956,603	4,242,518	4,786,534	5,991,716	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).**
2,883,921	3,418,896	3,819,467	3,676,351	8,705,662	11,373,859	14,296,776	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).††
274,944	403,144	432,406	449,348	385,891	368,450	194,254	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.‡‡
110,781,637	123,401,317	130,331,274	129,311,295	225,073,639	279,724,078	69,792,127	United States of America.
1,247,153	1,438,608	1,531,235	1,142,753	1,560,068	3,577,113	3,447,334	Philippine Islands and Guam.‡‡‡
1,220,426	2,411,898	3,583,199	4,223,420	6,182,400	12,949,346	17,598,016	Cuba and Porto Rico.
509,579	800,982	262,759	302,763	115,389	152,171	204,495	Haiti and St. Domingo.
2,088,876	2,287,960	1,699,870	1,640,191	1,999,357	2,408,328	2,103,750	Mexico.
962,042	1,257,847	1,177,398	1,417,431	1,868,376	1,420,632	874,570	Central American States.§§
725,681	851,563	668,354	825,372	990,321	86,080	405,930	Colombia.
7,591	21,493	41,972	35,544	32,466	£ - 20,518	15,228	Panama.
541,325	494,770	383,262	96,296	237,022	103,168	199,451	Venezuela.

** Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)," prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

†† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡‡ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

‡‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Island (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

§§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	NET* VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS UNITED						
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ecuador	269,827	213,506	170,883	255,093	368,310	378,186	407,714
Brazil	2,158,188	2,981,358	3,572,306	4,550,919	2,218,535	5,049,102	8,084,132
Uruguay	470,555	737,472	517,735	792,058	902,605	1,111,752	1,619,109
Argentine Republic	22,666,497	24,408,916	23,102,359	25,000,745	34,825,754	31,364,303	27,802,949
Chile	4,792,274	4,805,980	4,373,553	4,363,618	6,099,896	4,788,861	4,403,830
Peru	2,198,043	2,286,751	1,838,066	2,392,516	2,488,323	2,479,875	3,040,400
Bolivia	68,341	202,954	440,578	630,895	359,779	887,312	1,151,258
Western Coast of Africa†	22,233	41,149	54,993	60,375	63,316	55,607	63,117
Other Foreign Countries	268,102	236,619	405,227	536,198	521,095	369,572	1,068,093
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	391,951,362	396,677,415	422,961,139	442,846,885	423,871,146	433,422,365	453,893,393
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Channel Islands	1,575,977	1,635,212	1,546,101	1,808,590	1,597,148	1,681,248	1,581,380
Gibraltar	31,107	38,789	25,839	33,434	22,505	26,628	31,158
Malta and Gozo	36,028	36,941	36,245	34,929	30,617	27,020	25,683
Canada	22,378,077	23,340,588	26,056,131	24,306,539	23,402,946	24,357,492	24,686,242
Newfoundland, including Labrador	328,165	331,745	371,889	224,537	271,729	275,641	550,589
Bermudas	5,978	6,348	3,829	1,792	4,853	5,748	4,254
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	1,531,720	1,552,151	1,701,875	1,513,054	1,720,581	1,681,849	1,883,915
British Guiana	419,816	526,131	485,888	512,498	542,695	673,959	722,451
British Honduras	144,581	144,766	158,332	139,028	122,679	69,961	65,177
Australia	15,404,713	17,802,974	19,453,992	21,507,734	16,435,354	18,929,759	25,333,823
New Zealand	10,652,864	10,620,240	12,630,496	14,405,519	12,136,611	13,647,499	17,122,368
British India	25,489,136	25,349,452	30,350,151	20,215,276	20,215,276	25,134,936	31,792,580
Straits Settlements and Dependencies	28,702,255	2,568,975	3,075,261	4,344,689	3,487,941	3,330,144	5,639,490
Ceylon and Dependencies	3,052,677	3,262,181	3,013,430	3,587,634	3,544,901	3,426,348	3,930,506
Hong Kong	317,397	262,956	448,319	514,965	398,975	401,270	487,555
Mauritius and Dependencies	193,411	117,059	69,850	223,146	177,038	191,022	616,943
Aden and Dependencies	42,546	122,017	130,283	125,958	41,436	44,417	88,427
Egypt							
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan							
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence	31,335	15,563	87,475	170,666	153,221	280,460	351,088
Union of South Africa:†							
Natal	223,183	237,340	452,757	838,398	806,918	1,157,621	1,234,647
Cape of Good Hope	2,581,731	2,401,336	2,869,933	3,775,282	2,661,211	3,140,563	2,884,116
Orange Free State	—	160	—	—	—	1,975	671
Transvaal	£-1,361	5,711	6,932	12,239	430	292,142	440,452
Rhodesia	16,110	20,392	31,903	60,835	90,670	111,681	102,195
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡	788,047	604,719	973,244	1,327,351	1,022,167	915,156	1,258,901
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.‡	273,903	76,614	52,778	172,767	8,626	£-7,991	£-7,870
Gold Coast	£-82,822	£-166,646	£-140,876	£-61,867	£-58,866	£-68,660	£-236,399
Sierra Leone	£-3,406	£-7,111	1,231	5,581	4,368	£-25,380	£-27,471
Gambia	163,952	126,982	137,589	251,885	178,832	165,019	162,092
Cyprus	106,815	66,285	99,045	118,110	92,689	144,517	294,375
Falkland Islands	127,351	317,470	159,632	182,756	214,523	185,521	221,752
Other British Possessions							
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS†	88,842,050	91,616,074	99,881,715	111,096,148	89,540,169	100,020,252	120,670,201
Unknown Countries	£-59,005	£-63,488	£-56,834	£-77,175	£-81,525	£-82,479	£-67,615
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†	480,734,347	487,940,004	522,786,020	553,855,858	513,329,790	533,360,138	574,495,979

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

‡ Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
YEARS 1904 to 1917—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN RETAINED IN THE KINGDOM.							COUNTRIES—cont.
1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
334,296	243,060	274,079	454,731	635,585	697,939	191,550	Ecuador.
2,874,605	2,800,030	4,566,466	3,056,391	4,581,625	5,686,350	7,285,063	Brazil.
1,317,519	2,131,832	2,519,110	2,579,242	4,214,901	3,925,747	5,441,890	Uruguay.
26,205,253	39,352,192	40,726,496	34,868,057	61,258,303	49,314,722	47,730,019	Argentine Republic.
3,504,852	4,124,077	4,267,251	4,460,977	8,584,222	11,875,057	12,630,668	Chile.
2,533,622	2,441,296	2,660,682	2,614,592	3,141,590	4,571,982	4,504,440	Peru.
1,231,835	1,246,877	1,876,279	1,347,599	955,737	1,008,431	2,208,120	Bolivia.
56,720	43,148	54,754	46,405	173,530	152,372	165,507	Western Coast of Africa.†
943,510	877,149	1,196,495	864,346	990,813	2,213,913	2,237,981	Other Foreign Countries.
455,507,631	503,173,956	523,890,284	463,251,316	537,835,685	602,119,223	677,745,058	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,709,155	1,773,578	1,936,721	2,244,367	2,046,007	2,486,353	2,899,640	Channel Islands.
25,145	24,016	25,170	23,619	74,305	20,326	51,679	Gibraltar.
40,189	27,264	27,142	20,606	60,476	42,899	41,460	Malta and Gozo.
23,596,384	25,694,026	29,420,552	30,554,490	39,966,239	57,310,859	83,874,687	Canada.
666,922	794,969	917,055	851,079	1,140,682	1,858,695	602,227	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
3,359	2,966	2,408	1,249	2,883	2,177	2,138	Bermudas.
1,487,526	1,461,900	1,708,649	1,984,371	3,467,201	4,548,433	5,905,934	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
539,881	392,596	588,953	1,046,854	1,433,147	1,077,011	1,811,093	British Guiana.
111,416	66,075	126,787	155,718	97,901	70,820	100,799	British Honduras.
26,469,506	23,787,293	26,087,231	27,110,260	36,879,648	31,673,455	60,771,042	Australia.
14,548,465	16,093,771	16,271,242	18,551,590	27,998,844	29,094,739	27,914,285	New Zealand.
34,508,383	40,418,591	36,118,225	32,892,756	50,348,172	57,027,453	59,036,271	British India.
4,704,092	5,854,114	5,929,930	3,676,151	5,041,145	7,910,078	6,855,392	Strait Settlements and Dependencies.†
3,833,453	3,282,280	4,401,771	5,569,531	6,782,174	7,175,509	8,021,084	Ceylon and Dependencies.
699,156	747,558	593,946	504,008	258,309	957,805	1,428,697	Hong Kong.
835,158	508,961	213,892	1,167,851	3,885,115	2,686,877	1,882,896	Mauritius and Dependencies.
122,657	131,103	118,188	110,997	182,657	291,064	490,302	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1914.			16,348,100	19,583,967	25,978,831	25,978,831	Egypt.
			269,682	357,349	673,106	781,854	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
435,863	697,283	720,379	806,598	720,114	860,546	1,786,740	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
1,488,000	1,532,734	1,773,342	1,731,246	3,292,129	3,749,518	4,672,285	Union of South Africa:† Natal.
3,111,962	3,489,652	4,058,331	3,537,713	4,828,088	6,498,512	5,535,718	Cape of Good Hope.
772	651	—	§—1,880	—	1,967	969	Orange Free State.
288,228	119,745	188,710	306,750	343,977	403,419	415,360	Transvaal.
169,589	113,157	181,068	205,322	411,198	267,152	551,016	Rhodesia.
1,324,197	1,494,333	1,738,178	2,877,702	4,321,735	6,090,897	7,833,669	Nigeria.‡
2,356	138,430	485,504	634,783	1,417,289	2,284,231	2,346,128	Gold Coast.
344,889	220,960	650,596	202,793	631,508	783,942	1,204,582	Sierra Leone.
§—25,991	§—19,267	76,875	202,783	339,012	278,940	1,535,037	Gambia.
19,108	18,246	20,181	40,243	341,366	252,797	126,483	Cyprus.
181,414	311,298	134,701	208,388	921,993	1,762,357	1,089,817	Falkland Islands.
506,059	237,778	358,909	244,428	514,034	720,149	1,156,425	Other British Possessions.
273,492	393,557	461,152					
121,945,774	129,799,630	135,355,788	137,983,834	215,052,795	218,914,683	316,794,506	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†
§—65,012	§—70,046	§—86,370	§—74,203	§—67,311	§—93,599	§—62,407	Unknown Countries.
577,398,393	632,902,040	659,159,702	601,180,947	752,831,160	850,940,314	994,487,217	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†

§ Re-exports in excess of imports.

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of Diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

‡ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the
in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED COUNTRY AND						
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	8,229,577	8,169,454	8,858,388	11,144,365	12,648,528	10,954,243	12,252,556
Sweden - - - - -	4,770,443	5,194,784	5,584,996	6,821,497	6,359,553	6,187,202	6,697,967
Norway - - - - -	2,962,970	3,341,023	3,724,446	4,505,571	4,079,875	3,447,331	4,033,195
Denmark* - - - - -	3,668,426	4,129,304	4,867,867	5,700,035	4,784,989	5,176,848	5,580,865
Germany - - - - -	25,101,371	29,702,290	33,556,732	41,358,099	33,397,643	32,256,062	37,020,568
Possessions in Western Africa - -	118,593	175,666	205,207	257,548	172,323	210,634	412,035
Netherlands - - - - -	8,179,009	9,671,424	11,587,103	13,943,088	11,467,413	11,718,107	12,695,074
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	3,374,259	3,535,851	3,614,852	3,889,305	3,673,136	3,738,006	4,075,825
Belgium - - - - -	7,858,837	8,595,024	10,035,107	10,458,717	9,571,377	10,606,905	10,886,704
Belgian Congo† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - - -	15,194,181	16,046,231	20,307,400	23,307,666	22,165,622	21,438,345	22,463,112
Algeria - - - - -	458,261	552,042	615,651	906,081	891,585	755,077	842,412
Possessions in Western Africa - -	713,965	827,631	884,409	803,174	782,362	1,008,478	1,448,168
French Indo-China‡ - - - - -	101,815	65,696	63,305	91,528	107,216	95,874	91,606
West India Islands - - - - -	47,228	38,041	53,604	65,633	75,062	56,758	84,844
Portugal - - - - -	2,068,173	2,247,801	2,603,960	2,696,852	2,434,745	2,320,222	2,776,523
Azores and Madeira - - - - -	230,993	185,547	221,562	275,575	258,351	245,905	267,493
Possessions in Western Africa - -	455,722	447,169	886,474	717,384	486,780	423,316	1,094,821
Possessions in Eastern Africa - -	1,259,577	1,732,899	1,842,286	1,516,052	1,512,345	1,808,717	2,189,785
Spain - - - - -	4,337,775	4,245,943	4,626,004	5,099,971	5,290,473	4,856,602	4,892,876
Canary Islands - - - - -	856,930	827,677	923,730	1,103,355	1,044,424	901,565	1,338,921
Switzerland - - - - -	1,276,501	1,571,464	1,718,032	2,616,514	2,314,378	2,861,149	3,371,378
Italy - - - - -	8,870,646	8,892,622	11,164,645	14,134,150	15,028,127	12,141,594	12,530,583
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	1,893,656	1,856,662	2,432,895	4,620,449	4,314,997	3,396,750	4,001,053
Greece - - - - -	1,478,157	1,170,093	1,400,190	1,786,258	1,906,657	1,481,401	1,545,863
Bulgaria - - - - -	504,246	568,683	567,063	554,460	658,618	556,734	707,692
Roumania - - - - -	1,065,953	1,237,169	1,594,522	2,112,409	1,984,840	1,718,337	1,826,652
Turkey - - - - -	7,346,695	6,691,570	8,085,928	7,545,099	7,010,188	7,611,054	8,636,666
Egypt‡ - - - - -	8,273,443	7,848,948	8,935,749	10,022,158	9,576,656	7,981,978	8,717,330
Tripoli - - - - -	117,366	126,817	134,563	161,537	112,778	71,212	116,601
Tunis - - - - -	345,302	292,494	372,239	431,953	409,896	394,788	443,582
Morocco - - - - -	674,536	587,097	718,050	787,584	1,072,438	954,678	858,952
Congo Free State† - - - - -	117,610	129,559	134,308	107,758	103,448	91,995	142,151
Persia - - - - -	434,858	473,026	478,602	690,290	477,479	351,931	744,581
Afghanistan - - - - -	—	—	—	76,576	11,056	2,620	288
Siam - - - - -	—	—	—	881,296	877,205	744,055	667,841
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	8,808,901	13,156,648	12,169,913	12,033,514	9,216,112	8,445,832	9,171,672
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**	4,889,328	9,661,896	12,907,675	12,062,417	9,904,465	8,353,252	10,121,919
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††	95,075	83,659	146,321	109,981	79,983	119,037	168,136
United States of America - - - -	20,197,579	23,915,918	27,764,905	30,919,098	21,303,565	29,757,026	31,446,730
Philippine Islands and Guam.‡‡	1,414,942	2,130,850	1,513,642	1,334,289	1,058,216	1,016,168	1,171,666
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	1,873,363	1,928,152	1,903,762	2,172,869	1,760,693	1,948,180	2,008,724
Hayti and St. Domingo - - - - -	309,150	292,432	329,434	252,120	311,316	282,461	391,388
Mexico - - - - -	1,870,157	1,879,719	2,328,279	2,894,389	2,236,687	2,106,234	2,399,608
Central American States§ - - - -	1,003,452	967,610	1,049,277	1,116,027	1,058,576	885,918	942,838
Colombia - - - - -	—	574,990	948,467	1,018,722	933,000	885,185	1,196,760
Panama - - - - -	944,809	175,645	282,846	338,396	310,130	330,254	401,132
Venezuela - - - - -	721,754	476,080	704,182	762,975	700,190	494,900	805,431
Ecuador - - - - -	331,404	435,944	386,771	461,418	487,489	437,294	301,768
Brazil - - - - -	5,975,084	6,613,378	7,626,867	10,223,561	8,115,197	8,470,582	16,426,985

* Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

‡ Including Cochin-China, Cambodia, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

§ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as British Possession.

|| Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS

Years 1904 to 1917.

for which see pages 248-253.)

KINGDOM CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN BRITISH POSSESSION.							COUNTRIES.
1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
13,512,315	13,737,990	18,103,683	14,441,322	13,432,172	24,977,570	43,736,953	Russia.
6,347,331	7,137,432	8,820,386	7,768,329	6,273,672	6,573,906	3,074,106	Sweden.
4,850,214	5,566,269	6,147,422	6,420,194	7,286,938	10,896,919	8,453,221	Norway.
5,478,056	5,797,713	6,002,296	6,048,602	8,008,689	11,832,764	7,156,601	Denmark.*
39,283,683	40,362,767	40,677,030	23,080,268	—	—	—	Germany.
455,489	472,097	335,097	239,521	155,673	342,773	360,546	Possessions in Western Africa.
13,112,045	14,231,688	15,429,144	13,365,644	18,036,937	24,056,974	20,796,425	Netherlands.
5,459,509	6,122,536	7,245,718	6,476,066	6,162,284	8,392,119	7,326,038	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
11,373,469	12,193,306	13,239,753	8,279,400	189,444	253,640	235,398	Belgium.
—	—	—	†175,844	434,763	837,758	1,512,142	Belgian Congo.†
24,282,709	23,535,681	28,932,938	25,780,138	69,558,277	92,830,075	111,673,555	France.
924,193	986,901	1,340,498	963,361	1,414,818	2,158,572	2,330,532	Algeria.
1,807,330	1,260,013	1,479,321	888,307	822,841	1,639,576	3,039,958	Possessions in Western Africa.
115,848	85,962	158,970	172,966	217,977	840,207	637,276	French Indo-China.‡
76,541	63,572	77,207	68,476	106,035	152,632	160,629	West India Islands.
2,802,411	3,031,812	3,270,701	2,753,047	3,203,709	4,098,371	3,132,529	Portugal.
208,923	300,965	288,637	218,423	252,836	396,106	326,629	Azores and Madeira.
640,959	583,126	543,347	393,313	371,418	592,817	363,993	Possessions in Western Africa.
1,623,764	1,717,471	1,725,613	1,337,675	875,570	919,384	875,066	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
5,498,856	6,887,164	7,851,574	6,378,604	6,190,270	8,522,571	4,779,911	Spain.
1,403,883	1,746,195	1,671,468	1,215,320	1,071,270	1,187,711	97,403	Canary Islands.
3,934,302	4,035,405	4,212,401	2,968,141	3,601,939	4,560,852	6,445,014	Switzerland.
13,212,429	14,007,790	14,610,057	12,967,782	13,929,053	20,452,827	27,464,166	Italy.
4,679,288	4,043,355	4,480,768	2,676,345	—	—	182,621	Austria-Hungary.
1,705,379	2,569,327	2,536,678	2,971,966	2,467,439	1,265,356	—	Greece.
940,063	1,002,423	471,579	857,896	85,305	—	—	Bulgaria.
2,709,624	2,933,159	1,847,198	1,935,258	492,378	45,522	701,040	Roumania.
9,463,548	8,115,552	7,761,646	5,920,565	††433,087	††433,704	††937,735	Turkey.
10,289,973	9,448,370	9,805,418	††7,758,671	†	†	†	Egypt.†
120,399	90,343	137,142	116,764	56,552	25,096	25,330	Tripoli.
489,768	523,785	476,243	359,199	514,587	764,063	1,888,309	Tunis.
1,178,455	1,718,063	1,277,197	1,222,553	1,332,541	1,730,494	2,012,839	Morocco.
258,551	387,063	288,699	†	†	†	†	Congo Free State.†
828,507	878,143	724,808	709,942	880,851	553,402	931,824	Persia.
5,628	1,971	8	51	—	175	—	Afghanistan.
1,038,238	1,086,080	1,352,424	1,012,806	876,925	1,299,367	1,247,899	Siam.
12,132,448	10,780,042	14,845,269	13,014,437	8,545,505	10,707,487	10,624,359	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).‡
11,869,221	12,229,115	14,530,432	8,354,485	4,876,685	7,486,615	5,521,015	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
242,404	195,121	279,584	177,344	39,324	67,924	48,463	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
27,519,356	30,065,906	29,294,196	34,035,430	26,167,551	32,687,900	33,239,437	United States of America.
988,295	1,112,133	982,972	789,599	564,159	491,332	492,796	Philippine Islands and Guam.††
2,321,522	2,626,401	2,290,825	1,670,696	1,865,520	2,109,994	2,049,307	Cuba and Porto Rico.
418,722	347,518	{ 167,310 162,217	{ 89,749 100,181	{ 87,821 97,111	{ 145,936 74,680	{ 144,915 118,883	Hayti.
2,300,275	2,507,800	2,233,082	642,115	249,250	347,927	917,051	St. Domingo.
1,514,393	1,352,770	1,277,431	929,052	522,202	875,582	1,169,985	Mexico.
1,086,052	1,433,877	1,692,541	1,165,891	1,047,677	1,659,739	1,478,677	Central American States.§
469,697	433,998	456,900	300,494	243,443	254,797	243,596	Colombia.
1,096,976	979,636	823,674	572,213	506,827	919,390	943,793	Panama.
602,402	535,963	414,841	434,955	422,784	453,623	595,802	Venezuela.
11,938,455	12,657,830	12,465,115	6,265,453	5,151,470	6,718,137	7,185,841	Ecuador.
							Brazil.

|| Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific, and Hawaii.

‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

§ Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to
POSSESSIONS in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH								
COUNTRIES—cont.		1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909	1910.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Uruguay - - - - -	1,347,322	2,012,885	2,231,957	2,521,735	2,614,819	2,341,527	2,940,608	
Argentine Republic - - - - -	10,844,615	12,907,341	10,425,772	17,704,870	16,404,147	18,684,131	19,097,210	
Chile - - - - -	3,224,569	4,394,509	5,961,929	7,223,578	3,866,440	4,632,022	5,479,556	
Peru - - - - -	1,125,428	1,174,648	1,321,134	1,929,073	1,337,960	1,330,943	1,315,403	
Bolivia - - - - -	72,545	112,605	163,485	225,388	177,598	202,904	239,804	
Western Coast of Africa* - - - -	77,703	66,695	86,240	113,845	82,284	73,400	86,284	
Other Foreign Countries - - - -	685,317	866,404	804,930	1,193,067	1,317,356	1,140,967	1,511,555	
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES -	188,287,322	215,599,171	253,565,853	287,891,317	250,333,797	250,942,263	283,081,830	
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Channel Islands - - - - -	1,104,773	1,109,090	1,127,530	1,188,857	1,282,513	1,251,689	1,275,042	
Gibraltar - - - - -	950,430	785,222	744,905	631,744	603,888	585,304	574,789	
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	1,157,727	1,076,471	1,005,754	946,069	952,925	800,756	840,847	
Canada - - - - -	10,624,221	11,909,244	13,686,833	17,101,524	12,243,960	15,688,105	19,645,155	
Newfoundland, including Labrador -	488,376	432,209	516,814	445,407	437,261	610,000	961,734	
Bermudas - - - - -	221,322	166,911	100,828	120,893	112,331	125,631	141,217	
British West India Islands (including Bahamas) - - - - -	2,024,980	2,012,335	2,195,817	2,637,248	2,305,175	2,396,018	2,435,705	
British Guiana - - - - -	532,602	626,476	613,341	594,260	649,964	636,012	587,545	
British Honduras - - - - -	81,731	75,729	93,716	122,367	116,584	110,796	101,230	
Australia - - - - -	17,338,470	16,991,000	20,228,836	24,066,655	22,942,415	23,998,245	27,652,367	
New Zealand - - - - -	6,315,090	6,425,703	7,400,188	8,700,941	8,767,003	7,351,619	8,652,716	
British India - - - - -	40,641,277	42,996,388	45,181,307	52,027,221	40,418,713	43,581,501	46,998,500	
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†	3,129,255	3,264,198	3,965,459	4,204,553	3,856,792	3,668,702	4,572,457	
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - -	1,411,075	1,368,469	1,570,174	1,797,402	1,759,320	1,827,598	2,321,512	
Hong Kong - - - - -	4,335,967	3,716,937	3,065,149	3,225,249	2,901,465	3,567,350	3,617,728	
Mauritius and Dependencies - - -	403,438	350,410	400,377	378,181	308,402	398,569	551,832	
Aden and Dependencies - - - -	307,408	245,768	250,483	315,346	263,469	296,632	338,141	
Egypt - - - - -								
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - - - -								
Eastern Coast of Africa - - - - -								
Territories under British Influence -	288,333	442,361	555,292	605,962	479,343	487,683	552,820	
Union of South Africa: - - - - -								
Natal - - - - -	4,524,214	4,643,360	3,844,028	3,170,051	2,908,894	3,537,600	5,099,422	
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	10,540,189	8,959,470	8,538,029	7,737,382	5,996,894	6,188,013	8,044,198	
Orange Free State - - - - -	315,735	314,477	429,806	419,953	371,684	415,920	525,354	
Transvaal - - - - -	2,438,525	3,261,279	2,794,081	2,878,160	3,100,032	4,406,369	5,782,587	
Rhodesia - - - - -	199,719	261,365	311,375	403,508	448,668	512,003	758,336	
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.† - - - - -	1,371,371	1,639,303	1,582,743	2,276,195	2,279,584	2,388,529	2,701,186	
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.† -					258,025	317,429	187,042	
Gold Coast - - - - -	951,224	762,340	970,142	1,144,297	1,076,282	1,141,344	1,674,378	
Sierra Leone - - - - -	343,516	315,829	370,650	436,202	336,157	431,618	538,076	
Gambia - - - - -	86,596	79,175	114,084	114,516	95,892	100,824	150,907	
Cyprus - - - - -	129,306	138,142	121,782	161,671	139,530	131,987	103,992	
Falkland Islands - - - - -	39,979	34,380	37,948	43,179	45,777	62,666	95,628	
Other British Possessions - - - -	134,651	153,274	190,017	218,793	154,065	221,943	820,490	
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS -	112,423,718	114,217,443	122,009,485	138,143,706	126,765,027	127,238,084	147,302,942	
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	300,711,040	329,816,614	375,575,338	426,035,023	377,103,824	378,180,347	430,384,772	

* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1906, Labuan.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
YEARS 1904 to 1917—continued.

for which see pages 248-253.)

KINGDOM CONSIGNED
POSSESSION.

COUNTRIES—cont.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
2,886,096	2,917,021	2,916,422	1,663,643	1,496,789	1,899,348	2,276,895	Uruguay.
18,602,471	20,549,853	22,640,921	14,578,341	11,516,138	13,948,872	12,878,530	Argentine Republic.
6,139,410	6,159,159	6,010,481	3,759,638	1,791,131	4,034,402	4,638,361	Chile.
1,392,292	1,409,302	1,487,804	1,060,496	590,800	1,090,767	1,491,529	Peru.
335,313	330,144	360,465	254,239	173,238	293,431	461,264	Bolivia.
112,691	127,631	124,986	108,412	95,617	127,515	150,032	Western Coast of Africa.*
1,700,114	1,719,083	1,606,494	1,247,250	1,656,952	1,104,983	842,642	Other Foreign Countries.
295,275,154	310,130,801	329,938,481	259,091,859	236,448,764	320,103,966	334,421,930	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,288,289	1,335,641	1,351,456	1,351,708	1,458,072	1,689,426	1,617,763	Channel Islands.
639,541	736,106	827,806	789,210	915,598	1,234,270	2,183,804	Gibraltar.
830,983	903,349	1,105,190	832,920	1,595,489	1,425,070	3,320,064	Malta and Gozo.
19,715,058	23,531,311	23,794,926	17,380,671	13,292,713	18,018,249	16,208,479	Canada.
594,187	737,990	880,567	546,168	344,181	457,270	408,789	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
173,143	164,048	163,242	131,959	128,606	122,766	122,971	Bermudas.
2,878,574	2,584,683	2,405,442	2,387,860	1,877,012	2,177,968	2,776,281	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
706,228	644,459	730,464	709,625	711,192	716,611	764,222	British Guiana.
108,263	124,437	121,622	96,631	56,370	68,277	54,062	British Honduras.
30,881,094	34,840,701	34,470,452	33,641,929	28,965,698	35,947,166	22,114,912	Australia.
9,809,497	10,380,334	10,837,647	9,416,924	9,373,943	12,073,526	7,037,138	New Zealand.
52,245,664	57,626,101	70,273,145	62,888,506	45,603,792	52,787,920	59,965,373	British India.
5,015,727	5,911,318	7,174,875	5,690,920	4,287,020	6,031,830	5,631,072	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
2,526,602	2,861,188	4,185,172	2,849,609	1,956,498	2,746,084	2,100,774	Ceylon and Dependencies.
2,789,328	3,530,762	4,354,128	3,629,409	2,093,409	3,983,630	3,093,519	Hong Kong.
543,037	500,138	535,873	465,432	733,112	913,714	543,829	Mauritius and Dependencies.
363,525	445,635	493,171	377,791	337,780	384,838	370,631	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1914.		to 1915.					Egypt.
			415,432	321,084	425,883	270,636	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
719,559	1,243,493	1,376,145	1,113,126	1,015,556	1,815,195	1,902,751	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
4,540,345	4,878,994	5,053,173	4,560,822	4,753,369	6,011,295	4,344,712	Union of South Africa: Natal.
8,462,886	9,883,606	10,812,259	9,215,507	8,084,219	9,367,017	8,392,141	Cape of Good Hope.
545,246	580,193	567,371	421,936	297,956	484,011	382,703	Orange Free State.
6,631,868	6,078,119	5,751,926	4,630,483	5,155,764	7,216,003	6,047,412	Transvaal.
1,047,106	825,476	838,873	768,360	697,473	966,065	824,878	Rhodesia.
2,807,032	3,332,134	3,410,184	3,955,102	3,203,828	3,323,584	4,149,354	Nigeria.‡
252,807	246,755	323,093					Gold Coast.
1,632,424	1,735,480	1,870,940	1,964,543	1,871,575	2,887,088	1,732,797	Sierra Leone.
548,355	659,373	755,506	667,162	554,036	684,241	1,101,040	Gambia.
163,370	173,454	235,036	136,845	100,157	216,675	398,007	Cyprus.
137,468	154,020	147,438	146,835	188,518	227,909	249,835	Falkland Islands.
103,194	100,927	95,383	98,107	161,900	213,607	156,397	Other British Possessions.
324,946	322,315	367,644	347,955	231,094	274,886	199,332	
158,844,144	177,092,638	195,308,808	171,629,498	148,419,684	186,175,871	172,637,816	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
454,119,298	487,223,439	525,245,289	430,721,357	384,868,448	506,279,707	527,079,746	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to
POSSESSIONS in each of
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie

COUNTRIES.	FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE AND BRITISH						
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	7,055,580	6,714,596	7,083,660	7,919,056	7,856,680	7,371,601	8,068,171
Sweden - - - - -	758,913	821,548	1,073,182	1,089,442	939,351	926,869	1,084,594
Norway - - - - -	339,950	371,509	488,320	444,169	402,867	338,105	507,008
Denmark* - - - - -	362,822	480,367	517,826	617,404	517,331	528,567	566,714
Germany - - - - -	11,824,875	13,035,903	14,753,169	15,369,755	12,981,417	14,909,624	17,884,815
Possessions in Western Africa - - -	10,630	11,050	15,098	15,744	18,286	18,532	17,072
Netherlands - - - - -	4,628,000	4,706,500	5,160,572	5,003,871	4,217,177	4,470,138	5,174,852
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	105,459	22,711	20,328	24,503	26,728	30,258	28,781
Belgium - - - - -	4,371,435	4,709,009	5,076,164	6,417,464	5,225,069	5,868,109	6,951,630
Belgian Congo† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - - -	6,384,010	7,002,811	8,219,178	9,860,990	9,219,113	9,635,107	10,932,314
Algeria - - - - -	2,750	1,422	3,254	3,609	3,348	3,588	3,073
Possessions in Western Africa - - -	27,903	23,361	25,549	33,743	40,245	31,193	45,625
French Indo-China‡ - - - - -	28,613	1,150	712	1,035	1,861	2,220	3,081
West India Islands - - - - -	25,303	25,110	14,633	13,920	15,785	10,292	13,467
Portugal - - - - -	607,407	578,456	654,476	613,619	539,050	456,979	561,125
Azores and Madeira - - - - -	27,017	31,180	39,742	34,715	28,699	26,068	20,393
Possessions in Western Africa - - -	8,753	10,966	14,044	19,181	14,675	14,287	12,930
Possessions in Eastern Africa - - -	50,158	63,686	72,855	54,859	77,551	93,892	112,712
Spain - - - - -	573,438	595,931	713,684	792,111	501,648	495,415	522,165
Canary Islands - - - - -	101,504	102,739	144,284	143,599	95,923	106,900	143,147
Switzerland - - - - -	196,997	271,178	272,630	260,827	506,552	506,788	545,970
Italy - - - - -	851,445	892,625	1,316,985	1,116,807	1,088,670	1,133,051	1,937,451
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	673,686	746,551	815,109	787,222	760,227	796,519	1,122,988
Greece - - - - -	81,911	81,549	103,483	57,683	41,412	32,343	28,477
Bulgaria - - - - -	78,901	81,078	94,505	55,264	49,833	45,064	47,963
Roumania - - - - -	96,231	68,489	75,797	47,757	48,414	31,659	53,387
Turkey - - - - -	239,594	287,577	327,307	264,528	200,486	178,378	195,800
Egypt¶ - - - - -	158,181	220,720	216,857	208,876	245,234	160,352	165,455
Tripoli - - - - -	11,778	13,262	20,385	21,414	14,463	12,159	8,434
Tunis - - - - -	6,722	5,358	7,086	10,114	9,816	13,951	10,763
Morocco - - - - -	256,184	152,436	186,279	147,980	197,575	222,937	174,431
Congo Free State† - - - - -	5,600	6,686	8,213	7,872	7,636	9,286	10,988
Peria - - - - -	20,542	15,153	13,373	7,720	4,692	3,663	6,162
Afghanistan - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam - - - - -	6,390	11,650	15,265	14,345	14,210	16,298	19,776
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	81,043	162,180	106,275	104,463	76,175	112,443	145,450
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**	154,346	135,004	207,655	217,081	223,619	265,569	267,489
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††	1,022	565	1,793	1,084	2,732	4,428	4,616
United States of America - - - - -	19,074,854	25,366,170	25,475,420	27,133,476	21,203,283	29,497,140	30,735,156
Philippine Islands and Guam ‡‡ - - -	119,206	299,110	36,040	34,250	26,906	28,265	36,425
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	719,471	844,333	734,449	954,258	662,096	600,541	630,918
Hayti and St. Domingo - - - - -	4,129	9,661	4,647	11,654	8,116	3,643	5,897
Mexico - - - - -	205,753	151,541	177,133	225,501	149,933	158,990	181,069
Central American States§ - - - - -	17,801	23,204	34,177	34,421	27,098	31,440	26,329
Colombia - - - - -	—	16,298	17,057	18,751	30,009	14,999	20,791
Panama - - - - -	29,745	21,039	27,633	32,202	31,891	27,280	34,650
Venezuela - - - - -	3,557	3,917	11,456	9,474	8,291	7,666	9,402
Ecuador - - - - -	8,543	13,515	6,862	19,132	20,919	13,760	9,150
Brazil - - - - -	244,034	297,022	301,861	301,850	275,430	300,328	392,696

* Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

‡ Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

|| Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS,

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
the Years 1904-1917—*continued*.
for which see pages 248-253.)

CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY
POSSESSION.

							COUNTRIES.
1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
8,804,364	8,003,496	9,591,270	7,350,864	11,465,116	9,353,425	4,002,542	Russia.
1,127,446	967,342	1,014,271	1,261,079	3,681,712	2,332,081	190,391	Sweden.
475,652	463,643	518,358	737,064	2,065,008	1,360,723	844,428	Norway.
549,320	618,298	587,201	1,362,526	4,128,869	2,911,682	821,407	Denmark.*
18,135,053	19,209,197	19,822,663	13,351,005	—	—	—	Germany.
20,606	23,925	29,713	19,782	53,289	63,312	35,121	Possessions in Western Africa.
4,721,094	5,081,942	5,092,887	7,306,079	12,439,424	8,925,342	3,967,758	Netherlands.
43,402	39,021	56,746	52,175	143,492	161,370	49,254	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
7,233,893	7,362,955	7,420,629	4,973,281	45,717	12,075	44,909	Belgium.
—	—	—	+15,682	62,838	64,639	42,791	Belgian Congo.†
11,170,294	11,946,025	11,948,719	9,272,122	11,671,102	14,767,356	16,363,893	France.
6,845	4,236	7,119	6,138	15,434	8,932	35,234	Algeria.
49,632	62,605	63,643	41,849	82,065	102,990	85,323	Possessions in Western Africa.
3,839	2,238	3,352	2,591	3,210	4,305	772	French Indo-China.‡
24,001	15,923	30,802	15,338	11,343	12,810	13,410	West India Islands.
584,949	607,575	663,365	546,254	829,258	933,203	909,130	Portugal.
33,401	49,202	63,234	41,552	24,631	26,511	1,734	Azores and Madeira.
12,265	12,005	11,174	10,229	15,596	13,867	5,049	Possessions in Western Africa.
108,598	117,095	84,634	81,494	60,593	55,568	50,052	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
570,503	791,036	779,820	763,457	1,263,186	1,664,347	794,707	Spain.
212,576	172,793	178,829	195,976	201,531	107,349	2,468	Canary Islands.
526,179	718,176	875,587	572,988	499,457	1,062,007	467,263	Switzerland.
1,367,281	1,003,003	1,011,847	1,044,804	3,698,183	3,538,987	4,381,542	Italy.
1,361,533	1,210,163	1,299,552	753,590	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
47,327	35,132	59,311	65,752	174,423	61,450	4,785	Greece.
64,399	46,203	30,450	26,683	2,483	—	—	Bulgaria.
79,287	91,167	70,962	50,419	7,794	2,606	3,710	Roumania.
266,311	217,275	250,301	104,246	52,193	24,709	9,291	Turkey.
146,678	148,689	158,484	175,075	—	—	—	Egypt.*
11,683	16,125	35,166	28,688	31,017	14,884	8,228	Tripoli.
16,161	22,845	18,588	11,067	25,094	29,911	46,254	Tunis.
206,521	260,697	265,135	232,370	381,059	384,204	477,286	Morocco.
12,667	15,354	15,865	—	—	—	—	Congo Free State.†
7,259	3,427	10,703	8,336	10,819	23,939	2,393	Persia.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
15,252	16,353	24,918	13,227	16,680	22,217	9,777	Siam.
124,749	108,720	165,149	122,595	76,347	157,505	66,846	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).
263,431	241,501	296,838	206,290	302,769	460,204	324,627	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
4,952	20,961	15,842	2,260	683	1,370	211	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
28,579,571	34,570,831	30,159,035	30,604,245	30,346,307	31,853,354	26,904,795	United States of America.
33,188	45,462	61,589	53,902	24,536	25,937	7,738	Philippine Islands and Guam.††
565,753	682,572	786,075	792,945	882,738	802,368	130,166	Cuba and Porto Rico.
5,221	4,650	5,337	2,144	9,994	13,062	775	Haiti and St. Domingo.
189,660	205,337	265,117	106,839	37,240	26,124	4,598	Mexico.
34,510	31,077	32,816	22,436	11,853	17,202	6,989	Central American States.§
18,081	25,184	20,813	18,507	38,749	15,711	9,223	Colombia.
38,607	50,177	45,811	45,452	23,886	24,552	12,131	Panama.
7,491	8,005	13,594	11,384	12,701	10,370	10,492	Venezuela.
23,780	13,713	10,071	15,623	17,607	30,678	1,728	Ecuador.
449,250	513,999	555,982	335,758	428,946	393,801	204,047	Brazil.

** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

||| Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the
POSSESSIONS in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.,

COUNTRIES—cont.	FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED [*] BRITISH						
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Uruguay - - - - -	61,921	78,190	66,561	56,914	69,655	76,478	87,407
Argentine Republic - - - - -	727,231	381,094	484,929	476,156	534,725	504,253	613,327
Chile - - - - -	270,650	317,522	313,545	402,712	222,090	319,516	337,157
Peru - - - - -	140,724	110,132	108,063	185,797	141,193	114,680	119,080
Bolivia - - - - -	4,265	6,379	10,172	12,513	7,003	9,435	7,604
Western Coast of Africa* - - -	16,000	12,685	16,639	17,484	18,291	15,107	17,092
Other Foreign Countries - - -	43,103	37,046	26,294	28,651	37,445	41,039	47,707
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES -	61,425,586	68,450,853	75,723,703	81,758,702	69,639,634	80,711,271	91,661,154
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Channel Islands - - - - -	216,139	312,340	225,647	224,542	239,390	246,050	248,740
Gibraltar - - - - -	86,956	97,949	102,074	74,924	81,821	90,869	81,541
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	115,274	116,866	104,930	96,592	101,404	96,128	93,439
Canada - - - - -	1,024,121	1,857,835	1,788,427	2,119,449	1,968,487	2,386,662	2,980,817
Newfoundland, including Labrador -	69,225	68,679	70,034	78,740	73,463	66,113	69,445
Bermudas - - - - -	27,910	24,225	16,238	18,947	13,930	17,548	16,934
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). - - - - -	308,946	302,154	319,404	372,982	377,626	369,325	470,086
British Guiana - - - - -	106,292	97,964	111,068	126,424	104,313	107,230	122,569
British Honduras - - - - -	17,263	18,951	17,907	16,274	12,603	14,664	16,380
Australia - - - - -	2,504,760	2,485,454	2,552,447	3,050,148	2,718,608	3,208,585	3,420,256
New Zealand - - - - -	582,330	569,013	652,288	740,967	746,171	729,603	749,836
British India - - - - -	903,217	1,364,765	1,229,191	1,207,331	1,414,514	1,114,123	1,033,527
Straits Settlements and Depen- dencies.† - - - - -	54,074	56,995	68,437	74,833	77,491	73,172	118,184
Ceylon and Dependencies - - -	55,068	66,810	91,918	89,969	93,365	92,157	133,727
Hong Kong - - - - -	238,810	124,798	155,349	130,154	196,875	146,592	216,277
Mauritius and Dependencies - -	51,797	28,718	23,768	26,585	20,688	27,359	31,806
Aden and Dependencies - - -	19,801	16,388	18,263	16,912	16,025	19,848	15,304
Egypt - - - - -							
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - -							
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence	29,381	20,713	16,497	33,267	21,626	20,359	24,006
Union of South Africa: Natal - - - - -	385,557	370,711	298,285	279,003	328,168	307,465	396,169
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	949,260	876,469	892,207	717,827	636,887	677,625	821,976
Orange Free State - - - - -	12,063	13,071	36,079	27,181	29,318	28,683	36,634
Transvaal - - - - -	205,179	260,169	291,613	253,748	300,412	382,904	485,344
Rhodesia - - - - -	1,612	11,979	27,620	30,473	39,272	38,138	47,717
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡ - - - - -	163,327	147,900	137,183	218,205	231,847	215,906	239,655
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria† -					4,970	6,250	4,675
Gold Coast - - - - -	84,109	57,641	53,116	64,887	72,272	72,224	117,805
Sierra Leone - - - - -	25,243	28,334	37,310	38,236	32,425	37,838	66,918
Gambia - - - - -	10,632	5,888	7,637	21,477	11,055	7,974	11,449
Cyprus - - - - -	6,000	4,560	5,850	7,489	6,924	5,538	4,491
Falkland Islands - - - - -	5,407	6,140	7,059	10,810	6,944	9,890	14,799
Other British Possessions - - -	19,542	14,572	15,282	16,206	15,061	16,610	20,338
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS	8,878,695	9,329,060	9,378,777	10,183,382	9,984,063	10,633,548	12,009,891
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	70,304,281	77,779,913	85,102,480	91,942,084	79,623,697	91,344,819	103,761,045

* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.
† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
Years 1904 to 1917—*continued*.

for which see pages 248-253.)

TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND
POSSESSION.

COUNTRIES—*cont.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
85,609	84,477	95,596	61,995	76,623	99,429	123,138	Uruguay.
712,914	775,003	796,422	502,327	595,012	616,012	432,964	Argentine Republic.
331,865	351,153	358,841	250,397	225,384	340,265	95,840	Chile.
99,100	114,596	103,559	77,971	54,639	73,764	36,376	Peru.
12,750	17,477	15,885	11,987	15,395	31,664	12,526	Bolivia.
17,628	23,654	16,037	13,623	18,238	19,318	11,658	Western Coast of Africa.*
42,918	40,765	44,135	43,990	132,025	65,879	65,409	Other Foreign Countries.
89,861,850	97,287,175	95,959,662	83,216,430	96,694,188	83,032,605	62,183,372	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
240,593	283,331	250,901	266,574	343,413	409,755	389,671	Channel Islands.
95,981	90,005	91,042	82,997	143,443	130,224	85,639	Gibraltar.
126,083	107,299	102,397	118,597	224,837	281,561	169,985	Malta and Gozo.
3,010,523	3,788,689	3,512,267	3,118,936	2,739,917	3,564,759	1,598,221	Canada.
86,851	99,351	114,732	83,922	72,632	57,023	31,957	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
20,352	20,341	24,290	21,378	14,751	9,881	1,477	Bermudas.
460,624	403,561	392,952	385,955	405,788	343,139	148,940	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
114,000	111,420	108,521	92,324	90,786	74,061	52,347	British Guiana.
19,055	18,955	21,117	12,368	12,850	10,991	4,571	British Honduras.
3,639,192	3,439,761	3,359,030	3,446,791	2,902,628	3,184,388	1,900,974	Australia.
790,203	796,218	952,216	1,002,317	744,885	849,683	337,229	New Zealand.
1,618,027	2,149,181	1,397,086	946,608	1,205,410	1,577,234	750,221	British India.
123,693	148,694	213,326	125,516	157,462	271,820	58,262	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
103,121	122,216	130,984	115,837	113,036	150,119	56,813	Ceylon and Dependencies.
196,484	230,575	200,462	90,607	84,733	160,369	47,535	Hong Kong.
37,925	42,398	42,979	33,161	40,759	35,007	26,976	Mauritius and Dependencies.
33,590	36,385	31,179	17,490	30,970	24,791	5,728	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1915.				507,371	618,003	306,202	Egypt.
prior to 1914.			8,966	6,709	10,649	3,102	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
29,926	43,968	66,747	53,380	85,020	107,913	41,150	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
358,064	388,652	389,302	311,894	350,933	450,109	173,795	Union of South Africa: Natal.
871,908	955,447	953,371	817,956	850,285	883,309	521,535	Cape of Good Hope.
35,557	35,140	35,644	23,917	9,884	17,434	8,815	Orange Free State.
498,479	461,918	462,636	383,810	352,478	355,008	169,888	Transvaal.
64,798	51,079	56,095	55,368	48,468	54,397	28,178	Rhodesia.
256,905	284,403	269,557	275,362	332,229	301,090	248,442	Nigeria.‡
4,870	7,507	8,064	268,439	267,801	415,550	166,927	Gold Coast.
130,679	187,547	268,020	63,239	75,707	91,790	70,512	Sierra Leone.
53,300	65,198	73,906	7,812	10,877	14,111	19,108	Gambia.
14,058	18,210	12,715	3,184	20,861	18,427	26,297	Cyprus.
3,858	4,675	4,893	12,701	24,685	45,137	16,354	Falkland Islands.
12,421	16,478	21,004	20,510	16,385	15,832	7,338	Other British Possessions.
23,342	23,719	27,340					
13,097,284	14,450,516	13,615,375	12,237,736	12,367,993	14,533,573	7,494,089	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
102,759,134	111,737,691	109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	97,560,178	69,677,461	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and

PORTS.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
BARROW-IN-FURNESS:								
Imports	632,562	579,969	739,040	918,843	1,122,947	843,906	1,074,309	1,075,338
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	606,834	493,652	401,775	1,727,120	1,039,913	2,124,583	339,972	2,455,320
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	1,224	368	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1,239,396	1,073,621	1,142,039	2,646,329	2,162,860	2,968,489	1,414,281	3,530,658
BLYTH:								
Imports	35,333	34,814	33,585	45,505	37,609	36,245	49,707	65,151
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,487,972	1,389,328	1,460,831	1,733,319	2,310,389	2,326,303	1,874,866	1,881,649
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	191	84	92	84	53	61	95	112
TOTAL	1,523,496	1,424,226	1,494,508	1,778,908	2,348,051	2,362,609	1,924,668	1,946,912
BOSTON:								
Imports	686,338	747,035	735,176	798,048	891,126	887,109	887,141	950,791
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	74,483	55,160	56,846	84,450	191,992	165,879	154,575	328,910
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,790	724	1,102	385	449	802	80	4
TOTAL	763,120	802,919	793,124	879,883	1,083,567	1,053,790	1,041,802	1,185,705
BRISTOL:								
Imports	12,751,022	11,870,807	12,090,974	12,897,273	13,511,759	13,644,676	14,392,176	14,991,615
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,079,020	2,146,901	2,599,475	3,912,867	3,432,698	2,701,112	3,190,760	4,155,878
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	75,903	68,624	85,595	97,894	98,528	71,434	68,517	148,425
TOTAL	14,905,945	14,087,432	14,776,044	16,008,034	17,042,985	16,417,222	17,651,453	19,295,918
CARDIFF:								
Imports	4,312,025	4,884,295	5,173,437	5,406,031	5,521,749	5,807,777	5,853,477	6,375,108
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	10,337,796	10,437,315	9,672,513	11,210,064	14,187,242	13,751,132	12,489,771	13,016,136
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	11,098	42,335	22,099	20,811	12,355	9,558	18,072	26,821
TOTAL	14,660,914	15,363,945	14,868,049	16,637,506	19,721,346	19,568,467	18,361,320	19,418,065
DOVER:								
Imports	8,272,691	8,136,233	9,407,908	9,938,474	8,801,520	7,981,079	7,584,929	7,008,132
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,093,402	2,112,834	2,491,098	3,010,112	3,461,569	3,236,251	3,434,199	3,890,204
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,668,782	1,271,925	1,272,928	1,354,040	1,761,354	2,359,933	2,221,722	2,105,279
TOTAL	12,034,875	11,520,992	13,171,934	14,302,626	14,024,443	13,577,293	13,240,850	13,003,615
FLEETWOOD:								
Imports	566,228	664,300	519,774	517,945	322,911	395,940	455,110	304,227
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	13,769	15,810	13,996	22,992	14,189	10,728	9,819	9,345
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	134	90	220	23	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	580,131	680,200	533,990	540,960	337,100	406,668	464,929	313,572
FOLKESTONE:								
Imports	11,053,872	10,761,270	10,432,203	11,331,097	10,202,053	9,785,159	10,908,946	10,068,224
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,343,163	1,160,936	1,326,534	1,401,332	1,415,482	1,439,186	1,557,470	1,444,456
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	744,084	713,552	674,030	899,241	821,091	679,422	673,676	786,688
TOTAL	13,141,119	12,635,758	12,432,817	13,631,670	12,438,626	11,903,767	12,240,092	12,299,368
GLOUCESTER:								
Imports	2,925,691	3,252,261	3,370,765	3,120,032	3,055,652	3,233,233	3,457,449	3,626,819
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	55,278	31,302	23,791	40,094	32,629	16,722	37,251	21,279
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	91	1,249	245	297	32	749	206	220
TOTAL	2,980,970	3,284,812	3,394,801	3,160,423	3,088,313	3,250,704	3,494,906	3,648,311

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	PORTS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
971,388 527,599 130	1,105,902 701,987 —	1,554,170 3,302,002 —	1,854,840 720,326 —	1,931,808 532,467 21,900	2,671,190 880,983 —	3,841,135 314,827 6,602	BARROW-IN-FURNESS: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,409,097	1,807,869	4,856,172	2,075,166	2,486,175	3,552,173	4,162,564	TOTAL.
64,642 1,921,054 118	64,632 2,155,397 1,967	89,226 3,012,814 76	71,092 2,033,207 162	269,991 1,963,793 51	166,242 3,134,948 239	230,731 2,594,566 50,102	BLYTH: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,985,814	2,222,026	3,102,216	2,104,461	2,233,835	3,301,429	2,875,399	TOTAL.
903,105 209,234 —	1,102,967 139,699 2,458	1,235,649 208,850 653	680,486 163,829 11	291,175 18,340 10,560	122,065 859,688 37,519	199,250 967,157 13,470	BOSTON: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,112,339	1,245,124	1,444,952	844,326	319,975	1,019,272	1,179,877	TOTAL.
15,537,506 3,928,402 88,534	17,511,486 4,011,010 92,836	18,019,452 3,961,028 77,141	17,516,336 3,576,421 96,541	23,454,315 1,718,905 234,043	24,590,007 2,168,545 159,618	31,987,856 2,008,940 152,099	BRISTOL: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
19,574,442	21,615,332	22,057,621	21,189,298	25,407,263	26,918,170	34,149,495	TOTAL.
6,016,772 12,630,893 36,940	6,153,205 13,910,196 33,486	6,704,664 17,179,547 32,902	6,056,307 13,713,681 39,828	8,387,354 11,021,380 111,706	9,039,528 13,437,807 64,918	11,055,496 20,582,564 193,449	CARDIFF: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
12,684,606	20,096,887	23,917,113	19,809,816	19,520,440	22,542,253	31,831,509	TOTAL.
7,430,705 4,138,345 2,238,425	8,793,309 4,620,543 2,355,317	8,887,257 4,475,421 2,768,947	6,360,852 2,543,378 1,881,574	58,772 57,451 3,599	2,101 519,014 4,985	357,210 651,404 1,141	DOVER: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
13,807,475	15,759,169	16,131,525	10,785,804	119,822	526,050	1,009,755	TOTAL.
142,544 10,555 —	131,678 9,680 —	195,349 11,378 —	85,009 9,469 49	693,235 40,228 11,773	617,826 38,857 9,540	415,960 82,461 264	FLEETWOOD: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
153,099	141,358	206,727	94,527	745,256	666,223	498,685	TOTAL.
13,022,682 2,002,551 1,118,554	14,582,005 2,302,727 1,325,886	15,469,330 2,253,097 1,384,676	12,107,278 2,096,367 817,600	9,793,715 4,703,562 748,986	8,314,327 5,807,947 1,144,221	6,971,770 6,528,545 1,213,905	FOLKESTONE: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
16,143,787	18,210,678	19,107,103	15,021,505	15,246,263	15,260,495	14,714,220	TOTAL.
3,522,888 24,488 76	3,357,735 54,444 15	3,399,964 69,600 92	2,411,286 25,346 15,072	3,122,514 42,921 215,692	2,918,963 9,997 19,650	2,746,043 85,810 —	GLOUCESTER: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
3,547,452	3,412,194	3,469,656	2,461,704	3,381,127	2,949,610	2,832,453	TOTAL.

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOOLE:								
Imports - - - -	6,391,155	6,519,404	7,926,268	7,711,730	7,826,276	7,114,301	8,011,157	8,372,000
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	6,959,306	7,504,188	8,412,836	10,445,184	11,036,699	9,211,948	9,773,165	10,392,027
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	159,693	81,949	103,911	93,589	78,630	51,746	84,139	68,167
TOTAL - - - -	13,510,154	14,105,541	16,443,015	18,250,503	18,941,605	16,377,995	17,868,461	18,832,194
GRIMSBY:								
Imports - - - -	10,148,431	10,155,209	10,687,421	11,122,293	11,112,568	10,913,713	11,489,149	12,615,959
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	10,166,203	10,700,372	11,467,137	13,354,499	17,376,667	13,823,397	13,791,824	18,787,473
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	82,964	49,596	46,412	56,967	73,300	90,905	94,315	172,417
TOTAL - - - -	20,397,598	20,905,177	22,199,970	25,033,769	28,562,535	24,828,015	25,375,288	31,575,849
HARTLEPOOL, WEST:								
Imports - - - -	1,951,385	1,624,005	1,507,951	1,720,319	2,048,827	1,805,582	1,655,654	1,641,891
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,058,541	1,046,678	859,090	1,351,014	1,547,135	1,389,399	1,084,042	1,327,798
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	325	31	100	377	433	3,065	5,245	5,506
TOTAL - - - -	3,010,251	2,670,714	2,367,141	3,071,710	3,596,415	3,198,046	2,744,941	2,975,195
HARWICH:								
Imports - - - -	19,301,913	18,494,579	18,197,675	19,014,411	18,958,169	19,444,348	19,824,200	21,152,857
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,277,445	3,177,823	3,355,929	3,659,150	3,998,118	3,550,295	3,945,021	4,689,632
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,409,807	1,301,753	1,430,501	1,672,693	1,419,485	1,651,414	1,813,731	2,240,863
TOTAL - - - -	24,079,165	22,977,155	22,984,105	24,346,254	24,375,772	24,646,067	25,582,952	28,083,352
HULL:								
Imports - - - -	32,601,063	31,858,730	32,545,886	35,537,397	39,003,363	35,338,690	39,629,597	42,282,026
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	13,122,382	14,404,130	15,901,644	19,636,862	24,624,581	21,675,798	21,834,937	25,596,838
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	4,932,532	4,695,263	5,101,042	5,945,555	6,168,977	4,540,520	5,208,449	5,355,789
TOTAL - - - -	50,655,977	50,958,123	53,548,572	61,119,814	70,596,921	61,555,008	66,672,983	73,234,653
IPSWICH:								
Imports - - - -	522,311	867,076	531,568	609,176	985,805	838,699	1,150,420	1,087,577
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	26,866	15,187	25,122	46,958	52,474	42,243	27,193	37,050
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	147	6,851	—	2,433	10,494
TOTAL - - - -	549,177	882,263	556,690	656,281	1,045,110	880,942	1,180,046	1,135,121
KING'S LYNN:								
Imports - - - -	1,237,935	1,185,435	1,134,912	1,198,166	1,241,876	1,231,398	1,220,165	1,212,408
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	90,849	83,280	110,071	126,046	281,667	177,365	123,935	110,590
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	80	34	38	323	804	228	257	137
TOTAL - - - -	1,328,873	1,268,749	1,245,021	1,324,535	1,524,347	1,408,991	1,344,357	1,323,135
LIVERPOOL:								
Imports - - - -	129,000,840	137,523,276	139,295,487	146,701,650	160,405,183	140,635,006	148,596,750	170,270,246
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	95,615,979	107,093,795	117,692,214	129,543,093	142,901,220	122,020,700	125,561,975	140,984,607
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	18,963,079	17,846,798	20,593,251	20,804,818	23,943,963	19,783,619	24,059,114	29,415,236
TOTAL - - - -	243,579,898	262,463,869	277,580,952	297,050,161	326,250,366	282,439,324	298,217,839	340,670,089

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,501,679	9,154,184	8,441,414	5,443,187	2,046,207	1,962,651	1,236,403	GOOLE: Imports.
10,317,564	11,171,784	10,317,751	6,482,969	5,392,730	5,402,914	4,414,724	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
77,078	93,133	85,142	74,108	173,056	80,964	109,147	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
18,596,321	20,419,101	18,844,307	12,000,264	7,611,993	7,455,529	5,760,274	TOTAL.
13,544,125	14,786,430	15,949,100	13,259,376	15,483,169	16,907,932	12,161,675	GRIMSBY: Imports.
20,112,477	20,959,203	21,868,228	14,015,946	4,153,000	4,832,133	3,227,000	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
136,219	140,625	133,001	89,287	97,687	137,822	32,454	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
33,792,821	35,886,258	37,951,229	27,364,609	19,749,955	21,877,887	15,421,219	TOTAL.
1,888,019	2,033,176	2,342,507	1,969,558	1,964,472	3,101,878	2,236,498	HARTLEPOOL, WEST: Imports.
1,651,645	1,642,303	2,295,421	1,655,090	783,062	1,195,259	927,354	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
2,822	1,596	1,377	41	4,818	6,184	9,470	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
3,542,486	3,677,077	4,639,365	3,624,689	2,752,352	4,303,321	3,173,322	TOTAL.
22,437,602	25,548,997	23,687,268	17,066,312	3,769,541	966,502	2,729,779	HARWICH: Imports.
5,462,297	6,390,689	5,977,014	3,827,221	3,600,925	2,378,576	336,196	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
2,391,643	2,743,188	2,682,607	1,469,284	275,800	51,840	22,212	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
30,291,542	34,682,874	34,296,889	22,362,817	7,655,274	3,416,920	3,079,187	TOTAL.
41,082,231	48,607,902	49,840,283	41,027,070	50,157,191	54,155,237	57,121,843	HULL: Imports.
25,180,769	25,647,842	29,220,174	22,354,064	18,646,962	29,389,912	24,225,409	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
5,190,077	6,090,663	5,543,960	3,958,536	4,319,569	3,221,165	2,313,500	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
71,453,077	80,346,497	84,604,417	67,839,670	73,123,662	86,766,334	83,660,761	TOTAL.
995,310	1,171,133	1,374,796	1,146,532	1,741,632	1,393,503	837,280	IPSWICH: Imports.
65,628	22,050	29,927	22,532	52,074	17,165	2,833	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
537	13,064	—	2,563	67,771	—	445	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,051,325	1,211,247	1,404,713	1,173,627	1,861,527	1,410,668	840,558	TOTAL.
1,148,540	1,382,223	1,510,329	791,130	654,494	420,700	226,333	KING'S LYNN: Imports.
109,223	126,722	124,810	71,370	13,935	5,641	5,053	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
517	531	313	34	—	28,724	252	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,258,280	1,509,476	1,635,452	862,534	668,429	455,123	232,238	TOTAL.
159,914,782	179,250,136	175,491,584	166,443,588	230,027,506	230,023,723	372,639,066	LIVERPOOL: Imports.
149,241,842	163,725,870	170,096,468	148,043,334	134,474,155	169,306,373	204,096,076	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
27,282,393	30,389,509	25,191,361	23,745,178	28,667,395	20,835,859	19,642,409	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
336,439,017	373,365,515	370,779,413	338,232,166	393,169,056	476,185,960	396,977,551	TOTAL.

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS—cont.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
LONDON (including Queen- borough):								
Imports - - - - -	173,132,088	174,475,656	181,061,265	199,407,311	209,072,562	195,329,043	205,639,879	228,260,188
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	59,607,799	57,780,490	63,191,231	69,632,023	74,768,238	67,920,901	70,028,592	79,945,039
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	35,369,469	37,215,611	40,752,504	45,721,520	48,772,802	41,619,189	46,945,892	52,185,676
TOTAL - - - - -	268,109,356	269,471,757	285,005,000	314,760,854	333,213,602	304,869,133	322,614,363	360,390,903
MANCHESTER (including Runcorn):								
Imports - - - - -	20,279,255	21,468,225	23,290,796	26,536,274	30,402,229	25,647,640	28,943,444	29,944,905
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	8,856,100	10,869,790	11,956,514	12,920,812	15,754,398	14,498,684	14,315,329	17,277,429
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	440,965	1,054,193	1,653,348	1,366,196	1,072,229	257,439	249,296	211,872
TOTAL - - - - -	29,576,320	33,392,211	36,900,658	40,823,282	47,228,856	40,403,763	43,508,069	47,434,206
MARITIME:								
Imports - - - - -	338,698	283,271	388,020	491,190	587,450	211,547	163,852	285,100
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	523,664	441,953	385,596	342,997	271,251	306,977	442,820	295,714
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	10	—	—	11	6
TOTAL - - - - -	862,362	725,224	773,616	834,197	858,701	518,524	606,683	580,820
MIDDLESBROUGH:								
Imports - - - - -	1,368,398	1,489,832	1,750,078	2,152,102	2,470,800	1,880,031	1,980,768	2,462,728
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	4,623,315	4,139,776	4,678,844	7,319,064	9,679,372	7,604,234	7,934,156	7,744,808
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	979	3,397	4,109	5,466	11,888	12,503	3,881	11,420
TOTAL - - - - -	5,992,692	5,633,005	6,433,031	9,477,232	12,162,060	9,496,768	9,918,800	10,218,956
NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:								
Imports - - - - -	10,051,602	10,055,619	9,154,268	9,803,124	10,361,305	9,423,983	9,048,035	9,442,944
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	7,616,562	7,324,279	7,855,175	10,620,906	11,199,150	10,796,110	9,636,197	11,273,615
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	57,680	29,512	47,891	53,217	56,229	61,475	62,755	34,562
TOTAL - - - - -	17,725,844	17,409,410	17,057,334	20,567,247	21,616,684	20,281,568	18,746,987	20,751,121
NEWHAVEN:								
Imports - - - - -	11,349,840	12,305,612	12,663,732	12,370,213	11,809,838	11,013,049	11,971,689	11,947,532
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,285,174	2,241,711	2,372,403	2,787,391	3,292,911	3,151,222	3,407,100	3,977,481
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	656,952	644,696	609,482	911,239	1,421,934	1,582,831	1,795,152	2,312,911
TOTAL - - - - -	14,291,966	15,191,989	15,705,617	16,068,843	16,524,683	15,747,102	17,173,941	18,237,944
NEWPORT:								
Imports - - - - -	1,989,148	1,637,268	1,771,049	2,004,044	1,879,864	2,132,908	1,677,383	1,767,243
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,924,879	3,417,983	3,410,779	3,789,462	3,957,822	4,422,371	4,147,514	4,413,507
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	4,602	1,982	1,015	10,140	3,811	1,909	4,215	1,228
TOTAL - - - - -	4,918,629	5,077,233	5,182,843	5,803,646	5,841,297	6,557,188	5,829,112	6,181,978
PLYMOUTH:								
Imports - - - - -	1,497,946	1,486,891	1,614,918	1,487,035	1,558,426	1,222,771	1,382,632	1,410,986
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	115,146	146,864	143,736	159,370	150,699	161,481	164,480	192,463
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	26,507	26,588	27,621	29,244	27,852	28,493	31,142	29,646
TOTAL - - - - -	1,639,599	1,660,343	1,786,275	1,675,649	1,736,977	1,412,745	1,578,254	1,633,095
PORT TALBOT: *								
Imports - - - - -	Included with Swansea.	1,431,313	1,151,097	1,695,572	1,660,675	1,296,668	1,089,797	932,988
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.		703,025	808,027	969,716	1,279,253	1,117,625	1,010,868	1,173,656
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.		7,620	1,202	989	232	2,293	1,064	2,861
TOTAL - - - - -		2,141,958	1,960,326	2,666,277	2,940,162	2,416,586	2,101,729	2,109,505

* Port Talbot was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1904.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
229,988,484	239,344,384	253,879,289	258,172,916	337,563,905	359,382,178	337,703,405	LONDON (including Queenborough):
84,587,839	88,267,738	99,104,682	89,082,037	98,622,811	128,036,385	125,679,448	Imports.
53,626,213	56,016,930	58,908,178	53,935,380	60,645,226	60,406,970	42,417,672	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
368,202,586	383,629,052	411,792,149	396,190,333	496,883,942	547,825,533	505,800,525	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
32,502,954	35,111,128	35,290,606	33,741,734	39,656,092	47,967,835	57,731,698	MANCHESTER (including Runcorn):
21,375,265	21,182,625	20,630,339	18,806,298	16,678,088	20,892,794	29,555,198	Imports.
265,254	424,216	378,107	335,475	338,787	1,289,503	1,319,089	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
54,143,473	56,717,969	56,299,052	52,883,507	56,673,867	70,150,132	88,605,955	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
165,102	125,701	198,835	106,068	167,648	339,113	319,794	MARYPORT:
35,242	56,926	76,490	43,411	151,911	109,625	105,232	Imports.
—	—	—	—	—	7,519	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
200,344	182,627	275,265	149,479	319,559	456,257	425,046	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
2,135,701	2,591,542	3,207,110	2,159,746	3,041,187	5,292,734	4,271,081	MIDDLESBROUGH:
8,678,587	10,151,732	11,634,551	8,547,689	9,185,332	14,367,624	11,205,547	Imports.
9,667	9,186	8,680	9,022	19,356	59,405	70,890	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
10,823,955	12,752,460	14,850,341	10,716,457	12,246,875	19,719,763	15,547,518	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
9,784,592	10,043,487	11,349,000	9,387,476	11,859,937	11,706,702	12,652,449	NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:
10,266,426	10,694,596	13,191,398	10,666,597	11,344,989	17,518,382	14,260,978	Imports.
25,118	23,604	26,272	115,096	536,309	984,073	245,325	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
20,076,136	20,761,627	24,566,670	20,169,169	23,741,235	30,209,137	27,158,732	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
11,953,701	13,275,095	13,480,794	8,703,101	70	—	47,025	NEWHAVEN:
4,378,771	4,946,486	5,009,888	2,805,933	1,288	467	345,468	Imports.
2,133,326	2,415,615	2,483,797	1,372,399	855	3,187	71	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
18,465,798	20,837,196	20,979,479	12,881,433	2,243	3,654	392,564	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
2,220,073	2,662,682	3,130,485	2,196,279	1,856,024	2,014,981	2,568,162	NEWPORT:
4,132,043	4,775,888	6,378,951	5,076,513	4,834,402	6,871,664	7,969,675	Imports.
2,441	16,627	4,590	3,212	57,907	2,585	10,146	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
6,654,557	7,453,197	9,514,026	7,276,004	6,768,333	8,889,230	10,547,983	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
1,406,352	1,431,058	1,496,085	1,112,048	1,245,697	1,102,864	6,692,334	PLYMOUTH:
310,515	197,137	251,877	152,589	131,530	106,437	278,737	Imports.
47,130	32,579	34,451	28,940	82,614	67,394	53,301	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,763,997	1,660,774	1,783,023	1,293,577	1,459,841	1,330,085	7,024,372	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
710,855	969,317	401,507	886,522	1,437,590	1,696,715	1,623,913	PORT TALBOT: *
1,202,939	1,276,087	1,719,841	1,142,516	1,510,353	2,631,094	2,085,402	Imports.
1,988	3,121	2,010	6,931	4,087	1,479	4,726	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,915,782	2,248,525	2,123,358	2,035,969	2,952,055	4,329,888	3,714,011	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PRESTON:								
Imports	807,023	730,349	906,378	1,002,976	1,147,565	1,104,087	1,098,179	1,252,866
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,483	8,878	11,229	42,818	21,007	31,448	10,214	48,034
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	20	—	700	—	8
TOTAL	808,506	739,227	917,607	1,045,814	1,168,572	1,136,215	1,108,393	1,300,908
SOUTHAMPTON:								
Imports	15,740,195	15,586,750	15,342,346	16,518,244	20,161,486	20,011,756	21,440,767	21,286,105
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	11,527,193	10,357,724	11,716,522	13,648,387	13,822,008	13,400,106	14,542,928	17,489,497
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	3,060,385	3,073,667	3,408,240	4,515,626	5,045,508	4,745,914	6,124,662	7,049,735
TOTAL	30,327,773	29,018,141	30,467,108	34,682,257	39,029,002	38,157,776	42,116,457	45,825,337
SUNDERLAND:								
Imports	656,625	686,734	734,190	724,336	712,219	547,026	596,501	612,424
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,670,348	1,825,437	2,067,089	2,194,116	3,605,179	2,602,277	2,290,755	2,206,031
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	64	335	6,153	21	167	4,096	1,134	—
TOTAL	2,327,037	2,512,506	2,837,432	2,918,473	4,317,565	3,153,399	2,888,390	2,818,455
SWANSEA:								
Imports	4,024,493	2,985,411	3,331,016	3,390,383	3,343,057	3,264,644	3,120,218	3,245,904
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	6,008,030	5,587,258	6,059,513	6,756,470	8,251,870	7,253,904	7,000,412	7,544,379
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	7,690	19,447	17,161	16,046	16,347	14,970	16,632	16,736
TOTAL	10,040,222	8,592,116	9,408,290	10,172,799	11,611,274	10,533,608	10,137,262	10,807,019
WEYMOUTH:								
Imports	568,670	551,314	612,291	583,897	645,424	656,277	742,345	821,634
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	353,801	355,599	356,197	363,808	358,181	374,453	370,849	375,976
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	22,678	19,826	18,944	25,558	25,265	22,121	26,643	26,524
TOTAL	947,149	926,739	987,332	975,353	1,028,870	1,052,851	1,139,237	1,224,154
YARMOUTH:								
Imports	267,169	316,053	287,207	338,045	374,733	316,594	360,466	350,194
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	277,543	302,580	370,299	397,939	424,318	452,744	457,584	439,127
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	386	281	300	451	423	528	397	504
TOTAL	545,098	618,914	657,866	736,435	790,474	769,866	818,447	789,825
ABERDEEN:								
Imports	989,106	858,912	872,150	997,784	1,078,091	1,024,844	1,046,514	1,129,071
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	159,589	155,383	162,790	274,233	442,464	315,309	292,323	304,384
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	203	1,210	203	1,023	460	328	584	8,335
TOTAL	1,148,898	1,015,505	1,035,233	1,273,040	1,516,024	1,340,571	1,339,421	1,434,790
ARDROSSAN:								
Imports	542,137	594,067	563,764	608,580	664,865	399,502	424,183	505,894
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	198,869	128,043	85,360	207,838	130,978	118,660	125,986	239,797
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	4,925	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	741,006	727,035	651,124	876,418	795,843	518,222	550,169	745,691
DUNDEE:								
Imports	3,457,306	3,901,614	4,927,789	5,816,686	5,707,282	5,053,983	4,222,956	4,699,520
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	879,162	551,178	660,874	844,744	933,642	1,073,301	630,246	615,787
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	113,029	78,627	68,920	119,277	36,627	36,209	24,751	24,333
TOTAL	4,449,497	4,531,419	5,657,583	6,780,707	6,677,551	6,163,493	4,877,953	5,339,640

* Including Port Talbot prior to 1904.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,068,666 45,544	1,196,475 23,031	1,254,078 14,453	1,317,839 3,700	1,230,372 9,160	819,895 14,276	328,836 21,960	PRESTON : Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.
1,114,210	1,219,506	1,268,531	1,321,539	1,239,532	834,171	350,316	
20,764,072 19,961,429	24,543,991 20,060,614	25,492,809 20,669,011	18,723,500 13,627,728	14,360,522 2,841,500	12,087,463 3,852,548	18,538,064 5,157,530	SOUTHAMPTON : Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
6,490,523	7,505,457	7,407,393	5,831,547	515,252	894,075	624,286	TOTAL.
47,216,024	52,110,062	53,569,213	38,182,775	17,717,274	16,834,688	24,319,830	
728,330 2,700,614	955,079 3,336,990	1,135,907 3,854,229	918,284 3,987,139	1,064,869 2,133,277	1,258,531 2,863,630	1,030,327 1,684,333	SUNDERLAND : Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
31	245	962	514	32,900	83	—	TOTAL.
3,426,075	4,292,214	4,991,188	4,905,937	3,231,046	4,122,244	2,714,660	
3,633,647 8,011,571	4,230,507 8,988,986	3,987,533 0,789,286	3,885,480 7,946,884	4,044,763 8,724,883	5,323,447 11,667,595	3,639,228 10,108,145	SWANSEA : * Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
24,417	39,834	11,687	6,029	76,710	23,040	14,892	TOTAL.
11,669,635	13,259,327	13,788,506	11,838,893	12,846,356	17,014,082	13,762,175	
702,039 391,530	740,128 390,507	769,227 406,225	1,047,887 434,142	946,398 535,412	912,799 660,638	8,012,635 823,892	WEYMOUTH : Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
26,771	28,200	21,475	38,866	44,567	61,324	113,941	TOTAL.
1,120,140	1,158,845	1,196,927	1,520,895	1,526,377	1,634,761	8,950,468	
324,454 755,028	511,404 922,837	493,793 1,343,782	295,358 91,859	189,651 95,126	144,051 89,163	154,648 —	YARMOUTH : Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
356	400	822	226	—	—	—	TOTAL.
1,079,838	1,434,641	1,838,597	387,443	284,777	233,214	154,648	
1,168,618 326,832	1,268,969 346,105	1,433,333 488,081	1,136,108 185,848	921,904 21,582	1,282,586 8,930	1,419,890 104,790	ABERDEEN : Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,120	559	853	10,211	2,597	—	23	TOTAL.
1,406,870	1,615,623	1,922,267	1,332,167	946,083	1,291,516	1,524,203	
521,594 161,644	426,648 149,709	584,095 122,295	338,747 55,738	489,916 122,546	512,997 206,839	644,675 168,927	ARDROSSAN : Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.
683,236	576,367	706,390	394,483	612,402	721,836	813,692	
5,158,568 1,043,021	7,011,286 1,453,390	8,075,651 1,059,597	5,669,452 892,836	9,191,912 189,027	9,127,638 465,706	9,938,445 452,455	DUNDEE : Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
39,987	171,272	260,506	156,248	124,398	315,457	278,353	TOTAL.
6,241,576	8,635,918	9,396,754	6,718,536	9,515,337	9,908,801	10,669,253	

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS—cont.	1903	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
GLASGOW :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports - - - -	14,408,658	13,946,006	14,294,421	15,396,381	15,204,816	14,250,321	14,267,670	14,533,330
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	20,742,110	20,393,798	23,391,523	25,677,353	30,411,527	27,076,235	26,554,242	29,129,406
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	503,961	561,730	605,818	504,002	488,213	368,827	416,955	431,386
TOTAL - - -	35,654,729	34,901,534	38,291,762	41,577,736	46,104,586	41,685,383	41,238,867	44,094,122
GRANGEMOUTH :								
Imports - - - -	3,288,351	3,230,200	4,109,014	4,421,271	3,846,592	3,729,400	3,894,606	3,866,720
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,768,308	2,060,813	2,141,782	2,448,714	2,720,906	2,277,548	2,297,472	2,239,581
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	25,110	17,059	22,521	19,721	18,337	25,796	21,019	9,639
TOTAL - - -	5,081,769	5,367,072	6,273,317	6,889,706	6,585,835	6,032,744	6,213,097	6,115,940
GRANTON :								
Imports - - - -	758,717	751,765	694,080	691,217	766,675	748,707	648,401	774,037
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	227,139	209,586	238,712	236,787	290,816	235,574	239,027	294,272
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	735	171	660	1,148	1,593	3,779	1,064	433
TOTAL - - -	986,591	961,522	933,450	929,152	1,059,084	988,060	888,492	1,068,742
GREENOCK :								
Imports - - - -	1,094,233	1,515,857	1,257,568	1,259,736	1,603,231	1,881,965	1,927,736	2,527,453
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	557,537	502,762	786,333	579,582	802,943	1,244,343	317,000	414,130
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	2,556	564	13	6,003	15	54,442
TOTAL - - -	1,651,770	2,018,619	2,046,457	1,839,882	2,406,187	3,132,316	2,244,751	2,996,025
KIRKCALDY : †								
Imports - - - -	309,990	223,448	30,634	72,060	20,264	21,328	21,038	73,385
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,390,820	1,005,199	56,928	43,565	63,134	48,288	49,945	50,063
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	1,700,823	1,228,647 †	86,662	117,625	83,418	69,616	70,983	123,448
BURNTISLAND : ‡								
Imports - - - -	Included with Kirkcaldy.		88,409	93,682	147,191	118,314	83,481	109,098
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.			758,312	858,927	1,064,804	1,113,635	895,795	806,824
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.			20	15	2	38	—	4
TOTAL - - -			846,741	952,624	1,211,997	1,232,007	979,276	915,926
METHIL : †								
Imports - - - -	Included with Kirkcaldy prior to 1st July 1904.		93,226	290,868	302,012	331,069	265,620	261,685
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.			411,112	837,057	1,010,934	1,352,393	1,133,584	1,030,393
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.			283	6	1	18	—	1
TOTAL - - -			506,571	1,127,931	1,312,947	1,683,480	1,429,204	1,362,351

† Includes Methil prior to 1st July 1904, and Burntisland prior to 1905.

† Methil was constituted a Customs Port from 1st July 1904.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
15,631,149	16,941,685	18,485,383	16,870,214	26,566,225	33,804,247	40,342,990	GLASGOW : Imports.
31,057,235	33,481,919	35,917,397	31,531,308	29,516,994	41,080,709	36,293,627	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
447,609	361,577	353,846	318,881	824,505	994,438	417,000	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
47,135,993	50,785,181	54,756,626	48,720,403	56,909,724	75,879,394	77,053,626	TOTAL.
4,224,530	4,971,207	6,032,595	3,874,838	65,040	21,364	254,085	GRANGEMOUTH : Imports.
2,199,318	2,692,567	3,014,765	1,701,290	50,931	13,056	493	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
16,308	15,080	67,406	14,074	90	9	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
6,440,156	7,678,854	9,114,766	5,680,202	116,061	34,429	254,578	TOTAL.
762,949	771,267	916,077	888,233	1,151,100	676,440	—	GRANTON : Imports.
298,063	281,837	316,449	329,840	596,344	367,911	4,027	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
2,901	209	5,433	810	66,830	71,755	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,063,942	1,053,393	1,237,959	1,218,883	1,814,274	1,116,106	4,027	TOTAL.
2,509,213	2,315,061	2,671,984	3,391,755	3,834,522	5,229,095	6,621,304	GREENOCK : Imports.
236,850	622,093	615,165	413,602	383,749	589,429	486,710	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
6,432	42,807	316	99,544	—	142	9,695	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
2,752,405	2,979,981	3,287,465	3,904,901	4,218,271	5,818,666	7,117,709	TOTAL.
75,227	54,881	93,427	69,867	87,598	124,557	—	KIRKCALDY : † Imports.
42,117	47,328	58,232	48,400	51,821	73,270	2,251	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
117,359	102,209	151,659	118,267	139,419	197,827	2,251	TOTAL.
69,631	59,982	74,647	62,587	163,460	210,968	39,330	BURNTISLAND : ¶ Imports.
853,722	1,042,199	1,217,110	857,730	738,926	903,930	95,711	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
6	736	236	60	834	11	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
923,359	1,102,917	1,291,993	920,377	923,220	1,114,909	134,041	TOTAL.
242,837	232,685	345,279	242,333	131,685	162,709	15,003	METHIL : † Imports.
1,111,421	1,102,067	1,523,814	1,121,200	1,067,804	1,475,769	619,668	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	2	—	—	1	120	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,354,258	1,334,754	1,869,093	1,363,533	1,219,490	1,638,598	634,671	TOTAL.

¶ Burntisland was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1906.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS. 102

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
LEITH:								
Imports - - - -	13,787,191	13,255,086	12,754,072	13,628,073	13,875,588	12,883,890	13,658,737	13,559,655
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	4,736,039	4,873,166	5,108,865	5,541,636	6,796,201	5,265,416	5,962,156	6,875,636
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	89,256	126,843	113,041	114,236	247,197	111,772	124,333	94,873
TOTAL - - - -	18,612,486	18,055,095	17,975,978	19,283,945	20,918,986	18,261,078	19,745,226	20,530,164
BELFAST:								
Imports - - - -	7,773,638	7,033,486	6,671,974	7,029,923	8,136,610	8,090,329	8,451,309	7,938,422
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	63,099	83,147	789,077	611,994	1,207,864	1,369,145	887,437	460,176
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,058,993	1,249,714	991,691	686,539	1,261,954	1,443,150	1,184,469	853,664
TOTAL - - - -	8,895,730	8,366,347	8,452,742	8,328,356	10,606,428	10,902,624	10,523,215	9,252,262
CORK:								
Imports - - - -	1,163,183	1,156,858	1,010,646	1,049,391	1,335,060	1,222,649	1,416,868	1,311,301
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	6,306	8,257	5,468	31,043	14,922	31,639	2,113	44,676
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	5	—	—	3,062	—	—
TOTAL - - - -	1,169,489	1,165,115	1,016,121	1,080,434	1,349,982	1,257,350	1,418,981	1,355,977
DUBLIN:								
Imports - - - -	3,080,008	2,771,210	2,664,021	2,768,966	2,737,112	2,631,487	2,890,211	2,703,441
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	94,335	70,174	67,770	69,907	108,624	111,922	113,557	107,138
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	27,932	9,646	10,319	11,652	8,381	4,133	2,446	2,230
TOTAL - - - -	3,202,275	2,851,030	2,742,110	2,849,925	2,854,117	2,747,542	3,006,214	2,812,809
LIMERICK:								
Imports - - - -	855,040	935,974	854,792	849,433	1,077,585	1,145,677	1,242,412	1,171,741
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,606	647	2,040	4,150	3,184	1,775	12,576	8,390
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	1,713	1,845	1,380	—	—	20
TOTAL - - - -	858,706	936,621	858,545	855,428	1,082,149	1,147,452	1,254,988	1,180,151
LONDONDERRY:								
Imports - - - -	390,816	362,580	253,997	320,050	478,172	324,684	320,023	315,485
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	—	3,128	7,000	21,856	24,020	11,050	31,900	22,573
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - -	390,816	365,708	260,997	341,706	502,192	335,734	351,923	338,058
OTHER PORTS:								
Imports - - - -	6,149,560	5,686,743	5,290,416	5,392,419	6,365,683	5,135,862	5,329,262	5,651,645
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,170,735	3,072,509	3,442,917	4,198,650	4,926,298	4,018,613	3,748,996	4,224,426
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	55,419	79,988	21,621	38,174	37,128	22,648	56,250	61,838
TOTAL - - - -	9,375,774	8,839,240	8,754,954	9,629,243	11,329,109	9,177,123	9,134,508	9,937,909
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM:								
Imports* - - - -	542,600,289	551,038,628	565,019,917	607,888,500	645,807,942	592,953,467	624,704,957	673,257,024
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	290,800,108	300,711,040	329,816,614	375,575,368	426,035,083	377,103,824	378,180,347	430,384,772
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	69,573,564	70,304,281	77,779,913	85,102,460	91,942,084	79,623,697	91,344,819	103,761,045
TOTAL - - - -	902,973,961	922,053,949	972,616,444	1,068,566,318	1,163,785,109	1,049,681,008	1,094,230,123	1,212,402,841

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
15,054,221	16,531,420	15,748,682	13,751,770	15,078,990	16,691,229	13,168,468	LEITH :
7,148,461	7,929,078	6,889,377	5,716,497	5,019,324	8,258,009	5,398,410	Imports.
124,433	177,733	345,134	231,259	422,915	388,095	317,656	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
22,327,115	24,638,231	22,962,173	19,699,526	20,521,229	25,337,333	18,864,534	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
8,141,488	9,780,104	9,711,958	8,068,888	7,388,698	9,861,239	10,853,153	BELFAST :
427,701	191,645	361,540	174,647	132,781	263,619	56,586	Imports.
856,792	933,786	1,385,154	725,670	90,685	146,582	53	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
9,425,981	10,905,535	11,458,652	8,969,205	7,621,154	10,271,440	10,906,792	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
1,341,974	1,471,564	1,558,295	1,398,731	1,693,909	2,063,004	2,763,713	CORK :
51,970	17,961	75,983	106,005	1,220	3,285	570	Imports.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,393,953	1,489,515	1,634,277	1,503,736	1,695,129	2,066,289	2,764,283	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
2,957,741	3,258,654	3,158,542	2,781,529	4,797,842	5,280,199	5,535,437	DUBLIN :
148,020	154,121	194,915	151,354	21,515	485	1,196	Imports.
1,471	1,013	309	170	—	—	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
3,107,332	3,413,788	3,353,766	2,933,063	4,819,357	5,280,684	5,536,633	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
1,019,728	1,101,185	1,254,122	882,715	1,267,589	1,209,961	1,062,846	LIMERICK :
5,303	4,157	12,052	2,500	—	—	—	Imports.
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,025,119	1,105,342	1,266,180	885,215	1,267,589	1,209,961	1,062,846	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
394,641	368,106	397,229	354,989	467,030	412,867	345,099	LONDONDERRY :
40,308	21,051	38,516	27,700	—	—	—	Imports.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
434,949	389,157	435,745	382,689	467,030	412,867	345,099	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
5,648,999	5,616,199	6,583,310	5,705,890	6,070,074	4,391,622	8,842,723	OTHER PORTS :
4,309,374	4,821,954	4,962,629	3,046,279	2,852,008	3,438,077	2,461,151	Imports.
44,912	27,539	59,366	43,474	201,372	16,144	18,893	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
10,003,285	10,465,692	11,505,305	8,795,633	9,123,454	7,845,843	11,322,767	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
680,157,527	744,640,631	768,734,730	696,635,113	851,893,350	948,506,492	1,084,164,678	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM :
454,119,298	467,223,439	525,245,280	430,721,357	384,868,448	506,279,707	527,079,746	Imports.*
102,759,134	111,737,691	109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	97,566,178	69,677,461	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,237,035,959	1,343,601,761	1,403,555,065	1,222,830,636	1,335,825,979	1,552,352,377	1,660,921,885	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.

* Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 36.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
- BRITISH POSSESSIONS respectively
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

YEARS.	FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.			RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.			ARTICLES OR MANUFACTURES.	
	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.
TOTAL IMPORTS								
1904	£ 173,732,610	£ 56,912,375	£ 230,644,985	£ 133,317,820	£ 48,567,956	£ 181,885,776	£ 121,525,633	£ 14,772,664
1905	173,310,644	57,988,931	231,299,575	135,870,106	52,048,231	187,918,337	127,511,551	16,073,578
1906	181,840,668	56,317,488	238,158,156	147,674,616	63,428,098	211,102,714	136,596,101	19,588,903
1907	185,634,517	61,856,079	247,290,596	169,633,225	71,615,646	241,248,871	134,067,169	20,837,133
1908	192,458,339	51,675,750	244,134,089	145,606,299	57,848,718	203,455,017	125,039,394	18,046,213
1909	190,468,543	63,850,840	254,319,383	155,855,553	64,289,943	220,145,496	131,109,766	16,567,328
1910	186,509,371	71,172,217	257,681,588	181,140,347	80,035,281	261,175,628	138,124,345	18,721,116
1911	190,596,371	73,361,766	263,958,137	171,227,132	76,931,729	248,158,861	145,106,694	20,450,417
1912	200,187,761	80,400,070	280,587,831	192,528,191	83,139,375	275,667,566	163,568,923	21,897,911
1913	214,226,631	75,975,692	290,202,323	190,283,664	91,538,780	281,822,444	170,257,356	23,345,019
1914	213,565,899	83,403,308	296,969,207	153,015,622	83,515,761	236,531,383	140,367,557	20,122,659
1915†	269,355,858	111,618,703	380,974,561	159,193,019	127,376,532	286,569,551	149,501,397	31,948,911
1916	291,292,570	127,874,054	419,166,624	199,704,712	137,087,028	336,791,740	152,708,666	36,485,632
1917	303,681,140	151,029,815	454,710,955	230,424,535	154,373,906	384,798,441	167,305,565	50,650,331
EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) OF THE PRODUCE AND								
1904	£ 8,438,930	£ 8,183,030	£ 16,621,969	£ 33,026,261	£ 3,461,907	£ 36,488,168	£ 14,317,562	£ 98,761,925
1905	10,605,242	8,462,548	19,067,790	33,949,811	2,787,279	36,737,090	167,857,598	100,790,487
1906	11,788,003	8,775,879	20,563,882	40,926,261	2,911,583	43,837,844	196,946,554	108,011,178
1907	13,271,886	9,084,692	22,356,578	52,420,280	3,168,563	55,588,843	218,178,986	123,260,525
1908	12,844,149	8,863,621	21,707,770	49,853,771	2,902,169	52,755,940	183,966,019	112,595,956
1909	14,169,421	9,166,470	23,335,891	48,245,060	2,910,947	51,156,007	184,301,155	112,437,313
1910	15,744,611	10,392,127	26,070,738	50,106,796	3,221,486	53,328,282	212,230,249	130,638,948
1911	17,748,630	11,288,948	29,037,578	50,201,118	3,524,412	53,725,530	221,338,652	140,388,975
1912	19,981,946	12,703,862	32,685,808	53,705,734	3,710,719	57,416,453	228,470,143	156,558,172
1913	19,836,411	12,751,531	32,587,942	65,955,917	3,949,075	69,904,992	237,540,330	173,828,028
1914	14,680,483	12,268,059	26,948,542	53,343,572	3,369,510	56,713,082	186,482,132	152,151,432
1915†	12,559,087	12,522,582	25,081,669	47,898,074	4,455,966	52,354,040	166,496,556	126,430,229
1916	13,992,528	15,502,640	29,495,168	59,290,554	5,054,544	64,345,098	232,781,448	160,616,302
1917	7,048,900	9,282,953	16,331,853	57,146,307	10,015,488	67,161,795	274,372,951	148,741,247
EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) OF FOREIGN								
1904	£ 8,231,677	£ 2,649,443	£ 10,881,120	£ 37,585,436	£ 1,182,149	£ 38,767,585	£ 15,518,516	£ 5,018,798
1905	9,450,663	2,576,739	12,027,402	41,745,685	1,665,099	43,410,784	17,136,062	5,072,248
1906	9,446,929	2,601,781	12,048,710	45,504,158	1,326,954	46,831,112	20,501,480	5,440,511
1907	9,521,759	2,647,646	12,169,405	51,278,264	1,300,085	52,578,349	20,779,031	6,228,134
1908	8,167,785	2,711,571	10,879,356	43,988,035	1,322,053	45,310,088	17,310,494	5,944,469
1909	9,236,161	2,764,101	12,000,262	53,208,786	1,129,474	54,398,260	17,941,247	6,731,490
1910	9,833,642	3,040,335	12,873,975	61,986,722	1,323,337	63,310,059	19,617,507	7,724,838
1911	11,131,496	3,179,810	14,311,306	58,032,831	1,924,877	59,957,708	20,390,276	7,984,694
1912	11,523,257	3,570,552	15,093,809	64,693,841	2,592,191	67,286,032	20,909,080	8,280,139
1913	12,356,988	3,585,577	15,942,565	62,156,958	1,880,809	64,037,767	21,317,139	8,140,499
1914	13,981,400	3,460,498	17,441,898	52,268,734	1,589,390	53,858,124	16,888,936	7,200,342
1915†	18,061,015	4,337,681	22,398,696	52,487,293	2,100,593	54,587,886	16,092,273	5,925,157
1916	16,795,935	4,281,511	21,077,446	46,756,273	2,380,366	49,136,639	19,385,951	7,862,285
1917	5,781,239	1,657,718	7,438,957	42,113,681	1,260,658	43,374,339	14,222,530	4,571,573

NOTE.—For details of the consignments of the several groups of articles
* Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of
to the United

† From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and
in each of the Years 1904 to 1917.

for which see pages 242-253.)

WHOLLY MAINLY TURED.	MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).			TOTAL.			YEARS.
Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Pro- tectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Pro- tectorates.	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£	£*	£*	
136,298,297	1,676,823	532,747	2,209,570	430,252,896	120,785,742	551,038,638	1904
143,585,129	1,675,719	541,157	2,216,876	438,368,020	126,651,897	565,019,917	1905
156,185,004	1,862,782	579,844	2,442,626	467,974,167	139,914,333	607,888,500	1906
154,904,292	1,767,499	596,684	2,364,183	491,102,400	154,705,542	645,807,942	1907
143,085,597	1,713,670	585,114	2,278,784	464,817,692	128,135,795	592,953,487	1908
147,671,094	2,025,156	543,828	2,568,984	479,453,018	145,251,939	624,704,957	1909
156,845,461	2,032,695	521,652	2,554,347	507,806,758	170,450,266	678,257,024	1910
165,557,111	1,967,599	515,819	2,483,418	508,897,796	171,259,731	680,157,527	1911
185,466,834	2,342,382	576,018	2,918,400	558,627,237	186,015,374	744,642,611	1912
193,602,375	2,451,193	656,404	3,107,597	577,218,844	191,516,895	768,734,739	1913
190,490,216	1,834,463	759,844	2,594,307	508,839,541	187,501,572	696,341,113	1914
181,450,218	2,117,939	881,081	2,999,020	580,068,125	271,325,327	851,393,452	1915
189,194,348	2,127,864	1,225,916	3,353,780	645,833,842	302,672,650	948,506,492	1916
218,564,896	3,123,065	2,967,321	6,090,386	705,134,305	339,030,373	1,044,164,678	1917

(CONSIGNMENTS).

MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
243,079,487	2,504,569	2,016,847	4,521,416	188,287,322	112,423,718	300,711,040	1904
268,648,085	3,186,520	2,177,129	5,363,649	215,599,171	114,217,443	329,816,614	1905
304,957,732	3,905,035	2,310,845	6,215,880	253,565,853	122,009,485	375,575,338	1906
341,439,511	4,020,165	2,629,966	6,650,131	287,891,317	138,143,766	426,035,083	1907
296,591,975	3,654,858	2,403,281	6,058,139	250,338,797	126,765,027	377,103,824	1908
296,758,468	4,262,627	2,703,354	6,929,981	250,942,263	127,238,064	378,180,347	1909
342,869,197	5,000,174	3,116,381	8,116,555	283,081,830	147,302,942	430,384,772	1910
362,222,627	5,466,754	3,640,809	9,133,563	295,275,154	158,844,144	454,119,298	1911
385,029,315	5,971,978	4,118,885	10,091,863	310,130,801	177,092,638	487,223,439	1912
411,368,358	6,805,223	4,778,174	11,583,397	329,938,481	195,306,808	525,245,289	1913
338,633,564	4,585,672	3,840,497	8,426,169	259,091,859	171,629,498	430,721,357	1914
392,926,785	9,465,017	5,010,907	14,475,924	236,448,764	148,419,684	384,868,448	1915
393,387,751	14,039,305	5,002,345	19,041,690	320,108,836	146,175,871	506,284,707	1916
423,614,198	15,353,772	4,618,128	19,971,900	354,421,930	172,657,816	527,079,746	1917

AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
20,537,314	99,957	28,305	118,262	61,425,586	8,878,695	70,304,281	1904
22,208,310	118,443	14,914	133,357	68,450,853	9,329,060	77,779,913	1905
25,941,991	181,136	9,531	190,667	75,723,703	9,378,777	85,102,480	1906
27,007,165	179,648	7,517	187,165	81,758,702	10,183,382	91,942,084	1907
23,254,963	173,520	5,970	179,290	69,639,634	9,984,063	79,623,697	1908
24,672,737	265,077	8,483	273,560	80,711,271	10,633,548	91,344,819	1909
27,342,345	223,283	11,383	234,666	91,661,154	12,099,891	103,761,045	1910
28,344,970	137,247	7,905	145,150	89,661,850	13,067,284	102,729,134	1911
29,189,219	160,997	7,634	168,631	97,287,175	14,450,516	111,737,691	1912
29,457,698	178,577	8,490	137,067	95,959,662	13,615,375	109,575,037	1913
24,039,278	77,360	7,506	84,866	83,216,430	12,257,736	95,474,166	1914
22,017,450	53,607	4,562	58,169	86,694,188	12,367,993	99,062,181	1915
27,248,236	94,446	9,411	103,857	83,032,605	14,533,573	97,566,178	1916
18,794,103	65,922	4,140	70,062	62,183,372	7,494,089	69,677,461	1917

from and to various Countries, see the following Table, No. 37.

South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa
Kingdom see § note, pp. 78-9.
shown as a British Possession

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - -	12,989,367	13,600,833	1,458,605	28,092,527	8,801,627	11,729,384	985,297	21,424,908
Sweden - - -	2,258,701	8,031,013	3,824,768	14,124,270	1,150,693	12,897,338	5,681,970	19,601,639
Norway - - -	1,293,983	3,891,976	2,503,463	7,701,806	2,057,426	7,882,891	3,733,858	13,690,481
Denmark* - - -	24,887,900	326,621	269,670	25,513,489	23,177,175	274,757	425,370	22,894,308
Germany - - -	8,676,315	4,161,036	33,765,549	47,049,343	3,031	24,891	172,958	200,880
Possessions in Western Africa.	13,618	80,958	—	94,576	215,821	110,083	7	326,006
Netherlands - - -	17,690,486	2,360,202	4,144,230	24,310,821	14,676,713	2,426,471	6,203,276	23,418,757
Java, and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	10,297,014	2,469,742	302,746	13,227,023	10,463,156	2,872,755	936,957	14,474,398
Belgium - - -	967,840	3,365,142	11,643,717	16,105,820	102,752	220,985	1,254,047	1,577,804
Belgian Congo - - -	52	134,635	207,336	342,023	43,629	1,001,313	308,261	1,353,221
France - - -	8,403,686	5,761,221	23,207,076	37,774,178	7,945,373	5,422,366	17,351,097	31,427,740
Algeria - - -	25,743	1,095,336	13,196	1,134,572	44,706	1,446,300	20,881	1,511,887
Possessions in Western Africa.	13,100	668,868	730	682,698	39,065	981,781	1,297	1,022,143
French Indo-China† - -	225,795	43,059	3,663	272,523	517,051	39,572	9,748	566,371
West India Islands - -	309	447	—	756	230	—	214	444
Portugal - - -	1,872,384	837,520	455,272	3,167,158	1,890,429	1,501,708	586,341	3,980,092
Azores and Madeira - -	77,308	8,110	5,302	93,006	88,163	30,609	6,739	118,891
Possessions in Western Africa.	10,546	121,718	816	133,080	72,539	163,330	4,024	239,893
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	399,453	159,657	26,218	584,769	350,895	264,466	363,325	979,124
Spain - - -	5,486,322	5,051,274	3,575,236	14,114,182	6,625,701	7,128,235	5,102,786	18,864,493
Canary Islands - - -	1,656,357	11,495	24,433	1,692,285	1,867,055	5,779	26,611	1,899,511
Switzerland - - -	1,676,634	49,017	8,335,365	10,064,436	2,880,171	62,880	12,284,840	15,251,744
Italy - - -	2,646,287	1,897,806	4,086,436	8,699,496	2,078,704	2,920,338	6,151,937	11,258,462
Austria-Hungary - - -	2,847,965	200,350	1,370,764	4,421,712	12,005	720	36,806	49,531
Greece - - -	1,758,752	354,387	310,375	2,423,516	2,835,642	373,436	735,544	3,934,622
Bulgaria - - -	178,133	16,847	160	195,143	24,200	17,774	—	41,974
Roumania - - -	2,666,687	536,763	1,829	3,205,282	—	630	4,646	5,276
Turkey - - -	2,050,538	1,118,525	1,057,038	4,225,533	893,731	121,942	297,675	1,303,348
Egypt‡ - - -	854,265	15,767,725	456,533	17,096,154	§	§	§	§

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES.
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
718,050	15,708,174	1,659,453	18,251,838	157,208	16,808,002	869,080	17,936,226	Russia.
19,425	14,436,947	6,136,377	20,805,811	297	10,154,005	4,781,343	14,939,476	Sweden.
1,523,010	11,498,752	3,636,942	16,659,060	2,542,633	12,549,718	3,277,220	18,372,593	Norway.
22,110,173	353,373	496,815	22,919,223	17,889,902	257,534	188,335	18,339,344	Denmark.*
7,740	2,929	92,494	103,163	440	198	48,262	48,900	Germany.
948,796	285,154	774	534,737	160,976	303,814	109	464,899	Possessions in Western Africa.
14,952,340	1,660,497	5,772,945	22,138,834	15,306,342	1,401,630	3,178,374	19,908,006	Netherlands.
12,009,921	5,687,796	1,103,101	18,902,421	10,939,174	5,758,624	432,709	17,190,081	Java, and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
55,018	21,711	1,214,183	1,290,912	17,653	—	314,969	332,622	Belgium.
53,854	1,642,332	1,492,376	3,188,718	26,656	1,646,623	1,485,951	3,159,331	Belgian Congo.
5,635,660	6,036,080	14,104,318	26,584,543	4,487,263	5,463,192	12,535,111	22,668,536	France.
19,563	2,248,101	27,733	2,295,397	49,648	2,861,256	7,675	2,918,579	Algeria.
13,159	1,032,981	2,233	1,048,380	9,946	1,398,642	1,217	1,409,705	Possessions in Western Africa.
91,470	8,461	1,765	101,716	66,675	9	6,830	73,514	French Indo-China.†
105	18	—	123	—	—	—	—	West India Islands.
2,862,016	1,739,452	645,439	5,250,639	2,007,212	1,371,373	475,636	3,856,261	Portugal.
92,847	5,506	1,489	101,932	18,791	475	264	20,114	Azores and Madeira.
26,419	158,378	3,655	188,452	2,707	153,436	2,698	158,841	Possessions in Western Africa.
72,843	428,825	668,523	1,168,632	97,430	274,676	420,419	793,933	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
8,206,449	19,868,188	5,937,748	25,033,708	5,678,398	11,454,029	5,022,654	22,165,501	Spain.
2,138,251	3,694	96,173	2,238,346	103,223	775	3,432	107,507	Canary Islands.
2,433,041	47,875	12,871,766	15,510,423	627,362	36,147	10,609,797	11,309,601	Switzerland.
1,830,043	2,529,923	6,679,540	11,243,273	1,561,070	2,739,438	5,960,047	10,397,321	Italy.
—	175	6,506	6,681	—	—	30	30	Austria-Hungary.
3,731,049	307,427	648,192	4,686,668	587,318	106,679	264,095	658,092	Greece.
—	—	800	800	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
635,815	192,216	69,909	897,940	217,492	191,590	60,375	469,466	Turkey.
§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	Egypt.‡

† Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

‡ From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS								
FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tripoli - - - - -	280	30,917	647	31,844	—	228	934	1,162
Tunis - - - - -	7,310	731,355	13,214	751,916	311,787	799,410	2,522	1,113,719
Morocco - - - - -	154,485	229,403	23,716	408,292	287,360	296,619	46,992	601,443
Persia - - - - -	134,497	380,845	279,513	794,868	206,706	206,037	531,659	944,401
Siam - - - - -	635,049	177,464	1,629	814,319	1,466,271	147,344	4,571	1,618,490
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	1,435,818	2,546,332	729,753	4,711,854	3,006,530	2,875,542	1,147,135	7,034,852
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).	279,543	1,121,028	2,698,010	4,105,214	1,529,416	2,086,061	5,799,784	9,379,432
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.‡	89,406	369,272	105,275	563,953	113,666	203,326	129,514	446,536
United States of America -	52,901,050	52,089,667	33,156,813	138,575,284	99,296,511	64,531,063	73,394,655	237,773,576
Philippine Islands and Guam	61,556	1,550,378	450	1,612,390	108,477	2,047,047	1,127	2,156,651
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	4,286,246	61,947	150	4,348,544	3,228,754	15,094	635	3,244,483
Hayti and St. Domingo -	218,245	87,244	2,873	306,362	96,738	58,128	62	154,928
Mexico - - - - -	219,584	1,020,752	606,830	1,849,304	110,905	1,342,178	774,423	2,227,980
Central American States	2,115,667	17,511	10,709	2,144,016	2,241,619	12,891	38,071	2,292,821
Colombia - - - - -	803,184	245,216	41,604	1,090,164	1,079,057	83,361	26,239	1,189,664
Panama - - - - -	8,789	63,124	17,020	89,037	21,387	61,495	25,853	108,770
Venezuela - - - - -	53,914	160,716	5,311	219,968	185,080	144,065	5,660	334,844
Ecuador - - - - -	642,112	53,942	69,933	766,069	890,063	41,466	37,873	969,173
Brazil - - - - -	1,942,418	5,983,998	51,646	7,978,632	3,276,331	4,807,045	173,622	8,256,879
Uruguay - - - - -	2,352,782	437,608	13,240	2,803,959	3,292,685	1,010,697	27,689	4,331,263
Argentine Republic - -	31,382,884	5,486,665	332,666	37,219,290	53,546,889	8,655,853	1,602,334	63,876,814
Chile - - - - -	1,003,013	3,373,313	970,237	5,347,456	1,287,994	5,318,617	2,977,656	9,585,247
Peru - - - - -	627,973	2,234,980	99,288	2,962,634	595,685	2,598,949	117,764	3,312,674
Bolivia - - - - -	—	1,536,554	66,306	1,602,860	—	924,205	77,074	1,001,279
Western Coast of Africa*	2,154	58,394	108	60,727	31,301	216,994	143	248,520
Other Foreign Countries	282,421	815,716	22,080	1,121,435	396,113	796,615	52,700	1,245,434
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES -	213,565,899	153,015,622	140,367,557	508,833,541	269,255,839	159,193,019	149,501,307	580,068,123

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
—	—	280	280	—	—	925	925	Tripoli.
9,013	1,255,252	45,192	1,309,457	8,045	1,518,287	3,167	1,529,499	Tunis.
116,188	178,276	35,505	330,214	59,046	254,630	44,782	359,584	Morocco.
16,094	233,115	236,076	485,285	34	156,864	416,088	572,986	Persia.
969,581	156,220	1,146	1,126,947	1,243,503	39,125	6,758	1,289,411	Siam.
8,365,754	3,542,899	1,419,251	8,335,102	4,357,251	3,308,026	826,449	8,497,356	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
1,924,436	2,429,590	8,097,772	12,493,667	3,975,982	2,103,980	9,102,020	15,296,338	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
98,159	266,403	46,965	411,527	36,211	147,233	44,786	228,230	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡
136,233,287	87,021,973	68,008,944	291,835,358	159,478,829	116,523,656	98,226,247	376,329,480	United States of America.
1,290,387	2,682,103	14,055	3,986,525	154,323	3,651,597	56	3,805,946	Philippine Islands and Guam.
13,052,253	3,712	—	13,055,965	17,909,067	8,969	404	17,918,440	Cuba and Porto Rico.
127,491	70,281	—	197,772	166,197	47,547	13	213,757	Haiti and St. Domingo.
18,563	1,031,881	1,522,715	2,573,291	5,101	1,778,138	532,387	2,316,317	Mexico.
1,698,850	1,655	17,599	1,718,423	992,605	638	23,208	1,016,532	Central American States.
137,951	43,440	6,949	187,575	370,570	48,602	875	420,178	Colombia.
4,587	23,117	6,588	34,346	1,405	10,978	7,844	20,243	Panama.
91,967	76,742	3,034	171,743	19,372	194,678	1,285	215,335	Venezuela.
938,143	26,866	53,566	1,018,619	147,768	28,038	28,683	204,507	Ecuador.
4,495,999	4,286,923	252,181	9,036,742	3,958,975	5,809,066	210,449	9,985,235	Brazil.
2,734,630	1,216,602	42,498	3,996,646	4,587,882	838,512	29,040	5,455,519	Uruguay.
41,211,047	8,186,395	2,155,853	51,563,504	38,520,487	8,465,278	1,409,131	48,427,893	Argentine Republic.
1,941,603	3,361,628	7,104,956	12,408,613	3,180,566	3,130,579	6,911,325	13,222,619	Chile.
1,195,832	3,434,400	158,313	4,788,545	1,314,339	3,239,319	119,140	4,672,947	Peru.
—	1,124,836	4,915	1,129,751	—	2,309,463	73,286	2,382,749	Bolivia.
40,680	155,734	7	196,459	9,353	204,183	790	214,360	Western Coast of Africa.*
393,938	1,990,624	65,289	2,458,853	628,713	1,675,295	39,815	2,343,825	Other Foreign Countries.
291,292,570	199,704,712	152,708,696	645,833,842	303,681,140	230,424,535	167,905,565	705,134,305	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

* Exclusive of German, French and Portuguese Possessions and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

‡ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

|| Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - - -	1,744,126	139,428	256,726	2,265,874	1,586,304	125,973	157,794	2,063,424
Gibraltar - - - - -	4,241	10,023	6,333	25,556	4,177	53,423	3,289	74,383
Malta and Gozo - - -	8,253	5,746	2,033	22,469	45,683	7,992	10,421	70,492
Canada - - - - -	25,234,888	4,212,017	1,736,235	31,484,638	30,312,563	6,131,459	4,231,432	40,988,851
Newfoundland, including Labrador, - - - - -	54,541	315,264	518,745	890,121	159,519	541,083	512,485	1,217,697
Bermudas - - - - -	210	174	—	1,931	750	710	247	2,896
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). -	1,886,311	416,165	76,356	2,388,492	3,575,389	363,429	174,082	4,127,426
British Guiana - - -	989,372	137,064	2,924	1,138,340	1,333,300	118,936	2,669	1,463,767
British Honduras - - -	917	174,418	9,630	185,170	2,561	90,264	15,312	108,237
Australia - - - - -	19,999,096	16,607,126	3,270,108	36,852,379	13,156,316	25,669,667	6,326,651	45,190,149
New Zealand - - - -	11,470,145	11,446,584	63,596	22,994,319	16,268,785	14,013,928	98,842	30,407,581
British India - - - -	16,314,138	20,287,577	6,623,658	43,348,176	26,813,503	23,179,803	12,090,138	62,113,614
Straits Settlements and Dependencies,* - - - -	1,066,407	9,239,016	6,067,150	16,388,376	1,763,662	12,771,614	5,457,668	20,093,554
Ceylon and Dependencies -	4,407,337	3,485,619	177,544	8,064,791	6,090,292	5,834,126	252,129	12,197,417
Hong Kong - - - - -	93,687	242,206	253,733	598,876	190,465	317,515	417,922	921,801
Mauritius and Dependencies -	1,175,889	55,432	1,565	1,235,104	3,883,975	36,695	1,904	3,922,976
Aden and Dependencies -	20,741	206,032	2,950	231,554	44,239	452,013	2,586	501,743
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.				1,627,712	19,111,119	1,014,569	21,791,363
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - -	—	410,216	5,597	415,813	—	506,959	23,330	529,889
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence, - - - - -	197,374	799,650	30,171	1,030,982	360,340	710,442	8,078	1,081,158
Union of South Africa † Natal - - - - -	371,959	2,250,097	327,458	2,957,944	889,069	2,244,239	373,694	3,513,455
Cape of Good Hope - - -	426,874	6,661,285	412,044	7,547,731	466,777	6,296,463	380,935	7,184,774
Orange Free State - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal - - - - -	995	304,062	9,386	314,443	11	335,179	10,517	345,707
Rhodesia - - - - -	30,672	55,053	122,360	208,459	130,995	43,476	239,982	419,562
Nigeria - - - - -	79,479	4,539,469	117,968	4,742,423	359,666	5,578,430	80,113	6,021,167
Gold Coast - - - - -	450,877	412,371	9,706	876,330	2,103,637	252,583	546	2,358,895
Sierra Leone - - - -	25,155	285,109	1,536	313,784	19,980	774,349	14,691	819,343
Gambia - - - - -	18,136	39,679	151	58,194	2,143	344,584	267	347,195
Cyprus - - - - -	53,215	158,911	3,634	216,313	95,255	264,080	5,942	366,080
Falkland Islands - - -	16,596	329,643	23	346,668	8,914	992,398	—	1,001,535
Other British Possessions -	831,405	890,325	13,340	636,072	332,191	199,511	40,667	573,607
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS†	83,403,308	83,515,761	30,122,659	187,801,572	111,618,708	127,376,532	31,948,911	271,825,227
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†	286,969,207	236,531,383	160,490,216	696,635,113	390,874,561	286,569,551	181,450,218	861,893,350

* Including the Federated Malay States and Labuan.

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS— <i>cont.</i>								
£ 2,102,612	£ 139,523	£ 79,031	£ 2,496,439	£ 2,544,791	£ 122,900	£ 75,522	£ 2,917,443	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
2,823	9,583	681	20,533	4,114	39,006	4,092	51,679	Channel Islands.
15,415	6,044	13,006	45,922	14,081	8,204	17,864	45,919	Gibraltar.
46,321,461	8,202,963	3,634,729	58,529,194	58,083,054	3,531,656	20,680,774	84,384,806	Malta and Gozo.
231,598	916,600	786,65	1,943,792	42,374	317,574	390,757	758,213	Canada.
130	—	69	2,177	215	—	855	2,138	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
4,076,611	399,968	574,810	5,062,149	4,911,743	716,246	610,363	6,248,150	Bermudas.
968,894	130,654	3,821	1,110,253	1,534,933	294,822	1,258	1,856,743	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
475	4,530	78,122	83,223	—	1,800	99,993	101,901	British Guiana.
10,637,224	19,297,926	6,185,661	36,178,135	26,156,613	32,889,933	5,116,189	64,299,253	British Honduras.
17,943,386	13,588,365	81,777	31,626,747	15,646,690	13,330,297	55,190	29,038,490	Australia.
25,061,493	30,508,935	10,434,981	72,366,184	23,319,749	29,192,307	13,994,894	66,536,578	New Zealand.
2,447,171	14,530,217	5,293,090	22,239,184	2,180,899	14,629,204	6,192,192	23,027,984	British India.
5,430,574	5,100,607	156,198	10,729,512	4,611,922	5,492,167	70,423	10,189,109	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
269,569	440,802	319,260	1,038,040	363,095	782,949	305,760	1,456,530	Ceylon and Dependencies.
2,634,198	76,256	3,897	2,714,822	1,881,288	28,101	2,300	1,911,392	Hong Kong.
55,261	455,756	7,084	520,055	10,136	776,715	2,072	790,507	Mauritius and Dependencies.
2,790,946	22,622,498	1,130,449	26,605,965	2,055,801	26,896,373	1,503,540	32,483,677	Aden and Dependencies
320	799,045	51,445	850,810	475	854,887	56,360	912,232	Egypt.
552,823	723,957	24,274	1,305,337	344,670	1,875,748	10,070	2,232,627	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
1,233,993	1,928,626	701,002	3,870,472	2,018,458	1,784,472	869,673	4,681,928	Eastern Coast of Africa : Territories under British Influence.
1,181,851	5,925,183	609,883	7,753,332	1,821,171	4,163,715	284,238	6,310,962	Union of South Africa :† Natal.
2,003	—	—	2,008	999	—	—	999	Cape of Good Hope.
26,898	359,941	20,730	406,569	37,226	368,603	17,232	423,067	Orange Free State.
10,685	84,021	195,810	291,028	250,859	210,777	181,783	643,475	Transvaal.
383,268	6,980,988	74,789	7,441,942	203,163	9,046,581	59,616	9,312,073	Rhodesia.
2,945,014	360,538	68	3,308,695	2,149,621	504,833	1,002	2,657,538	Nigeria.
19,641	896,028	1,725	918,729	14,900	1,296,156	1,932	1,317,000	Gold Coast.
—	295,216	376	295,806	3,421	1,554,833	208	1,558,583	Sierra Leone.
3,807	256,383	2,696	263,606	32,846	110,001	1,000	144,838	Gambia.
31,288	1,748,864	182	1,780,682	46,454	1,076,449	74	1,123,165	Cyprus.
492,619	298,013	19,441	811,108	744,352	473,097	52,492	1,270,854	Falkland Islands.
127,874,054	137,067,028	36,485,652	302,672,650	151,029,815	154,373,906	50,639,331	369,030,373	Other British Possessions.
419,166,624	336,791,740	189,194,348	948,506,492	454,710,955	384,798,441	218,564,896	1,064,164,678	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†
								{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	12,631,825	12,702,781	1,204,367	26,538,973	8,609,519	11,200,367	645,699	20,455,585
Sweden	2,252,327	7,956,388	3,486,111	13,705,026	1,146,795	12,827,534	5,386,931	19,432,218
Norway	1,053,551	3,834,656	2,357,974	7,258,566	1,813,657	7,944,385	3,641,935	13,316,283
Denmark*	24,582,588	245,182	243,117	25,069,124	21,812,168	256,898	389,338	22,474,350
Germany	8,592,874	3,895,728	31,166,219	44,100,094	£—18,929	20,410	£—10,791	£—9,837
Possessions in Western Africa.	7,663	60,462	—	68,125	184,830	102,702	7	287,684
Netherlands	17,413,191	2,268,262	3,912,482	23,709,728	14,437,272	2,367,742	5,838,021	22,755,189
Java and Other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	9,871,931	2,184,209	187,717	12,363,901	10,005,588	2,510,436	678,554	13,360,273
Belgium	933,953	3,107,770	11,079,820	15,235,233	87,821	141,292	1,052,454	1,281,576
Belgian Congo	£—472	87,192	207,336	294,056	20,411	407,583	306,261	736,273
France	7,821,801	5,165,370	19,535,436	32,335,028	7,305,670	4,080,063	14,488,748	27,477,947
Algeria	25,332	1,069,878	13,177	1,128,484	42,674	1,431,953	19,650	1,494,277
Possessions in Western Africa.	13,055	520,098	716	533,869	38,896	770,547	1,255	810,692
French Indo-China†	233,905	41,483	3,663	269,059	490,964	33,881	9,524	534,369
West India Islands	309	447	—	756	108	—	214	322
Portugal	1,539,794	810,189	438,481	2,790,464	1,550,370	1,297,281	571,812	3,421,063
Azores and Madeira	56,844	8,002	£—1,510	65,622	77,956	20,298	1,854	103,488
Possessions in Western Africa.	£—10,523	94,746	£—207	84,016	24,474	111,487	3,741	139,702
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	394,605	116,858	24,743	536,640	335,028	226,351	362,889	925,176
Spain	5,002,633	4,952,673	3,218,138	13,172,319	6,149,797	7,042,075	4,612,792	17,812,321
Canary Islands	1,807,673	3,694	19,988	1,631,355	1,826,200	4,364	17,488	1,948,118
Switzerland	1,582,918	44,412	6,571,991	8,202,737	2,586,418	61,055	10,240,955	12,912,116
Italy	2,501,824	1,800,352	3,022,394	7,993,533	1,958,665	2,739,207	5,508,057	10,307,492
Austria-Hungary	2,884,754	191,272	1,096,011	4,124,658	9,266	£—426	18,982	27,822
Greece	1,717,149	328,889	302,530	2,348,570	2,747,460	337,874	704,202	3,789,536
Bulgaria	177,489	12,683	£—97	180,148	13,898	13,756	£—409	27,245
Roumania	2,633,288	533,498	1,763	3,188,553	£—1,708	£—206	4,368	2,464
Turkey	1,845,958	909,939	867,429	3,625,758	614,939	41,637	240,328	896,904
Egypt 	801,463	11,490,160	442,459	12,700,423				

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
660,408	14,654,195	1,286,303	16,767,057	118,969	15,617,451	422,960	16,262,016	Russia.
18,216	14,379,454	5,882,005	20,292,737	§-723	10,124,700	4,600,111	14,727,919	Sweden.
1,334,277	11,468,280	3,544,918	16,357,901	2,188,027	12,499,226	3,098,938	17,789,213	Norway.
21,579,503	327,682	406,837	22,352,950	17,560,634	196,758	173,441	17,838,404	Denmark.*
§-24,283	721	10,825	§-12,787	§-21,904	177	30,740	9,113	Germany.
224,880	261,719	774	487,257	160,976	261,555	109	422,640	Possessions in Western Africa.
14,395,011	1,594,734	5,266,987	21,308,766	15,092,905	1,279,583	2,726,051	19,115,143	Netherlands.
11,795,376	5,286,810	900,446	18,080,820	10,855,456	5,456,472	293,671	16,665,173	*Java and Other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
49,346	15,374	1,060,873	1,125,593	15,737	§-5,127	241,296	251,906	Belgium.
23,728	340,854	1,445,823	1,808,559	26,640	470,340	1,485,851	1,983,041	Belgian Congo.
5,053,076	5,586,344	10,904,679	22,283,458	4,192,961	5,239,335	10,598,663	20,368,668	France.
10,348	2,241,295	27,753	2,279,576	49,191	2,855,286	7,381	2,911,858	Algeria.
11,930	850,543	2,162	864,516	9,593	1,344,274	1,165	1,355,032	Possessions in Western Africa.
91,389	§-4,905	1,692	88,116	66,337	§-3,189	6,761	69,959	French Indo-China.†
§-144	§-3,789	§-41	§-3,967	—	—	—	—	West India Islands.
2,381,061	1,613,103	622,583	4,620,474	1,831,888	1,306,904	450,772	3,591,604	Portugal.
79,837	5,345	§-3,221	83,991	12,511	175	§-439	12,831	Azores and Madeira.
§-3,183	138,234	2,098	137,140	§-178	137,116	§-1,408	135,530	Possessions in Western Africa.
67,700	390,334	932,830	1,121,305	98,706	201,928	418,439	713,481	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
7,746,999	10,853,630	5,457,572	24,058,744	5,466,038	11,445,183	4,861,713	21,783,354	Spain.
2,104,615	1,548	34,374	2,140,705	102,770	756	§-2,469	101,144	Canary Islands.
2,140,517	46,038	9,983,725	12,227,621	559,846	30,206	9,117,312	9,743,659	Switzerland.
1,727,531	2,454,690	5,454,271	9,840,259	1,534,091	2,675,453	5,251,283	9,696,043	Italy.
§-126	§-090	2,046	1,231	§-40	—	§-1,900	§-1,246	Austria-Hungary.
3,593,743	275,023	644,168	4,512,934	568,527	91,748	262,792	921,067	Greece.
§-10,812	§-8,453	760	§-18,605	§-260	§-2,969	—	§-3,128	Bulgaria.
§-102	—	§-7	§-100	§-171	§-13	—	§-184	Roumania.
465,716	177,592	25,499	668,807	131,748	136,040	24,742	292,539	Turkey.
								Egypt.

† Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

§ Re-exports in excess of Imports.

|| From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED								
FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tripoli - - - - -	289	28,933	53	29,255	—	£-19	763	744
Tunis - - - - -	6,336	728,324	13,077	747,774	310,005	796,667	2,314	1,108,986
Morocco - - - - -	76,817	138,443	15,437	231,385	252,579	210,943	20,513	484,507
Persia - - - - -	90,339	240,296	£-2,713	327,935	157,753	110,123	322,968	580,842
Siam - - - - -	448,516	163,190	£-1,169	610,731	964,688	123,435	2,877	1,091,004
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).	775,528	1,684,853	489,373	2,956,603	1,637,083	1,788,978	790,817	4,242,518
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).	259,876	1,009,398	2,398,719	3,676,351	1,404,271	1,871,067	5,408,610	8,705,662
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.]]	81,431	301,724	66,193	449,348	98,135	177,503	110,253	385,891
United States of America -	51,288,674	47,839,777	29,768,946	129,311,296	95,963,444	59,499,524	69,054,287	225,073,859
Philippine Islands and Guam	59,385	1,084,539	£-1,197	1,142,756	104,069	1,446,139	£-140	1,550,068
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	4,190,956	32,513	£-260	4,223,420	8,182,450	£-513	588	8,182,400
Haiti and St. Domingo - -	214,243	85,672	2,848	302,763	59,764	55,563	62	115,389
Mexico - - - - -	69,879	965,792	602,389	1,640,191	57,466	1,174,182	767,215	1,999,337
Central American States†	1,392,275	15,368	9,659	1,417,431	1,831,697	12,321	24,118	1,868,376
Colombia - - - - -	590,087	209,988	25,337	825,572	887,474	74,245	18,475	960,381
Panama - - - - -	£-33,343	55,098	16,690	38,544	£-35,353	42,001	25,763	32,466
Venezuela - - - - -	26,359	69,203	3,709	99,298	140,207	118,184	£-1,408	257,022
Ecuador - - - - -	423,117	47,354	14,178	484,731	582,690	34,771	18,093	635,585
Brazil - - - - -	981,737	2,935,004	39,280	3,956,391	2,394,693	2,116,778	139,787	4,581,625
Uruguay - - - - -	2,186,738	378,987	13,188	2,579,242	3,250,923	936,077	27,689	4,214,901
Argentine Republic - -	29,569,197	5,002,487	279,344	34,868,057	51,802,102	8,244,445	940,061	61,258,303
Chile - - - - -	977,652	2,540,974	841,458	4,460,277	1,263,589	4,509,924	2,809,729	8,584,222
Peru - - - - -	611,290	1,914,981	87,988	2,614,592	582,798	2,459,456	99,060	3,141,590
Bolivia - - - - -	—	1,332,609	14,990	1,347,599	—	887,262	68,465	955,727
Western Coast of Africa†	£-1,316	47,542	108	46,405	16,144	156,961	148	173,330
Other Foreign Countries -	186,121	659,969	17,095	864,346	355,387	597,513	37,907	990,813
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES -	202,601,876	133,979,548	124,964,965	463,251,316	256,104,265	144,228,076	135,423,671	537,835,685

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM— <i>cont.</i>								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
—	§-230	207	§-23	—	§-3,589	673	§-2,916	Tripoli.
5,967	1,251,173	45,192	1,302,321	7,869	1,513,367	3,017	1,524,253	Tunis.
108,560	77,992	11,709	108,506	57,591	188,746	17,138	263,601	Morocco.
§-38,247	94,142	§-28,750	27,145	§-601	§-35,954	101,273	64,718	Persia.
608,538	127,063	§-829	734,772	1,197,369	31,501	§-4,357	1,224,538	Siam.
1,958,746	1,834,143	986,590	4,786,534	3,570,058	1,914,192	501,896	5,991,716	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
1,780,606	2,177,403	7,374,037	11,373,859	3,942,326	1,712,879	8,525,302	14,296,776	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
68,098	255,984	39,368	363,450	29,203	122,466	42,535	194,254	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.†
133,067,504	83,057,711	63,042,630	279,724,078	158,009,192	114,521,610	95,163,642	369,792,127	United States of America.
1,264,487	2,304,910	7,716	3,577,113	153,063	3,298,085	§-2,316	3,447,334	Philippine Islands and Guam.
12,955,543	§-5,747	§-445	12,949,346	17,890,261	7,351	404	17,898,016	Cuba and Porto Rico.
113,519	68,669	§-17	182,171	157,662	46,750	§-7	204,405	Hayti and St. Domingo.
§-10,719	907,452	1,512,063	2,408,928	2,678	1,576,282	524,099	2,103,750	Mexico.
1,409,382	235	10,726	1,420,662	859,906	638	13,945	874,570	Central American States.‡
46,060	36,854	3,031	86,080	363,614	44,613	§-2,428	405,930	Colombia.
§-37,806	10,749	5,979	§-20,518	1,122	6,443	7,642	15,228	Panama.
50,593	51,381	1,194	103,168	15,245	185,664	§-1,478	199,431	Venezuela.
642,795	16,683	38,417	697,939	142,942	27,443	21,127	191,550	Ecuador.
3,560,010	1,907,807	316,958	5,696,350	3,787,222	3,284,106	187,090	7,265,083	Brazil.
2,715,798	1,164,894	42,139	3,925,747	4,580,756	832,699	28,150	5,441,890	Uruguay.
40,358,789	7,858,214	1,058,020	49,314,722	38,206,558	8,343,570	1,147,092	47,730,019	Argentine Republic.
1,921,782	3,178,166	6,774,703	11,875,057	3,178,173	2,976,593	6,495,753	12,650,668	Chile.
1,184,010	3,264,914	122,795	4,571,982	1,812,424	3,105,417	86,450	4,504,440	Peru.
—	1,018,467	§-10,036	1,008,431	—	2,142,459	65,661	2,208,120	Bolivia.
20,123	132,526	§-315	152,372	§-6,346	171,372	747	165,807	Western Coast of Africa.†
354,126	1,820,831	38,953	2,213,913	619,954	1,583,459	34,566	2,237,981	Other Foreign Countries.
279,625,506	185,538,037	134,918,749	602,119,223	298,694,609	218,957,696	157,019,945	677,745,058	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

‡ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

† Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

§ Re-exports in excess of Imports.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - - -	1,725,472	136,910	256,591	2,244,367	1,586,183	119,537	157,714	2,046,907
Gibraltar - - - -	4,212	10,023	4,425	23,619	4,159	58,423	3,289	74,365
Malta and Gozo - - -	7,818	5,691	673	20,606	39,552	7,973	6,555	60,476
Canada - - - - -	24,649,126	3,920,755	1,683,425	30,554,490	29,559,344	5,973,371	4,118,204	39,966,239
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	29,065	309,323	511,120	851,079	96,670	531,439	507,963	1,140,682
Bermudas - - - - -	210	£-508	—	1,249	737	710	247	2,883
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	1,578,509	333,992	62,710	1,984,371	3,005,939	311,593	141,451	3,467,201
British Guiana - - -	987,200	68,657	2,773	1,046,854	1,319,761	96,955	2,569	1,433,147
British Honduras - - -	630	147,782	7,101	155,718	2,581	81,293	13,947	87,901
Australia - - - - -	16,127,026	8,444,051	2,492,999	27,110,260	11,796,895	19,222,743	5,823,234	36,879,648
New Zealand - - - -	11,105,643	7,389,596	51,356	18,551,590	16,034,210	11,843,349	95,259	27,998,844
British India - - - -	13,775,323	15,044,235	3,950,847	32,892,756	23,890,371	17,438,150	8,891,280	50,348,172
Straits Settlements and De- pendencies.*	846,594	1,203,684	1,510,140	3,576,151	1,324,322	1,947,259	1,762,253	5,041,145
Ceylon and Dependencies -	3,206,472	2,232,838	117,603	5,569,531	4,773,885	1,811,068	178,171	6,782,174
Hong Kong - - - - -	90,844	196,649	207,235	504,008	170,497	303,229	378,694	858,309
Mauritius and Dependencies -	1,170,450	£-6,119	1,302	1,167,851	3,881,940	1,569	1,204	3,885,115
Aden and Dependencies - -	15,237	92,962	967	110,997	25,347	151,709	2,196	182,657
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.				1,482,433	13,837,219	990,495	16,348,100
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - -	£-6	288,305	£-18,617	269,682	—	347,139	10,210	357,349
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	92,900	691,773	18,188	806,598	176,074	545,037	£-3,295	720,114
Union of South Africa † Natal - - - - -	344,938	1,275,186	102,737	1,731,246	827,789	3,197,503	260,414	3,292,129
Cape of Good Hope - - -	363,293	2,761,769	366,558	3,537,713	373,898	4,068,368	345,253	4,828,068
Orange Free State - - -	—	£-1,860	—	£-1,860	—	—	—	—
Transvaal - - - - -	753	299,384	6,613	306,750	11	333,449	10,517	343,977
Rhodesia - - - - -	30,453	52,135	122,360	205,322	126,053	46,588	238,448	411,198
Nigeria - - - - -	65,540	2,750,315	56,461	2,877,702	248,417	4,017,690	52,854	4,321,735
Gold Coast - - - - -	398,950	222,551	9,706	634,783	1,246,613	168,696	£-106	1,417,289
Sierra Leone - - - -	12,787	186,518	1,536	202,793	7,841	609,695	12,807	631,506
Gambia - - - - -	17,168	23,191	£-344	40,243	2,095	336,449	267	339,012
Cyprus - - - - -	53,181	151,971	2,683	208,388	94,550	240,175	5,778	341,306
Falkland Islands - - -	16,366	227,635	28	244,428	8,454	913,310	—	921,993
Other British Possessions -	303,482	243,279	6,797	554,539	321,810	189,921	1,063	514,034
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS† -	76,999,636	48,693,711	11,535,973	137,983,834	102,428,911	87,753,589	24,008,917	215,052,795
Unknown Countries - - -	£-74,203	—	—	£-74,203	£-57,311	—	—	£-57,311
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSES- SIONS† -	279,527,309	182,673,259	138,400,938	601,160,947	358,475,865	231,981,665	159,432,788	752,831,169

* Including the Federated Malay States and Labuan.

† Re-exports in excess of Imports.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM— <i>cont.</i>								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,102,293	139,058	79,016	2,466,353	2,544,344	121,063	75,322	2,899,640	Channel Islands.
2,619	9,583	681	20,326	4,114	39,008	4,092	51,679	Gibraltar.
14,173	6,038	11,231	42,899	12,354	8,195	15,141	41,460	Malta and Gozo.
45,431,613	8,022,132	3,487,081	57,310,859	57,840,342	3,360,400	20,584,623	83,874,687	Canada.
163,415	906,488	779,763	1,858,695	†-73,579	307,965	360,233	602,227	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
130	—	69	2,177	215	—	255	2,138	Bermudas.
3,668,970	323,204	545,507	4,548,433	4,766,875	654,244	585,140	5,995,934	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
950,620	115,686	3,821	1,077,011	1,506,917	277,402	1,050	1,811,099	British Guiana.
475	†-6,476	76,725	70,820	—	1,565	99,126	100,799	British Honduras.
10,240,384	15,606,993	5,769,650	31,673,455	26,069,708	29,563,199	5,052,295	60,771,042	Australia.
17,605,943	12,001,206	74,011	29,694,379	15,528,402	12,281,977	49,573	27,914,265	New Zealand.
21,497,456	23,980,328	11,190,289	57,027,453	22,844,750	25,377,743	10,486,138	59,036,271	British India.
1,864,792	3,912,209	2,104,371	7,910,073	1,884,691	2,691,785	2,253,067	6,855,392	Straits Settlements and De- pendencies.*
4,030,585	2,994,045	108,746	7,175,509	4,332,031	3,626,105	43,354	8,021,084	Ceylon and Dependencies.
242,201	416,392	290,803	957,905	353,253	765,680	305,038	1,428,697	Hong Kong.
2,632,515	20,430	3,461	2,656,877	1,831,282	†-989	2,200	1,882,896	Mauritius and Dependencies.
35,879	247,215	6,016	291,064	4,672	482,225	1,821	490,302	Aden and Dependencies.
2,720,202	15,724,741	1,077,106	19,583,967	2,041,630	22,481,592	1,427,646	25,978,831	Egypt.
320	579,775	†-6,989	573,106	475	730,698	50,681	781,854	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
395,239	546,630	4,394	860,546	177,785	1,600,387	6,429	1,786,740	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
1,213,536	1,908,059	620,072	3,748,518	2,017,648	1,777,890	868,120	4,672,285	Union of South Africa:†
1,059,140	4,829,994	573,199	6,468,512	1,720,239	3,499,694	274,517	5,535,718	Natal.
2,003	†-41	—	1,967	999	—	—	999	Cape of Good Hope.
26,898	355,791	20,730	403,419	37,167	362,627	15,562	415,360	Orange Free State.
10,298	60,535	195,907	267,152	250,944	118,333	181,783	551,016	Transvaal.
233,648	5,826,671	28,231	6,090,387	156,256	7,687,420	†-12,263	7,833,669	Rhodesia.
2,014,113	267,080	†-37	2,284,231	1,945,664	397,768	624	2,346,128	Nigeria.
4,290	778,758	†-63	783,942	9,648	1,193,169	985	1,204,582	Gold Coast.
—	278,358	368	278,940	3,421	1,531,287	208	1,535,037	Sierra Leone.
†-1,085	250,667	2,295	252,797	23,705	100,787	1,000	126,483	Gambia.
31,249	1,730,578	182	1,762,357	46,454	1,043,101	74	1,089,817	Cyprus.
453,350	284,937	†-19,173	729,149	679,490	444,028	32,004	1,156,435	Falkland Islands.
118,557,264	102,117,064	27,027,363	248,914,683	148,629,796	122,466,406	42,750,843	316,794,566.	Other British Possessions.
†-93,592	—	—	†-93,592	†-52,407	—	—	†-52,407	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSES- SIONS.†
398,089,178	287,655,101	161,946,112	850,940,314	447,271,998	341,424,102	199,770,793	994,487,217	Unknown Countries.
								{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	865,404	3,237,405	10,173,776	14,441,322	171,231	685,831	10,824,276	13,432,172
Sweden	497,581	3,205,807	3,986,398	7,768,329	376,463	2,419,797	3,340,637	6,278,672
Norway	573,278	1,770,898	3,987,051	6,420,194	465,217	2,644,778	4,048,501	7,228,938
Denmark*	404,310	2,325,524	3,206,123	6,048,602	463,777	3,028,475	4,316,561	8,001,689
Germany	1,275,089	4,922,449	16,221,407	23,080,268	—	—	—	—
Possessions in Western Africa.	35,852	3,155	198,651	239,621	88,614	4,063	55,396	155,673
Netherlands	1,338,786	1,845,551	9,788,171	13,368,644	1,531,491	3,291,833	3,866,037	13,036,837
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	208,651	74,014	6,185,077	6,476,066	227,526	31,385	5,892,029	6,162,284
Belgium	902,459	1,641,820	5,238,373	8,279,400	74,548	—	114,854	189,444
Belgian Congo	34,823	2,942	136,181	175,844	94,765	11,042	326,620	431,763
France	1,361,701	8,636,399	15,240,340	25,780,138	2,540,523	16,286,786	40,869,539	69,558,277
Algeria	10,348	760,313	192,353	968,361	17,819	969,696	421,851	1,411,918
Possession in Western Africa.	98,402	101,676	685,191	888,907	95,717	185,348	539,714	822,841
French Indo-China†	35,544	39	136,434	172,966	22,521	221	194,089	217,977
West India Islands	1,851	11	66,328	68,476	1,048	—	104,555	106,085
Portugal	102,344	846,644	1,772,568	2,753,047	150,448	893,879	2,107,715	3,203,709
Azores and Madeira	17,299	99,722	90,591	218,423	11,070	99,233	113,773	252,836
Possessions in Western Africa.	24,851	160,481	205,481	393,313	17,946	194,741	154,661	371,418
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	172,738	20,282	1,140,467	1,337,675	160,010	15,008	696,467	875,570
Spain	298,148	2,023,623	3,937,345	6,378,604	199,364	1,838,356	3,989,168	6,190,270
Canary Islands	168,108	543,725	503,487	1,215,320	182,789	431,053	465,942	1,071,270
Switzerland	26,299	56,758	2,718,003	2,998,141	229,797	76,640	3,017,590	3,601,939
Italy	310,938	6,914,158	5,306,053	12,867,782	319,615	6,651,365	6,674,006	13,929,053
Austria-Hungary	21,520	584,976	1,935,168	2,676,345	—	—	—	—
Greece	89,493	458,205	2,409,638	2,971,966	52,072	355,951	2,036,340	2,467,439
Bulgaria	6,287	76,439	768,936	857,856	36	248	83,065	85,503
Roumania	9,361	213,755	1,696,497	1,935,258	100	580	496,846	497,378
Turkey	109,613	395,874	5,378,949	5,920,583	581,932	521,481	5379,254	5433,067

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and
1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—continued.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES—cont.
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION.								FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,159,191	738,851	22,358,996	24,977,570	343,712	2,447,568	45,592,474	48,736,952	Russia.
137,785	2,611,521	3,643,831	6,573,596	15,644	949,943	2,057,128	3,074,106	Sweden.
409,904	3,971,100	6,320,197	10,896,919	155,173	1,952,350	6,183,994	8,453,221	Norway.
325,002	3,836,371	7,363,536	11,832,764	71,664	1,467,724	5,896,533	7,156,601	Denmark.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Germany.
70,042	9,629	248,630	342,773	32,386	14,892	300,614	360,546	Possessions in Western Africa.
529,563	2,309,952	12,131,283	24,056,974	327,590	3,162,925	6,807,576	20,736,425	Netherlands.
286,551	9,482	8,078,764	8,392,119	131,996	3,647	7,157,639	7,326,038	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
212,662	150	40,775	253,640	153,661	259	81,457	235,398	Belgium.
102,763	45,348	686,277	837,758	90,902	53,063	1,362,883	1,512,142	Belgian Congo.
3,034,572	13,369,621	64,853,898	92,530,075	1,888,485	29,463,332	79,180,781	111,673,655	France.
11,373	1,046,429	1,094,156	2,158,572	21,945	995,005	1,303,944	2,330,532	Algeria.
96,556	311,504	1,228,712	1,639,576	60,278	845,665	2,129,207	3,030,958	Possessions in Western Africa.
56,551	221	782,097	840,207	14,253	10	621,781	637,276	French Indo-China.†
1,323	5	150,143	152,652	698	405	158,578	160,629	West India Islands.
115,517	1,100,697	2,828,409	4,098,371	61,367	428,161	2,579,146	3,132,529	Portugal.
22,760	122,054	237,236	396,106	1,892	174,251	145,980	326,629	Azores and Madeira.
16,510	302,288	270,957	592,817	7,686	95,916	256,116	363,992	Possessions in Western Africa.
148,725	13,234	753,321	919,384	115,990	11,401	741,131	875,086	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
280,793	3,005,977	5,085,750	8,522,571	164,780	1,221,947	3,180,535	4,779,911	Spain.
183,994	496,318	501,009	1,187,711	4,109	52,224	40,808	97,403	Canary Islands.
112,890	74,801	3,900,049	4,560,852	149,892	73,071	5,681,151	6,445,014	Switzerland.
584,019	8,940,574	10,498,000	20,452,827	474,161	7,255,661	18,838,548	27,464,166	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
76,088	306,273	856,385	1,265,356	16,593	30,984	133,030	182,621	Greece.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
—	2,004	40,164	45,522	101	25,513	675,426	701,040	Roumania.
5172,745	512,458	5243,139	5433,704	79,092	50,893	793,386	937,755	Turkey.

† Including Cochin China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.
§ Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSIGNED								
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Egypt* - - - - -	459,320	2,067,168	5,085,254	7,758,671	•	•	•	•
Tripoli - - - - -	5,952	11,543	97,203	116,764	4,096	397	51,517	56,552
Tunis - - - - -	6,115	145,877	205,037	359,199	5,516	106,249	398,540	514,587
Morocco - - - - -	62,331	24,490	1,122,510	1,222,553	67,051	25,032	1,226,540	1,332,541
Persia - - - - -	20,305	2,954	663,017	709,942	7,566	5,485	746,600	880,651
Afghanistan - - - - -	—	—	51	51	—	—	—	—
Siam - - - - -	58,011	10,167	936,364	1,012,808	73,938	6,768	789,555	876,225
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).	1,586,190	133,288	11,228,766	13,014,457	1,575,402	102,070	6,806,835	8,545,505
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).	124,453	86,324	8,085,457	8,354,485	70,762	88,839	4,660,123	4,876,655
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.†	47,377	14,963	114,754	177,344	5,811	9,000	24,315	39,324
United States of America -	1,873,538	4,668,968	27,011,878	34,085,430	1,835,636	4,225,890	19,573,882	26,167,551
Philippine Islands and Guam	152,123	9,382	626,280	789,599	106,357	18,253	438,085	564,159
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	271,826	32,179	1,362,211	1,670,626	226,959	17,980	1,616,298	1,965,520
Hayti - - - - -	4,044	46	85,659	89,749	3,374	96	84,151	87,621
St. Domingo - - - - -	2,877	1,761	94,697	100,191	11,346	3,513	81,688	97,111
Mexico - - - - -	9,692	23,384	598,828	642,115	4,783	31,137	212,278	249,250
Central American States‡	40,923	5,846	855,969	929,052	19,206	2,054	481,997	522,202
Colombia - - - - -	30,508	12,987	1,103,684	1,165,891	53,350	6,220	966,550	1,047,677
Panama - - - - -	61,224	3,643	232,457	300,494	43,789	1,899	191,273	243,443
Venezuela - - - - -	11,793	13,477	543,379	572,213	26,963	7,556	468,118	506,827
Ecuador - - - - -	4,885	1,639	420,431	434,955	4,755	1,909	407,496	422,794
Brazil - - - - -	239,794	1,368,178	4,638,462	6,285,453	198,693	798,019	4,146,487	5,161,470
Uruguay - - - - -	45,922	499,116	1,084,497	1,663,643	52,748	368,700	1,032,605	1,496,789
Argentine Republic - -	305,636	2,622,793	11,541,959	14,578,341	323,238	1,711,539	9,287,145	11,516,153
Chile - - - - -	101,100	488,264	3,131,428	3,759,833	84,804	187,734	1,525,313	1,791,131
Peru - - - - -	37,969	43,968	964,019	1,060,496	38,533	10,534	527,490	590,600
Bolivia - - - - -	13,382	3,483	228,622	254,239	15,175	3,425	150,428	173,258
Western Coast of Africa	24,633	6,362	71,951	106,412	33,569	2,010	56,336	95,617
Other Foreign Countries -	76,502	113,657	1,042,757	1,247,250	139,033	67,956	1,434,816	1,656,952
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES }	14,680,483	53,343,572	186,482,132	259,091,859	12,559,087	47,898,074	166,496,556	236,448,764

* From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

† Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

‡ Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.
for which see pages 242–253).

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>continued</i> .								FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,231	3,890	18,125	25,098	579	48	23,589	5,330	Egypt.*
11,816	106,672	638,575	764,093	19,831	821,628	1,037,690	1,888,209	Tripoli.
46,504	38,701	1,630,061	1,730,484	11,856	37,761	1,948,432	2,012,839	Tunis.
11,518	4,298	502,028	553,402	3,174	2,799	914,273	831,824	Morocco.
—	—	175	175	—	—	—	—	Persia.
88,095	6,584	1,195,796	1,299,367	65,530	4,226	1,169,123	1,247,899	Afghanistan.
1,625,519	118,709	8,892,531	10,707,487	480,683	74,495	10,019,145	10,624,359	Siam.
87,524	99,623	7,228,516	7,486,615	60,477	89,781	5,307,613	5,521,015	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
9,954	21,415	36,259	67,924	2,603	7,355	38,132	48,462	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
2,077,573	4,112,924	25,814,158	32,687,900	1,389,536	3,769,696	27,590,360	33,239,437	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.¶
86,999	12,067	300,942	491,352	26,212	11,698	452,446	492,796	United States of America.
170,082	23,489	1,913,141	2,106,894	45,657	9,072	1,991,134	2,049,307	Philippine Islands and Guam.
5,961	61	139,914	145,936	745	—	144,170	144,915	Cuba and Porto Rico.
5,922	534	68,196	74,880	789	1,039	117,037	118,865	Hayti.
8,543	43,372	293,478	347,927	843	8,446	897,924	917,051	St. Domingo.
28,948	2,862	615,618	875,582	17,528	2,725	1,114,780	1,169,985	Mexico.
46,962	3,256	1,578,765	1,659,739	14,472	1,853	1,433,936	1,478,677	Central American States.‡
26,687	1,623	220,803	254,797	11,446	1,066	226,978	243,596	Colombia.
20,231	18,364	875,629	919,390	5,635	11,816	919,278	943,793	Panama.
7,859	1,907	415,731	433,623	6,247	692	579,907	595,862	Venezuela.
224,626	498,743	5,963,343	6,718,137	95,512	488,036	6,573,958	7,185,841	Ecuador.
46,895	251,012	1,569,160	1,89,34	22,787	289,969	1,950,069	2,276,895	Brazil.
308,517	1,011,807	12,396,543	13,948,72	193,914	500,321	11,966,973	12,878,530	Uruguay.
134,461	205,379	3,648,893	4,034,402	90,598	160,009	4,331,558	4,638,361	Argentine Republic.
47,007	22,864	986,889	1,080,767	32,200	28,854	1,405,301	1,494,529	Chile.
20,834	6,412	259,156	293,431	9,796	8,148	433,813	461,264	Peru.
39,084	1,190	84,235	127,515	16,556	2,079	127,917	150,032	Bolivia.
53,847	33,923	1,924,371	1,104,983	32,654	35,964	759,568	842,642	Western Coast of Africa.
13,992,528	59,290,554	232,781,449	320,103,836	7,048,900	57,146,307	274,372,951	354,481,930	Other Foreign Countries.
								} TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

¶ Exclusive of German, French and Portuguese Possessions, and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSIGNED								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands	409,714	131,822	376,199	1,351,708	513,994	133,945	378,433	1,458,072
Gibraltar	206,488	222,657	318,890	789,210	222,473	315,706	290,738	915,598
Malta and Gozo	277,967	262,015	241,995	839,920	613,465	160,677	373,837	1,596,489
Canada	1,577,797	406,661	14,483,848	17,389,671	1,015,147	592,786	10,667,441	13,292,713
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	57,073	51,114	424,659	546,166	38,157	18,250	273,739	344,181
Bermudas	42,257	10,443	65,819	131,959	55,968	588	56,518	128,606
British West India Islands, including Bahamas.	348,794	62,841	1,846,173	2,387,960	293,051	46,292	1,427,179	1,877,012
British Guiana	117,031	14,228	560,584	709,625	75,371	14,013	606,134	711,192
British Honduras	28,052	2,840	62,594	96,631	23,261	720	30,906	56,570
Australia	2,560,676	293,954	30,525,608	33,641,929	2,042,673	283,351	26,396,788	28,965,698
New Zealand	910,954	163,581	8,123,968	9,416,924	875,370	285,928	7,973,370	9,373,843
British India	1,819,696	565,110	59,845,596	62,889,506	1,691,299	393,983	42,659,332	45,603,792
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*	800,275	71,265	4,754,609	5,690,920	730,061	55,885	3,441,015	4,287,029
Ceylon and Dependencies .	263,320	235,904	2,293,413	2,849,609	234,057	70,112	1,600,743	1,956,498
Hong Kong	390,088	57,449	3,153,095	3,629,409	256,056	37,209	1,778,823	2,083,409
Mauritius and Dependencies .	23,871	40,281	392,876	466,432	33,147	33,530	659,781	733,112
Aden and Dependencies . .	30,992	124,585	210,504	377,791	40,056	129,838	144,492	337,760
Egypt	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.				1,173,345	1,304,651	5,206,910	8,052,552
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . .	31,106	50,126	312,118	415,432	21,860	37,611	232,149	321,084
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	119,693	13,463	903,485	1,113,126	177,024	9,784	742,027	1,015,556
Union of South Africa: Natal	330,987	52,913	4,112,271	4,500,822	365,279	35,110	4,277,396	4,753,369
Cape of Good Hope . . .	703,212	149,827	8,180,268	9,215,507	782,875	111,245	6,987,006	8,084,219
Orange Free State	9,028	735	377,525	421,936	8,608	466	260,312	297,956
Transvaal	336,477	30,797	4,117,119	4,630,483	357,868	40,693	4,573,403	5,155,764
Rhodesia	82,072	13,318	645,760	768,369	79,519	11,474	579,443	697,473
Nigeria	365,766	172,765	3,273,882	3,955,102	360,080	147,645	2,582,959	3,203,828
Gold Coast	263,813	90,273	1,473,054	1,964,543	254,221	71,960	1,394,248	1,871,575
Sierra Leone	67,678	36,711	528,283	667,162	89,511	30,959	591,816	554,036
Gambia	23,472	4,479	101,444	136,849	15,559	2,143	75,324	100,157
Cyprus	10,946	1,176	121,929	146,835	17,440	1,676	148,556	188,518
Falkland Islands	19,468	29,411	41,888	98,107	23,880	73,953	55,368	161,909
Other British Possessions .	40,294	6,766	281,956	347,955	41,707	3,984	163,423	231,094
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS	12,268,059	3,569,510	152,151,432	171,629,498	12,522,582	4,455,966	126,430,229	148,419,684
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSES- SIONS	26,948,542	56,713,082	338,633,564	430,721,357	25,081,689	52,354,040	292,926,785	384,668,448

* Including Federated Malay States and Labuan.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>continued</i> .								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
£ 603,226	£ 157,904	£ 558,122	£ 1,689,426	£ 619,400	£ 141,783	£ 566,232	£ 1,617,762	Channel Islands.
267,899	699,550	273,457	1,294,279	156,011	1,683,653	279,419	2,183,804	Gibraltar.
553,446	149,569	484,649	1,425,070	404,833	2,554,829	370,788	3,420,084	Malta and Gozo.
1,214,469	791,629	15,073,553	18,018,249	983,617	771,606	13,762,811	16,202,479	Canada.
41,971	19,520	386,737	457,270	9,185	23,172	366,222	408,789	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
40,957	827	67,172	122,766	16,059	62,159	28,934	122,972	Bermudas.
315,997	52,575	1,712,293	2,177,968	149,099	121,487	1,737,246	2,076,281	British West India Islands, including Bahamas, British Guiana.
75,907	22,047	606,545	716,011	55,832	43,832	653,724	764,222	British Honduras.
17,367	1,397	47,376	68,277	4,777	759	47,093	54,062	Australia.
2,580,216	216,733	32,904,069	35,947,166	1,340,601	96,508	20,346,820	22,114,912	New Zealand.
1,298,325	193,206	10,318,265	12,072,826	791,153	5,898,120	7,037,133	59,965,373	British India.
2,562,480	467,660	48,736,825	52,787,920	1,666,849	560,008	56,682,418	5,631,072	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
893,383	61,357	5,010,239	6,031,830	531,021	132,303	4,895,484	2,100,774	Ceylon and Dependencies.
317,809	71,392	2,290,378	2,746,084	162,885	43,463	1,936,640	3,068,519	Hong Kong.
352,812	40,678	3,571,988	3,983,636	131,068	37,067	2,897,455	543,829	Mauritius and Dependencies.
38,919	48,323	817,072	913,714	21,275	19,974	491,399	370,681	Aden and Dependencies.
73,144	39,433	257,576	384,838	39,643	32,233	291,879	14,793,078	Egypt.
1,368,039	1,216,067	8,255,805	11,225,052	492,636	2,392,560	11,580,766	270,636	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
33,326	88,179	270,396	425,883	11,598	29,055	195,881	1,902,751	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
354,816	13,711	1,326,227	1,815,195	217,928	38,158	1,515,985	4,344,712	Union of South Africa: Natal.
417,063	69,287	5,431,066	6,011,295	254,460	38,446	3,966,328	8,392,141	Cape of Good Hope.
688,551	123,021	8,348,681	9,367,017	389,453	332,353	7,470,803	382,703	Orange Free State.
7,320	673	438,790	484,011	1,617	721	343,909	6,047,412	Transvaal.
353,284	65,208	6,604,271	7,216,003	182,235	54,841	5,566,925	824,878	Rhodesia.
94,310	19,729	842,061	986,065	39,424	9,707	750,476	4,149,354	Nigeria.
360,171	225,999	2,595,982	3,323,584	310,088	595,802	3,340,950	1,732,797	Gold Coast.
372,905	89,900	2,206,573	2,887,088	164,674	70,997	1,396,711	1,101,040	Sierra Leone.
91,826	23,575	516,544	664,241	77,579	348,754	650,666	388,007	Gambia.
25,170	5,855	178,186	216,675	28,387	3,500	359,848	249,825	Cyprus.
17,334	1,946	181,635	227,909	5,319	1,663	209,799	156,397	Falkland Islands.
23,838	77,698	100,239	215,007	16,445	50,252	83,367	199,382	Other British Possessions.
46,300	3,897	202,905	274,886	16,297	8,232	158,399		
15,502,640	5,054,544	160,616,302	186,175,671	9,282,953	10,015,488	148,741,247	172,657,816	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
29,493,168	64,345,098	393,397,751	506,279,707	16,331,853	67,161,795	423,614,198	527,079,746	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSES- SIONS.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	410,709	5,480,233	1,456,549	7,350,264	848,004	7,635,747	2,970,052	11,465,116
Sweden - - - - -	420,223	577,569	263,287	1,261,079	1,278,943	1,788,851	810,804	3,881,713
Norway - - - - -	378,577	309,577	68,060	757,064	628,127	1,123,296	314,020	2,065,008
Denmark* - - - - -	791,010	423,497	147,395	1,362,526	2,413,957	1,250,575	450,076	4,128,869
Germany - - - - -	1,436,762	3,803,951	2,102,761	13,351,005	—	—	—	—
Possessions in Western Africa.	15,805	53	3,921	19,789	47,833	117	5,339	53,289
Netherlands - - - - -	3,187,777	3,283,254	826,115	7,306,079	5,082,696	6,340,503	1,005,646	12,439,424
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	21,088	8,961	22,106	52,175	29,338	72,851	40,790	143,492
Belgium - - - - -	601,441	4,025,217	345,110	4,973,281	43,283	141	293	45,717
Belgian Congo - - - - -	12,794	881	2,006	15,682	41,814	3,095	17,887	62,838
France - - - - -	1,228,801	6,410,894	1,632,059	9,272,122	2,613,696	6,417,941	2,638,798	11,671,102
Algeria - - - - -	5,169	383	586	6,138	4,613	1,852	8,969	15,434
Possessions in Western Africa.	26,890	3,793	11,665	41,849	32,686	4,601	44,778	82,065
French Indo-China † - -	2,218	—	373	2,591	1,858	4	1,548	3,210
West India Islands - -	1,218	5,642	8,478	15,388	8,873	803	1,577	11,343
Portugal - - - - -	118,248	376,074	51,932	546,254	161,277	541,940	126,036	829,258
Azores and Madeira - -	28,974	8,514	4,062	41,552	19,285	3,335	2,011	24,631
Possessions in Western Africa.	6,847	869	2,513	10,229	8,459	805	6,325	15,596
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	44,435	4,711	32,318	81,464	38,770	4,137	17,686	60,593
Spain - - - - -	148,965	496,832	117,354	763,457	225,242	805,037	232,886	1,263,186
Canary Islands - - - -	164,327	10,065	21,534	195,976	186,549	3,515	11,467	201,531
Switzerland - - - - -	121,760	73,212	378,016	572,988	163,948	38,091	247,418	499,457
Italy - - - - -	115,135	610,768	318,901	1,044,804	326,719	2,449,323	922,136	3,698,163
Austria-Hungary - - -	234,946	314,232	204,359	753,590	—	—	—	—
Greece - - - - -	40,481	10,042	15,228	65,752	75,204	51,597	47,622	174,423
Bulgaria - - - - -	4,807	11,497	10,379	26,683	2,483	—	—	2,483
Roumania - - - - -	12,639	25,097	12,663	50,419	630	—	7,164	7,794
Turkey - - - - -	43,170	16,200	44,856	104,246	528,843	5,1151	52,199	52,193

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION.								FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,392,240	5,017,298	2,933,817	9,353,425	156,594	2,830,446	1,013,206	4,002,542	Russia.
740,171	1,026,928	561,942	2,332,081	40,985	67,212	82,104	190,391	Sweden.
502,070	488,323	370,326	1,360,723	249,223	357,364	287,748	894,428	Norway.
965,220	1,298,403	547,980	2,811,682	187,396	407,356	226,438	821,407	Denmark.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Germany.
45,040	1,090	17,165	63,312	4,729	164	30,228	35,121	Possessions in Western Africa.
4,024,440	4,278,835	618,142	8,925,342	555,939	3,114,058	297,055	3,967,758	Netherlands.
31,439	33,611	96,358	161,570	16,145	1,686	30,407	48,254	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
11,293	—	782	12,075	27,916	19	16,962	44,909	Belgium.
34,926	7,486	22,212	64,639	30,417	2,697	9,680	42,794	Belgian Congo.
2,899,735	9,005,227	2,862,141	14,767,556	1,473,233	11,056,596	3,333,696	16,363,893	France.
3,233	1,160	4,539	8,932	27,655	120	7,459	35,234	Algeria.
33,642	5,177	64,160	102,990	27,132	915	57,276	85,323	Possessions in Western Africa.
1,440	65	2,800	4,305	608	—	164	772	French Indo-China.†
5,857	—	6,953	12,810	6,336	—	7,074	13,410	West India Islands.
191,712	527,988	213,503	933,203	70,922	710,622	127,586	909,130	Portugal.
12,294	12,297	1,920	26,511	1,519	—	215	1,734	Azores and Madeira.
6,558	4,098	3,175	13,867	1,702	440	2,907	5,049	Possessions in Western Africa.
34,264	2,770	18,528	55,568	9,893	1,671	38,488	50,052	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
483,695	830,895	349,583	1,664,347	249,903	268,198	276,568	794,707	Spain.
84,922	5,215	17,312	107,349	795	70	1,603	2,468	Canary Islands.
370,055	233,759	458,253	1,062,067	48,320	108,237	310,618	467,263	Switzerland.
520,709	2,023,194	996,034	3,538,987	371,999	2,590,909	1,428,321	4,381,542	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
33,850	6,915	15,691	61,456	2,543	1,122	1,117	4,785	Greece.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
526	—	2,080	2,606	—	—	3,350	3,710	Roumania.
\$ 22,893	\$ 12	\$ 1,804	\$ 24,709	\$ 5,160	\$ 242	\$ 3,889	\$ 9,291	Turkey.

† Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

§ Exported to Ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED KINGDOM
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO EACH								
FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Egypt* - - - - -	80,380	43,233	51,462	175,075	•	•	•	•
Tripoli - - - - -	9,237	4,243	15,179	28,666	21,891	3,261	5,865	31,017
Tunis - - - - -	8,984	42	2,041	11,067	21,333	247	3,514	25,094
Morocco - - - - -	201,697	9,653	21,620	232,370	320,541	12,518	48,000	381,059
Persia - - - - -	1,097	2,837	4,452	8,386	8,953	183	1,728	10,819
Afghanistan - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam - - - - -	3,719	496	9,005	13,227	5,940	529	10,183	16,680
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	36,725	7,445	78,371	122,595	27,946	9,728	38,501	76,247
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased terri- tories in China).	7,051	57,930	141,285	206,290	7,705	102,804	192,260	302,769
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.†	835	231	1,194	2,260	272	—	411	683
United States of America -	2,779,850	19,494,542	7,676,512	30,004,245	1,671,970	23,431,922	5,230,896	30,346,307
Philippine Islands and Guam.	12,601	12,576	28,645	53,902	9,480	3,703	11,341	24,536
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	593,629	1,040	198,273	792,945	785,467	471	96,800	882,738
Haiti and St. Domingo - -	793	—	1,336	2,144	6,526	4	3,408	9,994
Mexico - - - - -	5,967	82,045	18,827	106,839	3,702	17,521	15,995	37,240
Central American States‡ -	13,891	320	8,225	22,436	7,574	133	4,130	11,853
Colombia - - - - -	7,863	299	10,355	18,507	30,951	755	7,043	38,749
Panama - - - - -	24,550	191	20,396	45,452	15,368	118	8,400	23,886
Venezuela - - - - -	4,755	268	6,311	11,334	8,665	984	3,949	12,701
Ecuador - - - - -	2,126	7	13,490	15,623	9,303	50	8,254	17,607
Brazil - - - - -	134,199	146,072	55,456	335,758	156,296	199,982	72,314	428,946
Uruguay - - - - -	30,448	8,914	22,631	61,995	46,056	13,118	17,449	76,623
Argentine Republic - - -	152,048	87,915	262,313	502,327	248,348	91,855	254,695	595,012
Chile - - - - -	173,861	8,712	67,781	250,397	177,474	4,434	43,476	225,384
Peru - - - - -	25,923	1,245	50,803	77,971	24,102	487	29,945	54,639
Bolivia - - - - -	8,117	753	3,117	11,987	12,715	276	2,404	15,395
Western Coast of Africa¶	11,148	1,010	1,407	13,623	15,298	80	2,853	18,238
Other Foreign Countries -	25,775	4,598	13,613	43,990	104,008	2,177	25,838	132,025
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES - - - - -	13,951,400	52,268,734	16,888,936	83,216,430	18,061,015	52,487,293	16,092,273	86,694,188

* From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as British Possession.

† Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

‡ Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and
1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which *see* pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Egypt.*
6,741	1,190	6,953	14,884	5,058	191	3,679	8,928	Tripoli.
22,382	252	7,277	29,911	25,900	1,562	18,890	46,254	Tunis.
338,614	8,312	37,138	384,264	437,787	2,001	37,498	477,286	Morocco.
8,103	137	15,684	23,939	639	291	1,463	2,393	Persia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
6,180	372	15,665	22,217	3,082	57	6,638	9,777	Siam.
58,511	11,787	87,301	157,505	17,287	2,299	47,254	66,846	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
12,231	108,688	345,285	466,204	10,438	116,728	197,341	324,627	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
240	453	706	1,379	111	—	100	211	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡
2,249,921	21,504,313	8,022,830	31,853,354	851,791	20,367,851	5,624,034	26,904,795	United States of America.
17,339	2,387	6,197	25,937	4,943	469	2,316	7,728	Philippine Islands and Guam.
688,510	544	113,314	802,368	25,944	76	104,146	130,166	Cuba and Porto Rico.
11,408	—	2,554	13,962	549	—	226	775	Hayti and St. Domingo.
2,991	15,162	7,971	26,124	2,550	230	1,818	4,598	Mexico.
10,236	291	6,639	17,202	4,495	117	2,377	6,989	Central American States.‡
10,741	804	4,166	15,711	4,655	1,390	3,178	9,223	Colombia.
11,888	59	12,605	24,532	3,394	25	8,712	12,131	Panama.
4,591	221	5,558	10,370	3,431	348	6,713	10,492	Venezuela.
3,608	270	26,800	30,678	674	275	779	1,728	Ecuador.
164,587	164,049	65,165	393,801	90,346	44,830	68,821	204,047	Brazil.
42,611	20,053	36,765	99,429	13,573	7,615	101,950	123,138	Uruguay.
260,359	96,059	259,547	616,012	73,439	51,611	302,838	432,964	Argentine Republic.
285,292	7,525	47,423	340,265	49,052	2,506	44,276	95,840	Chile.
32,976	562	40,226	73,764	9,398	1,717	25,710	36,876	Peru.
24,958	80	6,626	31,664	8,726	265	3,535	12,526	Bolivia.
14,153	1,920	3,229	19,318	7,721	243	3,654	11,658	Western Coast of Africa.‡
49,431	1,057	15,372	65,879	54,302	838	10,253	65,409	Other Foreign Countries.
16,795,935	46,756,273	19,388,951	83,032,905	5,781,239	42,113,681	14,222,530	62,183,372	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

‡ Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

COUNTRIES—cont.	1914.				1915.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - - -	216,391	31,797	18,386	266,574	284,147	37,049	21,964	343,113
Gibraltar - - -	70,016	1,846	11,135	82,997	128,928	1,276	13,231	143,443
Malta and Gozo - - -	110,817	2,300	5,473	118,597	209,265	5,081	10,491	224,837
Canada - - -	911,943	693,133	1,513,599	3,118,936	670,814	1,112,816	936,324	2,739,957
Newfoundland, including Labrador. - - -	53,352	12,330	18,035	83,922	41,271	19,554	11,807	72,632
Bermudas - - -	16,756	547	4,273	21,578	12,094	213	2,444	14,751
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). - - -	226,335	18,214	141,251	385,955	279,916	13,587	112,308	405,788
British Guiana - - -	36,426	10,731	45,110	92,324	27,910	21,742	41,116	90,786
British Honduras - - -	8,864	32	3,465	12,368	10,729	4	2,009	12,850
Australia - - -	221,446	321,331	2,902,506	3,446,791	437,772	309,438	2,154,005	2,902,628
New Zealand - - -	92,694	143,967	765,494	1,002,317	192,120	69,938	482,693	744,885
British India - - -	215,014	196,413	531,733	946,608	272,970	196,385	824,792	1,295,410
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.* - - -	48,992	6,366	70,063	125,518	62,366	20,627	74,459	157,462
Ceylon and Dependencies - - -	33,796	18,176	63,872	115,837	39,418	29,002	44,570	113,036
Hong Kong - - -	25,979	11,962	42,486	80,807	20,870	18,094	45,635	84,733
Mauritius and Dependencies - - -	16,701	5,168	11,284	33,161	19,812	11,645	9,302	40,759
Aden and Dependencies - - -	14,749	721	1,991	17,490	28,250	7,831	1,289	30,870
Egypt - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.				357,836	63,289	86,245	507,371
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - -	5,102	1,542	2,332	8,966	5,727	108	874	6,709
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. - - -	29,473	542	23,352	53,380	47,857	13,827	23,309	85,020
Union of South Africa: Natal - - -	149,639	22,563	139,481	311,894	174,506	54,288	122,020	350,933
Cape of Good Hope - - -	379,087	39,577	396,818	817,956	428,576	42,967	380,452	850,285
Orange Free State - - -	3,330	173	20,404	23,917	1,987	65	7,832	9,884
Transvaal - - -	150,509	6,050	227,193	383,810	165,373	21,141	165,890	352,478
Rhodesia - - -	31,037	780	23,512	55,368	31,742	705	15,998	48,468
Nigeria - - -	151,190	19,148	104,896	275,362	176,614	19,544	125,969	322,229
Gold Coast - - -	180,820	13,412	74,008	268,439	132,737	11,269	123,406	267,901
Sierra Leone - - -	31,940	5,509	25,758	63,239	34,726	3,549	37,432	75,707
Gambia - - -	3,790	1,744	2,068	7,612	4,500	1,118	5,251	10,877
Cyprus - - -	1,922	13	1,244	3,184	10,242	83	10,536	30,861
Falkland Islands - - -	9,728	676	2,017	12,701	16,884	886	6,935	24,685
Other British Possessions - - -	12,460	607	7,221	20,510	11,122	792	4,459	16,385
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - -	3,460,496	1,589,390	7,200,342	12,257,736	4,837,681	2,100,593	5,925,157	12,967,993
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESS- IONS - - -	17,441,898	53,858,124	24,089,278	95,474,166	22,398,696	54,557,886	22,017,430	99,062,181

* Including Federated Malay States and Labuan.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1916.				1917.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>cont</i> .								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
324,750	44,714	40,241	409,755	330,936	43,145	15,584	389,671	Channel Islands.
121,752	469	8,000	130,224	69,537	1,246	14,856	85,639	Gibraltar.
262,492	4,306	14,761	281,561	153,309	4,184	11,762	169,285	Malta and Gozo,
759,211	1,265,348	1,539,442	3,564,759	244,973	611,072	740,624	1,596,221	Canada.
30,070	13,672	13,281	57,023	5,303	9,181	17,573	31,957	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
5,592	466	3,752	9,881	902	—	575	1,477	Bermudas.
194,953	6,930	140,974	343,139	50,329	2,457	96,104	148,940	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
23,246	7,973	42,239	74,061	9,055	6,777	36,501	52,347	British Guiana.
8,201	63	2,696	10,991	1,942	8	2,581	4,571	British Honduras.
406,439	358,152	2,417,272	3,184,338	92,576	255,332	1,551,878	1,900,974	Australia.
145,601	82,173	621,717	849,683	38,911	42,741	275,461	357,229	New Zealand.
376,626	200,359	998,013	1,577,234	166,171	149,774	413,586	750,221	British India.
83,718	78,498	109,568	271,820	24,058	1,451	32,753	58,262	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
41,778	23,403	84,909	150,119	13,194	3,865	39,764	56,813	Ceylon and Dependencies.
40,396	29,306	90,602	180,369	11,272	18,360	17,903	47,535	Hong Kong.
17,438	5,273	12,296	35,007	12,976	4,124	9,876	26,976	Mauritius and Dependencies.
12,480	1,067	11,239	24,791	3,744	198	1,796	5,728	Aden and Dependencies.
339,654	77,479	150,714	618,003	114,102	38,824	153,240	306,302	Egypt.
5,232	1,697	3,068	10,049	997	1,660	445	3,102	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
73,214	1,126	33,550	107,913	16,307	6,422	18,407	41,150	Eastern Coast of Africa : Territories under British Influence.
128,155	71,545	250,054	450,109	28,076	11,693	133,960	173,795	Union of South Africa : Natal.
297,505	59,744	524,727	883,309	53,584	25,207	442,976	521,935	Cape of Good Hope.
1,477	119	15,838	17,434	316	51	8,448	8,815	Orange Free State.
104,247	8,166	241,701	353,008	20,050	4,555	145,178	169,888	Transvaal.
25,659	518	23,200	54,397	12,182	266	15,705	23,178	Rhodesia.
104,356	13,837	183,344	301,690	61,253	6,942	180,212	248,442	Nigeria.
206,237	14,590	193,919	415,559	42,101	4,429	120,397	166,927	Gold Coast.
41,489	1,182	49,067	91,790	22,517	866	47,129	70,512	Sierra Leone.
5,643	4,815	3,638	14,111	8,556	2,213	8,330	19,108	Gambia.
7,651	240	10,536	18,427	15,600	454	10,243	26,297	Cyprus.
24,034	2,662	18,141	45,137	8,847	3,015	4,492	16,354	Falkland Islands.
10,867	173	4,786	15,832	4,137	146	3,255	7,538	Other British Possessions.
4,261,511	2,380,366	7,862,285	14,533,573	1,657,718	1,260,658	4,571,573	7,494,089	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
21,077,446	49,136,639	27,248,236	97,566,178	7,438,957	43,374,339	18,794,103	69,677,461	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSES- SIONS.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - Cwts.	88,131,030	97,782,500	97,322,752	92,967,200	97,168,000	81,131,205	97,854,425	105,222,638
Barley† - - - - - "	26,575,446	27,173,455	†21,458,960	19,934,500	19,627,620	18,137,200	21,556,470	18,281,500
Oats - - - - - "	16,283,763	14,097,700	17,095,463	15,286,500	10,485,290	14,269,250	17,835,998	17,465,014
Maize - - - - - "	50,099,328	42,897,580	42,101,210	48,685,200	53,379,950	33,841,000	39,362,605	37,021,192
Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas - - - - - "	1,829,923	2,179,506	2,015,876	1,453,420	1,245,670	1,060,990	1,314,149	1,591,111
Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans - - - - - "	2,031,807	2,060,077	1,445,039	896,930	1,110,224	1,334,959	2,530,135	1,133,815
Lentils, including Split Lentils - - - - - "	172,601	220,779	215,075	141,350	228,229	161,240	309,620	258,970
Rye - - - - - "	1,151,185	1,029,990	1,019,290	1,122,340	879,860	899,270	675,470	824,160
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - - "	20,601,448	14,722,893	11,954,763	14,190,300	13,297,366	12,969,855	11,052,540	9,960,491
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats) - - - - - "	728,973	648,770	633,199	661,809	638,702	500,698	583,125	775,033
Maize Meal - - - - - "	590,416	316,660	459,188	616,250	658,654	450,410	534,140	461,624
Rice - - - - - "	4,620,108	5,694,205	5,548,758	5,204,444	5,783,101	5,584,586	4,933,547	6,023,132
Rice Meal and Flour - - - - - "	1,751,148	2,205,449	2,725,988	3,303,920	2,380,430	3,230,160	2,812,600	3,915,897
Meal, Other - - - - - "	1,004,612	1,076,851	543,532	964,736	662,951	879,875	795,551	818,368
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living), for Food:								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves - - - - - No.	522,546	549,532	565,139	561,215	472,015	383,129	321,340	219,561
Sheep and Lambs - - - - - "	354,241	382,240	183,084	103,359	105,601	78,900	8,131	427
Swine - - - - - "			150					
Bacon - - - - - Cwts.	5,156,988	5,452,311	5,498,960	5,542,622	5,365,605	5,685,742	4,623,463	3,863,389
Hams - - - - - "	1,141,332	1,244,003	1,318,302	1,302,752	1,132,649	1,225,237	1,129,029	719,126
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated - - - - - "	4,159,606	4,350,031	5,037,521	5,523,809	5,735,003	5,611,441	6,140,522	7,015,498
Salted and otherwise Preserved - - - - - "	648,307	701,222	740,836	457,664	298,733	386,523	443,037	541,577
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated - - - - - "	4,016,622	3,494,782	3,811,069	4,082,756	4,578,523	4,385,771	4,761,838	5,405,923
Preserved - - - - - "	49,154	35,877	30,111	48,443	39,220	65,106	125,029	150,292
Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated, and Salted) - - - - - "	943,418	854,327	711,598	698,177	821,969	842,830	688,983	707,098
Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated - - - - - "	475,645	533,698	656,078	803,556	692,923	550,928	579,856	664,190
Other Sorts of Meat: Salted, Fresh and Refrigerated - - - - - "	663,261	631,012	670,144	652,363	604,294	697,814	698,801	707,113
Preserved, other - - - - - "	245,794	220,223	204,888	142,680	58,060	73,978	55,601	70,568
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) Non-dutiable Articles:								
Butter - - - - - Cwts.	4,060,694	4,241,005	4,147,866	4,337,258	4,210,156	4,210,821	4,062,812	4,325,539
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese) - - - - - "	2,694,983	2,556,294	2,442,706	2,639,985	2,373,719	2,307,208	2,391,796	2,457,912
Eggs - - - - - Thous.	2,381,867	2,393,111	2,257,715	2,264,887	2,228,148	2,185,208	2,125,252	2,201,296
Fish: Fresh - - - - - Cwts.	876,346	928,820	1,033,721	1,288,213	1,635,346	1,600,354	1,737,511	2,016,592
Cured or Salted: Sardines - - - - - "	212,160	188,467	228,539	194,506	225,220	252,406	247,419	254,426
Canned, other than Sardines - - - - - "	543,839	534,485	438,911	604,366	266,009	364,635	432,960	712,874
Other sorts not Canned - - - - - "	529,117	464,305	490,232	542,409	383,063	411,469	429,690	403,464
Fruit: Almonds - - - - - "	157,156	153,011	159,258	126,296	161,947	148,839	162,922	161,523
Raw: Apples - - - - - Bunches	4,569,546	3,771,781	3,494,660	2,808,732	3,526,232	3,376,579	3,129,646	3,242,205
Bananas - - - - - Cwts.	3,087,516	3,910,511	5,737,914	6,425,704	6,232,153	6,385,449	6,238,065	6,094,579
Cherries - - - - - "	110,192	280,724	186,632	191,106	165,412	160,479	185,464	65,435
Grapes - - - - - "	684,084	863,572	700,050	690,371	798,377	673,670	490,003	673,829
Pears - - - - - "	271,518	535,614	417,919	576,573	506,132	523,029	569,535	510,944
Plums, Apricots, and Peaches - - - - - "	604,204	507,172	503,532	898,759	364,275	433,501	538,277	395,998
Lemons, Limes, and Citrons - - - - - "	978,318	989,296	837,028	849,935	882,193	1,045,009	1,037,989	990,047
Oranges - - - - - "	6,176,752	5,853,254	5,068,526	5,230,911	6,120,185	5,664,041	6,202,270	5,469,601
Currents - - - - - "	76,419	116,888	82,286	106,718	109,130	101,921	131,442	87,441
Other sorts (exclusive of Nuts) - - - - - "	755,829	725,504	548,655	595,883	628,246	514,856	528,096	536,644
Dried: Dates - - - - - "	530,834	292,315	432,381	649,500	326,410	343,762	409,625	413,442
Other sorts - - - - - "	42,722	28,548	17,537	24,164	17,667	22,632	20,150	20,853
Preserved without Sugar - - - - - "	732,660	599,335	525,139	532,319	578,988	456,108	399,528	421,447

† Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
98,067,787	109,572,539	103,878,102	103,926,743	88,667,900	100,070,320	91,435,006	<i>Cwts.</i> Wheat.
24,545,420	20,126,294	22,439,248	16,044,482	12,291,685	15,819,500	9,138,500	" Barley.
18,273,337	18,900,400	18,162,663	14,136,715	15,640,100	12,503,500	12,621,700	" Oats.
38,602,330	43,877,338	49,154,933	39,040,747	46,581,300	34,159,210	25,008,918	" Maize.
2,196,094	2,574,707	1,978,315	983,694	1,099,953	991,721	1,284,990	" { Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas.
1,382,881	1,662,658	1,833,468	1,354,259	1,942,865	2,183,205	3,143,797	" { Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans.
262,370	199,912	224,020	237,180	329,870	143,960	468,217	" Lentils, including Split Lentils.
875,030	768,310	905,700	953,230	739,760	1,016,030	2,566,980	" Eye.
10,065,132	10,189,476	11,973,153	10,040,223	10,482,170	9,960,325	14,339,782	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
835,985	832,218	888,877	609,938	830,481	973,333	2,221,337	" { Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).
643,810	610,310	491,327	232,469	247,396	418,643	1,666,567	" Maize Meal.
4,869,447	5,026,403	4,297,713	5,331,489	9,992,487	8,637,292	6,475,882	" Rice.
2,817,960	3,157,594	3,799,789	3,240,720	4,818,862	2,998,404	1,012,975	" Rice Meal and Flour.
1,496,386	1,346,121	1,152,844	1,899,057	3,500,111	815,745	530,453	" Meal, Other.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
							Animals (living), for Food:
200,398	48,912	14,743	2,334	5—	—	—	<i>No.</i> Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves. §
47,673	15,430	501	1,707	5—	—	—	" Sheep and Lambs. §
—	—	—	—	5—	—	—	" Swine. §
4,868,738	4,634,069	4,837,890	5,098,080	6,523,377	7,435,955	6,567,574	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon.
954,811	897,876	834,995	839,830	1,480,438	1,554,836	1,180,166	" Hams.
7,361,094	8,005,319	9,203,310	8,446,567	8,601,687	7,032,018	6,125,603	" Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated.
728,013	639,287	697,772	833,243	1,838,768	1,682,078	1,598,391	" { " Salted and otherwise Preserved.
5,330,070	5,021,529	5,330,290	5,199,731	4,707,859	3,637,147	2,569,059	" Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated.
144,544	122,789	86,223	61,274	59,430	43,226	51,255	" { " Preserved.
689,481	525,977	734,861	1,122,341	376,197	335,043	184,177	" { Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated, and Salted).
525,066	430,925	525,578	505,925	603,735	630,495	321,814	" { Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated.
726,091	832,975	728,329	813,757	774,234	704,763	684,822	" Other Sorts of Meat:
88,357	87,844	104,138	139,534	102,835	27,519	15,502	" { Fresh and Refrigerated.
163,990	160,519	154,844	130,535	207,450	224,767	235,189	" { Salted.
							" { Preserved, other.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>
4,302,692	4,005,159	4,139,098	3,081,204	3,853,855	2,175,415	1,806,516	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
2,348,326	2,309,082	2,297,346	2,433,964	2,726,536	2,604,124	2,946,086	" { Cheese (including Margarine Cheese).
2,286,947	2,290,206	2,589,504	2,148,577	1,229,523	792,765	590,688	<i>Thous.</i> Eggs.
2,103,342	2,036,553	2,316,970	1,946,324	1,505,335	740,209	682,282	<i>Cwts.</i> Fish: Fresh. ¶
266,044	246,198	295,220	304,610	174,384	234,365	159,966	" { Cured or Salted:
491,638	456,988	706,024	1,013,602	1,384,248	1,680,261	979,722	" { Sardines.
414,394	381,857	370,755	308,666	485,968	1,122,385	1,517,290	" { Other sorts not Canned.
199,477	162,384	157,797	114,589	148,428	114,447	53,412	" Fruit: Almonds.
3,332,618	3,881,946	3,257,419	2,929,649	3,343,629	2,658,230	889,755	" Raw:
6,714,479	6,978,867	7,539,984	9,007,001	8,143,092	6,095,015	2,230,091	" { Apples.
135,142	110,980	62,267	167,966	27,334	14,140	1,754	<i>Bunches</i> Bananas.
701,375	617,074	582,537	650,515	554,812	798,204	205,426	<i>Cwts.</i> Cherries.
585,777	604,751	718,928	409,871	210,537	160,591	59,562	" Grapes.
377,253	301,243	419,389	238,016	146,764	71,964	49,473	" { Pears.
852,263	728,737	686,650	830,352	775,863	691,198	405,000	" { Plums, Apricots, and Peaches.
5,284,142	5,561,719	5,792,631	5,108,040	6,006,062	5,875,188	2,818,374	" Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
115,918	99,445	108,691	145,116	117,162	89,780	48,421	" Oranges.
528,650	469,443	378,321	312,201	201,698	267,163	15,996	" Currants.
144,342	619,158	558,909	235,717	522,100	404,542	182,660	" { Other sorts (exclusive of Nuts).
41,908	29,628	35,778	50,311	109,481	74,989	72,756	" Dried:
422,919	425,719	470,509	512,777	558,768	383,386	254,210	" { Dates.
							" { Other sorts.
							" Preserved without Sugar.

§ Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915, now included under Class IV.
 ¶ Oysters for breeding purposes are not included.

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.								
(1) Non-dutiable articles—cont.								
Honey - - - - -	Cwts.	23,271	22,927	27,335	26,418	23,883	23,356	32,617
Hops - - - - -	"	113,998	313,667	108,963	232,619	202,324	279,926	140,777
Isinglass - - - - -	"	10,876	12,423	10,538	10,078	9,822	10,562	9,509
Lard - - - - -	"	1,732,790	1,830,837	2,012,305	2,049,867	1,965,131	1,987,491	1,760,580
" Imitation - - - - -	"	182,113	161,819	194,185	231,235	222,090	174,064	231,847
Margarine and Artificial or	"	882,123	960,278	1,089,259	1,101,957	885,068	813,447	868,292
" Imitation Butter - - - - -	"							1,120,812
Oil—Margarine or Oleo-	"	195,990	176,473	254,312	291,932	372,600	499,694	501,459
" and refined Tallow - - - - -	"							448,215
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened	"	41,253	39,794	33,944	25,076	22,627	36,393	66,678
Milk Powder, unsweetened	"	1,569	5,355	7,164	10,602	18,769	22,434	20,381
Oil, refined:								
Coco-nut - - - - -	"			92,651	202,491	118,903	203,077	177,085
Olive - - - - -	Tuns†			4,352	4,967	5,822	4,186	6,311
Palm - - - - -	Cwts.			34,589	61,684	18,656	35,838	58,645
Cotton-seed - - - - -	Tons			12,341	10,884	14,226	15,251	15,360
Spices: Cinnamon - - - - -	Lbs.	1,101,024	1,070,405	871,842	903,686	1,085,018	981,129	1,590,176
" Pepper - - - - -	"	17,944,023	19,891,006	18,563,635	18,266,620	15,774,353	14,923,263	19,239,870
" Of all other sorts - - - - -	"	15,431,614	20,191,465	15,843,545	12,753,691	13,086,982	16,156,164	16,158,829
Vegetables, Raw: Onions - - - - -	Bushels	8,619,919	8,292,136	7,587,025	8,310,534	8,645,048	7,896,109	7,470,772
" Potatoes - - - - -	Cwts.	9,150,302	9,998,985	3,664,290	3,819,787	8,249,366	7,039,323	4,281,078
" Tomatoes - - - - -	"	1,071,927	1,134,721	1,137,193	1,124,700	1,135,499	1,160,283	1,161,308
" Preserved and	"							
" Dried - - - - -	"	334,327	289,202	280,002	283,470	345,367	361,506	381,231
Vinegar - - - - -	Galls.	278,537	328,686	302,486	238,089	408,900	459,502	440,422
Yeast - - - - -	Cwts.	162,985	166,512	175,386	171,106	183,821	191,459	196,046
(2) Dutiable Articles:								
Beer and Ale - - - - -	Barrels	56,329	54,118	56,605	58,577	54,035	50,470	51,458
Cocoa, Raw - - - - -	Lbs.	50,004,705	60,908,784	54,167,990	51,670,321	57,108,050	66,833,413	77,032,263
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground,	Cwts.	93,274	94,818	190,843	181,907	1101,695	96,121	104,220
" prepared, or in any way	"							134,984
" manufactured - - - - -	"							
Coffee (including roasted or	"	1,143,526	1,055,866	930,100	765,561	1,055,643	785,824	819,558
" ground) - - - - -	"							937,330
Confectionery, including	"	478,049	586,811	1,574,687	1,558,419	1,531,004	542,546	671,424
" Fruits and Vegetables	"							631,930
" preserved in Sugar - - - - -	"							
Fruit: Dried, Currants - - - - -	"	1,159,400	981,883	1,069,496	1,458,159	1,188,481	1,297,157	1,071,209
" Raisins - - - - -	"	753,191	669,444	723,437	584,956	706,053	759,787	871,890
" Preserved without	"	363,582	318,555	359,406	397,740	340,319	314,282	378,009
" Sugar - - - - -	"							386,080
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened	"	874,464	864,342	859,690	882,907	889,144	883,817	943,709
Spirits: Rum, including	Pf.	5,501,436	4,718,774	4,216,447	5,213,859	5,512,017	5,285,972	5,870,866
" Imitation Rum - - - - -	Galls.							4,713,856
" Brandy - - - - -	"	2,187,558	2,047,504	2,637,597	1,874,335	2,343,762	1,732,299	1,418,691
" Geneva and other	"							1,412,721
" Spirits (tested for	"	2,445,121	987,211	776,721	1,005,929	1,087,960	805,312	1,118,585
" strength) - - - - -	"							1,264,260
" Liqueurs, Cordials,	Liquid							
" &c. (not tested for	Galls.	17,929	16,279	16,927	14,551	15,212	11,945	11,386
" strength) - - - - -	"							10,974
Sugar, Refined - - - - -	Cwts.	18,588,720	17,605,503	14,696,801	18,096,163	19,689,603	18,819,749	18,887,438
" Unrefined: Beetroot - - - - -	"	8,833,298	8,889,030	8,182,108	10,991,819	9,470,735	9,734,950	10,258,197
" " Cane and	"	3,815,393	5,794,910	6,474,540	4,266,067	5,489,437	4,947,867	6,044,499
" other Sorts - - - - -	"							11,398,375
" Molasses - - - - -	"	1,630,529	1,942,195	2,537,999	2,656,469	2,799,616	2,702,519	3,089,244
" Glucose - - - - -	"	1,303,668	1,327,745	1,410,557	1,457,444	1,179,164	900,880	932,649
Tea - - - - -	Lbs.	300,259,431	312,096,570	308,408,903	321,190,064	317,127,058	323,469,333	341,653,157
Wine In Casks - - - - -	Galls.	12,627,160	10,656,837	10,871,229	11,299,330	11,496,889	10,383,775	10,717,991
" Bottles, Still - - - - -	"	465,138	414,698	429,268	415,678	399,060	370,659	364,767
" " Sparkling:	"							366,444
" Champagne - - - - -	"	1,365,099	1,046,327	1,193,920	1,160,914	1,057,439	917,196	1,037,025
" Other - - - - -	"	253,191	229,332	236,633	227,382	225,345	205,535	214,690
" Total Wine - - - - -	"	14,710,588	12,347,194	12,731,050	13,103,304	13,178,733	11,877,155	12,334,473
D.—TOBACCO:								
Unmanufactured - - - - -	Lbs.	84,052,046	106,670,040	83,176,913	115,526,329	98,780,344	119,035,723	126,911,806
Manufactured:								111,257,544
Cigars - - - - -	"	2,309,572	2,124,968	2,041,161	2,173,262	1,532,921	1,751,722	1,453,530
Cigarettes - - - - -	"	567,838	393,942	354,710	327,114	343,201	337,579	293,807
Other, including Snuff - - - - -	"	2,065,739	1,807,414	1,285,816	1,302,502	1,596,190	1,531,672	1,571,496
" Total Tobacco - - - - -	"	88,995,195	110,996,364	86,668,600	119,329,207	102,182,656	122,656,696	130,410,870
								114,559,967

† Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December 1911.

‡ Tuns of 252 gallons.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable articles—cont.</i>
26,727	23,097	31,815	23,372	53,601	91,839	209,489	<i>Cwts.</i> Honey.
169,184	245,883	262,184	97,306	200,337	148,407	9,078	" Hops.
10,802	9,682	10,125	9,365	13,508	9,900	4,571	" Isinglass.
1,822,763	1,790,487	2,005,360	1,765,107	2,120,436	1,933,827	1,500,194	" Lard.
188,469	218,522	224,519	252,742	214,339	150,846	53,164	" { Imitation.
944,405	1,352,427	1,518,297	1,529,219	2,052,183	2,752,866	1,807,806	" { Margarine and Artificial or
							" { Imitation Butter.
363,998	357,262	377,537	363,676	645,767	650,584	626,405	" { Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil
							" { and refined Tallow.
58,963	62,243	50,008	37,396	277,559	668,815	619,451	" Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
29,240	37,111	46,572	37,619	51,018	22,533	55,374	" Milk Powder, unsweetened.
							" Oil, refined:
588,897	601,757	546,742	300,417	323,332	154,943	27,665	" Coco-nut.
4,336	6,686	6,163	6,388	6,213	5,180	2,179	<i>Tuns.</i> Olive.
111,545	43,944	58,230	62,399	399	—	30	<i>Cwts.</i> Palm.
21,909	21,666	16,586	19,866	33,771	10,068	8,537	<i>Tons</i> Cotton-seed.
1,344,396	1,314,567	808,387	1,032,661	3,439,990	2,457,439	579,432	<i>Lbs.</i> Spices: Cinnamon.
17,940,411	18,974,206	13,176,720	22,747,944	32,996,019	25,356,324	20,160,082	" " Pepper.
15,939,955	17,662,894	13,280,648	13,779,326	24,564,967	26,513,654	19,123,444	" " Of all other sorts.
8,600,438	9,352,740	9,105,164	7,515,513	7,477,593	6,943,245	4,748,009	<i>Bucls.</i> Vegetables, Raw: Onions.
3,253,311	5,828,323	9,427,316	3,332,164	2,170,717	1,788,247	1,598,952	<i>Cwts.</i> " " Potatoes.
1,362,364	1,424,750	1,582,986	1,576,617	1,394,897	1,649,232	619,101	" " " Tomatoes.
410,236	476,903	494,505	525,538	755,055	467,904	308,076	" " Preserved and Dried.
212,129	246,983	231,125	244,717	247,564	44,094	54,613	<i>Galls.</i> Vinegar.
210,985	208,564	209,645	168,587	115,408	90,718	22,089	<i>Cwts.</i> Yeast.
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
66,082	65,870	75,801	63,280	21,707	7,181	53	<i>Barrels</i> Beer and Ale.
73,266,272	75,276,704	78,359,596	93,511,294	183,181,510	198,938,768	129,713,920	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
¶140,387	211,345	246,482	205,083	327,685	266,740	129,036	<i>Cwts.</i> Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
775,451	673,982	846,918	1,037,300	1,464,573	1,631,635	547,455	" { Coffee (including roasted or
							" { ground).
¶670,787	706,513	864,453	890,940	1,166,336	977,341	682,934	" { Confectionery, including Fruits
							" { and Vegetables preserved in
1,306,204	1,244,315	1,302,806	1,269,840	1,329,647	1,257,816	122,840	" { Sugar.
680,285	788,450	738,150	589,062	655,763	643,723	225,698	" Fruit: Dried, Currants.
363,689	339,375	358,945	389,479	385,560	340,710	226,225	" " Raisins.
1,066,279	1,159,443	1,202,228	1,187,920	1,299,963	1,038,977	1,016,996	" " Preserved, without Sugar.
4,834,079	3,990,932	4,709,463	5,672,487	10,484,228	9,967,830	4,562,082	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
1,435,112	1,375,638	1,490,027	1,536,130	2,188,070	2,365,897	1,683,480	<i>Pf.</i> { Spirits: Rum, including Imitation
							<i>Galls.</i> { Rum.
1,189,854	1,049,456	952,845	922,965	1,240,688	2,094,956	434,587	" { Brandy.
							" { Geneva and other
							" { Spirits (tested for
							" { strength).
15,423	17,418	17,445	16,167	18,998	15,245	6,542	<i>Liquid</i> { Liqueurs, Cordials,
							<i>Galls.</i> { &c. (not tested for
							" { strength).
18,744,524	16,216,849	18,450,897	17,877,806	10,109,633	8,207,783	3,389,407	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar, Refined.
10,138,317	7,259,171	13,542,112	4,857,218	2	—	38,294	" Unrefined: Beetroot.
9,083,363	10,875,512	7,392,181	17,125,785	19,537,498	22,459,388	24,324,493	" " Cane and other
3,146,889	3,901,746	3,261,231	3,377,046	2,895,453	2,415,594	2,784,353	" { Molasses.
1,439,474	1,243,108	1,464,720	1,210,501	1,410,278	1,248,620	962,949	" { Glucose.
346,146,414	361,055,040	365,043,464	371,832,596	431,220,602	377,696,422	241,262,304	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
10,823,969	10,582,579	10,648,158	10,216,910	10,315,773	12,031,931	6,092,771	<i>Galls.</i> Wine: In Casks.
355,387	355,505	367,446	250,761	138,839	152,739	72,776	" " Bottles, Still.
1,131,151	1,180,818	1,005,001	750,295	534,095	525,502	372,482	" " Sparkling:
259,831	272,316	317,307	259,396	166,079	249,549	158,529	" " Champagne.
							" " Other.
12,570,328	12,191,218	12,332,912	11,477,362	11,154,806	12,959,721	6,696,558	" Total Wine.
							D.—TOBACCO:
118,807,460	137,736,423	162,365,925	158,692,857	202,650,863	164,265,861	46,543,001	<i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured.
							" Manufactured:
1,609,206	1,512,182	1,659,309	1,531,802	1,232,590	894,758	573,679	" Cigars.
295,079	314,839	314,391	268,072	294,570	826,872	1,047,257	" Cigarettes.
1,853,435	1,690,947	1,614,288	1,128,705	1,559,183	1,263,766	1,216,386	" Other, including Snuff.
122,585,180	141,236,491	165,953,913	161,421,436	205,737,206	167,251,257	49,380,323	" Total Tobacco.

¶ In 1905, 1906, and 1907 certain Chocolate sweetmeats imported, which should have been included under Chocolate were accidentally classified as "Confectionery containing Chocolate," which is included under "Confectionery, &c." The quantities so classified, which should be added to Cocoa, &c., imported, are approximately as follows:—1905, 12,950 cwts.; 1906, 17,860 cwts., and 1907, 1,700 cwts.

¶ Prior to 16th December 1911 "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL . . . } Tons	3,479	2,768	46,501	46,943	18,834	3,842	6,318	36,037
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous . . . Tons	6,314,162	6,100,766	285,563 7,059,223	309,071 7,514,013	293,654 7,346,280	120,702 5,936,808	103,575 6,225,048	172,300 6,848,499
" Other Sorts . . . "	16,782	19,022	23,196	35,983	* 27,255	24,265	32,948	69,067
Old Iron or Steel * . . . "								
Total of Iron Ore, &c. . . "	6,330,944	6,119,778	7,367,984	7,859,067	7,669,189	6,081,775	6,361,571	7,069,866
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore, Copper . . . Tons	83,995	79,145	92,689	96,249	103,742	110,129	89,153	98,179
" Lead . . . "	18,625	8,610	9,397	8,730	13,394	23,484	15,542	18,093
" Manganese . . . "	231,864	206,175	238,700	338,423	505,635	344,170	330,508	482,209
" Tin . . . "	12,277	15,486	17,806	20,672	20,871	25,013	24,086	26,072
" Zinc . . . "	40,363	53,581	56,487	63,268	65,032	60,687	73,814	92,574
" Other Sorts (except Gold and Silver) . . . "	66,252	60,303	152,558	85,315	145,994	166,590	116,191	172,998
Pyrites of Iron or Copper . . . "	735,909	742,837	698,746	759,324	769,141	758,910	791,068	812,247
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn:								
Pit Wood or Pit Props . . . Loads	2,321,348	2,332,577	2,120,333	2,451,669	2,627,209	3,041,241	2,627,633	2,820,586
Fir, other than Pit Wood or } Pit Props . . . " "	600,334	514,780	475,745	483,473	561,812	547,909	553,993	544,059
Oak . . . "	191,591	171,479	145,663	172,636	219,850	217,596	156,540	177,321
Teak . . . "	68,326	39,486	60,976	61,789	55,217	31,481	33,857	58,830
Other Sorts . . . "	55,819	49,110	53,834	77,164	48,132	42,024	56,938	46,174
Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed:								
Fir . . . "	6,532,601	5,961,193	5,797,922	6,496,047	5,802,387	5,320,664	5,564,787	5,839,269
Other Sorts . . . "	189,632	205,043	188,604	197,213	183,201	167,766	157,114	156,966
Sleepers, of all kinds † . . . "								
Staves . . . "	129,773	132,176	119,182	139,041	171,721	147,025	126,339	167,205
Furniture Woods:								
Mahogany . . . Tons	88,942	103,770	96,548	84,048	104,112	119,481	76,202	95,776
Other Sorts . . . "	175,724	197,956	197,111	185,176	199,953	189,672	196,702	174,855
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton: Raw . . . Cwts.	16,009,813	17,454,897	19,674,960	17,923,049	21,311,617	18,399,078	19,542,513	17,613,780
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Alpaca, Vicuña and } Llama . . . Lbs.	5,460,432	5,052,501	4,642,058	5,799,903	5,049,380	4,775,666	5,277,539	5,876,680
" Camels' Hair . . . "	5,810,780	5,314,798	5,949,109	9,831,675	9,952,671	5,422,631	8,619,590	8,364,115
" Mohair (Angora) . . . "	28,035,899	25,589,517	25,262,026	27,442,623	31,334,401	25,383,396	30,033,791	29,951,746
" Goats' Hair) . . . "								
" Sheep's or Lambs' . . . "	599,500,932	561,677,833	615,708,827	639,342,939	759,237,245	719,044,881	803,432,548	797,418,403
" Flocks and Waste § . . . "	3,576,157	3,826,688	52,102,699	2,459,158	2,537,901	2,260,677	3,687,181	3,968,137
Woolen Rags . . . "	71,638,597	90,774,140	91,932,587	99,892,110	113,423,418	90,533,449	108,479,488	138,871,674
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed or Undressed . . Cwts.	1,563,380	1,240,280	1,495,880	1,345,560	1,665,940	1,593,040	1,451,120	1,389,580
Tow or Codilla of Flax and } Hemp . . . " "	452,520	357,440	444,000	593,720	631,160	441,440	459,900	493,860
Hemp, Dressed or Undressed . . Tons	110,623	127,456	114,826	107,706	123,273	111,524	109,908	124,003
Other Vegetable Substances } (applicable to the same uses } as Hemp or Flax) . . . " "	6,254	4,855	6,905	7,688	6,702	6,277	5,121	5,690
Jute . . . "	240,090	306,433	336,855	369,789	363,835	354,023	304,660	296,720
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and } Waste (including waste } noils) . . . Cwts.	66,782	71,450	72,055	66,348	66,299	64,669	68,132	78,028
Raw . . . Lbs.	1,109,930	1,337,579	1,160,265	1,036,258	1,195,366	1,110,481	1,048,846	996,565
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil-Seeds: Cotton . . . Tons	537,491	468,653	568,928	624,765	758,152	616,923	600,377	690,171
" Flax or Linseed . . Qrs.	2,185,694	2,785,983	1,924,008	1,588,100	2,071,534	2,067,195	1,697,428	1,478,259
" Rape . . . "	908,296	309,325	181,326	118,149	261,960	147,490	139,703	251,324
" Soya Beans . . . Tons								421,531
Nuts and Kernels used for } expressing Oil therefrom . . . "	63,138	59,380	51,522	57,265	59,079	68,532	69,178	95,950

* Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.
† Sleepers were included in Wood, Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed, prior to 1914.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
30,187	191,768	24,029	45,021	3,770	3,101	4,313	Tons { A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL.
216,100	163,182	211,644	165,493	138,968	81,992	135,061	B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
6,130,499	6,439,301	7,230,605	5,539,255	6,058,187	6,851,775	6,054,594	Tons Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
59,381	63,181	122,907	110,097	113,263	97,857	23,570	" Other Sorts.
							" { Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails).
6,896,980	6,665,664	7,565,056	5,814,845	6,310,418	7,031,624	6,213,225	" Total of Iron Ore, &c.
86,596	98,226	94,293	71,573	37,774	34,309	16,554	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
17,259	15,720	18,453	28,438	14,063	11,443	9,637	Tons Ore, Copper.
358,915	387,738	601,177	479,435	373,724	440,659	331,264	" Lead.
28,837	28,632	34,592	33,398	44,748	33,912	41,208	" Manganese.
74,394	67,339	64,670	144,251	114,360	78,325	87,368	" Tin.
191,664	185,380	376,725	271,741	203,033	260,147	214,510	" Zinc.
849,921	907,157	781,711	803,149	903,467	949,996	854,241	" { Other Sorts (except Gold and Silver).
							" Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
2,896,009	2,925,906	3,451,328	2,476,854	2,168,631	2,021,282	996,148	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
506,617	578,356	528,958	364,030	123,410	115,536	27,712	Heewn:
198,168	225,903	254,396	180,607	123,587	48,221	7,075	" Pit Wood or Pit Props.
55,425	50,950	47,772	40,543	42,074	27,627	10,390	" { Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.
73,601	55,372	97,787	63,229	33,285	21,168	8,221	" Oak.
5,382,643	5,574,832	6,451,023	† 4,509,096	4,536,474	3,606,089	1,659,697	" Teak.
194,021	194,384	186,584	† 116,163	109,892	76,919	38,561	" Other Sorts.
159,698	169,295	182,128	† 216,321	181,276	229,435	21,398	" Sleepers, of all kinds. †
104,712	112,075	141,301	143,432	48,284	13,189	15,350	" Staves.
175,064	172,889	249,411	228,513	191,234	76,699	55,870	" Furniture Woods:
							" Mahogany.
							" Other Sorts.
† 22,070,881	28,058,178	21,742,996	18,641,333	26,476,161	21,710,022	16,231,713	E.—COTTON:
							Cents † Cotton: Raw.
5,391,371	3,639,175	5,809,378	4,504,359	8,115,206	5,876,602	5,591,957	F.—WOOL:
5,993,990	8,417,403	9,519,797	4,907,487	2,953,639	2,157,806	2,790,648	Lbs. Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
25,508,899	35,731,188	29,315,587	26,780,278	14,230,608	11,273,959	3,576,048	" " Camels' Hair.
794,514,850	806,655,837	800,590,815	712,618,116	926,390,036	618,946,634	623,232,601	" { Mohair (Angora Goats'
3,454,162	2,929,630	3,350,303	4,337,171	448,068	247,382	358,214	" Hair).
131,653,939	114,601,638	121,981,293	96,253,429	53,797,116	42,836,034	40,674,577	" " Sheep's or Lambs'.
							" " Waste.
							" " Woollen Rags.
1,246,220	1,741,560	1,685,400	1,458,860	1,271,660	1,485,460	1,406,920	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
466,760	490,100	535,180	423,000	536,100	331,580	370,500	Cwts. Flax, Dressed or Undressed.
134,685	144,619	137,702	130,118	139,859	139,518	116,078	" Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
5,398	6,017	6,355	6,494	8,005	6,212	4,054	Tons Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
300,959	384,984	350,826	237,681	396,939	237,921	109,904	" { Other Vegetable Substances
81,261	76,116	65,692	52,176	58,749	54,499	45,234	" (applicable to the same uses as
1,237,775	1,199,448	969,633	1,030,502	1,465,285	1,200,459	1,280,682	" Hemp or Flax).
							" Jute.
							Cwts. { Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste
							" (including waste noils).
							Lbs. " Raw.
596,959	630,117	615,332	639,572	494,585	329,237	219,045	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND
1,393,874	1,426,519	3,274,062	2,451,778	2,126,409	2,506,836	1,003,431	GUMS:
232,199	187,268	265,560	309,241	192,336	375,087	305,505	Tons Oil-Seeds: Cotton.
222,157	188,760	76,462	71,161	170,910	65,364	25,025	Qrs. " Flax or Linseed.
78,809	82,774	81,120	168,847	448,237	373,022	447,536	" " Rape.
							Tons " Soya Beans.
							" { Nuts and Kernels used for
							" expressing Oil therefrom.

† Stated in *Cents* of 100 lbs. from 1911 inclusive, and in *Cwts.* in prior years.

§ Included Wool Flocks in 1906 and prior years.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES								
MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS—cont.								
Oil: Animal <i>Cwts.</i>	168,139	210,294	238,505	185,659	181,597	150,222	178,146	105,571
" Coco-nut	783,632	615,238	\$ 613,165	335,545	357,815	555,335	502,408	539,286
" Essential (natural and } " artificial) <i>Lbs.</i>	1,424,046	1,834,421	1,795,396	1,882,080	2,093,198	2,004,737	2,138,506	2,152,662
" Fish <i>Tuns*</i>	22,141	24,459	25,508	27,806	26,929	32,137	36,221	46,101
" Olive <i>"</i>	14,485	15,010	\$ 7,690	9,419	7,391	6,330	4,788	6,905
" Palm <i>Cwts.</i>	1,234,004	1,309,176	\$ 1,144,368	1,223,787	1,508,023	1,317,995	1,762,641	1,994,285
" Petroleum:								
" Lubricating <i>Galls.</i>	44,356,789	44,833,756	47,524,054	49,704,819	49,529,960	51,672,903	53,902,864	58,560,651
" Lamp	171,371,963	177,550,084	157,265,066	151,239,979	150,611,230	168,349,458	146,817,880	138,828,488
" Spirit (including Motor } " Spirit) <i>"</i>	9,902,545	11,973,459	19,658,291	26,792,687	33,536,739	41,807,995	51,923,281	55,289,158
" Gas Oil	53,615,181	58,429,434	63,763,745	56,551,321	61,719,374	66,280,671	71,586,006	57,507,131
" Other (including } " Fuel Oil) <i>"</i>	6,616,165	9,345,410	12,899,050	14,931,801	8,737,179	15,502,021	33,972,836	35,284,413
" Seed Oil:								
" Castor <i>Tons</i>	4,407	3,044	3,059	2,516	2,520	1,587	1,635	1,345
" Linseed <i>"</i>		3,136	9,117	18,564	12,307	9,931	21,621	38,463
" Rape Seed <i>"</i>	36,011	12,055	10,992	11,050	8,236	10,221	11,532	13,489
" Other Seed Oil <i>"</i>		16,909	\$ 9,017	6,413	7,694	7,821	7,914	13,397
" Turpentine <i>Cwts.</i>	533,109	528,112	526,679	512,836	510,308	573,678	443,375	472,247
" Soap Stock <i>"</i>	Not distinguished.							
" Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine	1,395,174	1,758,074	1,829,619	1,833,836	1,860,169	2,066,717	2,106,556	2,463,771
" Gums of all Sorts	571,850	518,746	508,785	501,125	583,544	520,721	581,866	661,715
" Rosin <i>"</i>	1,690,766	1,808,036	1,610,629	1,650,727	1,654,166	1,642,620	1,419,968	1,500,623
I.—HIDES AND UNRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
" Dry <i>Cwts.</i>	291,670	325,268	351,762	484,218	406,314	357,375	468,993	516,896
" Wet <i>"</i>	493,748	449,580	508,467	533,678	545,939	681,086	737,602	764,155
Skins and Furs, Unressed:								
" Goat <i>No.</i>	13,246,578	12,797,190	13,733,216	17,738,253	13,697,632	11,316,966	16,334,530	12,554,898
" Sheep <i>"</i>	17,084,812	15,081,834	17,531,076	19,942,374	159,050,669	63,889,075	74,654,756	76,542,782
" Seal <i>"</i>	333,843	328,101	263,126	474,277	11,013,033	6,801,695	10,641,441	9,488,540
" Rabbit <i>"</i>	44,026,517	51,361,264	55,707,650	76,555,191	186,819	379,558	298,055	333,033
" Furs, Other sorts <i>"</i>	13,848,011	10,393,694	16,103,592	21,224,872	82,463,081	68,548,561	66,135,374	82,389,851
" Skins, Other sorts <i>"</i>	384,915	871,067	179,706	460,448	17,736,585	16,690,141	17,960,661	18,515,682
					432,665	199,228	215,782	917,721
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags <i>Tons</i>								
" Esparto and other Vegetable } " Fibres <i>"</i>	22,051	22,186	23,681	22,246	20,038	15,535	17,798	18,572
" Pulp of Wood <i>"</i>	179,089	200,245	191,114	188,192	202,523	192,975	197,501	193,218
" Other Paper-Making Materials <i>"</i>	576,153	569,245	578,012	606,811	672,499	748,434	749,739	859,873
	12,410	12,795	13,502	16,887	13,859	11,428	11,385	13,879
Total of Paper-Making Materials	789,703	804,471	806,309	834,136	908,919	968,372	976,423	1,065,542
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
" Asbestos <i>Cwts.</i>	96,263	117,534	98,702	137,272	129,957	131,716	115,658	144,382
" Asphalt or Bitumen <i>Tons</i>	70,288	77,987	78,509	87,042	72,264	63,172	68,889	69,398
" Bones applicable for Manufac- } " turing Purposes <i>"</i>	6,554	6,830	6,801	4,848	6,271	9,883	10,284	6,213
" Bristles <i>Lbs.</i>	4,870,003	4,569,852	3,675,153	4,504,073	4,440,013	4,828,935	4,550,322	5,165,598
" Canes (not for basket making) } " and Sticks, Unmounted <i>No.</i>	47,154,425	45,514,301	51,903,217	57,790,305	61,943,675	62,992,536	30,668,921	17,688,877
" Cork, Unmanufactured <i>Tons</i>	32,278	42,078	38,109	38,442	46,039	31,213	35,216	39,470
" Feathers and Down:								
" Ornamental <i>Lbs.</i>	1,331,417	1,283,778	1,288,814	1,319,656	1,467,711	1,701,243	1,929,205	1,832,613
" In or for Beds <i>Cwts.</i>	30,234	37,971	47,194	33,801	37,564	52,966	31,716	38,139
" Glue Stock <i>"</i>	97,289	115,563	168,699	183,799	217,697	129,290	171,627	175,176
" Gutta Percha <i>"</i>	46,411	27,288	45,434	53,271	58,179	31,923	45,223	97,054
" Hair: Horse-hair <i>"</i>	27,743	26,691	27,980	26,717	24,751	28,332	32,070	25,780
" Hay <i>Tons</i>	167,408	131,234	116,913	155,375	97,424	42,321	61,487	99,015
" Horns, Tips and Pieces of } " Horns and Hoofs <i>"</i>	4,683	5,140	4,921	5,046	4,447	3,730	4,518	4,284
" Ice <i>"</i>	344,996	339,023	345,332	377,914	347,286	367,010	347,829	273,037

* Tuns of 252 gallons.

‡ Including, in years prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. O. (1).

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS—cont.
181,679	206,859	224,324	192,134	191,029	51,776	27,353	<i>Cwts.</i> Oil: Animal.
545,960	631,432	622,901	396,593	669,590	422,435	463,946	" " Coco-nut:
							" " Unrefined, §
2,163,981	2,127,727	2,583,986	2,426,953	2,889,273	2,770,582	2,933,114	<i>Lbs.</i> " Essential (natural and
58,962	68,030	70,886	52,537	91,672	108,867	52,726	<i>Tons</i> * " artificial).
4,424	9,611	2,882	5,577	4,737	5,374	2,522	" " Fish.
1,630,726	1,646,474	1,562,203	1,487,765	1,947,379	1,243,556	1,461,710	<i>Cwts.</i> " Olive:
							" " Unrefined, §
60,526,599	65,227,061	67,962,493	66,646,512	76,792,165	83,167,754	87,779,737	" " Palm:
142,575,869	146,030,093	157,141,241	150,131,233	144,734,313	127,339,777	127,958,665	<i>Galls.</i> " Unrefined, §
67,932,243	79,590,235	100,858,287	119,030,155	144,574,891	161,410,824	139,270,181	" " Petroleum:
58,008,508	73,273,526	65,949,677	83,165,346	90,139,007	57,074,508	31,303,820	" " Lubricating.
36,596,258	49,113,443	96,195,265	227,798,385	132,229,323	22,563,289	440,582,768	" " Lamp.
							" { Spirit (including Motor
							" " Gas Oil.
							" " Other (including Fuel Oil).
							<i>Tons.</i> " Seed Oil:
1,968	1,350	1,399	845	763	5,701	3,474	" " Castor.
29,134	30,977	11,888	5,256	167	9	89	" " Linseed.
8,408	8,280	7,599	6,861	8,284	7,989	2,151	" " Rape Seed.
16,083	21,058	21,450	27,438	46,254	49,183	13,482	<i>Cwts.</i> " Other Seed Oil. §
490,130	656,216	560,330	348,206	529,517	430,780	221,192	" " Turpentine.
40,400	85,639	52,984	75,309	28,967	6,118	894	" " Soap Stock.
2,203,664	2,136,472	1,984,673	1,737,182	1,768,498	998,059	649,841	" " Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine,
574,816	646,687	617,246	603,963	671,475	601,965	378,566	" " Gum of all Sorts.
1,485,431	1,641,576	1,753,067	1,548,184	2,071,963	2,001,815	1,726,558	" " Rosin.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
							<i>Cwts.</i> Hides, Raw (including pieces):
462,354	676,720	622,689	639,208	733,001	600,358	711,919	" " Dry.
638,045	939,889	831,323	753,287	1,077,090	770,329	911,333	" " Wet.
							" " Skins and Furs, Undressed:
11,760,670	12,292,244	12,094,788	10,417,961	12,810,438	11,362,797	9,015,834	<i>No.</i> " Goat.
							" " Sheep:
71,286,552	78,011,201	82,262,244	71,381,943	87,418,497	52,372,775	32,583,955	<i>Lbs.</i> § " { Woolled (that is with wool
7,711,558	8,384,836	7,533,798	6,424,908	8,930,163	4,856,073	2,751,153	" " left on).
370,824	219,418	268,979	179,821	63,092	106,947	119,424	<i>No.</i> " Pickled.
77,309,087	72,689,723	73,342,714	56,033,085	20,022,343	15,637,232	5,187,087	" " Seal.
15,665,417	16,160,022	20,577,735	16,708,319	8,729,279	13,836,588	11,414,537	" " Rabbit.
1,419,711							" " Skins and Furs, Other sorts.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:
							<i>Tons</i> Linen and Cotton Rags.
20,873	29,852	29,538	22,224	11,139	4,776	2,172	" { Esparto and other Vegetable
201,636	198,713	204,957	183,144	137,538	148,851	56,992	" " Fibres.
784,296	925,590	977,757	990,272	954,050	658,082	386,957	" " Pulp of Wood.
15,104	16,685	16,698	11,838	3,634	1,417	139	" " Other Paper-Making Materials.
1,021,909	1,170,820	1,229,150	1,207,478	1,106,361	813,126	446,260	" " Total of Paper-Making Materials.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
							<i>Cwts.</i> Asbestos.
137,959	153,925	232,045	294,285	510,459	534,237	308,718	<i>Tons</i> Asphalt or Bitumen.
76,789	103,443	143,071	98,490	70,019	49,121	43,122	" " Bones, applicable for Manufac
9,172	17,457	12,595	9,955	10,945	7,742	4,238	" { turing Purposes.
4,727,068	4,609,047	4,784,785	4,798,144	6,913,574	6,501,814	5,760,588	<i>Lbs.</i> Bristles.
40,794,471	42,532,885	51,447,217	52,074,145	45,635,588	16,328,463	6,981,516	<i>No.</i> { Canes (not for basket making)
41,578	40,073	46,411	34,350	36,773	32,216	21,355	" " and Sticks, Unmounted.
1,677,516	1,902,924	2,193,990	1,413,928	1,080,011	725,698	293,425	<i>Tons</i> Cork, Unmanufactured.
40,034	45,348	45,016	45,970	57,508	76,137	20,627	" " Feathers and Down:
134,640	163,147	159,645	123,006	78,478	77,383	27,346	<i>Cwts.</i> " Ornamental.
66,000	57,466	111,240	52,381	75,962	68,787	71,923	" " In or for Beds.
27,506	37,782	31,273	29,896	36,253	32,210	20,314	" " Glue Stock.
121,516	70,583	62,529	10,558	1,305	457	915	" " Gutta Percha.
4,526	5,458	5,304	4,466	5,093	1,488	1,878	" " Hair: Horse-hair.
342,241	262,968	235,390	215,690	54,883	10,054	—	<i>Tons</i> Hay.
							" { Horns, Tips and Pieces of Horns
							" " and Hoofs.
							" " Ice.

† Sheep-skins (woolled) stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep Skins were stated by *No.* only.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.								
Ivory: Animal - - - - - Cwts.	9,241	9,045	10,550	9,855	10,787	9,345	11,555	11,200
" Vegetable - - - - - " "	19,525	23,467	9,706	22,740	23,214	23,777	18,668	23,319
Locust Beans - - - - - " "	632,756	812,248	866,414	762,000	972,006	1,120,223	967,836	992,498
Manures: Bones - - - - - Tons	52,996	35,103	47,346	42,604	46,115	41,412	39,031	44,505
" Guano - - - - - " "	32,801	24,276	29,223	24,906	31,278	34,417	20,321	20,395
" Nitrate of Soda - - - - - " "	116,715	120,526	104,436	108,486	113,894	145,724	90,207	126,498
" Phosphate of Lime and Rock - - - - - " "	392,782	419,270	420,988	442,970	505,671	529,135	451,907	455,593
" Other sorts - - - - - " "	110,167	111,329	143,058	145,698	151,124	137,443	149,856	161,618
Mica, Talc, &c.* - - - - - Cwts.	145,689	158,475	140,798	196,471	230,734	203,606	203,784	223,589
Moss Litter - - - - - Tons	88,470	93,183	89,755	88,072	80,703	76,470	76,801	76,064
Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking - - - - - " "	8,080	8,975	9,820	9,824	8,361	10,402	10,384	9,710
Plumbago - - - - - " "	12,890	14,475	15,771	15,735	15,528	14,607	16,645	16,386
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) - - - - - Cwts.	486,105	406,032	593,437	607,007	667,294	575,066	700,062	876,969
Seeds: Clover and Grass - - - - - Lbs.	458,048	426,475	316,043	300,689	338,443	310,826	319,001	286,976
" Garden - - - - - " "	3,698,635	4,612,958	3,264,538	2,764,038	2,438,326	2,711,031	2,481,205	2,231,174
Sponge - - - - - " "	1,334,799	1,062,737	1,120,281	1,263,367	982,925	1,024,620	1,077,111	1,180,567
Tar (other than Coal Tar) - - - - - Cwts.	322,606	266,062	326,705	289,290	320,089	213,767	224,734	279,619
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax) - - - - - " "	43,768	40,441	57,113	74,540	70,746	60,600	67,069	61,329
Whalebone - - - - - " "	5,247	3,941	8,003	5,188	4,900	5,572	5,779	7,710
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - - Tons	136,646	133,734	129,039	90,854	104,778	68,829	109,941	172,456
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought) - - - - - " "	186,630	104,242	105,960	107,713	80,355	82,889	93,654	96,651
Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars or similar partly manufactured - - - - - " "	274,056	522,706	603,949	486,029	327,207	560,539	550,440	559,045
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars - - - - - " "	145,329	122,954	122,998	138,660	88,905	62,836	60,413	81,992
Tyres and Axles - - - - - " "	5,757	4,606	5,135	4,112	3,501	3,203	6,342	4,328
Rails for Railways and Tramways - - - - - " "	73,759	39,801	33,897	11,713	11,032	30,899	22,206	15,820
Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets - - - - - " "	71,928	68,471	68,765	82,428	56,378	55,779	66,995	86,851
Hoops and Strips - - - - - " "	14,108	13,226	14,678	15,431	18,602	26,547	29,034	29,822
Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c. - - - - - " "	192,524	98,099	50,227	55,025	26,617	35,185	35,698	58,794
Wire Rods - - - - - " "	20,906	24,385	44,690	44,892	36,624	42,269	56,796	80,567
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts, and Nuts - - - - - " "	51,071	49,956	55,477	56,172	51,047	53,397	58,164	58,045
Railway Wheels and Axles complete - - - - - " "	131,092	1,619	1,115	1,128	1,705	2,063	1,590	1,739
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough - - - - - " "		113,187	14,834	18,967	15,057	13,006	18,600	22,903
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire) - - - - - " "			105,234	58,049	57,084	38,776	45,350	50,706
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast - - - - - " "				16,258	23,099	21,421	19,264	22,898
Other - - - - - " "				28,281	25,481	21,769	18,991	24,726
Total of Iron and Steel	1,303,806	1,291,986	1,355,998	1,215,732	935,472	1,119,407	1,193,478	1,367,343
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed, or Lacquered, Manufactures of - - - - - Tons	3,514	3,668	2,780	3,104	2,662	2,031	2,125	2,473
Copper: Regulus and Precipitate - - - - - " "	76,657	66,672	69,129	74,875	71,950	69,997	65,292	68,974

* Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica and Soapstone.

† Stated in Cents of 100 lbs. from 1913 inclusive, and in Cwts. in prior years.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
10,746	10,949	10,154	9,737	7,212	10,651	7,611	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
44,572	37,321	73,812	50,911	59,961	44,486	13,899	
957,343	1,309,878	623,348	748,602	942,045	617,879	472,741	K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.
45,883	41,203	40,685	34,404	27,761	27,405	3,870	<i>Cuts.</i> Ivory: Animal.
34,124	14,115	25,548	39,285	26,720	21,645	2,601	" Vegetable.
128,487	123,580	140,926	171,910	151,520	20,896	1,190	<i>Tons</i> " Locust Beans.
483,415	520,267	539,016	562,242	374,639	333,421	276,617	" Manures: Bones.
180,606	217,219	224,010	119,065	19,601	16,805	2,709	" " Guano.
252,931	297,275	269,306	268,518	312,535	350,037	306,773	" " Nitrate of Soda.
78,906	101,864	94,344	59,737	44,642	11,415	3,551	" " { Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
9,301	10,126	18,757	9,421	13,270	15,530	8,359	" " Other sorts.
15,890	16,698	20,674	14,829	18,896	26,535	20,016	<i>Cuts.</i> Mica, Talc, &c.*
905,950	1,100,471	1,574,439	1,515,196	1,802,256	1,735,754	1,784,736	<i>Tons</i> Moss Litter.
233,612	298,858	260,751	175,905	260,376	233,249	204,354	" Piassava Fibre and other Fibres
2,581,567	2,717,232	4,111,167	3,197,863	4,000,344	2,807,914	7,769,924	" for Brushmaking.
1,175,968	1,199,243	1,077,124	949,615	962,682	977,570	367,276	" Plumbago.
264,911	284,296	286,664	253,768	249,319	115,641	146,709	<i>Cents</i> † Rubber (including Rubber
69,257	75,942	89,047	76,981	171,837	112,629	108,956	" Waste and Reclaimed).
11,210	8,812	5,607	3,052	3,735	6,500	1,174	<i>Cuts.</i> Seeds: Clover and Grass.
							<i>Lbs.</i> " Garden.
							" Sponge.
							" Tar (other than Coal Tar).
							" Wax (including Ozokerit and
							" Earth Wax).‡
							" Whalebone.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFAC- TURES THEREOF:
							Iron and Steel:
175,911	218,198	217,766	223,516	194,422	157,544	155,176	<i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
117,136	164,378	199,975	129,931	45,981	44,160	28,270	" { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and
827,253	873,221	904,695	597,927	458,742	166,964	65,359	" { Sections (wrought).
78,643	116,726	109,000	69,029	1,794	2,086	3,279	" { Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets,
4,732	4,876	7,874	4,056	116	109	1,906	" { Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate
36,010	24,251	38,067	23,639	15,695	5,106	219	" { Bars or similar partly manu- factured.
113,527	101,593	169,477	119,577	31,283	40,214	18,509	" { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and
34,958	54,903	72,404	56,151	69,429	32,424	9,965	" { Pillars.
91,579	108,889	133,592	105,478	92,798	89,725	61,999	" Tyres and Axles.
91,928	98,499	95,196	77,458	85,713	76,382	56,028	" { Rails for Railways and Tram- ways.¶
61,353	72,580	65,003	61,334	64,338	79,194	50,381	" { Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other
1,774	1,135	2,185	1,127	2	—	144	" { Plates and Sheets.
27,691	34,813	43,105	26,697	5,517	2,375	884	" Hoops and Strips.
44,069	48,097	54,391	43,737	41,046	29,210	19,221	" { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes
29,489	42,084	63,880	43,266	46,603	35,102	16,625	" { other than Girders, Joists, &c.
25,905	31,588	43,956	35,092	23,861	12,251	7,404	" Wire Rods.
1,761,958	1,966,771	2,220,366	1,618,015	1,177,340	772,846	495,869	" { Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and
							" { Nuts.
							" { Railway Wheels and Axles com- plete.
							" { Castings and Forgings of Iron
							" { and Steel, in the rough.
							" { Wire (including uninsulated
							" { Electric Wire).
							" { Tubes and Pipes and Fittings,
							" { Wrought and Cast.
							" Other.
							" Total of Iron and Steel.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFAC- TURES THEREOF:
3,654	4,113	3,646	3,228	44,264	19,873	13,572	<i>Tons</i> { Brass, Bronze, and Metal, Bronzed, or Lacquered, Manu- factures of.
64,873	51,565	39,110	42,543	38,286	43,839	28,238	" Copper: Regulus and Precipitate.

¶ Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.
§ Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Copper: Unwrought and part Wrought - - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	63,574	89,288	70,176	74,298	82,712	119,960	131,652	87,869
" Old, fit only to be remanufactured - - - } "	2,136	2,944	3,814	5,903	5,189	2,304	2,352	2,948
Lead Pig and Sheet - - - - - } <i>Ozs.</i>	229,271	246,508	229,545	208,253	204,685	237,508	207,660	218,936
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought - - - - - } <i>Troy</i>	61,041	59,026	44,741	40,317	24,797	10,437	22,066	48,162
Quicksilver - - - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	2,616,486	2,491,442	2,552,586	2,911,742	2,958,603	3,270,412	3,237,321	3,844,669
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs - - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	35,509	39,303	39,765	43,908	48,704	47,730	41,725	46,285
Zinc: Crude in Cakes - - - - - } "	85,173	88,068	90,808	93,704	89,327	90,102	102,576	121,117
Manufactures - - - - - } "	22,763	22,412	21,167	19,333	19,845	18,421	18,976	18,168
Antimony, Crude, and Regulus - - - - - } "	5,817	5,102	5,481	5,153	5,953	6,032	7,326	9,905
Metals, Other: - - - - - } "								
Unwrought - - - - - } "		3,645	5,323	8,105	7,795	5,728	7,207	9,274
Wrought or Manufactured - - - - - } "	6,317	6,187	5,065	5,096	4,680	5,013	5,488	5,404
Old, fit only to be remanufactured. - - - - - } "	7,922	9,769	8,069	12,421	11,634	8,285	9,232	12,055
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks - - - - - } <i>No.</i>	1,359,261	1,386,468	1,603,793	1,521,854	1,605,739	1,977,099	2,340,819	2,599,545
Watches - - - - - } "	1,620,619	1,522,066	1,651,037	1,668,674	2,058,904	2,165,354	2,416,970	2,762,235
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire) - - - - - }								
E.—MACHINERY - - - - - }								
F.—SHIPS (New):								
Ships and Boats (New) - { <i>Gross Tonnage</i>	3,597	1,473	956	1,282	665	671	1,022	1,730
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE) }								
H.—YARNS and TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Cotton Yarn - - - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	4,371,566	4,959,738	4,960,135	6,476,835	10,565,307	8,964,153	5,866,070	8,412,695
" Waste from Worked - - - - - } "	19,560,346	28,491,194	18,860,043	31,571,547	25,359,827	19,870,412	25,197,450	37,710,333
" Cotton - - - - - } "	42,911,903	43,964,626	67,316,582	67,841,777	74,545,994	71,908,406	89,593,194	96,626,706
" Piece Goods - - - - - } <i>Yards</i>								
(2) WOOL:								
Woolen and Worsted Yarn - } <i>Lbs.</i>	24,488,472	24,473,058	28,274,834	27,563,671	27,075,890	22,497,655	23,985,703	27,546,472
Woolen Manufactures: - - - - - } "	4,761,262	4,397,422	4,107,148	3,889,564	3,247,202	2,851,797	2,714,260	2,549,589
Cloths - - - - - } <i>Yards</i>	*69,945,577	78,195,475	91,217,009	91,564,459	74,915,030	69,631,425	69,728,967	61,031,329
Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines* - - - - - } "								
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) } <i>Lbs.</i>	662,677	769,297	878,850	924,007	938,112	809,610	830,712	956,451
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
YARN: Hemp - - - - - } <i>Cwts.</i>	87,757	77,712	80,685	93,379	95,577	64,580	74,416	76,359
" Jute - - - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	4,979,093	4,213,555	6,667,370	7,347,414	6,405,373	2,374,752	3,533,823	3,442,185
" Linen - - - - - } "	23,983,021	23,567,204	21,787,642	26,311,329	20,748,946	18,956,259	32,678,515	28,801,612
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes: - - - - - } <i>Doz. Pcs.</i>	237,166	207,902	214,639	211,501	186,177	175,453	183,927	168,236
Of Leather - - - - - } "	135,354	176,652	143,994	90,249	133,589	113,137	144,123	158,024
Of Rubber - - - - - } "						70,475	66,284	83,880
Of other Materials - - - - - } "								
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed: - - - - - } "								
Of Straw - - - - - } <i>Doz.</i>	330,604	175,269	110,163	96,841	97,621	75,778	95,827	113,877
Of Felt - - - - - } "	268,856	257,108	58,492	49,226	55,466	50,426	56,600	52,111
Of other Materials - - - - - } "			365,504	311,121	273,137	216,169	341,151	500,340

* Described as Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1903.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.
99,495	94,975	106,948	150,476	180,386	111,412	142,778	<i>Tons</i> { Copper: Unwrought and part Wrought.
4,030	6,356	4,400	3,440	2,131	2,237	1,055	" { " Old, fit only to be remanufactured.
213,707	205,375	204,136	224,916	255,977	158,373	147,124	" { Lead, Pig and Sheet.
45,528	42,553	42,040	15,188	3,348	1,964	3,806	<i>Oz.</i> { Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
3,491,016	3,544,691	3,401,165	2,932,626	3,043,434	2,556,214	2,173,434	<i>Troy</i> { " Quicksilver.
45,906	43,157	45,682	40,961	38,886	53,648	27,143	<i>Tons</i> { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
115,232	137,968	145,004	115,859	74,522	53,327	76,105	" { Zinc: Crude in Cakes.
19,100	20,346	18,768	12,445	8,080	3,869	4,105	" { " Manufactures.
5,126	5,139	4,531	3,515	4,694	1,870	5,458	" { Antimony, Crude, and Regulus.
							" { Metals, Other:
15,218	20,103	21,312	26,968	43,766	25,094	27,540	" { Unwrought.
6,193	7,886	9,805	6,825	5,385	3,812	1,853	" { Wrought or Manufactured.
15,357	15,577	15,599	13,778	8,566	4,140	2,296	" { Old, fit only to be remanufactured.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
2,790,956	2,969,505	2,413,926	1,511,968	1,697,604	1,213,652	322,861	<i>No.</i> { Clocks.
3,596,462	3,731,905	4,499,214	3,010,901	4,807,897	3,963,057	3,918,841	" { Watches.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—MACHINERY.
5,413	1,001	2,552	2,678	11,929	1,371	—	F.—SHIPS (NEW):
							<i>Gross Tonnage</i> { Ships and Boats (New).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
							(1) COTTON:
7,794,915	8,405,638	11,568,620	9,175,945	1,063,290	5,465,747	820,983	<i>Lbs.</i> { Cotton Yarn.
31,098,976	40,065,608	34,839,262	34,363,451	37,844,125	26,645,137	44,895,128	" { " Waste from Worked Cotton.
96,312,149	107,783,155	125,659,987	95,005,095	62,660,400	39,034,693	4,992,124	<i>Yards</i> { " Piece Goods.
							(2) WOOL:
27,497,777	30,596,909	32,963,997	18,588,526	653,311	428,010	113,651	<i>Lbs.</i> { Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
2,236,758	1,889,606	2,777,378	3,714,180	2,400,095	348,825	126,721	" { Woollen Manufactures:
61,391,667	65,198,563	62,405,316	46,090,976	5,394,113	2,101,751	352,051	<i>Yards</i> { Cloths.
							" { Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
							(3) SILK:
1,066,308	1,213,433	1,054,238	715,857	761,678	818,602	620,516	<i>Lbs.</i> { Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS
92,860	106,064	131,513	124,434	75,923	66,951	19,224	<i>Cwts.</i> { Yarn: Hemp.
3,326,793	4,742,342	4,761,724	2,795,969	10,089,679	7,197,378	687,289	<i>Lbs.</i> { " Jute.
28,976,012	39,474,701	27,863,154	21,936,201	577,239	1,109,232	181,765	" { " Linen.
							I.—APPAREL:
169,643	232,222	226,184	170,522	177,723	277,722	91,534	" { Boots and Shoes:
119,253	106,613	95,771	85,348	160,462	250,780	140,895	" { " Of Leather.
115,720	137,731	139,766	77,854	57,613	53,802	48,121	" { " Of Rubber.
							" { " Of other Materials.
							" { Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:
61,722	117,245	145,013	110,205	134,640	127,371	44,215	<i>Doz.</i> { " Of Straw.
96,213	264,668	326,549	104,291	54,681	41,977	53,982	" { " Of Felt.
412,573	947,566	770,517	439,345	551,749	203,233	66,928	" { " Of other Materials.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) -	Cwts. 556,960	555,920	602,099	546,390	520,123	413,204	324,599	286,406
Borax, Borates, and Borate -	" 259,801	352,899	254,553	373,413	387,022	382,376	321,851	320,413
Brimstone -	" 401,384	388,550	400,313	500,650	346,854	385,442	417,509	403,438
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) -	" 207,718	229,871	182,052	223,372	236,355	234,504	210,711	227,510
Glycerine -	" 70,226	65,628	75,924	42,052	54,535	55,483	62,004	79,064
Cream of Tartar -	" Not distd. { 60,869	66,840	64,287	70,117	68,721	70,928	81,983	81,983
Tartaric Acid -	" 31,927	36,443	36,779	36,274	35,095	37,202	44,585	44,585
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian -	" 29,851	28,622	31,251	24,602	24,370	17,219	21,645	22,469
Opium -	Lbs. 522,320	588,313	542,096	825,836	850,398	514,015	422,791	631,169
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Bark for Tanning -	Cwts. 449,638	513,058	563,604	336,479	477,622	466,613	549,438	560,088
Cutch and Gambier -	Tons 12,733	13,082	10,325	12,535	15,424	13,263	8,354	8,258
Dyes from Coal Tar -	Cwts. 242,373	240,497	265,643	285,601	324,229	282,239	330,064	346,203
Indigo -	" 18,012	20,709	8,201	7,641	11,116	8,644	10,051	3,350
Myrobalans -	" 476,965	561,789	576,924	676,419	670,749	977,612	559,314	860,679
Sumach -	" 13,384	13,022	11,246	14,158	10,573	12,932	12,192	11,112
Valonia -	" 23,092	30,020	25,652	15,099	20,442	21,563	21,921	17,521
Dye Woods -	" 35,900	35,005	23,799	21,509	28,982	20,408	9,195	16,085
Galls -	Cwts. 24,038	9,764	9,092	18,469	35,763	9,318	13,567	15,635
Painters' Colours and Pigments -	" 2,023,692	1,903,621	2,078,378	2,183,368	2,202,513	1,922,429	2,072,841	2,379,020
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather:								
Undressed -	Cwts. 715,559	726,516	770,804	925,352	763,746	803,063	847,018	904,205
Dressed -	" 399,607	417,190	361,895	360,144	399,513	363,734	317,959	271,366
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled -	" 9,111	7,699	5,196	6,541	5,446	8,285	6,727	7,095
Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes):								
Gloves -	Pairs 20,233,608	18,052,248	17,303,364	18,166,656	12,785,856	14,703,804	15,960,420	16,409,976
Machinery Belting -	Cwts. Not distinguished.			4,457	4,840	4,694	3,528	3,069
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
Chinaware or Porcelain:								
Earthenware and Pottery -	Cwts. 409,388	418,500	442,887	493,757	505,409	481,571	578,142	530,525
Glass: Window† -	" 1,385,806	1,080,752	1,235,010	1,388,784	1,290,410	1,225,493	1,191,677	1,211,380
Plate -	" 450,550	477,825	419,588	390,408	405,643	327,956	331,390	307,659
Bottles -	Gross 1,631,665	1,618,138	1,555,245	1,462,334	1,476,427	1,416,508	1,478,876	1,480,684
Flint and Manufactures thereof -	Cwts. 640,350	639,621	825,059	837,043	796,269	720,848	736,590	807,935
Other Manufactures of Glass -	" 281,294	234,887	82,540	39,943	13,087	5,560	3,031	2,973
M.—PAPER:								
For Packing and Wrapping -	Cwts. 4,117,207	4,440,927	4,960,649	5,545,810	5,359,725	2,411,518	2,319,460	2,831,793
For Printing or Writing -	" 3,995,386					3,395,386	3,277,223	3,652,190
Printed or Coated:								
Printed Paper Hangings -	" 171,993	167,477	48,363	56,951	61,162	71,624	63,794	69,160
Other Printed or Coated Paper -	" 161,059		173,611	168,715		152,383	151,368	114,766
Strawboard† -	" 2,355,646	2,115,039	1,803,706	2,206,934	2,202,243	2,350,299	2,676,366	2,851,968
Millboard and Wood Pulp Board† -	" 613,850	1,627,097	1,178,564	1,048,024	1,085,530	1,059,677	1,097,955	1,338,264
Unenumerated and Articles of Paper -	" Not distinguished.							114,283
Total of Paper -	" 7,258,696	7,360,540	8,061,341	9,031,330	8,877,376	9,440,837	9,589,166	10,972,424

† Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
334,493	349,452	319,455	314,665	209,978	153,449	125,818	<i>Cwts.</i> { Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds).
405,895	415,158	468,923	408,137	414,379	371,022	270,442	" Borax, Borates, and Boracite.
418,962	435,201	364,283	435,979	711,102	680,593	587,585	" Brimstone.
223,915	217,202	237,880	209,439	276,580	439,263	397,418	" Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
122,311	135,666	109,984	100,906	136,568	55,363	23,731	" Glycerine.
72,418	79,855	79,700	66,681	54,337	36,732	38,388	" Cream of Tartar.
39,089	42,177	45,996	40,222	34,559	35,668	15,732	" Tartaric Acid.
20,401	24,250	26,122	33,346	20,416	27,141	33,934	" Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
463,516	555,631	566,334	860,220	951,713	694,880	819,091	<i>Lbs.</i> { Opium.
850,834	572,901	892,054	846,276	761,623	572,891	415,737	" Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
10,089	8,676	7,725	10,077	15,029	15,837	8,904	<i>Cwts.</i> Bark for Tanning.
349,176	373,467	367,884	240,156	70,961	65,935	65,456	<i>Tons.</i> Cutch and Gambier.
4,917	7,073	4,174	5,314	25,157	30,527	13,501	" Dyes from Coal Tar.
515,216	576,624	565,222	580,600	778,984	861,729	674,377	" Indigo.
11,346	10,774	8,205	7,600	7,167	6,241	4,680	<i>Tons.</i> Myrobalsans.
12,405	14,391	17,306	18,137	7,123	6,717	1,743	" Sumach.
19,347	8,799	12,186	16,370	29,994	21,679	14,782	" Valonia.
11,201	13,015	13,478	8,831	10,005	18,470	9,514	" Dye Woods.
2,486,582	2,340,085	2,790,938	2,063,728	1,221,772	1,226,360	626,898	<i>Cwts.</i> Galls.
							{ Painters' Colours and Pigments.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
							Leather:
956,010	1,150,637	946,896	1,033,205	1,223,174	1,022,733	554,280	<i>Cwts.</i> Undressed.
266,511	259,107	209,532	220,897	310,495	180,054	93,156	" Dressed.
4,467	19,322	19,672	13,262	12,665	10,065	4,340	" { Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
15,903,900	17,206,068	17,687,316	11,379,204	8,650,704	5,340,396	3,031,452	Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes):
4,171	4,395	5,192	4,219	8,243	4,107	2,851	<i>Pairs.</i> Gloves.
							<i>Cwts.</i> Machinery Belting.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
756,939	667,159	832,779	610,623	150,843	87,696	15,901	<i>Cwts.</i> { Chinaware or Porcelain.
1,214,632	1,532,283	1,238,982	754,109	470,395	480,171	114,420	" Earthenware and Pottery.
331,743	351,714	442,744	213,347	249,081	135,306	8,595	" Glass: Window.†
1,571,462	1,734,745	1,923,571	1,806,400	705,675	1,430,256	384,314	" { Plate.
845,014	877,609	906,667	733,805	572,591	683,466	87,943	<i>Gross.</i> { Bottles.
7,190	16,228	2,720	1,562	1,485	547	65	" { Flint and Manufactures thereof.
							" { Other Manufactures of Glass.
							M.—PAPER:
3,201,884	3,725,506	4,090,296	3,625,297	5,609,201	3,084,594	813,565	<i>Cwts.</i> For Packing and Wrapping.
3,387,859	3,583,532	3,631,062	3,471,100	2,782,988	2,122,365	727,965	" For Printing or Writing.
63,371	63,624	57,304	87,896	3,400	2,170	339	" Printed or Coated:
115,286	110,342	102,946	60,055	46,350	39,472	8,234	" Printed Paper Hangings.
2,907,442	3,285,011	3,530,432	3,309,123	3,822,605	3,140,796	955,745	" { Other Printed or Coated Paper.
1,279,206	1,312,682	1,319,078	1,275,662	1,212,982	879,990	241,967	" Strawboard.
107,346	137,110	150,627	138,279	243,503	107,390	43,728	" Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
11,072,394	12,217,807	12,881,747	11,817,417	11,726,029	9,376,797	2,791,573	" Unenumerated and Articles of Paper.
							" Total of Paper.

† Millboard is included with Strawboard in 1903 and 1904.

§ Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves or stalks, which are used for dyeing, &c.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) No.	4,777	1,587	2,345	1,288	698	772	521	433
Motor Cycles - - - - - "	6,134	979	1,700	1,755	1,770	1,340	1,442	1,387
Motor Cars, complete - - - "								
		5,378	5,622	5,776	4,819	3,830	3,666	4,516
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Beads of all sorts - - - Lbs.	1,304,553	1,347,336	1,262,316	960,372	1,170,522	887,124	776,463	871,431
Blackening and Polishers - - Cwts.	69,039	57,478	64,845	60,506	59,226	53,598	47,193	55,277
Books Printed - - - - - "	61,494	63,489	51,483	47,138	50,104	51,683	47,180	60,971
Brooms and Brushes - - - Doz.	1,487,851	1,344,958	1,375,366	1,421,443	1,440,142	1,367,714	1,441,902	1,583,564
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) - - - } Gross	3,076,823	2,853,028	3,476,014	4,270,097	4,613,002	4,482,952	6,497,437	7,370,038
Cement - - - - - Tons	261,077	273,945	234,588	173,110	114,372	93,684	64,234	60,671
Cork, Manufactured - - - Lbs.	13,139,953	11,870,315	11,683,609	11,301,905	13,040,384	12,644,918	11,704,332	12,316,240
Ghee, Size, and Gelatine - - Cwts.	232,255	227,429	223,247	244,922	236,468	215,510	233,610	246,519
Matches - - - - - { Gross of Boxes.	8,986,556	9,053,317	10,699,087	10,702,411	10,385,560	11,631,684	11,614,215	9,177,479
Methylic Alcohol - - - - Galls.	346,183	496,229	466,051	444,598	450,781	473,474	501,969	443,515
Musical Instruments:								
Organs and Harmoniums - No.	Not distinguished.	10,714	8,387	8,994	7,518	6,622	4,979	3,532
Pianos - - - - - "								
All other Musical Instruments "								
		21,751	21,897	22,827	22,101	19,932	18,687	18,802
		433,324	547,841	371,979	366,608	390,120	412,970	592,508
Oil-cloth - - - - - Sq. Yds.	1,563,272	1,579,629	1,906,746	1,718,926	1,658,782	1,077,114	1,294,361	1,060,179
Oil Seed Cake:								
Linseed Cake - - - - Tons	171,033	180,817	154,762	167,791	141,011	123,168	113,187	104,210
Cotton Seed Cake - - - "	178,352	169,399	182,679	155,160	162,689	165,050	164,642	157,277
Rape Seed Cake - - - - "	17,906	5,614	5,053	13,229	5,142	11,699	16,222	23,169
Other Sorts - - - - - "								
		15,979	15,086	24,018	20,892	32,568	34,712	32,410
Paraffin Wax - - - - Cwts.	1,083,548	945,546	909,082	985,080	1,026,283	915,443	1,049,004	1,064,369
Perfumery* - - - - - Lbs.	699,292	805,129	714,053	683,396	697,224	664,744	723,985	816,488
Pipes (Tobacco) - - - - Gross	122,564	109,561	113,312	102,374	137,547	173,761	126,870	144,938
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials - - - - - } Lbs.	10,962,862	11,595,771	10,775,728	10,794,646	10,152,649	9,089,058	12,604,519	14,946,984
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing - - - Tons	119,805	87,157	69,851	41,448	37,523	30,641	31,878	39,902
All other Stones - - - - "	1,200,507	1,308,565	1,198,860	1,225,037	1,201,244	1,221,612	1,106,646	1,145,398
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour - - - - } Cwts.	1,479,106	1,312,093	1,432,214	1,540,486	1,577,134	1,278,233	1,472,461	1,692,644
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Animals (living) for Breeding:								
Bulls, Cows, and Calves - - No.				Included	with Animals (living)	for Food	(Class I.,	
Sheep and Lambs - - - - - "								
Swine - - - - - "								
Horses - - - - - "	27,266	18,491	13,711	17,848	15,922	13,216	16,774	14,674
Spirits, Perfumed - - - { Liquid Galls.	52,915	48,244	42,514	41,085	39,144	40,791	36,862	35,828

* Includes also articles used in the manufacture of Perfumery except Perfumed Spirits.
 || Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
351	387	422	288	69	24	6	No. Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
1,351	1,363	1,728	2,559	4,531	1,192	341	" Motor Cycles.
6,778	7,373	6,820	7,520	16,655	5,109	625	" Motor Cars, complete.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
768,084	698,217	590,356	589,266	404,414	1,005,542	404,635	Lbs. Beads of all sorts.
54,638	37,455	40,266	30,764	26,628	64,753	57,044	Cwts. Blacking and Polishes.]
76,632	81,846	99,977	71,104	53,600	52,005	16,701	" Books, Printed..
1,840,881	1,779,050	1,929,448	1,541,892	2,252,045	2,343,332	335,809	Doz. Brooms and Brushes.
8,842,470	10,463,402	12,930,289	8,214,950	13,176,861	15,456,773	7,259,575	Gross { Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
74,366	122,331	108,324	73,392	2,103	442	1,227	Tons. Cement.
11,973,063	13,365,643	13,863,430	12,990,605	10,481,576	12,747,886	7,664,219	Lbs. Cork, Manufactured.
234,811	240,519	253,261	215,055	145,782	124,390	51,618	Cwts. Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
8,990,824	10,206,227	10,378,550	10,142,637	11,918,342	{ 14,072,676 \$2,414,232	—	Gross of Boxes.
584,356	470,369	618,043	497,243	652,343	627,292	339,757	Ten Thousand Matches. } Matches.
							Galls. Methyl Alcohol.
							Musical Instruments:
4,390	4,695	4,957	3,101	1,968	600	11	No. Organs and Harmoniums.
19,215	20,642	24,482	12,107	1,296	289	48	" Pianos.
145,229	171,163	146,006	65,033	60,390	47,369	14,179	" All other Musical Instruments.
1,322,967	1,273,718	1,898,389	1,239,344	1,003,567	545,712	16,332	Sq. Yds. Oil Cloth.
							Oil Seed Cake:
52,819	55,135	83,679	47,555	66,697	74,418	76,860	Tons Linseed Cake.
199,037	281,890	236,723	183,169	217,464	191,985	131,698	" Cotton Seed Cake.
51,091	16,606	28,882	37,421	7,755	734	618	" Rape Seed Cake.
35,289	34,071	57,416	61,286	133,197	16,850	3,518	" Other Sorts.
1,012,848	1,473,036	1,140,466	1,054,354	1,842,812	1,504,340	1,452,836	Cwts. Paraffin Wax.
947,197	1,169,320	1,580,259	1,500,933	3,041,944	2,563,681	1,044,295	Lbs. Perfumery.*
187,444	186,453	161,921	110,996	114,754	136,167	177,223	Gross Pipes (Tobacco).
12,591,709	16,801,115	10,399,391	7,428,003	7,393,775	8,126,145	5,789,780	Lbs. { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
							Stones and Slates:
33,733	29,207	17,631	9,949	4,087	1,247	554	Tons. Slates for Roofing.
1,106,988	1,118,778	1,220,150	973,375	475,225	230,210	162,635	" All other Stones.
1,992,985	1,721,977	2,135,598	1,729,010	1,861,207	2,377,598	1,598,921	Cwts. { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
							Animals (living), for Breeding:
Sec. B.)				{ 1,598	2,069	1,673	No. Bulls, Cows, or Calves.
				{ —	—	—	" Sheep and Lambs.
							" Swine.
11,528	12,646	11,899	8,662	8,692	1,213	21,870	" Horses.
41,853	40,762	39,858	22,847	12,223	11,929	7,054	{ Liquid Galls. } Spirits, Perfumed.

† To 4th April 1916, inclusive.
 § From 5th April 1916, inclusive.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several
owing to a change in the classification

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - -	29,940,191	34,266,416	35,279,931	32,676,185	37,340,548	38,295,327	45,272,131	44,160,894
Barley - - - - -	7,230,741	7,171,115	16,031,644	5,677,587	6,564,070	6,115,945	7,149,849	5,396,452
Oats - - - - -	4,263,950	3,726,120	4,715,265	4,532,160	3,533,553	4,162,576	5,437,857	4,823,869
Maize - - - - -	12,465,583	10,247,134	11,634,748	11,972,694	14,604,504	10,388,061	12,122,812	10,294,340
Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas.	690,768	767,097	725,104	614,649	602,648	538,313	603,054	718,740
Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans.	738,044	676,284	535,519	383,668	450,539	553,619	971,472	489,513
Lentils, including Split Lentils - -	52,969	62,078	61,079	53,048	94,991	67,863	109,093	81,693
Rye - - - - -	302,701	280,303	305,298	323,545	317,456	324,651	234,967	250,086
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - -	9,723,652	7,258,600	6,044,845	6,817,213	6,694,082	7,075,231	6,370,480	5,510,905
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).	537,415	456,593	463,293	495,980	479,352	416,134	465,118	582,225
Maize Meal - - - - -	176,622	100,940	144,829	195,302	213,581	159,484	127,751	158,953
Rice - - - - -	2,015,188	2,228,997	2,295,756	2,259,732	2,800,464	2,555,806	2,178,605	2,587,198
Rice Meal and Flour - - - - -	347,103	403,126	562,197	743,847	536,390	786,821	670,452	943,571
Meal, Other - - - - -	250,759	254,537	138,531	239,463	186,437	253,620	237,763	226,620
Other Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures.	906,719	897,257	864,251	895,516	1,133,941	1,041,881	1,162,017	1,073,334
Total of Grain and Flour - - -	69,642,405	68,796,597	69,200,285	67,880,589	75,409,156	72,733,334	83,107,421	77,298,383
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living) for Food:†								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves - -	9,209,122	9,736,436	9,665,806	9,732,180	8,105,109	6,549,285	5,566,105	4,027,918
Sheep and Lambs - - - - -	546,063	591,984	278,753	156,947	168,531	122,525	12,923	754
Pigs - - - - -	13,610,140	12,832,142	12,774,855	14,644,115	14,889,201	14,480,579	13,801,665	13,391,274
Bacon - - - - -	3,142,574	3,104,999	3,113,372	3,491,594	3,242,133	3,084,669	3,112,896	2,526,595
Hams - - - - -	8,366,141	8,058,341	8,331,593	9,785,607	10,397,102	10,276,957	10,293,406	11,745,146
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated - -	1,757,451	1,798,981	1,991,706	1,321,642	1,095,690	1,369,583	1,547,932	1,659,979
Salted and otherwise Preserved	7,826,062	6,861,531	7,336,490	7,645,935	8,687,407	8,140,029	7,339,196	9,802,358
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated -	106,328	85,458	77,112	125,954	85,548	155,419	301,518	359,702
Preserved	1,874,708	1,672,547	1,414,978	1,397,750	1,666,611	1,660,288	1,336,184	1,500,965
Pork (fresh, refrigerated, and salted)	1,202,288	1,217,277	999,480	985,457	1,053,933	1,052,884	1,028,795	944,907
Poultry and Game (alive or dead)	723,881	780,737	835,929	1,000,786	862,735	685,448	727,954	837,122
Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated								
Meat, other Sorts of:								
Salted, or Fresh and Refrigerated	1,206,052	1,164,442	1,225,692	1,145,464	1,041,487	1,188,334	1,276,009	1,310,759
Preserved, other - - - - -	517,603	761,440	780,684	593,022	87,780	107,957	98,645	102,686
Total of Meat, &c. - - - - -	50,397,413	48,666,315	49,431,748	52,026,453	51,888,213	49,448,334	47,623,428	48,878,947
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) <i>Non-Dutiable Articles:</i>								
Butter - - - - -	20,798,707	21,117,162	21,586,622	23,460,196	22,417,926	24,080,912	22,424,962	24,493,450
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese). - - - - -	7,055,789	5,846,599	6,339,860	7,609,895	6,908,528	6,686,668	6,832,870	6,812,371
Eggs - - - - -	6,617,599	6,730,574	6,812,436	7,098,122	7,135,530	7,183,112	7,233,932	7,296,145
Egg, Yolk and Liquid, and Al- bumen. - - - - -						Included with "Other Articles,		
Fish: Fresh - - - - -	681,416	647,656	730,526	839,533	814,409	775,551	862,611	963,590
Cured or Salted:								
Sardines - - - - -	531,793	505,872	546,140	470,452	540,704	653,891	666,943	705,659
Canned, other than Sar- dines. - - - - -	1,422,727	1,614,964	1,843,989	1,752,365	1,014,915	1,277,814	1,344,307	2,178,399
Other sorts not Canned - -	577,797	564,164	603,747	688,661	490,345	497,599	498,323	487,507
Fruit: Almonds - - - - -	544,934	515,005	543,679	529,164	660,604	560,301	710,325	741,696
Other Nuts used as Fruit - -	667,902	590,334	735,691	683,418	749,538	768,560	789,768	782,492
Raw:								
Apples - - - - -	2,781,643	2,118,294	2,065,193	1,753,577	2,231,327	2,079,703	2,007,911	2,189,309
Bananas - - - - -	1,196,889	1,382,572	1,770,256	1,903,639	1,771,095	1,769,249	1,752,190	1,698,556
Cherries - - - - -	167,142	319,824	253,042	255,906	199,489	234,883	210,679	121,691
Grapes - - - - -	715,057	827,634	761,632	667,969	769,307	728,022	508,111	679,917
Pears - - - - -	326,465	503,573	407,817	572,274	478,011	515,324	504,475	527,256
Plums, Apricots, and Peaches -	643,352	559,345	576,635	776,687	424,303	467,353	556,393	448,740
Lemons, Limes, and Citrons -	406,728	408,500	419,040	440,406	421,599	471,613	475,967	452,115
Oranges - - - - -	2,275,400	2,193,146	1,949,496	2,183,411	2,454,569	2,269,731	2,522,491	2,267,474

† Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915, now included under Class IV.

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM,
for which see pages 242-247.)

*Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type,
adopted in the original trade returns.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
38,909,816	46,445,232	43,849,173	44,734,079	57,306,499	72,012,944	84,506,598	I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.
8,266,145	7,871,581	8,077,100	5,660,312	6,029,866	10,411,218	8,967,855	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
5,390,970	6,338,451	5,671,957	4,674,417	8,488,539	6,545,442	11,557,746	Wheat.
10,713,183	13,593,216	13,769,793	11,760,912	18,901,825	19,898,028	20,385,915	Barley.
1,012,862	1,291,602	1,006,735	546,470	872,407	1,290,605	2,473,034	Oats.
632,960	782,585	806,874	816,691	1,285,156	1,926,444	6,196,850	Maize.
83,089	72,046	76,926	90,607	249,840	135,466	751,707	Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas.
275,873	281,126	290,112	349,681	409,679	678,721	2,857,740	Beans (other than fresh) including Split Beans.
5,277,043	5,518,504	6,347,771	5,549,048	8,310,853	8,568,409	18,469,502	Lentils, including Split Lentils.
598,405	602,574	607,761	502,938	878,686	986,855	3,864,529	Eye.
224,415	240,827	182,413	78,895	112,571	246,713	1,968,611	Wheatmeal and Flour.
2,256,399	2,840,030	2,269,867	2,575,945	5,341,679	6,919,513	7,546,864	Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).
661,011	916,949	938,866	685,644	1,384,081	1,279,252	607,736	Maize Meal.
401,650	410,630	337,280	510,762	1,134,659	402,080	416,817	Rice.
1,057,122	1,290,931	1,262,000	1,099,848	1,651,428	1,957,442	4,423,615	Rice Meal and Flour.
75,760,943	88,406,284	85,494,628	79,636,269	112,357,768	133,253,132	175,000,319	Meal, Other.
							Other Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures.
							Total of Grain and Flour.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
3,776,404	982,958	304,313	46,295	1—	—	—	Animals (living) for Food:
74,174	23,793	751	3,000	1—	—	—	Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.†
				1—	—	—	Sheep and Lambs.†
				1—	—	—	Swine.†
14,463,414	14,555,548	17,428,891	18,225,568	25,441,460	34,381,717	41,409,151	Bacon.
2,927,600	2,720,379	3,068,251	3,063,078	5,280,316	6,841,430	7,360,608	Hams.
11,134,482	13,674,137	16,070,833	19,060,371	25,839,544	23,032,972	24,029,330	Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated.
2,076,746	2,132,371	2,803,513	4,304,832	10,499,389	9,635,784	11,319,917	Salted and otherwise Preserved.
9,576,446	9,698,783	10,907,992	11,410,310	13,872,141	13,507,890	10,407,942	Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated.
339,414	266,408	204,034	183,370	240,900	184,027	328,263	Preserved.
1,412,827	1,101,008	1,665,495	2,663,199	1,010,284	1,303,117	899,346	Pork (fresh, refrigerated, and salted).
997,324	934,996	1,111,990	943,726	687,352	668,523	780,638	Poultry and Game (alive or dead).
172,600	617,166	781,376	747,643	914,486	1,185,537	703,876	Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated.
							Meat, other Sorts of:
1,315,447	1,459,009	1,429,997	1,693,984	1,796,161	1,929,234	2,554,576	Fresh and Refrigerated.
123,286	114,168	138,409	180,329	163,946	109,538	98,064	Salted.
792,019	798,833	810,577	689,361	1,092,607	1,271,230	2,506,370	Preserved, other.
40,722,183	40,079,559	56,726,411	63,215,066	86,839,086	94,050,999	102,398,081	Total of Meat, &c.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
							(1) <i>Non-Dutiable Articles:</i>
24,600,619	24,354,193	24,083,658	24,014,276	27,022,745	18,964,002	18,895,707	Butter.
7,140,042	7,414,858	7,035,049	7,966,162	11,107,100	12,945,765	19,462,390	Cheese (including Margarine Cheese).
7,967,555	8,394,524	9,590,602	8,652,800	6,123,326	4,742,333	5,067,202	Eggs.
Unmanufactured.	Class II.,	Sec. K.		845,564	1,393,141	1,459,899	Egg, Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen.
911,242	1,023,986	1,169,171	1,083,734	1,571,105	1,318,041	1,579,826	Fish: Fresh.¶
779,970	744,777	912,124	972,852	617,255	996,913	1,081,181	Cured or Salted:
1,727,380	1,676,184	2,309,582	3,217,138	4,790,623	6,444,224	4,944,093	Sardines.
							Canned, other than Sardines.
487,428	466,806	490,348	394,331	781,965	1,848,994	2,077,564	Other sorts not Canned.
953,479	771,317	888,138	636,855	766,484	573,999	307,104	Fruit: Almonds.
899,472	897,921	895,867	963,087	1,037,246	1,050,403	916,227	Other Nuts used as Fruit.
2,232,992	2,507,024	2,230,370	2,046,824	2,322,249	2,741,102	1,122,386	Raw:
1,837,686	1,964,200	2,172,688	2,434,751	2,525,611	2,211,245	1,249,100	Apples.
186,534	172,709	123,230	239,468	49,705	27,852	5,199	Bananas.
785,326	731,278	740,543	722,900	711,350	1,099,090	580,116	Cherries.
544,706	548,702	650,084	364,894	259,045	242,062	114,220	Grapes.
418,352	370,635	463,119	365,161	216,297	161,695	126,793	Pears.
476,647	407,117	477,222	494,491	472,645	498,458	553,047	Plums, Apricots, and Peaches.
2,383,386	2,348,375	2,476,865	2,323,235	2,636,096	3,087,175	2,008,548	Lemons, Limes, and Citrons.¶
							Oranges.

¶ Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.

¶ Oysters for breeding purposes are not included.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued,	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.								
O.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.								
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fruit—cont.								
" Raw: Currants - - -	110,535	143,983	94,406	139,773	142,245	121,659	151,552	109,539
" " Other sorts - - -	527,219	443,135	406,294	476,236	419,642	362,645	367,387	363,354
" Dried: Dates - - -	286,689	187,032	259,693	406,306	223,730	242,629	265,888	268,040
" " Other sorts - - -	67,770	45,533	27,949	48,736	31,309	38,017	33,463	36,218
" Preserved without Sugar - - -	485,539	394,776	326,286	373,089	415,611	395,540	215,572	255,168
Honey - - -	30,349	29,127	34,763	33,897	31,929	31,736	42,273	45,844
Hops - - -	578,739	1,839,854	456,280	852,476	764,881	767,045	476,436	788,056
Isinglass - - -	132,803	146,491	112,424	110,464	119,799	114,231	100,877	109,855
Lard - - -	3,870,774	3,342,389	3,692,573	4,361,399	4,491,539	4,407,410	4,858,026	4,520,074
" Imitation - - -	306,633	238,668	269,098	358,492	408,192	306,700	438,909	603,444
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.	2,313,618	2,494,467	2,735,736	2,733,795	2,223,645	2,081,245	2,243,737	2,935,244
" Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and refined Tallow.	370,000	324,115	495,212	591,058	813,151	1,226,722	1,284,554	1,116,383
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened - -	73,269	69,317	62,642	44,288	37,435	62,315	86,422	113,338
Milk, Powder, unsweetened - - -	4,889	14,152	14,056	19,981	34,567	37,659	29,233	36,827
Mineral Waters* - - -	236,330	282,283	308,619	333,040	378,422	336,963	351,177	341,483
Oil, refined:								
" Coco-nut - - -			144,087	319,300	223,522	323,334	315,690	1,136,736
" Olive - - -			184,885	224,007	251,634	293,308	272,743	386,189
" Palm - - -			44,695	77,571	29,422	51,881	85,968	111,800
" Cotton-seed - - -			225,841	245,561	365,512	401,506	482,139	562,672
Pickles and Vegetables, Preserved in Salt or Vinegar.	109,842	117,350	120,262	100,435	95,454	95,119	110,600	107,875
Sauces or Condiments, unenumerated, unsweetened (including Table Salt).	47,490	35,917	40,044	51,367	42,247	46,227	48,287	49,094
Spices: Cinnamon - - -	33,476	24,773	24,031	21,589	27,775	21,028	25,891	20,856
" " Pepper - - -	469,174	547,921	481,371	435,693	357,513	286,554	370,912	414,765
" " Of all other sorts - - -	517,191	396,300	277,602	282,829	323,529	304,233	318,185	245,540
Vegetables, Raw: Onions - - -	1,003,016	1,076,472	1,084,802	955,615	1,086,231	993,689	1,215,518	1,042,674
" " Potatoes - - -	3,903,238	2,437,971	1,404,697	1,332,027	2,871,545	1,967,216	1,407,875	1,201,561
" " Tomatoes - - -	963,192	1,007,274	970,579	953,475	1,020,895	855,985	954,400	992,092
" " Unenumerated - - -	396,784	457,491	419,752	404,928	365,230	371,209	402,744	420,154
" " Preserved and Dried - - -	348,881	302,495	290,164	298,672	349,155	357,344	381,989	400,454
Vinegar - - -	17,274	19,447	17,671	17,105	23,993	28,747	27,485	13,395
Yeast - - -	346,974	350,746	365,860	353,341	357,033	373,147	381,545	394,121
Other Articles - - -	163,139	172,892	175,294	192,832	200,733	242,985	198,651	239,229
Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat)	63,695,665	63,387,599	63,023,140	168,833,115	67,400,229	68,576,394	67,848,986	72,229,940
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>								
Beer and Ale - - -	154,866	154,321	153,490	158,650	149,637	160,535	152,770	158,007
Cocoa, Raw - - -	1,382,920	1,699,904	1,409,089	1,836,107	2,105,797	2,170,839	1,909,622	1,732,529
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured,§	1,035,342	1,063,527	818,052	817,667	945,167	897,222	903,464	1,169,530
Coffee (including roasted or ground) -	3,134,924	3,329,598	2,578,327	2,024,638	2,437,693	2,186,680	2,075,516	2,305,555
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.	827,699	983,539	1,056,125	1,100,425	921,555	960,302	1,094,577	1,139,633
Fruit, Dried: Currants - - -	966,176	822,434	924,802	1,648,410	1,392,271	1,464,091	1,156,118	1,708,710
" " Raisins - - -	1,150,541	994,675	973,836	1,106,889	1,209,576	1,204,074	1,158,013	935,053
" Preserved without Sugar - - -	545,302	439,457	476,698	570,411	494,594	447,839	515,422	607,293
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - -	1,665,662	1,539,074	1,521,721	1,519,389	1,562,030	1,544,194	1,645,354	1,641,688
Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum.	303,687	254,140	260,272	324,882	361,001	415,745	590,566	392,577
" Brandy - - -	1,029,446	995,362	1,230,498	937,919	1,122,191	892,311	757,947	755,383
" Geneva, and other Spirits (tested for strength).	391,755	335,502	330,527	335,330	370,908	382,621	377,420	371,990
" Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength).	27,673	26,435	28,728	24,188	26,271	23,368	23,038	23,457
Sugar, Refined - - -	9,966,651	10,789,452	10,912,934	10,460,657	11,802,374	12,185,787	12,621,207	13,133,352
" Unrefined: Beetroot - - -	3,726,216	4,476,408	4,368,867	4,843,562	4,549,417	5,124,746	5,724,534	3,626,977
" " Cane and other sorts.	1,768,573	2,985,669	4,190,010	1,991,321	2,782,363	2,692,894	3,346,153	7,793,850
" Molasses - - -	301,847	363,276	502,324	517,621	548,635	564,133	678,789	700,994
" Glucose - - -	615,662	603,807	608,553	640,355	510,145	424,063	462,940	595,808
Table Waters* - - -								
Tea - - -	9,640,496	9,408,973	9,302,713	9,904,085	10,744,719	10,734,415	11,617,031	11,381,056
Wine: In Casks - - -	2,432,829	2,048,930	2,085,101	2,302,500	2,154,744	1,893,982	1,922,351	2,283,971
" " Bottles, Still - - -	217,543	186,019	188,262	185,997	200,752	181,795	176,049	180,746
" " Sparkling: Champagne - - -	1,898,921	1,455,817	1,705,773	1,079,596	1,497,594	1,284,955	1,490,419	1,590,860
" " Other - - -	148,305	131,440	143,064	146,815	157,243	141,870	157,670	193,237
Total Wine - - -	4,697,598	3,822,206	4,072,199	4,314,878	4,010,333	3,502,702	3,746,489	4,248,814
Other Articles - - -	205,670	196,177	202,777	212,778	270,489	229,823	195,915	227,050
Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) -	43,548,796	45,282,096	45,922,482	44,709,172	48,317,166	48,208,374	50,752,585	54,649,536

* Mineral Waters became liable to Duty on 1st May 1916, and from this date, inclusive, are included in the Imports of Table Waters (Dutiable).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which see pages 242-247.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
138,854	138,858	147,407	195,458	155,495	177,245	101,339	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i>
375,008	352,014	357,446	310,927	243,901	281,815	51,981	C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—<i>cont.</i>
146,400	437,442	390,756	220,524	492,118	702,052	375,251	(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—<i>cont.</i></i>
84,181	54,212	61,220	98,103	257,359	146,094	214,217	Fruit—<i>cont.</i>
337,499	317,800	319,566	343,804	413,727	367,700	370,233	" Raw : Currants.
42,331	36,097	50,673	37,666	93,603	187,272	825,737	" " Other sorts.
1,065,218	1,719,769	1,755,003	558,741	798,512	714,518	38,440	" Dried : Dates.
125,472	129,207	125,050	115,017	180,423	131,167	60,057	" " Other sorts.
4,251,758	4,573,136	5,552,462	4,750,943	5,783,290	6,982,985	8,942,355	" Preserved without Sugar.
360,878	434,623	465,503	525,185	444,723	470,904	244,359	Honey.
2,461,325	3,514,043	3,917,701	3,977,361	5,751,253	8,983,007	7,778,285	Hops.
							Isinglass.
							Lard.
							" Imitation.
							Margarine and Artificial or Imitation
							Butter.
730,974	834,282	858,130	793,533	1,028,557	2,066,489	2,940,200	Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and
							refined Tallow.
103,714	116,725	89,984	69,043	733,660	2,084,768	2,284,343	Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
54,501	76,683	86,857	74,552	130,382	72,834	267,547	Milk, Powder, unsweetened.
360,863	370,730	377,191	312,659	160,209	*34,583	—	Mineral Waters.*
							Oil, refined :
1,259,083	1,327,355	1,316,246	739,902	844,596	464,733	106,459	Coco-nut.
296,824	402,894	395,257	396,849	392,763	344,307	205,348	Olive.
223,777	90,335	141,967	138,364	1,232	—	76	Palm.
713,925	660,268	558,277	680,475	1,115,973	516,227	739,841	Cotton-seed.
151,435	122,030	125,243	143,526	131,775	199,511	361,879	Pickles and Vegetables, preserved in
							Salt or Vinegar.
54,239	44,616	55,255	48,084	33,788	47,917	39,224	Sauces or Condiments, unenumerated,
							unsweetened (including Table Salt).
21,790	24,940	21,883	19,798	86,702	52,316	16,254	Spices : Cinnamon.
427,978	514,429	361,244	686,668	966,831	878,288	951,518	" Pepper.
328,655	385,338	304,216	240,908	454,588	600,299	586,350	" Of all other Sorts.
1,232,211	1,303,388	1,035,053	1,480,773	1,789,547	2,062,149	2,664,371	Vegetables, Raw : Onions.
1,302,449	1,745,578	2,589,038	1,585,515	1,187,846	1,518,831	1,500,335	" " Potatoes.
1,125,252	1,146,176	1,348,692	1,530,226	1,525,343	1,946,965	1,158,435	" " Tomatoes.
426,219	489,605	519,340	475,714	318,582	233,340	177,470	" " Unenumerated.
423,832	492,370	513,049	539,330	839,200	747,834	763,290	" Preserved and Dried.
12,225	15,833	17,142	22,467	38,396	9,517	6,105	Vinegar.
410,640	410,186	411,883	332,625	254,488	249,212	69,741	Yeast.
241,888	253,020	296,871	315,145	365,929	331,689	363,388	Other Articles.
73,638,363	77,319,950	81,265,265	78,611,719	91,460,222	93,980,052	96,400,478	{ Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink
							{ (other than Grain and Meat).
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles :</i>
188,524	190,963	220,092	182,313	61,355	23,166	218	Beer and Ale.
1,831,118	1,948,889	2,282,572	2,487,937	5,391,928	6,758,409	3,589,947	Cocoa, Raw.
\$11,201,325	1,604,274	1,866,991	1,523,630	2,428,520	2,300,731	959,646	Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
2,450,177	2,518,521	2,923,083	3,549,088	4,934,530	4,727,486	1,917,750	Coffee (including roasted or ground).
(1,334,624)	1,338,456	1,426,643	1,461,507	1,949,193	2,130,532	2,046,207	Confectionery, including Fruits and
							Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
1,730,381	1,606,124	1,639,964	1,592,296	2,173,692	3,471,326	596,426	Fruit, Dried : Currants.
1,353,301	1,533,799	1,237,533	1,021,549	1,631,614	1,910,843	943,718	" " Raisins.
619,931	608,004	610,727	670,787	703,001	726,934	690,055	" Preserved without Sugar.
1,917,277	2,066,629	2,065,478	2,085,121	2,624,305	2,914,816	4,037,455	Milk, Condensed, sweetened.
238,653	274,703	355,937	438,956	1,123,389	2,061,560	902,044	Spirits : Rum, including Imitation Rum.
801,072	768,750	802,857	846,828	1,060,212	1,389,966	1,349,913	" Brandy.
392,106	414,284	427,409	402,417	452,285	710,594	338,750	" Geneva, and other Spirits
							(tested for strength).
28,681	32,305	34,077	32,520	34,746	29,009	18,791	" Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not
							tested for strength).
14,253,444	13,371,013	12,351,086	15,613,023	12,719,677	12,459,131	6,388,695	Sugar, Refined.
5,778,520	4,112,742	6,781,240	2,531,628	—	—	42,041	" Unrefined : Beetroot.
6,464,875	7,065,906	3,934,295	13,975,519	19,092,483	24,908,544	30,278,860	" " Cane and other
							sorts.
678,978	843,998	657,610	650,491	697,982	948,712	3,018,570	" Molasses.
686,718	661,207	739,254	600,792	892,243	1,149,606	1,830,118	" Glucose.
					55,983	68,089	Table Waters.
12,963,377	13,125,689	13,782,905	14,221,496	19,578,952	17,745,317	14,708,882	Tea.
2,085,226	1,978,950	2,026,844	2,088,941	1,877,303	2,408,182	1,567,029	Wine : In Casks.
175,251	178,964	184,599	125,685	64,094	84,561	47,550	" " Bottles, Still.
1,739,840	1,928,033	1,639,534	1,236,127	870,702	856,706	658,536	" " Sparkling :
189,439	201,579	227,166	179,580	105,177	187,371	130,346	Champagne.
							Other.
4,159,756	4,287,426	4,078,143	3,630,313	2,917,276	3,511,822	2,403,461	Total Wine.
359,013	333,312	435,669	527,037	670,473	590,706	878,587	Other Articles.
59,551,830	59,333,614	58,683,367	63,043,095	81,067,856	90,618,133	76,988,123	{ Total of Dutiable Food and Drink
							{ (other than Grain and Meat).

§ Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" in years prior to 16th Decr. 1911.
[Prior to 16th December, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."]

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.								
D.—TOBACCO:								
Unmanufactured - - - -	2,505,436	2,946,108	2,236,104	3,090,646	3,072,662	3,863,626	3,730,628	3,435,593
Manufactured:								
Cigars - - - - -	1,391,905	1,362,749	1,307,901	1,443,980	948,343	1,115,181	1,079,369	1,001,790
Cigarettes - - - -	184,187	143,002	128,782	124,542	132,751	126,831	114,382	125,800
Other, including Snuff - -	109,825	59,919	49,833	59,659	62,076	61,515	53,284	61,590
Total of Tobacco - - -	4,190,853	4,512,378	3,721,920	4,718,827	4,215,832	5,167,153	4,966,663	4,624,782
TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	231,475,132	230,644,985	231,299,575	238,158,156	247,290,596	244,134,089	254,319,333	257,681,588
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.	3,987	2,689	42,582	47,100	20,845	4,689	8,297	34,119
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous - -	4,837,146	4,538,449	220,405	271,881	309,765	101,049	85,425	140,256
Other Sorts - - - -			5,223,979	6,386,266	6,966,536	4,809,628	4,900,335	5,916,627
Old Iron or Steel† - - - -	50,647	60,751	72,101	108,659	† 83,348	64,046	89,771	204,588
Total of Iron Ore, &c. - -	4,887,793	4,599,200	5,525,575	6,766,766	7,359,649	4,974,723	5,076,131	6,261,471
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore: Copper - - - - -	876,116	812,046	983,505	1,101,663	1,301,789	1,116,680	909,728	968,745
Gold - - - - -	719,919	851,872	745,463	973,887	845,093	758,690	737,443	707,327
Lead - - - - -	139,670	65,451	78,423	86,459	133,414	178,036	120,542	138,598
Manganese - - - - -	466,327	405,426	490,612	865,443	1,406,425	771,923	636,024	957,355
Silver - - - - -	1,319,209	1,654,296	2,085,314	2,106,404	2,244,980	2,148,680	2,081,969	1,862,333
Tin - - - - -	702,032	946,492	1,173,232	1,525,926	1,635,581	1,640,656	1,621,175	1,820,782
Zinc - - - - -	203,960	268,980	352,437	481,904	444,864	384,667	465,021	570,650
Other sorts - - - - -	288,156	378,875	546,245	592,060	826,310	668,060	442,169	609,872
Pyrites of Iron or Copper - -	1,201,983	1,194,234	1,152,759	1,296,378	1,289,706	1,233,713	1,263,135	1,274,610
Total of other Metallic Ores -	5,915,491	6,597,702	7,610,990	9,080,144	10,128,132	8,901,105	8,327,193	8,970,272
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn: Pit Wood or Pit Props -	2,535,365	2,485,113	2,237,014	2,713,005	3,049,484	3,579,355	2,929,640	3,136,828
" Fir, other than Pit Wood or								
Pit Props - - - - -	1,542,168	1,280,299	1,258,509	1,347,529	1,495,278	1,276,865	1,177,864	1,249,843
Oak - - - - -	1,184,442	1,068,623	875,875	1,069,804	1,386,006	1,352,204	961,563	1,104,077
Teak - - - - -	887,431	530,018	876,654	958,202	877,230	509,230	540,109	956,244
Other sorts - - - - -	230,548	195,236	225,753	322,703	181,422	160,841	174,662	182,396
Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed:†								
" Fir - - - - -	17,414,734	14,722,278	14,469,574	17,704,114	16,307,871	13,818,192	14,815,499	16,304,134
" Other sorts - - - - -	777,785	783,521	785,756	830,844	838,952	702,935	654,125	712,354
Sleepers, of all kinds† - - -	570,859	527,696	553,092	632,568	736,422	682,105	546,187	694,016
Staves - - - - -								
Furniture Woods:								
Mahogany - - - - -	797,125	892,725	820,995	722,835	893,288	1,012,940	609,352	785,992
Other sorts - - - - -	1,182,499	1,152,476	1,170,798	1,205,806	1,327,101	1,211,493	1,182,578	1,081,445
Total of Wood and Timber - -	27,122,956	23,637,985	23,274,020	27,507,410	27,093,054	24,306,169	23,591,579	26,207,329
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton: Raw - - - - -	44,836,116	54,697,788	62,182,656	55,749,640	70,458,197	55,834,883	60,295,049	71,711,908
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama -	310,592	278,993	233,197	301,417	274,907	284,183	290,014	324,644
Camels' Hair - - - - -	140,996	147,976	184,712	333,277	327,121	177,597	285,593	320,508
Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) -	1,778,347	1,626,734	1,596,374	1,735,032	2,927,845	1,412,106	1,614,607	1,513,475
Sheep's or Lambs' - - - -	20,622,523	20,366,030	23,821,825	27,146,133	32,603,011	27,987,328	31,886,375	33,811,537
Flocks and Waste* - - - -	134,853	133,270	48,319	63,476	66,454	66,196	99,802	117,600
Woolen Rags - - - - -	615,498	763,452	762,310	946,383	1,070,482	809,670	865,875	1,244,677
Total of Wool - - - - -	23,608,809	23,316,455	26,648,737	30,515,718	36,459,820	30,746,990	35,041,766	37,332,470

* Included Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years. In later years "Wool Flocks" are included with "Other Woollen Manufactures" under Class III., Sec. H. (2).

† Sleepers were included in Wood, Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed, prior to 1914.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which *see* pages 242-247.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,022,217	5,145,573	6,700,082	6,449,655	7,528,404	6,458,271	3,000,314	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i>
1,083,791	1,031,905	1,137,997	866,408	836,012	652,658	611,558	D.—TOBACCO:
112,820	115,120	117,983	100,984	104,211	183,621	234,366	Unmanufactured.
66,090	66,517	67,500	55,930	80,102	69,758	77,716	Manufactured:
							Cigars.
							Cigarettes.
							Other, including Snuff.
5,284,918	6,359,115	8,032,562	7,403,068	8,540,629	7,964,308	3,923,054	Total of Tobacco.
263,958,137	280,587,831	290,202,323	236,969,207	380,874,561	419,166,624	454,710,955	TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
29,779	276,516	30,700	41,924	10,733	7,978	6,419	A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
175,265	136,213	172,495	140,308	176,498	146,375	252,503	Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
5,470,323	5,891,581	6,375,388	5,014,461	7,000,233	11,629,056	11,787,703	Other Sorts.
153,574	191,256	387,336	332,575	367,870	360,635	98,167	Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails).
5,790,162	6,219,050	7,433,210	5,487,344	7,544,601	12,136,066	12,138,373	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
855,749	950,861	1,005,067	837,867	812,309	1,010,827	713,998	Ore: Copper.
642,668	708,761	668,330	503,190	416,528	193,202	146,351	" Gold.
135,012	139,341	184,932	287,489	162,686	150,592	151,720	" Lead.
690,428	769,335	1,295,113	1,001,654	1,180,758	2,322,400	2,353,190	" Manganese.
1,730,570	1,546,176	1,175,206	888,642	689,297	706,999	887,227	" Silver.
2,306,234	2,400,886	3,308,933	2,981,473	3,777,711	3,159,622	4,710,934	" Tin.
403,345	481,029	417,628	817,003	1,213,664	1,040,941	984,939	" Zinc.
653,019	604,508	778,339	896,033	1,753,508	2,882,196	3,060,138	" Other sorts.
1,350,942	1,459,003	1,363,782	1,320,114	1,567,784	2,213,091	2,538,026	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
8,859,967	9,059,505	10,197,330	9,533,405	11,574,185	13,679,870	15,328,513	Total of other Metallic Ores.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
3,376,080	3,690,388	4,445,006	3,250,346	4,786,361	6,878,106	4,254,452	Hewn: Pit Wood or Pit Props.
1,258,768	1,081,805	1,398,385	993,164	575,149	885,235	292,487	" Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.
1,269,324	1,506,168	1,736,061	1,246,220	956,096	511,368	163,158	" Oak.
906,601	857,794	879,254	762,754	790,371	610,105	301,443	" Teak.
265,407	233,960	384,578	267,627	226,078	253,637	115,891	" Other sorts.
15,146,902	16,462,973	20,181,033	14,472,407	21,252,309	27,077,908	17,420,501	Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed†:
817,125	879,033	853,602	1,480,544	898,278	663,672	459,436	" Fir.
771,310	961,912	1,000,948	556,066	797,177	1,324,611	178,390	" Other sorts.
885,113	916,751	1,225,879	1,137,563	385,635	192,701	475,548	Sleepers, of all kinds.†
1,162,035	1,106,305	1,684,778	1,508,795	1,613,042	981,744	1,491,776	Staves.
							Furniture Woods:
							" Mahogany.
							" Other sorts.
25,862,171	28,357,138	33,788,884	25,343,111	32,786,324	40,163,904	25,645,897	Total of Wood and Timber.
							E.—COTTON:
71,155,514	80,238,960	70,370,547	55,350,026	64,671,623	84,729,677	110,590,631	Cotton: Raw.
							F.—WOOL:
292,373	176,802	311,953	237,620	513,861	401,480	517,191	Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
252,203	351,726	413,875	216,931	160,748	160,696	302,635	" Camels' Hair.
1,224,415	1,706,489	1,574,181	1,450,593	732,233	736,024	284,168	" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
32,977,782	33,283,015	34,226,103	31,212,739	42,027,335	37,560,014	49,504,517	" Sheep's or Lambs'.
103,104	85,492	106,143	190,262	13,028	9,373	13,525	" Waste.
1,187,474	1,009,294	1,104,179	988,577	690,328	863,936	1,107,152	Woolen Rags.
36,037,451	36,567,818	37,736,434	34,246,722	44,146,533	39,730,623	51,729,188	Total of Wool.

† Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906*	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
II.—FAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed or Undressed	3,268,726	2,836,361	3,230,142	3,064,746	3,458,555	3,072,298	3,123,304	3,186,321
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp	514,944	434,434	467,491	652,175	685,959	449,442	503,516	560,352
Hemp, Dressed or Undressed	3,443,425	4,036,435	3,639,762	3,552,359	4,037,264	2,049,648	2,640,815	3,031,485
Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to same uses as Flax or Hemp).	94,512	69,486	112,661	139,710	118,201	86,372	70,175	85,937
Jute	3,236,872	4,197,792	5,742,952	8,341,232	8,165,255	5,883,822	4,609,975	4,670,265
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including Waste Noils).	532,725	571,302	556,592	541,810	620,400	588,729	579,421	679,085
„ Raw	738,602	884,769	762,378	732,681	916,800	667,267	600,501	589,872
Total of Other Textile Materials	11,829,806	13,030,669	14,511,978	17,024,713	18,011,524	13,698,178	12,127,707	12,803,327
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil Seeds: Cotton	2,984,096	2,537,499	2,073,520	3,716,567	4,881,653	4,150,459	4,152,087	4,865,863
„ Flax or Linseed	4,179,727	4,502,064	3,541,333	3,274,388	4,397,247	4,307,014	3,762,101	4,465,718
„ Rape	417,271	386,420	286,073	234,044	551,157	513,520	261,286	443,530
„ Other Sorts	369,598	434,316	545,849	873,717	1,037,662	734,549	3,265,502	923,549
Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom.	928,690	778,034	771,900	894,836	1,093,432	1,077,985	1,186,896	1,915,279
Oil: Animal	195,847	215,889	234,262	179,164	233,738	193,675	231,423	146,654
„ Coco-nut	994,676	800,525	† 822,625	484,117	634,357	757,812	752,251	1,013,629
„ Essential (natural and artificial)	260,361	265,922	300,500	348,786	355,486	358,158	355,711	354,587
„ Fish	428,548	425,811	417,983	475,801	529,947	601,041	637,221	927,231
„ Olive	495,711	508,458	† 256,601	319,878	287,254	243,497	241,905	299,922
„ Palm	1,423,120	1,503,698	† 1,314,081	1,454,241	1,896,133	1,599,266	2,195,620	3,056,614
„ Petroleum:								
Lubricating	1,364,666	1,386,432	1,440,469	1,631,921	1,643,142	1,666,952	1,631,365	1,705,886
Lamp	2,967,583	3,309,008	2,658,156	2,665,504	2,551,297	2,894,395	2,294,906	1,850,918
Spirit (including Motor Spirit)	222,743	290,500	443,437	690,098	979,395	1,118,947	1,212,692	1,343,423
Gas Oil	683,153	749,311	787,624	723,641	805,185	830,163	690,186	477,704
Other (including Fuel Oil)	57,201	87,602	93,418	133,895	88,286	152,454	292,353	282,971
Seed-Oil:								
Castor	110,754	69,885	67,505	66,144	78,912	47,479	44,244	39,334
Linseed		55,784	163,700	373,393	271,378	219,324	251,692	1,277,618
Rape Seed	852,334	287,499	240,307	275,421	249,680	308,655	295,915	359,166
Other Seed Oil		375,122	† 196,249	161,094	220,713	239,694	241,167	421,581
„ Turpentine	1,028,934	1,006,369	1,104,300	1,076,870	975,166	838,454	699,807	1,001,216
„ Other Kinds	108,834	126,392	100,905	109,669	121,477	146,871	136,029	208,701
Sonp Stock		Incl. with "Soap and Soap Powder" (Class III., Sec. C.)		54,083	87,855	26,399	17,513	13,535
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine	1,987,892	2,249,445	2,369,386	2,785,821	3,503,091	3,111,495	3,359,962	4,194,489
Gum of all Sorts	1,967,218	2,263,840	1,782,932	1,800,772	2,326,012	1,816,573	1,883,765	2,000,232
Rosin	462,209	678,500	687,842	818,349	896,501	760,236	676,494	890,582
Total of Oil Seeds, &c.	24,461,171	25,890,505	23,600,927	25,634,214	30,697,416	28,514,967	31,039,983	37,548,960
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
Dry	877,663	940,604	1,078,014	1,602,944	1,484,570	1,215,119	1,602,094	1,853,804
Wet	1,229,727	1,106,360	1,322,874	1,493,859	1,619,719	1,836,849	2,185,974	2,417,028
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
Goat	1,261,960	1,217,648	1,360,152	1,019,702	1,614,835	1,237,728	1,788,514	1,393,144
„ Sheep	1,736,805	1,577,411	1,036,293	2,446,677	2,096,725	1,812,513	2,052,148	2,126,938
„ Seal	331,952	312,912	304,676	363,612	1,071,127	564,433	800,430	825,160
„ Rabbit	400,219	389,342	401,516	589,696	288,099	344,718	272,931	306,498
„ Furs, other Sorts	1,519,168	993,191	1,070,526	2,265,061	563,825	469,447	523,690	735,802
„ Skins, other Sorts	24,378	36,842	10,742	18,145	1,995,981	1,929,642	2,318,952	3,162,480
Total of Hides, &c.	7,881,872	6,576,310	8,084,793	10,699,696	10,752,733	9,422,965	11,617,756	12,882,326
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags	194,319	196,016	224,232	216,680	206,153	157,780	179,440	201,122
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres	644,501	746,489	724,552	677,055	738,334	739,831	179,602	666,136
Pulp of Wood	2,506,583	2,521,048	2,750,627	2,915,390	3,312,347	3,025,808	3,509,400	4,003,488
Other Paper-Making Materials	81,064	90,580	94,000	126,485	105,963	87,478	90,533	101,741
Total of Paper-Making Materials	3,431,467	3,554,133	3,802,501	3,933,400	4,303,297	4,610,997	4,499,581	4,972,487

† Including, prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,283,055	4,348,595	4,180,199	3,663,604	4,732,186	6,710,104	10,914,564	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
604,925	651,168	749,494	618,957	1,366,505	1,015,427	1,916,081	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
3,173,229	3,694,673	4,191,825	3,353,143	4,661,518	6,633,966	5,577,105	Flax, Dressed or Undressed.
84,442	94,933	87,351	99,355	153,500	152,237	171,610	Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
5,996,161	8,342,171	9,246,598	6,412,520	8,683,201	7,559,557	4,862,476	Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
736,630	767,311	676,311	553,957	540,189	689,649	766,303	Other Vegetable Substances (applic- able to same uses as Flax or Hemp.)
732,603	689,353	619,427	667,034	880,650	1,059,185	1,306,615	Jute.
							Silk, Knobs or Husks, and Waste (including Waste Noils).
							" Raw.
14,611,045	18,578,100	19,751,135	15,367,670	21,022,749	23,840,128	28,014,754	Total of Other Textile Materials.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
4,398,675	4,800,116	4,648,617	4,420,307	4,122,493	4,448,933	4,002,107	Oil Seeds: Cotton.
4,728,534	4,366,199	7,193,399	5,723,846	5,573,622	9,356,631	5,438,130	" Flax or Linseed.
431,376	376,939	531,725	622,927	464,220	1,271,489	1,460,745	" Rape.
1,648,195	1,567,940	635,747	569,190	1,428,281	960,356	499,813	" Soya Beans.
1,339,782	1,046,248	943,327	898,462	1,271,930	1,724,480	2,069,606	" Other Sorts.
1,622,955	1,750,771	1,533,032	3,395,417	8,030,456	8,532,032	12,616,637	Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom.
245,420	280,693	298,026	262,969	271,915	120,270	101,406	Oil: Animal.
1,001,227	1,202,527	1,342,469	807,463	1,408,286	1,087,313	1,310,230	" Coco-nut: Unrefined.†
405,039	456,147	590,989	553,940	657,524	632,274	852,853	" Essential (natural and artificial).
1,252,668	1,296,477	1,508,416	1,139,460	2,278,065	3,493,474	2,279,142	" Fish.
200,619	386,239	130,191	266,563	224,827	272,272	168,081	" Olive: Unrefined.†
2,474,320	2,375,530	2,526,842	2,257,645	1,953,427	2,198,984	3,209,004	" Palm: " †
							" Petroleum:
1,662,742	2,053,797	2,472,514	2,340,982	3,902,022	5,295,113	7,147,980	" Lubricating.
1,708,913	2,106,359	2,679,518	2,501,054	2,575,632	3,071,594	5,074,050	" Lamp.
1,612,528	2,092,452	3,893,443	4,301,365	5,249,497	9,974,293	11,024,001	" Spirit (including Motor Spirit).
417,310	735,989	735,398	977,194	1,084,866	1,064,324	1,213,446	" Gas Oil.
292,418	447,392	1,165,943	2,635,112	1,493,478	373,456	9,427,495	" Other (including Fuel Oil).
							" Seed-Oil:
57,398	40,122	41,875	25,542	28,261	249,125	219,373	" Castor.
1,179,692	1,131,971	310,670	131,632	6,615	235	4,592	" Linseed.
246,193	252,626	222,556	198,162	250,443	307,233	120,585	" Rape Seed.
538,443	724,531	799,558	957,353	1,409,335	1,913,379	824,864	" Other Seed Oil. †
914,028	1,028,007	768,800	542,205	903,381	903,384	620,747	" Turpentine.
244,601	300,645	174,729	201,181	240,878	283,184	428,228	" Other Kinds.
28,679	61,789	41,437	58,612	20,752	5,546	2,060	Soap Stock.
3,671,248	3,580,104	3,375,072	2,861,676	3,111,465	2,302,584	1,979,274	Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
1,636,844	1,802,913	1,779,175	1,634,765	1,507,239	1,575,583	1,162,685	Gum of all Sorts.
1,089,685	1,248,524	1,120,552	822,093	1,200,493	1,888,887	2,466,134	Rosin.
33,047,549	37,418,707	41,576,680	41,332,056	49,669,393	63,356,728	75,773,198	Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							I.—HIDES AND UNRESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw (including pieces):
1,654,556	2,511,303	2,688,467	2,976,458	3,500,578	3,351,973	5,173,302	" Dry.
2,091,887	3,142,399	3,159,832	2,935,281	4,975,591	4,132,000	6,583,944	" Wet.
							Skins and Furs, Undressed:
1,356,867	1,422,759	1,488,893	1,169,381	1,125,130	1,315,603	1,788,039	" Goat.
1,939,440	2,150,533	2,415,267	2,083,176	2,566,282	2,179,369	2,060,594	" Sheep:
							" Woolled (that is with wool left on).
671,219	709,945	699,091	617,872	833,369	573,796	603,600	" Pickled.
335,896	143,691	104,315	60,921	25,228	42,403	56,338	" Seal.
631,270	651,791	701,440	425,365	128,544	159,444	70,342	" Rabbit.
2,366,822	2,957,846	3,809,871	2,419,612	804,305	2,029,502	2,046,665	" Skins and Furs, other Sorts.
58,707							
11,106,664	13,690,265	15,067,176	12,727,066	13,953,967	13,784,590	18,382,830	Total of Hides, &c.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:
							Linen and Cotton Rags.
216,813	318,730	312,351	237,562	141,683	69,285	49,423	Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres.
671,999	692,264	743,354	728,470	660,569	975,366	767,639	Pulp of Wood.
3,743,415	4,418,420	4,617,739	4,888,170	5,314,245	7,070,199	9,520,023	Other Paper-Making Materials.
117,264	137,582	142,359	104,013	35,554	22,658	1,791	
4,749,521	5,560,906	5,813,803	5,958,215	6,151,831	8,134,508	10,358,876	Total of Paper-Making Materials.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
K.—MISCELLANEOUS :								
Asbestos - - - - -	90,525	101,813	75,805	109,757	101,337	106,597	94,038	113,897
Asphalt or Bitumen - - - -	181,756	196,527	188,565	207,700	178,640	150,722	163,493	169,723
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins - - - - -	201,080	207,334	191,130	224,349	348,200	408,208	509,361	559,522
Bones, applicable for manufacturing purposes - - - - -	35,941	42,209	37,433	27,137	34,848	46,108	54,023	37,226
Bristles - - - - -	601,305	612,565	554,773	598,414	642,348	646,085	692,888	754,312
Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted - - - -	155,782	135,954	155,501	164,390	177,155	156,411	104,434	93,522
Cork, Unmanufactured - - - -	243,603	350,612	349,156	349,549	387,656	255,653	264,837	317,612
Feathers and Down : Ornamental - - - - -	1,507,224	1,690,601	1,592,704	1,036,963	2,361,176	2,331,918	2,769,900	2,068,474
In or for Beds - - - - -	84,301	119,357	157,132	117,018	128,191	107,010	112,567	143,874
Flowers, Fresh - - - - -	248,689	212,454	202,217	233,884	233,641	220,802	244,855	229,798
Blue Stock - - - - -	71,594	83,517	117,562	122,771	137,121	95,449	121,486	120,120
Gutta Percha - - - - -	587,712	288,535	361,475	480,290	418,677	296,805	449,071	1,136,493
Hair : Horse-hair - - - - -	218,419	206,269	255,198	288,753	250,423	283,066	340,538	265,637
Other sorts - - - - -	262,244	292,774	392,473	429,329	365,812	376,546	415,409	577,814
Hay - - - - -	556,942	437,764	382,567	519,465	338,436	155,025	235,908	389,682
Horns, Tips, and Pieces of Horns or Hoofs - - - - -	181,502	172,916	195,222	191,814	163,467	129,692	151,584	168,480
Ice - - - - -	182,909	150,612	165,030	186,608	164,605	181,030	161,722	137,909
Ivory : Animal - - - - -	339,856	301,685	424,411	407,843	560,552	431,894	534,066	494,398
Vegetable - - - - -	9,575	14,729	7,447	18,008	21,696	25,094	22,897	31,896
Locust Beans - - - - -	157,068	181,778	194,796	101,515	232,113	254,241	228,457	253,506
Manures : Bones - - - - -	232,592	153,373	209,913	194,633	206,597	189,840	175,672	201,539
Guano - - - - -	180,891	117,753	138,906	127,719	148,723	158,899	89,147	107,958
Nitrate of Soda - - - - -	1,079,982	1,176,208	1,104,587	1,183,082	1,256,658	1,455,000	800,860	1,161,127
Phosphate of Lime and Rock - -	560,707	620,066	616,131	678,696	826,974	916,422	747,367	722,508
Other sorts - - - - -	200,553	205,456	256,068	268,366	297,941	306,716	339,091	403,238
Mica, Talc, &c.* - - - - -	119,554	105,378	118,589	215,085	203,329	152,052	150,608	159,195
Moss Litter - - - - -	111,880	115,953	109,431	106,999	98,849	93,408	93,601	91,341
Nuts, Other sorts - - - - -	144,545	132,807	133,263	150,289	195,962	182,847	188,462	180,605
Pissava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking - - - - -	207,405	225,514	245,659	237,625	221,297	259,982	251,067	247,488
Plants, Shrubs, Trees, Flower Roots and Bulbs - - - - -	549,759	544,108	641,292	666,519	125,622	118,365	121,542	127,180
Plumbago - - - - -	208,981	206,138	236,420	271,202	357,684	523,287	527,368	512,540
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) - - - - -	6,742,966	7,698,713	9,643,953	9,866,620	10,834,759	8,370,905	14,138,204	26,006,780
Seeds : Clover and Grass - - - - -	1,008,772	869,838	651,576	615,170	683,248	690,323	727,605	664,170
Garden - - - - -	130,828	148,685	90,444	76,245	76,072	84,907	87,766	93,106
Tares and Vetches - - - - -	24,039	33,882	33,940	39,304	27,668	27,535	42,850	55,264
Other sorts - - - - -	432,752	358,297	399,435	417,599	524,964	240,375	448,670	522,435
Shells of all kinds - - - - -	739,599	640,211	564,793	669,599	713,081	566,499	500,431	587,115
Sponge - - - - -	254,854	200,448	220,230	226,256	218,450	225,623	214,431	217,828
Tar (other than Coal Tar) - - -	78,097	69,896	90,873	80,769	84,455	51,162	69,378	87,532
Wax (including Ozokerite and Earth Wax) - - - - -	184,437	187,392	274,947	355,513	330,692	249,969	275,388	259,049
Whalebone - - - - -	57,216	41,070	70,026	66,598	48,396	56,194	64,062	43,509
Willows and Canes for Basket Making - - - - -	50,661	55,750	62,585	67,750	66,084	74,720	76,801	85,886
Other Articles, Unmanufactured -	620,602	756,716	718,958	695,720	626,294	465,047	475,251	637,353
Total of Miscellaneous - - - -	19,840,107	20,582,340	22,633,578	24,101,914	25,901,204	22,439,351	28,520,654	42,450,950
TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	173,319,575	181,885,776	187,918,337	211,102,714	241,248,671	203,455,017	220,145,496	261,175,628

* Including French Chalk, Stentite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-247.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
112,865	119,724	150,963	181,010	359,822	537,496	403,585	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
185,524	264,302	399,295	245,921	276,238	284,834	319,470	K.—MISCELLANEOUS
540,842	545,921	636,542	619,980	660,737	325,856	366,283	Asbestos.
68,384	103,975	70,112	63,604	97,532	88,826	51,660	Asphalt or Bitumen.
709,180	769,645	798,658	779,446	910,867	1,048,445	1,091,998	Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
105,778	112,062	113,612	76,670	90,750	66,406	52,970	Bones, applicable for manufacturing purposes.
341,200	303,290	380,318	203,360	342,084	367,272	367,195	Bristles.
2,807,162	3,098,078	3,529,630	1,895,803	1,197,203	827,052	291,126	Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted.
146,973	153,862	159,366	135,374	164,228	238,414	56,670	Cork, Unmanufactured.
241,044	220,863	288,723	222,842	185,746	180,286	159,771	Feathers and Down:
100,678	124,444	110,615	97,712	67,309	51,054	31,011	Ornamental.
869,011	745,050	1,370,658	620,489	669,193	690,011	1,111,578	In or for Beds.
							Flowers, Fresh.
							Glue Stock.
							Gutta Percha.
							Hair:
272,305	389,706	314,871	274,886	299,863	266,652	195,830	Horse-hair.
545,165	726,224	674,925	578,266	486,755	730,683	830,865	Other sorts.
478,028	330,486	270,377	42,763	5,733	2,523	6,180	Hay.
171,103	186,107	178,699	123,433	123,176	48,537	74,271	Horns, Tips, and Pieces of Horns or Hoofs.
166,026	133,185	128,184	119,618	58,231	12,446	—	Ice.
							Ivory:
499,653	504,039	489,698	457,359	332,499	486,550	320,705	Animal.
55,496	39,663	92,597	43,733	50,362	89,934	19,411	Vegetable.
225,173	340,062	164,568	195,009	298,022	285,285	370,322	Locust Beans.
							Manures:
226,225	217,544	219,637	186,001	179,815	243,376	41,623	Bones.
193,000	81,568	149,189	232,086	182,005	218,714	27,675	Guano.
1,189,019	1,274,752	1,490,669	1,721,138	1,498,068	361,619	19,500	Nitrate of Soda.
779,706	840,996	874,166	970,337	704,749	838,822	1,172,557	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
449,565	538,289	599,951	358,696	172,346	187,401	34,407	Other sorts.
170,365	211,308	210,000	164,068	178,690	297,062	448,894	Mica, Talc, &c.*
93,267	122,727	114,219	73,012	59,359	24,063	9,025	Moss Litter.
259,843	224,008	234,362	253,976	538,896	386,944	288,216	Nuts, Other sorts.
244,908	207,469	235,696	285,141	575,422	523,107	419,064	Piassava Fibre, and other Fibres for Brushmaking.
132,465	122,088	138,720	77,701	50,229	18,725	5,246	Plants, Shrubs, and Trees.
652,120	556,621	613,577	428,833	395,811	84,605	28,161	Flower Roots and Bulbs.
229,514	250,111	342,245	214,626	342,826	886,908	821,448	Plumbago.
18,332,502	21,580,331	20,524,019	15,844,428	19,690,231	23,123,965	23,852,308	Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
							Seeds:
550,071	607,066	623,760	410,737	707,263	692,377	727,908	Clover and Grass.
112,637	122,378	167,379	106,647	132,233	181,771	348,630	Garden.
54,876	40,004	36,079	35,701	4,243	11,459	10,929	Tares and Vetches.
558,682	1,120,492	505,238	358,277	553,932	388,780	439,283	Other sorts.
497,021	634,977	830,823	566,952	351,111	404,753	90,734	Shells of all kinds.
243,394	261,823	253,365	200,393	224,284	194,711	67,779	Sponge.
80,679	87,437	90,032	90,524	117,672	99,854	263,919	Tar (other than Coal Tar).
335,271	331,802	386,816	351,304	1,619,761	721,513	866,963	Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).§
76,207	37,553	25,157	11,948	12,172	23,957	14,385	Whalebone.
106,206	97,711	123,473	125,479	218,713	186,729	125,065	Willows and Canes for Basket Making.
690,723	758,648	741,129	978,601	444,391	586,991	594,489	Other Articles, Unmanufactured.
31,900,038	39,694,431	39,848,536	31,143,184	35,030,592	37,227,578	36,829,759	Total of Miscellaneous.
248,158,861	275,667,566	281,822,444	236,631,383	286,569,551	326,791,740	384,798,441	TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.

§ Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron	576,996	560,753	590,959	494,262	558,376	370,895	510,418	720,710
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).	1,113,550	684,717	666,015	702,708	571,717	536,750	644,965	693,761
Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tinplate Bars, or similar partly manufactured.	1,308,025	2,267,653	2,615,206	2,221,108	1,747,983	2,741,876	2,677,703	2,719,333
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars.	933,256	776,888	733,836	865,719	574,980	411,456	374,797	480,436
Tyres and Axles	65,645	46,375	41,518	29,764	24,481	21,896	51,792	40,931
Rails for Railways and Tramways	470,791	245,906	196,858	74,040	1107,999	192,279	127,982	92,765
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.	550,289	492,514	497,993	611,508	448,813	419,779	494,829	676,921
Hoops and Strips	121,861	116,835	117,333	138,086	180,154	243,782	259,899	274,643
Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c.	932,449	484,512	317,687	379,167	195,956	248,149	246,435	401,750
Wire Rods	155,566	173,367	295,800	299,467	278,480	292,640	370,233	520,719
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts	632,455	619,836	677,006	670,112	622,323	634,339	684,363	683,842
Railway Wheels and Axles complete		22,163	14,537	14,652	21,386	30,708	23,868	30,041
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough.			262,899	296,751	221,016	190,444	271,660	331,820
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire).	1,801,598	1,727,223	1,556,779	597,108	617,450	398,907	443,368	508,347
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.				200,431	297,898	290,631	225,400	262,244
Other sorts				764,869	746,256	600,979	563,873	647,951
Total of Iron and Steel	8,062,481	8,216,779	8,589,406	8,369,752	7,215,177	7,681,512	7,971,594	9,096,214
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of.	313,603	325,849	260,993	322,726	307,428	225,723	228,681	260,080
Copper:								
Regulus and Precipitate	2,668,355	2,361,750	2,444,084	3,372,724	3,568,397	2,499,623	2,192,157	2,265,450
Unwrought, and Part Wrought.	3,662,704	5,193,874	4,652,635	6,308,836	6,941,064	7,225,912	7,822,334	5,117,571
Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.	89,072	123,264	171,576	300,694	344,410	107,460	104,940	130,985
Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper plates engraved).	786,004	895,182	953,160	885,837	730,121	594,552	540,126	613,126
Gold Leaf	111,798	115,637	117,743	121,264	123,055	113,194	105,593	110,934
Lead, Pig and Sheet	2,627,956	2,880,242	3,042,540	3,519,653	3,926,342	3,224,394	2,706,096	2,834,983
Plate of Gold and Silver	29,550	36,735	43,343	29,354	23,386	20,328	32,168	28,250
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought	97,729	90,062	89,606	95,832	122,141	45,042	96,926	275,516
Quicksilver	300,814	276,294	256,768	281,226	275,197	353,366	359,207	401,010
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.	4,454,891	4,890,189	5,632,776	7,820,627	7,598,677	6,337,215	5,003,544	7,159,782
Zinc:								
Crude, in Cakes	1,682,565	1,850,713	2,101,702	2,399,315	2,137,887	1,835,734	2,249,058	2,781,220
Manufactures	550,346	562,184	582,823	594,926	590,769	484,344	500,710	489,992
Antimony, Crude, and Regulus		31,467	77,591	275,833	179,580	116,312	135,684	175,205
Other Metals:								
Unwrought	324,240	277,087	528,713	747,442	797,411	530,281	627,092	894,643
Wrought or Manufactured	632,830	728,288	607,277	650,678	663,151	625,926	684,629	731,276
Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.	179,703	275,060	268,366	504,154	593,816	319,666	358,063	430,071
Total of Other Metals, &c.	18,511,270	20,953,877	21,840,696	28,231,726	28,932,812	24,659,602	24,346,328	24,699,194
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks	418,413	391,167	438,151	436,367	477,984	401,611	420,884	434,508
Parts thereof	15,103	15,645	21,483	22,546	27,882	31,722	32,310	37,470
Cutlery	35,463	58,094	79,178	109,652	154,341	157,372	155,599	171,687
Hollow-Ware:								
Wrought and Cast	1,415,735	565,546	523,294	566,955	536,682	492,107	506,530	545,475
Of Tin Plate								
Hardware, other than Hollow-Ware		570,286	469,718	459,968	469,008	48,623	51,181	62,255
Implements and Tools (including parts).	506,081	547,817	339,140	329,847	399,923	301,462	437,221	500,994
Scientific Instruments (other than Electrical), including Parts thereof.	759,461	784,116	848,976	1,012,961	1,087,136	925,458	814,763	1,560,720
Watches	955,084	838,923	838,369	787,493	775,818	763,221	715,071	728,938
Parts thereof	41,301	43,191	56,798	45,897	145,598	198,580	203,012	242,598
Total of Cutlery, &c.	4,236,641	3,814,587	3,615,107	3,771,016	4,072,572	3,750,177	3,719,049	4,673,473

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
742,692	972,129	1,011,989	997,257	1,126,069	1,418,226	2,072,229	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
797,384	1,076,815	1,364,255	925,221	490,084	541,959	744,366	
3,894,859	4,194,827	4,620,499	3,867,393	3,195,207	2,057,197	1,242,252	A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
451,700	676,514	665,459	421,707	15,751	23,117	48,818	Iron and Steel:
58,082	40,970	65,987	37,183	2,604	2,322	114,852	Pig and Puddled Iron.
204,286	160,231	237,991	149,523	107,911	39,128	4,548	Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).
841,022	757,953	1,255,983	832,883	372,371	754,046	442,982	Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tinplate Bars, or similar partly manufactured.
316,025	482,929	607,744	449,807	707,482	497,506	260,979	Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars.
589,038	728,297	910,542	712,611	903,039	1,306,439	1,434,836	Tyres and Axles.
594,753	649,126	643,156	528,806	747,490	1,082,926	1,306,139	Rails for Railways and Tramways.†
713,815	842,115	761,729	722,908	902,326	1,463,896	1,621,637	Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.
28,877	17,924	34,054	15,676	47	1,900	38,208	Hoops and Strips.
407,977	530,603	654,993	394,541	138,948	58,380	541,221	Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c.
440,399	494,357	552,523	443,888	526,482	530,783	541,221	Wire Rods.
341,930	483,869	757,209	510,784	674,005	771,219	492,859	Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts.
730,975	853,532	1,082,790	872,061	895,332	607,453	414,783	Railway Wheels and Axles complete.
11,133,854	12,961,991	15,231,033	10,877,249	10,805,808	11,214,097	10,782,600	Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough.
							Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire).
							Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.
							Other sorts.
							Total of Iron and Steel.
356,309	400,622	376,811	318,049	4,062,515	2,971,230	2,191,439	B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
2,007,432	2,007,886	1,449,406	1,500,504	1,759,395	2,860,627	2,065,594	Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of.
5,853,170	6,853,537	7,520,000	9,305,511	13,706,960	13,488,170	18,834,814	Copper:
179,730	341,997	246,175	172,586	128,807	215,494	115,284	Regulus and Precipitate.
659,325	875,019	1,095,406	831,022	612,646	237,160	325,729	Unwrought and Part Wrought.
121,265	97,846	98,339	56,702	33,732	56,920	11,190	Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.
2,902,852	3,574,007	3,718,062	4,232,623	5,617,504	4,881,403	4,508,426	Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper plates engraved).
31,986	34,761	38,575	20,594	11,195	19,716	1,296	Gold Leaf.
408,748	383,194	380,741	137,035	26,537	17,393	42,637	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
411,851	392,076	338,544	270,633	547,228	560,339	499,160	Plate of Gold and Silver.
8,739,469	8,970,144	9,252,004	6,359,145	6,304,546	6,149,490	6,198,243	Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
2,806,179	3,574,130	3,450,678	2,749,907	3,979,781	3,853,263	4,157,840	Quicksilver.
546,502	605,436	529,446	348,153	438,042	358,312	396,576	Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
124,003	117,509	113,675	85,374	215,109	133,769	306,287	Zinc:
1,237,951	1,384,935	1,678,725	1,880,463	3,022,430	2,227,596	3,442,061	Crude in Cakes.
810,947	974,369	1,249,107	863,949	769,480	729,687	339,581	Manufactures.
583,535	609,990	566,632	472,182	379,891	287,770	191,980	Antimony, Crude and Regulus.
27,581,244	31,197,428	32,102,226	29,604,332	42,215,798	39,048,339	43,627,977	Other Metals:
							Unwrought.
							Wrought or Manufactured.
							Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.
							Total of Other Metals, &c.
417,597	461,832	442,011	279,280	252,772	183,300	51,935	C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
44,040	45,307	57,301	32,555	29,731	42,901	53,466	Clocks.
170,159	169,272	153,940	96,627	126,189	165,084	95,004	Parts thereof.
546,140	571,924	607,930	414,455	173,155	180,646	54,314	Cutlery.
61,308	71,920	71,434	43,252	25,327	26,157	6,813	Hollow-Ware:
536,694	647,773	706,490	535,399	380,300	212,154	135,622	Wrought and Cast.
445,723	505,410	509,121	379,624	609,119	1,093,069	1,643,808	Of Tin Plate.
1,856,093	3,079,436	3,082,767	2,346,513	939,227	1,326,619	741,901	Hardware, other than Hollow-ware.
902,103	1,055,373	1,274,911	792,773	1,212,161	1,000,341	770,883	Implements and Tools (including parts).
292,586	383,822	472,455	275,725	918,176	1,097,393	1,084,986	Scientific Instruments (other than Electrical), including Parts thereof.
5,273,043	6,991,329	7,378,360	5,194,203	4,029,131	5,702,964	4,983,026	Cinematograph Films.
							Watches.
							Parts thereof.
							Total of Cutlery, &c.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails—previously included under Class 11. Sec. B.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).	876,389	845,873	1,010,304	1,187,825	1,247,650	1,263,762	1,322,509	1,686,540
E.—MACHINERY:								
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	377,745	574,173	336,837	591,244	485,930	232,465	285,582	303,851
Steam Engines	428,878	315,304	258,894	91,545	88,055	+ 185,940	155,862	147,723
Agricultural Machinery (other than Steam Engines)	468,322	498,806	704,876	741,329	769,657	725,971	854,925	468,769
Mining	54,302	29,116	61,678	68,766	80,571	77,813	40,738	82,492
Textile	234,538	192,438	142,807	167,614	229,555	184,116	175,022	220,083
Electrical	554,643	558,971	496,710	570,607	603,218	578,488	533,743	581,408
Typewriters and parts thereof						382,817	400,405	458,757
Other Machinery	2,331,042	2,263,652	2,536,269	2,897,867	3,054,005	2,185,294	1,993,669	2,207,865
Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines)	4,450,370	4,312,440	4,537,871	5,126,972	5,311,681	4,552,904	4,438,836	4,470,898
F.—SHIPS (New):								
Ships and Boats (New)	57,985	26,196	32,623	28,400	27,015	18,189	23,926	27,104
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):								
Cabinet and Joiners' Work*	1,176,641	920,806	894,715	885,451	790,025	657,564	576,723	611,763
Woodware, Turnery, &c.	1,168,621	1,162,500	1,073,481	1,131,277	1,130,691	1,313,353	1,477,538	1,726,709
Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber	2,345,262	2,083,306	1,968,196	2,016,728	1,920,716	1,970,917	2,054,258	2,338,472
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Cotton Yarn	193,489	227,608	242,723	275,236	431,441	396,026	292,023	398,952
Waste from worked Cotton	190,462	327,037	188,222	375,613	345,301	258,740	329,131	652,125
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods	892,877	1,010,578	1,512,146	1,561,592	1,809,801	1,918,891	2,407,477	2,695,014
Hosiery	783,367	734,304	931,466	1,087,765	1,293,695	1,443,534	1,518,913	1,816,792
Lace	1,644,220	1,752,110	2,899,422	3,811,915	3,535,934	2,913,240	2,903,145	2,541,710
Other Cotton Manufactures	3,863,628	2,923,462	2,334,495	2,590,019	2,454,904	586,442	773,244	580,354
						1,185,678	735,912	923,599
							221,697	130,724
							851,039	1,155,491
Total of Cotton Yarn and Manufactures	7,568,043	6,975,099	8,108,474	9,702,140	9,871,076	9,475,795	9,839,091	10,874,028
(2) WOOL:								
Woollen and Worsted Yarn	2,362,285	2,352,482	2,697,298	2,785,636	2,684,779	2,302,940	2,441,018	2,795,574
Woollen Manufactures:								
Cloths	766,744	639,228	612,339	556,013	443,265	389,957	404,171	400,581
Stuffs, Flannels and Delainets	4,936,797	5,653,532	6,701,570	6,608,839	5,679,889	5,185,941	5,347,628	4,790,021
Mohair Brinds and Laces	109,023	102,468	54,797	7,753	12,222	26,446	43,015	14,345
Carpets and Carpet Rugs	563,488	463,037	537,173	580,619	593,312	460,000	567,150	607,105
Hosiery		307,495	320,008	396,829	396,856	402,904	463,539	554,876
Other Woollen Manufactures	2,524,851	1,910,297	1,394,252	1,140,149	978,916	731,833	461,179	436,784
Total of Woollen Yarn and Manufactures	11,268,188	11,428,630	12,524,037	12,075,638	10,789,730	9,500,056	9,727,760	9,599,286
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun)	540,056	580,810	609,121	680,670	700,215	628,563	590,726	612,189
Silk Manufactures:§								
Broad Stuffs	5,429,360	7,365,783	8,186,469	8,788,688	8,403,593	8,231,513	8,694,183	9,396,152
Lace and Articles thereof	830,190	792,060	544,555	287,122	276,420	286,052	258,789	257,353
Ribbons	2,719,600	2,909,359	2,774,000	2,626,622	2,973,856	2,342,746	2,522,749	2,507,305
Other Silk Manufactures	4,514,611	2,518,260	1,505,742	1,367,156	1,208,956	1,047,350	693,484	746,042
Total of Silk	14,043,617	14,166,272	13,619,887	13,750,258	13,572,049	12,536,224	12,759,031	13,521,021

* Including House Frames and Fittings.

§ Including manufactures of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-247.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
1,435,492	1,457,643	1,587,294	1,242,770	1,096,223	1,652,953	1,334,719	{ D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
417,348	410,120	412,634†	420,394	519,056	413,370	245,692	E.—MACHINERY:
138,502	205,965	258,993	344,865	904,675	498,762	1,671,777	Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
531,040	680,751	768,320	812,775	478,720	495,132	676,570	Steam Engines.†
							Agricultural Machinery (other than Steam Engines).
51,886	87,818	114,478	97,816	93,151	160,267	180,651	Mining
240,392	273,511	386,488	148,043	249,386	274,950	251,626	Textile
1,050,829	1,151,361	1,346,000	1,520,961	1,521,549	1,082,424	1,487,493	Electrical
526,017	549,066	550,639	506,851	618,395	685,505	293,994	Typewriters and parts thereof.
2,812,048	3,462,101	3,465,419	3,060,794	4,462,998	4,306,639	4,055,672	Other Machinery.
5,768,662	6,820,683	7,282,971	6,712,499	8,847,910	7,988,039	8,963,405	{ Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines).
64,484	33,654	31,164	31,930	157,256	14,425	125	F.—SHIPS (NEW):
							Ships and Boats (New).
599,853	588,375	601,918	463,172	252,546	117,061	41,190	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):
1,952,044	2,285,433	2,981,269	1,873,746	2,072,078	1,110,070	1,285,052	Cabinet and Joiners' Work.*
							Woodware, Turnery, &c.
2,551,897	2,873,828	3,583,187	2,336,918	2,324,624	1,927,137	1,326,242	{ Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber.
397,455	415,381	500,172	436,966	58,800	233,455	44,049	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
503,111	540,203	515,867	528,949	556,970	611,676	1,315,983	(1) COTTON:
							Cotton Yarn.
2,768,176	2,963,802	3,375,158	2,712,712	2,438,610	1,971,061	459,742	" Waste from worked Cotton.
2,085,318	2,109,605	2,314,133	1,387,796	2,377,585	3,475,127	805,864	" Manufactures:
2,539,402	2,455,580	2,292,823	1,448,970	930,879	813,105	464,297	Piece Goods.
590,688	633,704	728,050	492,271	82,492	381,286	340,324	Hosiery.
1,040,524	990,448	950,481	680,401	306,202	160,785	95,974	Lace.
136,053	128,418	127,552	94,094	46,326	19,075	6,635	Gloves.
1,218,990	1,276,481	1,365,610	891,150	762,196	643,793	329,182	Trimmings.
							Ribbons.
							Other Cotton Manufactures.
11,279,717	11,511,632	12,249,846	9,373,309	7,555,060	8,309,363	3,882,050	Total of Cotton Yarn and Manufactures.
2,852,308	3,171,657	3,532,656	2,065,610	81,849	60,765	18,486	(2) WOOL:
303,014	295,903	439,237	539,142	282,160	52,972	35,430	Woolen and Worsted Yarn.
4,752,974	4,997,693	4,905,129	3,895,523	413,245	164,683	33,808	Woollen Manufactures:
13,402	11,638	8,129	8,667	16,068	6,632	908	Cloths.
600,819	687,026	698,371	489,867	174,172	150,717	78,276	Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
509,699	506,854	470,677	402,912	612,124	343,557	38,355	Mohair Braids and Laces.
434,640	441,630	436,647	246,688	144,967	143,373	46,521	Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
							Hosiery.
							Other Woollen Manufactures.
9,586,856	10,112,331	10,490,446	7,648,409	1,724,585	922,701	251,804	Total of Woollen Yarn and Manufactures.
676,072	741,048	682,276	456,792	225,202	269,828	376,317	(3) SILK:
9,306,454	9,911,665	10,571,684	9,229,521	10,024,590	9,445,535	8,289,149	Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
284,065	354,074	429,446	307,216	37,671	21,319	3,310	Silk Manufactures:§
2,422,807	2,584,643	2,781,517	2,868,922	3,101,880	2,913,252	2,490,232	Broad Stuffs.
751,851	764,850	650,458	530,393	648,600	499,052	271,288	Lace and Articles thereof.
							Ribbons.
							Other Silk Manufactures.
13,441,249	14,356,280	15,115,381	13,392,844	14,637,943	13,146,986	11,420,296	Total of Silk.

* From 1908, includes all prime movers, with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

† Described as Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1903.

|| Including Wool Flocks in 1906 and later years—previously included with "Wool Waste" under Class II., Sec. F.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Coir Yarn - - - - -	In. with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (C III. S. O.)				284,493	273,754	289,998	245,345
Embroidery and Needlework - - -	1,021,634	1,259,433	1,707,491	1,874,225	2,170,074	2,213,538	2,711,285	2,946,123
Hemp Yarn - - - - -	169,319	150,148	155,272	202,408	209,469	137,490	161,159	166,587
Jute Yarn - - - - -	83,953	76,419	108,841	113,613	108,168	59,610	56,138	54,225
" Manufactures - - - - -	2,367,229	2,207,630	2,073,294	2,290,021	2,759,333	2,358,097	2,074,373	2,580,783
Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated.	3,524	7,111	8,900	8,342	6,332	5,962	16,348	8,428
Linen Yarn - - - - -	1,019,027	840,321	768,689	933,426	790,234	702,652	1,213,595	1,051,509
" Manufactures - - - - -	797,317	678,561	801,705	909,799	840,582	671,770	801,980	1,001,667
Total of Other Materials - - -	5,462,303	5,219,633	5,694,259	6,331,834	7,168,975	6,402,863	7,324,876	8,054,667
I.—APPAREL:								
Apparel and Slops - - - - -	3,048,554	3,139,810	3,525,956	3,282,806	3,081,748	2,830,543	3,545,251	3,467,033
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - - - - -	940,422	774,322	833,321	941,895	768,723	713,403	737,746	673,674
Of Rubber - - - - -	158,411	198,649	157,537	103,476	156,563	123,381	164,458	194,109
Of other Materials - - - - -	Included with "Apparel and Slops."					56,276	51,999	64,601
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:								
Of Straw - - - - -	232,490	90,678	86,178	80,037	82,666	88,594	72,332	118,649
Of Felt - - - - -	105,298	282,416	64,318	63,260	67,707	56,023	64,596	65,563
Of other Materials - - - - -			276,241	348,315	384,790	332,599	435,879	523,386
Total of Apparel - - - - -	4,575,175	4,485,875	4,944,071	4,729,849	4,542,257	4,200,819	5,072,261	5,107,315
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) - - - - -	168,916	167,223	176,898	166,926	171,025	164,429	140,161	150,881
Borax, Borates, and Boracite - - -	114,498	148,553	103,500	158,933	171,236	166,552	151,094	145,361
Brunstone - - - - -	96,491	94,913	99,733	116,476	88,107	83,736	107,023	102,968
Glycerine - - - - -	123,915	123,584	141,630	78,613	100,097	105,810	141,999	229,960
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) - - -	174,587	197,338	173,684	213,089	232,205	226,017	200,148	216,358
Carbide of Calcium - - - - -	50,973	49,688	81,066	79,224	151,005	158,446	133,273	133,282
Other Sorts - - - - -	1,754,593	28,841	66,477	101,490	90,538	70,221	94,504	129,899
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - - - - -	69,258	227,840	247,881	237,680	270,819	260,863	257,574	306,999
" Opium - - - - -	256,644	72,653	74,724	51,446	53,817	32,304	35,759	39,520
" Other Sorts - - - - -	1,003,787	270,306	281,213	397,379	535,366	336,377	269,695	434,064
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:		1,011,040	1,170,599	1,096,725	1,161,596	1,065,331	1,166,209	1,217,438
Bark for Tanning - - - - -	178,669	216,951	243,580	139,291	197,114	188,966	225,059	225,642
Cutch and Gambier - - - - -	348,877	302,849	220,715	264,950	330,858	296,001	218,814	241,905
Extracts - - - - -	575,481	629,133	652,174	777,850	769,802	889,316	934,518	906,769
Dyes from Coal Tar - - - - -	1,222,649	1,244,762	1,318,439	1,473,887	1,705,911	1,453,561	1,683,398	1,838,390
Indigo - - - - -	262,775	316,070	116,902	111,445	151,297	132,875	139,335	43,054
Myrobalans - - - - -	125,525	151,860	159,474	176,521	172,771	248,727	153,119	225,168
Sumach - - - - -	116,514	126,390	104,066	126,334	111,682	129,698	128,092	105,620
Valonia - - - - -	257,354	311,156	262,819	194,294	212,896	218,797	217,307	169,948
Other Sorts - - - - -	280,807	266,715	297,899	231,640	265,649	220,243	261,833	241,229
Dye Woods - - - - -	196,688	171,359	119,940	124,295	155,156	104,335	59,578	80,805
Galls - - - - -	59,293	24,272	24,665	62,061	75,539	26,327	35,497	37,329
Painters' Colours and Pigments - -	1,405,010	1,343,419	1,433,745	1,506,919	1,651,715	1,408,995	1,472,805	1,571,265
Total of Chemicals, Dyes, &c. - -	8,848,292	9,211,770	9,624,638	10,104,111	11,629,978	10,185,617	10,596,593	11,259,685
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather:								
Undressed - - - - -	4,021,016	3,919,222	4,124,016	5,113,553	4,641,376	4,481,570	4,560,999	5,051,827
Dressed - - - - -	3,805,979	3,910,282	3,819,685	4,355,361	4,099,035	4,720,647	4,589,613	4,336,877
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled	263,354	207,403	142,534	175,524	169,553	277,178	225,648	241,167
Gloves - - - - -	1,633,634	1,506,092	1,529,543	1,598,525	1,152,435	1,381,655	1,526,706	1,561,753
Machinery Belting - - - - -				53,343	56,596	53,768	41,199	38,297
Other Leather Manufactures - - -	629,546	575,961	588,384	608,029	642,945	647,882	672,962	595,020
Total of Leather, &c. - - - - -	10,373,529	10,118,860	10,204,162	11,903,235	10,761,940	11,562,700	11,617,130	11,824,741

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which *see* pages 242–247.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
292,684	279,966	332,738	247,268	530,342	469,942	522,026	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
5,087,006	3,208,106	3,232,320	2,586,793	2,960,948	3,272,633	2,296,340	
195,516	216,306	278,142	274,926	229,525	320,588	117,159	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i>
53,865	81,061	81,941	51,142	203,694	212,248	26,736	(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
2,163,006	2,369,309	2,890,182	2,457,246	4,787,726	6,483,553	5,040,486	Coir Yarn.
984	1,038	1,427	4,028	860	2,593	1,736	Embroidery and Needlework.
1,095,650	1,607,385	1,118,364	904,780	30,982	65,178	14,229	Hemp Yarn.
1,005,975	1,126,440	1,194,069	826,941	298,682	376,263	111,879	Jute Yarn.
							Manufactures.
							Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated.
							Linen Yarn.
							Manufactures.
7,894,776	8,890,211	9,129,183	7,353,124	9,042,768	11,202,998	8,130,591	Total of Other Materials.
3,460,826	3,808,122	3,760,802	2,777,907	1,453,518	722,924	388,986	I.—APPAREL:
							Apparel and Slops.
666,891	837,035	839,133	647,347	716,616	1,211,787	502,088	Boots and Shoes:
163,627	131,249	119,921	164,323	264,260	438,431	253,580	Of Leather.
79,257	101,054	92,899	47,444	34,224	31,870	25,274	Of Rubber.
							Of other Materials.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
79,189	125,842	160,714	99,320	118,802	120,572	67,089	Of Straw.
129,385	407,310	539,820	148,090	81,804	67,492	44,578	Of Felt.
611,777	630,781	466,384	368,319	286,926	137,491	84,108	Of other Materials.
5,199,982	6,041,393	5,979,673	4,252,750	2,956,150	2,730,567	1,363,703	Total of Apparel.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
193,162	204,193	206,422	196,603	280,689	353,769	369,557	Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds).
176,556	187,285	202,959	177,564	208,902	263,395	322,586	Borax, Borates, and Boracite.
107,136	112,415	92,712	107,585	205,489	298,078	290,045	Brimstone.
364,258	394,487	340,288	523,969	437,891	206,151	172,342	Glycerine.
218,304	217,190	240,966	230,244	382,966	807,730	841,029	Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
201,643	189,912	272,445	307,531	293,188	328,724	425,840	Carbide of Calcium.
141,642	157,829	164,447	118,475	68,802	255,538	517,431	Coal products, not Dyes.
302,082	325,181	331,974	320,533	400,044	313,284	339,277	Cream of Tartar.
200,299	223,681	247,377	228,013	265,630	494,069	207,898	Tartaric Acid.
2,007,397	2,256,981	2,434,946	2,160,883	4,949,443	8,948,694	10,672,125	Other Sorts.
37,169	48,896	58,003	75,234	55,819	123,168	227,177	Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
411,776	617,446	507,262	736,682	1,020,672	653,234	894,310	" Opium.
1,376,406	1,501,454	1,419,372	1,339,684	2,623,699	3,472,133	2,831,983	" Other Sorts.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
243,128	224,088	348,082	321,450	322,158	378,205	363,907	Bark for Tanning.
279,977	244,106	213,571	255,191	438,456	874,636	442,768	Cutch and Gambier.
882,648	983,547	1,061,037	1,110,853	2,245,731	3,980,719	2,965,432	Extracts.
1,758,163	1,818,575	1,892,085	1,291,430	1,050,587	1,567,903	1,899,001	Dyes from Coal Tar.
67,430	98,676	54,739	181,635	1,256,712	1,454,540	749,597	Indigo.
138,744	162,646	176,855	162,941	292,297	499,629	639,543	Myrobalsans.
103,861	104,156	83,161	80,996	84,040	79,420	74,246	Sumach.
121,227	152,186	164,208	171,392	101,922	167,117	75,945	Valonia.
250,222	303,361	332,201	373,317	593,925	825,810	698,582	Other Sorts.
96,871	50,101	85,965	90,891	208,784	275,629	211,525	Dye Woods.
30,785	33,769	32,456	23,216	25,623	75,949	52,964	Galls.
1,680,237	1,933,602	1,952,012	1,669,059	1,515,456	2,120,221	1,722,404	Painters' Colours and Pigments.
11,411,060	12,545,758	12,905,515	12,064,430	19,329,020	28,622,052	28,027,543	Total of Chemicals, Dyes, &c.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
							Leather:
5,440,359	6,517,628	5,865,797	6,918,713	9,419,837	9,967,759	6,626,692	Undressed.
4,303,038	4,560,641	4,092,790	4,348,750	5,820,451	4,777,928	3,628,747	Dressed.
160,840	647,417	613,603	415,713	419,438	475,074	280,319	Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
1,514,670	1,993,927	1,800,841	1,154,421	801,902	506,702	319,295	Gloves.
55,005	85,599	66,879	57,366	143,771	96,575	83,104	Machinery Belting.
753,509	864,714	991,442	583,185	428,930	334,866	159,429	Other Leather Manufactures.
12,227,521	14,342,926	13,490,762	13,478,148	17,034,389	16,188,901	11,095,586	Total of Leather, &c.

NO. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
L.—HARTHENWARE AND GLASS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.	1,053,377	957,073	913,559	949,969	1,003,643	916,756	977,161	896,625
Glass: Window† - - - -	766,938	692,967	725,747	778,188	730,795	699,060	666,541	689,704
" Plate - - - - -	525,855	563,952	516,796	508,899	500,566	412,024	420,853	397,202
" Bottles - - - - -	789,085	661,510	638,993	615,185	619,104	589,783	606,646	642,176
" Flint, and Manufactures thereof	1,067,390	1,076,697	1,373,632	1,304,592	1,181,851	1,065,359	1,080,609	1,185,425
" Other Manufactures of Glass -	578,154	454,774	143,491	62,329	16,475	8,348	5,579	5,839
Total of Earthenware and Glass -	4,780,730	4,337,273	4,312,218	4,219,162	4,052,434	3,685,330	3,757,389	3,816,971
M.—PAPER:								
For Packing and Wrapping - - -	3,241,534	3,462,565	3,644,887	3,906,849	3,917,944	1,648,479 2,398,866	1,563,999 2,284,931	1,927,395 2,325,917
For Printing or Writing - - -								
Printed or Coated: - - - - -								
Printed Paper Hangings - - -	554,640	511,661	133,118	155,739	167,090	173,819	139,820	152,219
Other Printed or Coated Paper -								
Strawboard † - - - - -	775,593	695,471	436,860	447,837	453,303	416,483	417,484	314,037
Millboard and Wood Pulp Board †	278,416	270,922	543,728	633,569	622,724	651,802	705,589	761,506
Unenumerated and Articles of Paper -	Incl. partly with "Paper for Printing or Writing" (above) and partly with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).							
Total of Paper - - - - -	4,850,183	4,940,610	5,256,065	5,278,505	5,673,887	5,798,783	5,947,437	6,413,718
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.	Included with "Other Carriages, &c."							56,206
Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.: Complete Vehicles and parts thereof.	217,475	167,132	489,274	348,999	116,601	111,765	127,072	103,320
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) -	29,120	12,352	13,617	7,886	5,250	5,356	3,710	3,045
" Parts thereof - - - - -	69,907	70,432	116,871	150,188	165,586	159,829	172,938	206,502
Motor Cycles - - - - -	†	30,855	55,788	50,433	50,650	36,258	41,036	44,297
" Parts thereof - - - - -	†	16,872	24,055	30,971	28,096	29,182	20,416	54,951
Motor Cars, complete - - - - -	†1,714,166	2,080,371	2,438,002	2,486,337	2,080,266	1,389,552	1,223,053	1,439,962
" Chassis - - - - -	†274,387	343,569	929,121	1,885,323	2,472,520	1,063,077 1,659,832	1,321,596 1,771,960	1,671,593 2,023,273
" Parts thereof - - - - -								
Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c. -	2,305,055	2,721,583	4,066,728	4,950,537	4,918,978	4,445,851	4,600,781	5,603,149
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms and Ammunition* - - - -	352,610	450,083	714,887	414,084	316,506	314,211	278,070	245,430
Art, Works of other than Pictures -	215,441	179,074	232,315	225,705	202,217	214,200	189,088	213,403
Baskets and Basketware - - - -	245,835	244,568	227,930	224,926	223,841	215,152	213,885	196,321
Beads of all sorts - - - - -	44,969	51,508	48,707	39,969	44,015	30,523	28,146	27,625
Bead Trimmings - - - - -	137,901	114,056	66,757	45,049	41,235	20,116	69,698	177,482
Belting (other than of Leather) -	†	†	†	49,844	75,328	74,722	88,316	98,824
Blackening and Polishes†† - - -	167,969	154,470	161,488	163,468	162,070	150,398	135,288	145,241
Books, Printed - - - - -	288,571	314,500	299,593	277,887	307,128	324,797	321,387	354,076
Brooms and Brushes - - - - -	338,411	344,244	358,585	369,064	350,767	339,562	370,352	406,136
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) - - - - -	275,527	280,540	319,731	346,321	357,159	359,507	458,150	476,624
Cement - - - - -	410,027	393,145	300,342	221,872	150,882	115,223	80,634	78,179
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine** -	683,555	772,444	718,713	695,195	**476,775	442,288	361,323	363,105
Cork, Manufactured - - - - -	745,300	728,087	692,328	685,397	840,745	722,775	652,137	713,255
Curios - - - - -	155,797	122,329	156,920	242,850	223,975	155,524	188,078	217,777
Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods) -	1,450,904	1,375,376	1,170,948	1,054,990	1,185,065	1,041,912	942,773	857,223
Flowers, Artificial - - - - -	675,674	772,181	810,597	935,287	1,016,464	1,073,712	1,167,322	1,022,357
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - - -	468,575	456,505	430,646	454,405	450,992	436,619	454,267	472,453
Hair, Manufactures of - - - - -	11,134	11,689	46,302	46,625	54,792	48,301	41,530	42,407
Jewellery - - - - -	135,825	123,480	328,438	462,563	443,942	380,819	420,000	380,333
Matches - - - - -	406,609	405,357	581,698	578,985	551,309	608,668	599,660	479,937
Mats and Matting - - - - -	133,410	142,968	123,201	140,165	140,732	135,239	120,467	129,061
Methylic Alcohol - - - - -	47,282	64,293	54,262	45,311	38,187	36,959	47,181	47,289
Mouldings - - - - -	244,211	248,304	267,384	267,904	272,750	228,783	193,900	185,303
Musical Instruments: - - - - -								
Organs and Harmoniums - - -	1,373,174	188,393	112,823	114,086	100,843	80,290	65,731	56,170
Pianos - - - - -								
All other Musical Instruments -								
Parts of Musical Instruments (including Accessories)†† - - -		150,890	110,898	97,075	75,549	72,200	69,806	67,513
Oilcloth - - - - -	83,569	94,132	101,314	105,962	98,124	69,445	83,521	71,747

* Includes Military and Naval Stores.

† Millboard is included with Strawboard in 1903 and 1904.

†† Included with "Cotton" "Jute" and "Linen" Manufactures (Class III., Sec. H.)

‡ Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which *see* pages 242-247.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
994,883	998,205	1,096,847	755,186	197,299	162,658	31,904	L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
697,644	763,328	701,966	443,667	454,480	595,041	174,224	China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.
413,164	435,846	542,854	266,175	356,974	207,164	22,730	Glass: Window. †
676,479	755,533	814,932	574,588	440,565	968,569	216,827	" Plate.
1,258,568	1,310,731	1,385,290	951,870	723,180	1,118,809	209,596	" Bottles.
8,345	15,635	4,378	2,821	3,492	764	159	" Flint, and Manufactures thereof.
							" Other Manufactures of Glass.
4,049,083	4,279,280	4,546,267	2,994,307	2,175,990	3,053,006	655,440	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
2,232,488	2,586,027	2,837,238	2,495,382	2,609,336	3,825,443	1,653,159	M.—PAPER:
2,159,460	2,297,473	2,543,934	2,133,628	1,742,428	2,161,329	1,397,154	For Packing and Wrapping.
							For Printing or Writing.
							Printed or Coated:
							Printed Paper Hangings.
							Other Printed or Coated Paper.
							Strawboard.
							Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
							Unenumerated and Articles of Paper.
6,574,550	7,234,437	7,674,419	6,791,191	6,647,268	8,327,405	4,189,314	Total of Paper.
44,430	80,120	124,006	275,250	35,814	42,120	409,304	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, Carts, &c.:
132,811	134,443	101,470	107,919	163,157	57,590	42,474	Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.
2,567	2,696	2,945	1,974	467	164	72	Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:
221,177	251,482	331,287	210,420	160,123	269,728	128,085	Complete Vehicles and parts thereof.
42,086	44,252	60,332	93,121	205,217	50,478	16,663	Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
65,716	192,423	206,451	94,540	157,506	125,537	89,463	" Parts thereof.
							Motor Cycles.
							" " Parts thereof.
1,717,983	1,826,678	1,738,462	1,858,510	3,118,980	935,618	222,088	Motor Cars, complete.
1,723,889	1,901,829	1,894,465	1,651,218	1,135,138	814,392	3,142,028	" " Chassis.
2,349,387	3,417,420	3,777,916	2,973,933	4,167,746	3,698,335	3,455,937	" " Parts thereof.
6,500,046	7,851,343	8,357,424	7,266,804	9,144,748	5,993,860	7,500,114	Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.
355,193	380,752	378,434	634,446	1,220,559	807,435	52,397,848	O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
205,789	225,593	250,573	182,929	68,688	59,169	30,597	Arms and Ammunition.*
206,161	225,884	230,087	166,921	195,429	149,731	106,138	Art, Works of, other than Pictures.
24,550	24,033	22,365	21,471	17,202	53,063	28,481	Baskets and Basketware.
184,935	131,605	121,127	61,417	5,813	2,657	4,956	Beads of all sorts.
116,620	120,157	101,702	58,727	28,623	39,913	23,760	Bead Trimmings.
138,678	49,804	53,942	42,954	33,450	78,245	81,206	Belting (other than of Leather).
411,396	428,121	497,106	370,311	233,775	289,239	114,908	Blacking and Polishes. ††
436,461	425,533	456,141	354,903	377,578	432,043	90,287	Books, Printed.
568,341	694,375	913,389	550,447	787,457	862,082	438,229	Brooms and Brushes.
							Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
96,199	164,097	143,202	97,196	14,809	5,085	8,521	Cement.
450,217	461,613	471,715	385,928	625,419	965,088	502,334	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
705,245	397,400	856,155	736,017	622,900	752,293	477,607	Cork, Manufactured.
159,904	167,177	201,579	137,216	66,073	43,490	16,513	Curios.
938,827	1,007,992	1,100,743	720,847	463,645	452,108	421,872	Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods).
1,042,882	1,029,625	832,417	676,083	588,242	472,890	228,944	Flowers, Artificial.
465,921	489,373	524,885	448,690	382,283	390,950	276,872	Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
47,546	34,211	33,107	17,702	7,817	20,938	8,215	Hair, Manufactures of.
330,383	305,773	379,657	239,161	31,130	64,528	14,976	Jewellery.
459,612	519,604	532,633	532,043	979,290	729,217	39,475	Matches.
142,817	181,302	212,089	189,440	198,025	306,982	117,424	Mats and Matting.
61,363	54,839	70,175	53,264	76,050	103,456	86,675	Methylic Alcohol.
197,633	184,363	220,418	119,939	58,845	86,588	35,688	Mouldings.
							Musical Instruments:
57,317	55,827	57,796	39,057	23,292	8,552	83	Organs and Harmoniums.
599,633	632,646	756,890	375,902	41,188	7,604	1,717	Pianos.
58,273	62,086	55,229	33,659	28,138	28,388	8,111	All other Musical Instruments.
252,407	269,033	305,591	228,459	††24,988	219,278	171,547	Parts of Musical Instruments (including Accessories). ††
90,835	87,145	117,102	74,867	37,736	17,027	690	Oilcloth.

† Motor Cycles and Parts are included with Motor Cars in 1903.

** Prior to 1907, Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III. Sec. H (4).

†† Excluding "Accessories" prior to 29th September 1915.

‡‡ Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Oil Seed Cake:								
Linseed Cake	1,137,968	1,137,390	1,104,351	1,248,690	1,024,782	915,108	889,763	860,015
Cotton Seed Cake	944,876	904,364	1,002,215	903,099	964,977	953,718	968,032	952,584
Rape Seed Cake	82,586	18,903	21,927	67,507	26,950	61,971	81,351	111,034
Other Sorts	68,160	77,672	143,175	118,015	187,745	191,248	191,248	185,671
Paraffin Wax	1,079,405	1,082,602	1,077,576	1,135,458	1,214,539	1,090,283	1,126,035	1,017,014
Perfumery†	67,383	71,827	71,076	66,254	86,617	71,148	78,373	90,683
Pictures and Drawings by Hand	275,733	244,572	291,497	293,435	235,458	193,759	236,769	202,286
Pipes (Tobacco)	276,748	238,374	239,256	219,048	300,041	359,545	277,918	286,009
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials	841,526	845,417	772,158	791,545	726,030	605,729	898,239	1,081,877
Prints, Engravings, and Photographs (including Maps and Charts)	416,613	490,452	473,524	553,005	546,863	511,331	508,278	511,396
Rubber Manufactures††	519,332	601,824	683,162	722,155	692,687	482,644	595,275	627,007
Skins and Furs Dressed, not Leather Manufactures of (including Rugs)	636,419	796,972	1,066,550	793,301	552,462	450,490	1,051,543	1,626,183
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder**	1,097,760	1,046,023	1,452,165	1,608,087	1,310,263	1,005,880	1,028,485	1,457,223
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing	499,432	439,344	500,430	**468,086	545,385	510,050	433,897	440,503
All other Stones	467,320	340,423	262,934	152,484	131,134	101,378	106,115	129,265
Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour	1,402,440	1,449,477	1,295,669	1,331,855	1,261,287	1,219,309	1,134,447	1,208,623
Stationery, other than Paper	867,744	802,934	857,005	904,423	938,838	816,759	958,425	1,066,262
Toys and Games	268,125	287,822	393,525	362,664	376,788	440,564	462,461	538,731
Varnish not containing Spirit	1,234,266	1,102,255	1,179,682	1,231,729	1,279,495	1,208,066	1,438,606	1,291,608
Other Articles, Manufactured	54,023	50,633	57,846	70,927	65,608	54,290	59,015	63,183
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	1,085,324	1,333,691	1,452,289	1,602,648	1,631,344	1,552,833	1,780,428	1,986,937
TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED .	22,407,036	22,439,733	23,706,395	23,957,716	23,195,556	21,394,604	23,761,845	23,788,385
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):								
Animals (living) for Breeding:—								
Bulls, Cows and Calves								
Sheep and Lambs								
Swine								
Horses								
Other Living Animals (not for food)								
Spirits, Perfumed								
Other Articles								
Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty)*								
TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST)	2,183,025	2,209,570	2,216,876	2,442,626	2,364,183	2,278,784	2,568,984	2,554,347
SUMMARY:								
I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco	231,475,132	230,644,985	231,299,575	238,158,156	247,290,596	244,134,089	254,319,383	257,681,588
II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured.†	173,319,575	181,885,776	187,918,337	211,102,714	241,248,871	203,455,017	220,145,496	261,175,628
III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured	135,622,557	136,298,297	143,585,129	156,185,004	154,904,292	143,085,597	147,671,094	156,845,461
IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified (including Parcel Post).	2,183,025	2,209,570	2,216,876	2,442,626	2,364,183	2,278,784	2,568,984	2,554,347
TOTAL IMPORTS †	542,600,289	551,038,628	565,019,917	607,888,500	645,807,942	592,953,487	624,704,957	678,257,024

Note.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the groups of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type, owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original trade returns.

* The value of dutiable articles imported through the Parcel Post is included in the value of such dutiable articles, and is also included in the total value of all goods imported.

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78–9.

‡ Includes also articles used in the manufacture of Perfumery, except Perfumed Spirits.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-247.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
428,042	491,375	626,118	380,508	651,815	937,312	1,483,833	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
1,128,598	1,715,936	1,407,023	1,083,478	1,614,462	2,017,790	2,092,801	O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i>
212,704	85,889	156,592	184,092	47,523	7,141	9,216	Oil Seed Cake :
194,300	205,621	350,159	380,761	959,259	153,704	52,394	Linseed Cake.
815,838	1,182,390	983,969	862,368	1,531,816	2,054,463	2,506,816	Cotton Seed Cake.
129,634	124,258	175,653	156,540	255,269	302,827	177,624	Rape Seed Cake.
256,454	251,532	268,146	141,243	29,664	75,591	10,529	Other Seed Cake.
385,226	391,620	322,896	230,031	214,817	262,558	390,515	Paraffin Wax.
926,665	1,442,898	953,726	752,841	954,181	1,007,651	1,150,984	Perfumery.†
529,927	534,064	524,052	343,079	25,311	50,151	15,264	Pictures and Drawings by Hand.
							Pipes (Tobacco).
707,892	692,578	717,478	634,138	628,668	988,640	472,505	Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
1,271,819	1,491,856	1,561,557	967,001	482,784	793,581	584,718	Prints, Engravings, and Photographs
856,590	1,139,720	1,174,967	816,707	563,562	529,867	295,022	(including Maps and Charts).
							Rubber Manufactures.††
							Skins and Furs, Dressed, not Leather.‡
							Manufactures of (in-
							cluding Rugs).
444,527	462,513	482,363	412,075	553,206	354,226	21,976	Soap and Soap Powder.
							Stones and Slates :
113,850	99,690	62,632	36,295	14,646	4,334	1,955	Slates for Roofing.
1,161,823	1,188,532	1,215,049	1,100,604	913,909	658,241	522,242	All other Stones.
							Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato
1,199,650	1,119,143	1,311,044	1,069,470	1,348,317	2,170,091	2,973,113	Flour.
							Stationery, other than Paper.
521,158	532,311	590,455	391,660	343,963	371,343	373,649	Toys and Games.
1,298,910	1,350,192	1,452,723	700,421	534,325	533,918	259,434	Varnish not containing Spirit.
70,894	74,740	67,319	52,419	36,061	37,468	16,153	Other Articles, Manufactured.
2,131,427	2,137,968	2,250,212	1,669,122	1,785,455	2,386,214	1,997,036	
23,583,645	25,964,697	26,523,624	19,874,909	20,825,547	23,146,956	71,142,352	Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles.
165,557,111	185,466,834	193,602,375	160,490,216	181,450,218	189,194,348	218,564,896	TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):
Incl. with	Animals (living) for Sec. B.)	Food (CL. I.)		36,924	54,966	47,581	Animals (living) for Breeding :—
435,323	473,019	315,887	396,055	106,638	1,380,039	—	Bulls, Cows and Calves.
31,526	28,811	28,913	31,571	10,334	732,478	—	Sheep and Lambs.
105,260	105,926	110,980	69,027	48,884	55,126	—	Swine.
330,226	405,714	390,100	306,524	464,076	1,076,437	640,513	Horses.
1,581,083	1,904,930	2,118,106	1,923,056	2,021,510	2,051,289	3,228,606	Other Living Animals (not for food).
							Spirits, Perfumed.
							Other Articles.
							Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty).
2,483,418	2,918,400	3,107,597	2,644,307	2,999,020	3,353,780	6,090,386	TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).
							SUMMARY:
263,953,137	280,587,831	290,202,323	296,969,207	380,874,561	419,166,624	454,710,935	I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco.
248,158,961	275,687,566	281,822,444	236,531,383	296,569,551	336,791,740	384,798,441	II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured.†
165,557,111	185,466,834	193,602,375	160,490,216	181,450,218	189,194,348	218,564,896	III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured.
2,483,418	2,918,400	3,107,597	2,644,307	2,999,020	3,353,780	6,090,386	IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified (including Parcel Post).
680,157,527	744,640,631	768,734,739	696,635,113	851,893,350	918,505,492	1,064,164,678	TOTAL IMPORTS.†

** Prior to 1906, Soap Stock was included, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.

†† Excluding Rubber Tyres and Tubes, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel," (Class III. Sec. I.), and Waterproofed Apparel, included with "Apparel and Slops" (Class III., Sec. I.).

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:								
Butter - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	3,997,183	4,154,339	4,077,348	4,258,754	4,126,565	4,155,743	3,990,497	4,257,185
Margarine - - - - - "	869,588	852,211	1,079,332	1,092,110	876,221	808,021	862,057	1,113,788
Cheese - - - - - "	2,642,969	2,501,117	2,390,380	2,583,677	2,319,941	2,249,184	2,332,386	2,391,770
Chicory - - - - - "	76,926	78,292	73,820	74,884	71,613	71,873	72,674	68,154
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	41,140,570	45,234,210	46,349,122	44,197,880	44,304,152	46,342,876	53,424,049	53,045,137
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - <i>Cwts.</i>	94,851	94,244	91,985	97,167	102,025	97,095	106,081	142,058
Coffee - - - - - "	268,820	257,540	257,612	235,679	261,066	280,675	264,972	280,669
Corn, Grain, &c. —								
Wheat - - - - - "	87,967,694	97,491,432	97,274,913	92,576,017	96,685,902	90,336,989	97,017,734	104,081,352
Wheat Meal and Flour - "	20,509,813	14,672,558	11,864,562	14,043,480	13,239,670	12,876,626	10,963,753	9,826,088
Total in equivalent of Grain - - - - - "	116,536,879	117,870,015	113,753,886	112,080,850	115,054,333	108,221,192	112,896,835	118,628,696
Maize - - - - - "	49,069,334	42,680,865	41,556,117	48,218,536	52,736,761	33,633,818	38,692,394	36,239,307
Rice, Rice Meal and Flour - "	4,504,335	4,622,850	5,366,307	5,864,697	5,160,207	6,170,987	5,589,662	7,219,727
Eggs - - - - - <i>Thousands</i>	2,339,985	2,368,872	2,236,900	2,247,774	2,209,912	2,167,280	2,112,973	2,182,349
Fruit:—								
Currants, Dried - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	1,065,259	1,065,211	1,074,557	1,241,303	1,268,915	1,155,136	1,196,304	1,219,300
Raisins - - - - - "	642,296	647,220	685,510	641,361	647,846	666,320	743,494	643,130
Meats:—								
Fresh and Refrigerated:								
Beef - - - - - "	4,151,358	4,320,825	5,030,060	5,518,169	5,721,787	5,596,286	6,128,356	6,988,027
Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls)†	3,350,875	3,551,316	3,050,851	3,623,067	3,038,081	2,454,448	2,006,937	1,305,270
Mutton - - - - - "	4,010,978	3,489,520	3,807,831	4,080,728	4,572,877	4,380,063	4,753,959	5,306,480
Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs)§	194,827	210,536	100,513	57,124	58,546	43,984	4,439	252
Pork - - - - - "	704,904	610,390	505,633	492,121	567,319	572,217	428,389	479,446
Rabbits (dead) - - - "	475,624	538,533	655,964	800,462	685,198	544,294	573,501	651,442
Other sorts (except poultry and game)	662,127	630,545	608,901	651,323	604,643	697,125	698,505	706,770

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end

* No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

† The quantities of Beef here given are estimated by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries on the assumption that imported United States 744 lbs., Dominion of Canada 688 lbs., Argentine Republic 720 lbs., Portugal 692 lbs., Channel Islands 645 lbs.,

§ The quantities of Mutton here given are calculated from estimates by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries that imported United States 60 lbs., Dominion of Canada 66 lbs., Sweden 65 lbs., Denmark (including Iceland and Greenland) 64 lbs.,

|| In years prior to 1907 a small quantity of salted Meat is included with "Other sorts, Fresh and Refrigerated."

‡ Based on imports of live stock according to "Countries of Consignment" from 1904 inclusive, and not "Countries of Shipment," as in 1903.

¶ Stated in *Cwts.* from 1916 and in *Lbs.* in prior years.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
							IMPORTED ARTICLES:
4,167,140	3,886,138	4,033,358	3,893,029	3,806,743	2,145,267	1,800,043	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
934,005	1,346,474	1,510,122	1,520,462	2,049,137	2,743,434	1,794,114	" Margarine.
2,295,837	2,239,490	2,231,892	2,380,277	2,677,854	2,563,523	2,928,401	" Cheese.
70,188	67,966	65,563	74,068	85,461	57,880	35,624	" Chicory.
55,926,320	55,126,533	51,935,333	55,832,547	90,204,089	7585,923	825,868	" Cocoa, Raw.*
150,591	212,006	235,166	191,992	276,100	197,160	93,764	" Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
250,252	249,879	250,890	237,451	292,115	259,106	404,457	" Coffee.
							Corn, Grain, &c. :—
97,688,666	108,922,273	105,433,630	103,245,748	88,438,693	99,870,643	91,352,058	" Wheat.
9,942,686	10,048,186	11,732,252	9,838,903	10,066,335	9,879,728	13,892,348	" Wheat Meal and Flour.
111,497,962	122,878,087	121,28,425	116,910,891	102,469,714	113,592,489	110,651,152	" Total in equivalent of Grain.
37,997,382	43,388,958	48,307,818	37,499,833	45,837,969	33,903,203	24,996,641	" Maize.
5,206,337	6,038,534	6,166,523	5,998,717	10,338,697	8,313,398	7,210,535	" Rice, Rice Meal and Flour.
2,265,894	2,271,835	2,567,862	2,133,903	1,228,554	792,383	590,628	<i>Thousands.</i> Eggs.
							Fruit :—
1,307,975	1,225,573	1,243,618	1,222,312	1,279,683	1,223,276	373,909	<i>Cwts.</i> Currants, Dried.
670,064	675,778	725,418	624,850	572,182	587,787	333,507	" Raisins.
							Meats :—
							Fresh and Refrigerated :
7,315,333	7,945,503	8,950,115	8,223,028	8,238,907	6,901,745	6,087,465	" Beef.
1,332,184	293,980	77,430	894	—	—	—	" { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).†‡
5,322,159	5,011,606	5,317,059	5,113,131	4,651,028	3,589,869	2,564,384	" Mutton.
25,800	8,330	295	914	—	—	—	" { Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs).§‡
452,732	312,465	494,227	860,393	269,045	293,160	160,848	" Pork.
506,916	418,070	510,669	496,405	600,111	649,327	321,740	" Rabbits (dead).
725,572	831,820	727,050	810,480	775,656	704,551	604,819	" { Other sorts (except poultry and game).

of the Table on the next page.

Oxen and Bulls, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head, for all years :—
Sweden 624 lbs., Spain 568 lbs., and Other Countries 560 lbs.

Sheep and Lambs, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head, for all years :—
Holland 70 lbs., Norway 65 lbs., Argentine Republic 60 lbs., and Other Countries 65 lbs.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
IMPORTED ARTICLES—continued.								
Meats—continued.								
Salted and Preserved :—								
Bacon and Hams - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	6,185,263	6,583,053	6,670,271	6,682,998	6,348,352	6,789,109	5,649,004	4,491,530
Other kinds* - - - - - "	1,067,576	1,101,116	1,054,018	767,462	*679,718	839,889	940,350	1,048,899
Potatoes - - - - - "	8,696,969	9,803,484	3,483,779	3,641,420	8,145,760	6,908,549	4,165,314	3,314,212
Sugar (see note below) :—								
Raw and Refined (including British refined) - - - - - }	26,114,604	29,042,938	27,142,252	29,937,724	30,926,041	30,546,652	32,072,725	31,306,568
In equivalent of Refined Molasses (including British refined) :—	25,969,688	29,738,908	27,019,704	29,840,639	30,786,766	30,408,729	31,965,433	31,281,515
For dutiable use - - - - - "	802,382	1,240,292	1,287,900	1,331,162	1,185,665	1,207,911	1,294,676	1,397,311
Duty free for distilleries and stock food - - - - - }	1,062,475	1,781,374	2,339,395	2,481,236	2,715,538	2,744,245	2,900,077	2,908,618
Glucose - - - - - "	1,265,253	1,254,093	1,399,109	1,401,663	1,158,061	905,458	921,691	1,215,235
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	255,327,559	256,467,452	258,776,914	269,503,175	273,768,525	275,239,751	283,330,469	286,891,970
Tobacco : Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff - - - - - }								
" Unmanufactured - - - - - "	2,834,719	2,520,100	2,380,154	2,341,388	2,091,128	2,093,976	1,946,061	1,833,671
Wine - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	13,872,444	11,934,608	11,890,749	12,278,440	12,282,077	11,293,462	11,398,924	12,671,952
Spirits, Potable :—								
Rum - - - - - <i>Proof Galls.</i>	3,981,931	4,051,863	3,972,957	4,050,980	4,327,684	4,017,853	3,201,949	2,806,692
Brandy - - - - - "	2,201,742	2,175,050	2,079,273	2,080,035	2,068,651	1,959,787	1,549,846	1,456,659
Other Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - - - }	1,960,463	895,004	680,766	871,116	911,786	937,974	852,062	955,627
Total of Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - - - }	8,147,136	7,121,917	6,732,996	7,002,131	7,308,121	6,665,614	5,603,857	5,218,978
EXCISEABLE ARTICLES :—								
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) - - - - - }	33,738,447	33,609,943	32,599,932	32,261,447	32,674,391	31,413,397	25,459,566	24,047,020
Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - }	41,885,583	40,731,860	39,331,923	39,263,578	39,982,512	38,079,011	31,063,423	29,285,998
Beer (Home-made)§ - - - - - <i>Barrels</i>	34,948,720	34,224,635	33,250,654	33,918,101	33,786,474	32,939,472	32,294,076	32,830,073
Glucose (Home-made) - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	624,594	618,339	685,513	726,694	975,894	1,096,518	1,148,741	1,188,651
Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - }	1,889,847	1,872,432	2,084,622	2,128,357	2,133,965	2,001,976	2,070,432	2,403,886

NOTE.—In the case of non-dutiable Goods, the Imports less the re-Exports, have been taken as the quantities retained for home the case of Corn, Grain, &c. (with the exception of Rice, Rice Meal and Flour, for which Imports less Total Exports have been given), and Tobacco, viz., Chicory, Cocoa, Coffee, Currants and Raisins, Glucose, Tea, Wine and Spirits, the quantities over-entered and home consumption in the first instance. The quantities of dutiable articles exported from bonded warehouses or shipped on drawback

With regard to Sugar, the figures in the first line represent the quantities entered for home consumption less the quantities over-articles exported, and the sugar equivalent of Molasses exported on drawback). The figures in the second line, express, in terms of on drawback (but not sugar in composite articles exported). The figures for Molasses include the molasses produced in bonded quantities over-entered or exported duty-paid.

As regards Tobacco, the quantity of unmanufactured Tobacco retained for home consumption has been arrived at by deducting payment of duty from unmanufactured Tobacco entered for home consumption. The figures for manufactured Tobacco represent

* In years prior to 1907, a small quantity of salted Meat is included with "Other sorts, Fresh and Refrigerated," for which see the previous page.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
							IMPORTED ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							Meats— <i>continued.</i>
							Salted and Preserved :—
5,081,307	5,404,953	5,373,931	5,836,475	7,772,242	8,798,110	7,718,178	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
1,250,894	1,098,634	1,123,651	1,283,017	2,244,345	1,947,096	1,967,518	" Other kinds.
3,213,187	5,733,885	9,345,061	3,313,025	2,148,620	1,784,611	1,588,962	" Potatoes.
32,406,543	32,125,616	33,626,302	32,757,205	31,917,661	26,652,052	21,548,298	" Sugar (<i>see note below</i>) :—
32,444,658	32,265,439	33,918,601	32,839,751	32,119,089	26,924,016	21,149,439	" { Raw and Refined (including British refined).
1,391,536	1,540,088	1,388,511	1,382,841	1,489,357	1,410,664	2,474,508	" In equivalent of Refined.
3,267,933	3,549,293	3,486,290	3,500,925	2,820,472	2,403,889	2,313,014	" Molasses (including British refined) :—
1,388,183	1,214,749	1,422,414	1,191,528	1,357,068	1,216,314	918,083	" { For dutiable use.
293,301,900	295,223,303	305,489,732	317,478,084	316,813,863	302,032,865	277,435,595	" { Duty free for distilleries and stock food.
1,848,541	1,869,568	1,896,598	1,585,411	1,521,326	1,154,445	985,224	" Glucose.
91,236,859	91,566,034	94,079,343	99,415,786	106,518,337	101,719,199	104,501,452	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
11,217,768	11,230,229	11,367,549	10,630,449	10,174,697	9,909,611	7,098,925	" { Tobacco : Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff.
2,977,848	3,118,778	3,320,048	3,580,977	4,512,387	3,353,889	3,300,875	" " Unmanufactured.
1,561,251	1,455,151	1,504,335	1,463,222	1,520,359	1,606,102	1,518,632	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
907,329	800,203	805,110	675,319	591,136	681,691	501,698	<i>Proof Galls.</i> Spirits, Potable :—
5,446,428	5,374,132	5,629,493	5,719,518	6,623,882	5,641,682	5,321,205	" Rum.
25,240,677	25,152,669	26,164,352	25,940,690	28,377,693	22,502,606	13,213,186	" Brandy.
30,687,105	30,526,801	31,793,845	31,660,208	35,001,575	28,144,378	18,534,391	" { Other Imported Spirits (Potable).
34,246,675	33,913,219	35,250,737	34,132,276	29,127,368	26,669,168	16,133,779	" { Total of Imported Spirits (Potable).
1,163,317	1,148,079	1,137,985	1,226,619	1,236,882	1,043,647	932,229	<i>Barrels.</i> Beer (Home-made). §
2,553,500	2,362,828	2,560,399	2,418,147	2,593,950	2,259,261	1,850,312	<i>Cwts.</i> Glucose (Home-made).
							" { Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported).
							EXCISABLE ARTICLES :—
							<i>Proof Galls.</i> } Spirits, Potable (Home-made).
							" { Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported).

consumption, but no accounts of the quantities used as ships' stores are available. The same course has been followed in which, from 15th April, 1902 to 1st July, 1903, were subject to Duty. In the case of other dutiable Goods, except Sugar those exported, on drawback or otherwise, *after payment of duty*, have been deducted from the quantities entered for as "ships' stores" are not included in the quantities retained for home consumption.

entered and the quantities exported, on drawback or otherwise, *after payment of duty* (including the sugar in composite refined sugar, the quantities of raw and refined sugar duty-paid for home consumption, less British refined sugar exported refineries in the United Kingdom from imported sugar, and represent the quantities entered for home consumption *less* the

the quantity of Tobacco manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported on drawback, over-entries, and exports after the quantities entered for home consumption, less the quantities over-entered and those exported after payment of duties.

§ Calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°.

|| The figures given for consumption prior to 1913 are based on the gross receipt of duty in each year less drawbacks on beer exported, &c. For later years the figures represent the actual quantity charged with duty during the year less the quantity on which drawbacks, &c., has been paid.

No. 41.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD, DRINK
of the TOTAL POPULATION

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—								
Butter - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	10'60	10'92	10'62	11'00	10'57	10'55	10'04	10'62
Margarine - - - - - "	2'31	2'50	2'81	2'82	2'24	2'05	2'17	2'78
Cheese - - - - - "	7'01	6'57	6'23	6'67	5'94	5'71	5'87	5'96
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - "	0'97	1'06	1'08	1'02	1'01	1'05	1'20	1'18
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - - - - - "	0'25	0'25	0'24	0'25	0'26	0'25	0'27	0'35
Coffee - - - - - "	0'71	0'68	0'67	0'66	0'67	0'66	0'67	0'65
Corn, Grain, &c. :—								
Wheat - - - - - "	233'21	256'25	253'48	239'12	247'53	229'30	245'58	261'78
Wheat Meal and Flour - - - - - "	54'53	38'57	30'92	36'27	33'90	32'69	27'66	24'50
Total in equivalent of Grain - - - - - }	308'95	309'81	296'43	289'50	294'63	274'70	284'00	295'81
Maize - - - - - "	132'47	112'18	108'29	124'55	135'04	85'37	97'34	90'36
Rice, Rice Meal and Flour - - - - - "	12'18	12'15	13'98	15'15	13'21	15'66	14'06	16'00
Eggs - - - - - <i>No.</i>	55'86	55'59	52'04	51'84	50'53	49'12	47'46	48'59
Fruit:								
Currants and Raisins - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	4'53	4'50	4'89	4'96	4'91	4'62	4'88	4'64
Meats:—								
Fresh and Refrigerated :—								
Beef - - - - - "	11'01	11'36	13'11	14'25	14'65	14'21	15'42	17'43
Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls)† - - - - - }	6'88	119'33	9'51	9'36	7'78	6'23	5'05	3'25
Mutton - - - - - "	10'63	9'17	9'92	10'54	11'71	11'12	11'96	13'46
Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs)† - - - - - }	0'32	110'55	0'26	0'15	0'15	0'11	0'01	0'00
Pork - - - - - "	1'87	1'60	1'32	1'27	1'45	1'45	1'08	1'20
Rabbits (dead) - - - - - "	1'26	1'40	1'71	2'07	1'75	1'38	1'44	1'62
Other Sorts (except poultry and game)‡ - - - - - }	1'76	1'66	1'74	1'68	1'53	1'77	1'76	1'76
Salted and Preserved:—								
Bacon and Hams - - - - - "	16'40	17'89	17'33	17'23	16'26	17'23	14'21	11'20
Other kinds¶ - - - - - "	2'83	2'89	2'75	1'96	1'74	2'13	2'37	2'62
Potatoes - - - - - "	23'59	25'77	9'08	9'41	20'86	17'54	10'48	8'26
Sugar:—								
Raw and Refined (net Imports) - - - - - }	79'81	83'00	74'44	83'33	86'74	92'71	86'71	83'44
In equivalent of Refined - - - - - "	66'99	78'16	70'41	77'06	78'83	77'19	80'42	78'00
Molasses‡ - - - - - "	3'62	4'32	5'75	5'09	6'17	5'85	6'06	6'46
Glucose - - - - - "	3'35	3'30	3'64	3'62	2'96	2'30	2'32	3'03
Tea - - - - - "	6'04	6'02	6'02	6'22	6'26	6'24	6'36	6'39
Tobacco, manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff - - - - - }	0'07	0'06	0'06	0'06	0'05	0'05	0'04	0'04
" Unmanufactured - - - - - "	1'87	1'90	1'92	1'93	2'00	1'99	1'92	1'96
Wine - - - - - <i>Gall.</i>	0'33	0'28	0'28	0'28	0'28	0'26	0'26	0'28
Spirits, Potable (Imported) - - - - - } <i>Proof Gall.</i>	0'19	0'17	0'16	0'16	0'17	0'15	0'13	0'12
EXCISABLE ARTICLES:—								
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) - - - - - "	0'80	0'79	0'76	0'75	0'74	0'71	0'57	0'53
Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - }	0'99	0'96	0'92	0'91	0'91	0'86	0'70	0'65
Beer (Home-made)§ - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	29'78	28'91	27'85	28'16	27'81	26'88	26'11	26'31
Glucose (Home-made) - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	1'66	1'62	1'70	1'88	2'50	2'78	2'89	2'96
Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - }	5'01	4'92	5'43	5'50	5'46	5'08	5'21	5'09

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end of the previous Table.
* No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

† Based on the estimated produce of meat from live animals when slaughtered, as stated in the † and ‡ notes on pp. 166-7. ‡ Including quantity for use in distilleries and for food for stock.

§ Calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°.

AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION PER HEAD
of the UNITED KINGDOM.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
10'30	9'56	9'58	9'46				IMPORTED ARTICLES:—
2'31	3'31	3'70	3'69				<i>Lbs.</i> Butter.
5'67	5'51	5'47	5'78				" Margarine.
1'23	1'21	1'14	1'21				" Cheese.
							" Cocoa, Raw. *
0'37	0'52	0'58	0'47				" Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
0'62	0'61	0'61	0'63				" Coffee.
241'40	268'07	258'32	250'89				" Corn, Grain, &c:—
24'57	24'73	23'74	23'91				Wheat.
275'52	302'41	298'24	284'10				" Wheat Meal and Flour.
93'89	106'78	118'86	91'13				" { Total in equivalent of
13'01	14'86	15'11	14'58				Grain.
49'99	49'92	56'17	46'30				" Maize.
4'89	4'68	4'82	4'49				" Rice, Rice Meal and Flour.
							<i>No.</i> Eggs.
							<i>Fruit:</i>
							<i>Lbs.</i> Currants and Raisins.
							Meats:—
18'08	19'55	21'93	19'98				Fresh and Refrigerated:—
3'04	0'72	0'19	0'00				" Beef.
13'15	12'33	13'03	12'43				" { Beef (from imported live
0'06	0'02	0'00	0'00				oxen and bulls).††
1'12	0'77	1'21	2'09				" Mutton.
1'25	1'03	1'23	1'21				" { Mutton (from imported
79	2'05	1'78	1'97				live sheep and lambs).†††
				Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	" Pork.
							" Rabbits (dead).
14'04	13'30	13'66	14'18				" { Other Sorts (except poul-
3'09	2'70	2'75	3'12				try and game).
7'94	14'11	22'90	8'05				" Salted and Preserved:—
							Bacon and Hams.
							" Other kinds.
							" Potatoes.
92'00	82'43	95'13	95'70				" Sugar:—
80'17	79'41	83'10	79'80				" { Raw and Refined (not
6'47	8'26	6'70	7'07				Imports).
3'43	2'99	3'48	2'90				" In equivalent of Refined.
6'47	6'49	0'68	6'89				" Molasses.‡
0'04	0'04	0'04	0'03				" Glucose.
2'01	2'01	2'06	2'16				" Tea.
0'25	0'25	0'25	0'23				" Tobacco, manufactured, in-
							cluding Cigars, Cigarettes
							and Snuff.
							" Unmanufactured.
							<i>Gall.</i> Wine.
0'12	0'12	0'13	0'13				<i>Proof Gall.</i> { Spirits, Potable (Im-
							ported).
0'36	0'55	0'57	0'56				EXCISABLE ARTICLES:—
							<i>Proof Gall.</i> { Spirits, Potable (Home-
							made).
0'68	0'67	0'70	0'69				" { Total Spirits, Potable (Home-
27'20	26'85	††27'76	26'66				made and Imported).
2'88	2'83	2'79	2'98				<i>Galls.</i> Beer (Home-made).§††
6'31	5'82	6'27	5'88				<i>Lbs.</i> Glucose (Home-made).
							" { Total Glucose (Home-made
							and Imported).

* In years prior to 1907, a small quantity of salted meat is included with "Other sorts, fresh and refrigerated."

†† See || note, p. 169.

‡‡ Based on imports of live stock according to "Countries of Consignment" from 1901 inclusive and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of
Countries and British Possessions

COUNTRIES.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
WHEAT—GRAIN.								
Russia, Northern Ports*	Cwts. 855,700	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
" Southern Ports	16,320,600	23,905,400	25,560,800	16,057,500	11,430,100	5,147,110	17,844,840	28,941,600
Total Russia	17,176,300							
Denmark†	3,713	3,900	—	—	200	—	—	5,700
Germany	310,176	248,700	295,400	71,800	19,100	90,000	364,200	98,100
France	88,281	600	400	—	100	100	800	2,200
Austria-Hungary	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,400
Roumania	3,140,727	1,110,000	1,204,200	2,549,800	2,542,400	1,230,000	527,200	939,200
Turkey	433,004	324,500	176,200	153,800	445,500	348,100	49,300	134,800
Bulgaria	394,306	153,000	188,400	510,500	418,700	101,400	—	146,700
Egypt‡	2,144	6,100	9,600	1,300	—	—	—	—
United States:								
Atlantic Ports	18,410,323	6,789,300	6,539,100	22,554,400	19,946,100	25,768,900	15,504,100	10,948,900
Pacific Ports	5,778,539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina Republic	14,120,454	21,441,600	23,258,900	19,176,500	21,900,600	31,691,400	20,037,800	15,131,800
Chile	238,644	915,000	162,300	800	85,100	2,210,700	1,670,200	633,500
Other Foreign Countries	103,876	231,800	396,500	143,800	525,300	223,400	205,540	89,100
Total Foreign Countries	60,236,045	55,078,900	57,792,300	61,220,200	57,314,200	66,861,110	56,203,960	57,106,500
Egypt								
Canada	10,802,127	6,508,600	6,617,650	11,246,200	13,220,500	15,796,695	16,615,745	16,449,200
British India	17,057,857	25,491,800	22,807,822	12,686,220	18,269,600	2,948,900	14,633,200	17,916,738
Australia	26	10,235,600	10,064,700	7,785,100	8,324,200	5,516,200	9,700,100	13,117,500
New Zealand	204	344,800	389,800	79,400	3,300	—	701,400	630,600
Other British Possessions	34,771	72,500	600	100	36,200	6,300	—	2,100
Total British Possessions	27,894,985	42,703,600	39,830,452	31,747,000	39,853,800	24,270,095	41,630,445	48,116,138
TOTAL	88,181,030	97,782,500	97,622,752	92,967,200	97,168,000	91,131,205	97,834,425	105,222,638
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.								
Russia, Northern Ports*	Cwts. 927	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
" Southern Ports	71,924	128,540	113,685	41,012	2,580	2,600	10,071	4,353
Total Russia	72,851							
Denmark†	44	60	1,202	—	—	—	—	2,300
Germany	37,020	267,140	555,600	196,600	585,960	387,430	598,680	587,900
France	577,498	1,597,190	1,188,503	654,200	723,520	359,500	534,680	438,900
Austria-Hungary	817,879	737,234	629,185	628,680	429,982	250,304	107,698	124,207
Roumania	—	5,760	300	2,000	3,300	3,200	27,700	110,100
Turkey	805	30,190	1,000	2,200	8,700	—	1,500	800
Bulgaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—
Egypt‡	—	—	1,000	—	500	—	—	100
United States:								
Atlantic Ports	16,111,430	8,938,202	6,054,818	10,152,770	9,732,054	9,968,839	6,929,011	5,123,780
Pacific Ports	112,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina Republic	80,691	288,900	617,300	148,700	49,400	113,110	85,400	101,400
Chile	4,844	10,400	1,200	—	—	2,350	300	—
Other Foreign Countries	147,727	546,630	761,600	354,988	390,950	131,780	174,220	262,550
Total Foreign Countries	17,962,998	12,548,186	9,925,373	12,181,300	11,726,946	11,209,113	8,467,240	6,756,390
Egypt								
Canada	2,637,617	1,360,167	961,300	1,467,000	1,430,420	1,529,132	2,059,400	2,783,701
British India	606	20,280	42,400	1,700	8,200	1,320	4,200	12,100
Australia	25	790,390	1,019,500	540,300	131,400	290,300	521,000	407,800
New Zealand	—	2,520	4,900	—	—	—	700	—
Other British Possessions	202	1,400	1,290	—	400	—	—	500
Total British Possessions	2,638,450	2,174,707	2,029,390	2,009,000	1,570,420	1,760,742	2,585,300	3,204,101
TOTAL	20,601,448	14,722,893	11,954,763	14,190,300	13,297,366	12,969,855	11,052,540	9,960,491

* Including Pacific Ports.

† Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

OTHER KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
WHEAT—GRAIN.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
18,106,100	9,005,000	5,011,100	7,234,827	796,300	12,500	111,406	Russia.
500	200	500	—	—	—	—	Denmark.†
51,300	316,100	447,600	977,500	—	—	—	Germany.
80,720	44,100	1,400	—	100	500	400	France.
1,952,800	697,000	38,600	343,500	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
413,800	294,000	41,000	59,300	26,000	—	—	Roumania.
63,800	123,800	—	192,500	—	—	—	Turkey.
2,800	—	—	\$—	\$	\$	\$	Bulgaria.
12,939,229	19,973,994	34,067,944	34,220,166	41,649,000	64,544,100	54,208,300	Egypt.\$
14,748,600	18,783,700	14,756,200	6,497,760	12,156,000	4,495,700	6,700,600	United States.
112,700	655,800	765,100	50,700	—	116,900	500	Argentina Republic.
419,500	554,940	11,800	82,400	156,300	100	9,800	Chile.
48,891,349	50,448,634	55,141,244	49,638,653	54,783,700	69,169,800	61,031,006	Other Foreign Countries.
prior to 1915.							Total Foreign Countries.
14,373,700	21,551,100	21,787,900	31,457,090	22,100	7,500	3,800	Egypt.
20,161,518	25,379,400	18,768,100	10,708,900	19,725,300	21,551,000	18,408,300	Canada.
13,910,720	11,908,505	10,126,658	12,113,400	13,956,500	5,611,900	2,744,700	British India.
730,500	284,900	56,200	8,500	180,300	3,669,620	9,243,700	Australia.
—	—	—	200	—	30,500	3,500	New Zealand.
49,176,438	59,123,905	50,736,858	54,288,090	33,884,200	30,909,520	30,404,000	Other British Possessions.
98,067,787	109,572,539	105,878,102	103,926,743	88,607,900	100,070,320	91,435,006	Total British Possessions.
109,572,539	109,572,539	105,878,102	103,926,743	88,607,900	100,070,320	91,435,006	TOTAL.
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
5,428	790	2,380	98,980	50,900	—	—	Russia.
—	100	300	400	—	—	—	Denmark.†
282,025	370,560	453,800	215,707	—	—	—	Germany.
399,700	370,700	301,700	363,600	65,000	5	—	France.
106,050	116,195	99,691	56,255	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
81,400	63,000	48,600	46,600	—	—	—	Roumania.
1,600	15,700	1,800	1,800	—	—	—	Turkey.
1,300	700	3,200	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
—	—	1,000	\$—	\$	\$.\$	Egypt.\$
5,116,411	4,212,604	6,157,644	5,557,908	6,740,410	5,182,049	8,041,782	United States.
88,000	100,000	191,300	57,800	89,000	17,200	16,000	Argentina Republic.
221,150	228,400	195,100	174,040	164,900	23,900	472,900	Chile.
6,303,064	5,478,749	7,458,515	6,582,990	7,110,810	5,223,154	8,530,682	Other Foreign Countries.
6,303,064	5,478,749	7,458,515	6,582,990	7,110,810	5,223,154	8,530,682	Total Foreign Countries.
Countries	prior to 1915.						Egypt.
3,288,768	4,003,877	4,168,563	3,227,033	3,361,260	4,227,611	3,955,500	Canada.
47,400	12,800	1,500	1,300	8,200	3,000	1,200	British India.
445,400	680,550	349,075	245,900	1,800	501,360	1,851,900	Australia.
500	3,500	500	—	100	100	500	New Zealand.
3,762,068	4,710,727	4,519,638	3,477,233	3,371,360	4,737,171	5,869,100	Other British Possessions.
10,065,132	10,189,476	11,978,153	10,090,223	10,482,170	9,960,325	14,339,782	Total British Possessions.
10,065,132	10,189,476	11,978,153	10,090,223	10,482,170	9,960,325	14,339,782	TOTAL.

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

\$ Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER
into the UNITED

COUNTRIES.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN AND FLOUR.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, Northern Ports* - - -	856,987							
" Southern Ports - - -	16,420,495							
Total Russia - - -	17,277,482	24,083,928	25,718,668	16,114,461	11,433,683	5,150,721	17,858,825	28,947,646
Denmark † - - - - -	3,774	3,283	1,689		200			8,894
Germany - - - - -	361,593	619,728	1,067,067	344,856	555,156	628,097	1,179,008	914,623
France - - - - -	390,361	2,218,919	1,651,099	906,611	1,004,989	499,406	743,411	611,783
Austria-Hungary - - -	1,135,868	1,023,936	873,988	873,375	307,197	347,644	149,581	207,910
Roumania - - - - -	3,140,727	1,115,130	1,204,617	2,552,578	2,546,983	1,284,444	565,673	1,092,117
Turkey - - - - -	434,122	366,431	177,589	156,856	458,583	348,100	51,383	135,411
Bulgaria - - - - -	394,306	163,000	188,400	510,500	418,700	101,400	18,889	146,700
Egypt† - - - - -	2,144	6,100	10,989	1,300	694			139
United States: - - -								
Atlantic Ports - - -	407,963,22	19,152,469	14,948,569	36,655,469	33,462,842	39,600,621	25,127,726	18,065,261
Pacific Ports - - -	593,4405							
Argentina Republic - - -	14,232,525	21,842,850	24,116,261	19,383,028	21,969,211	31,848,497	20,156,411	15,272,633
Chile - - - - -	245,572	929,444	164,467	800	85,100	2,213,964	1,670,617	633,500
Other Foreign Countries -	335,552	991,009	1,454,277	636,838	1,068,287	406,429	447,512	453,753
Total Foreign Countries -	85,184,653	72,506,936	71,577,540	78,138,672	73,601,025	82,422,323	67,964,036	66,490,375
Egypt - - - - -				Shown under Foreign				
Canada - - - - -	14,465,484	8,397,721	7,962,769	13,283,700	15,297,194	17,920,476	19,476,023	20,315,451
British India - - - - -	17,058,698	25,519,897	23,866,511	12,638,661	18,280,989	2,950,733	14,639,033	17,983,543
Australia - - - - -	61	11,383,664	11,480,672	8,535,517	8,506,700	5,838,061	10,423,711	13,883,889
New Zealand - - - - -	204	348,300	346,706	79,400			702,372	630,600
Other British Possessions -	35,052	74,445	2,391	100	40,056	6,300		2,795
Total British Possessions -	31,559,499	45,724,027	42,049,049	34,537,278	42,034,939	26,715,570	45,241,139	52,506,278
TOTAL - - - - -	116,744,152	118,230,963	114,226,589	112,675,950	115,636,564	109,144,893	113,205,175	119,056,653
BARLEY.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	12,171,285	12,714,200	10,181,800	7,576,460	6,719,700	8,544,600	9,766,400	9,233,900
Denmark † - - - - -	304,191	258,200	80,100	20,500	79,200	58,000	52,100	27,500
Germany - - - - -	1,066,396	318,400	150,400	39,600	26,700	61,800	226,670	316,600
Netherlands - - - - -	125,839	30,600	44,900	13,300	5,300	3,100	4,400	10,200
France - - - - -	161,776	382,100	77,400	141,400	210,200	82,700	123,600	45,200
Algeria - - - - -		23,500		29,000	400,900	187,700	149,900	201,700
Spain - - - - -	5	3,200		58,900	77,400		34,000	
Austria-Hungary - - -	700,109	535,500	326,800	212,100	261,300	397,500	390,200	215,700
Roumania - - - - -	3,551,782	2,647,400	1,982,800	3,430,200	1,661,000	1,438,600	2,287,600	2,901,600
Turkey - - - - -	4,018,083	4,057,100	3,273,500	3,516,200	2,634,000	2,641,100	2,035,900	1,464,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	156,809	241,100	45,400	45,900	80,600		45,300	41,000
Egypt† - - - - -	161,298	1,500	66,900	7,000	13,000	40,500	1,100	1,000
Tripoli - - - - -	613,544	233,500	555,700	380,300	1,056,800	206,800	178,200	227,100
Tunis - - - - -	110,300	494,100	13,200	290,200	894,200	103,600	480,600	55,400
Morocco - - - - -	124,628	26,800	84,600		372,100	1,064,700	1,386,200	273,600
United States - - - -	2,526,772	3,791,700	2,654,000	2,929,800	2,751,400	1,894,400	2,723,400	2,112,200
Chile - - - - -	277,219	547,400	667,000	336,700	8,100	315,600	898,500	558,900
Persia - - - - -		181,300	169,800	141,500	358,300	134,700		49,100
Other Foreign Countries -	69,340	39,300	22,600	69,200	17,100	78,500	151,300	12,400
Total Foreign Countries -	26,075,244	26,516,900	20,346,800	19,228,800	17,647,300	17,193,900	20,938,370	17,747,100
Egypt - - - - -				Shown under Foreign				
Canada - - - - -	80,756	450,300	959,100	664,600	484,200	647,200	250,700	237,700
Cyprus - - - - -	356,489	160,700	89,100	15,300	253,500	52,600	35,900	71,300
British India - - - - -	53,511	1,800	26,600	25,600	1,226,720	242,000	168,400	161,400
Other British Possessions -	9,446	22,600	5,300	200	15,900	1,500	163,100	64,000
Total British Possessions -	500,202	635,400	1,080,100	705,700	1,980,320	943,300	618,100	534,400
TOTAL - - - - -	26,575,446	27,152,300	21,426,900	19,934,500	19,627,620	18,137,200	21,556,470	18,281,500

* Including Pacific Ports.

† Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries
KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
IN EQUIVALENT WEIGHT OF GRAIN.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
18,113,639	9,006,097	5,014,406	7,372,299	866,995	12,500	111,406	Russia.
500	339	917	556	—	—	—	Denmark. †
443,001	830,767	1,080,656	1,277,093	—	—	—	Germany.
635,859	553,961	420,428	505,000	91,211	507	400	France.
147,292	161,382	138,460	78,132	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
2,065,556	784,506	106,100	409,222	—	—	—	Roumania.
416,022	315,806	43,506	41,800	26,000	—	—	Turkey.
63,600	123,800	4,444	192,500	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
4,606	672	1,389	†	†	†	†	Egypt. ‡
20,045,355	25,824,833	42,620,227	41,939,433	51,010,680	71,741,390	65,377,442	United States.
14,870,822	18,922,589	15,021,894	6,578,038	12,279,611	4,519,589	6,722,822	Argentine Republic.
112,700	655,800	765,100	64,450	—	116,900	500	Chile.
726,653	872,162	282,772	324,122	385,328	83,295	666,605	Other Foreign Countries.
57,645,805	58,068,008	65,500,293	58,781,695	64,650,825	76,424,181	72,879,175	Total Foreign Countries.
Countries prior to 1915.	27,577,571	35,939,080	24,383,716	27,422,632	3,800	23,902,050	Egypt.
18,913,956	27,112,040	35,939,080	24,383,716	27,422,632	3,800	23,902,050	Canada.
20,227,351	25,397,178	18,768,183	10,710,706	13,967,889	5,615,067	2,746,399	British India.
14,529,331	12,867,602	10,611,484	12,469,094	182,800	4,336,953	11,815,783	Australia.
730,500	284,900	56,200	8,500	—	30,500	3,500	New Zealand.
694	4,861	695	200	139	139	695	Other British Possessions.
54,401,532	65,066,581	57,014,133	59,117,590	38,566,644	37,479,924	38,472,194	Total British Possessions.
112,047,137	123,724,589	122,514,426	117,899,275	103,226,469	113,904,105	111,351,369	TOTAL.
BARLEY.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
6,670,400	3,664,900	6,105,000	5,373,522	9,000	—	—	Russia.
310,200	422,500	520,100	56,400	—	—	—	Denmark. †
104,400	848,120	356,900	9,600	—	—	—	Germany.
7,400	24,207	5,400	7,400	100	—	—	Netherlands.
111,620	17,700	41,000	—	—	—	3,700	France.
750,600	522,600	123,900	—	32,000	—	—	Algeria.
88,500	—	—	12,400	234,600	126,900	—	Spain.
143,500	216,300	266,800	58,100	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
3,980,800	1,591,900	1,388,800	885,000	—	—	—	Roumania.
3,866,800	3,524,100	2,287,100	765,000	337,000	96,000	—	Turkey.
72,900	12,500	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
800	41,100	—	†19,400	†	†	†	Egypt. ‡
72,400	—	7,100	—	—	—	—	Tripoli.
907,300	144,200	343,700	10,000	669,300	13,600	—	Tunisia.
647,400	359,294	—	—	19,400	2,500	—	Morocco.
3,381,400	797,320	4,438,100	5,244,000	5,814,485	9,019,900	5,643,200	United States.
300,800	112,300	83,200	914,700	450,300	236,800	75,200	Chile.
508,900	382,800	25,700	36,000	153,300	30,400	—	Persia.
108,900	365,153	280,148	107,500	932,100	563,700	452,400	Other Foreign Countries.
22,084,020	15,086,994	16,227,648	13,447,022	8,311,585	10,069,800	6,175,200	Total Foreign Countries.
Countries prior to 1915.	499,900	2,561,800	1,942,600	5,500	—	—	Egypt.
43,300	499,900	2,561,800	1,942,600	704,100	2,841,200	1,482,700	Canada.
73,800	91,500	26,400	101,100	172,700	—	—	Cyprus.
2,384,700	6,497,400	3,619,400	409,700	2,765,800	2,867,900	1,890,700	British India.
9,600	600	4,000	144,000	52,000	20,700	89,900	Other British Possessions.
2,511,400	7,089,300	6,211,600	2,597,400	3,680,100	5,729,700	2,963,300	Total British Possessions.
24,545,420	20,126,294	22,439,248	16,044,422	12,201,685	15,819,500	9,138,500	TOTAL.

‡ Including Pearled Barley in 1903. † The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

‡ Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER
British Possessions into the

COUNTRIES.	1903.	1904.*	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
OATS.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia	9,918,482	7,097,900	11,295,700	6,828,000	3,256,300	3,980,450	7,323,800	8,099,700
Sweden	24,645	5,700	32,500	9,700	164,100	89,900	21,900	6,100
Germany	1,197,159	1,367,100	1,272,000	2,269,800	2,294,900	3,863,700	2,147,300	2,822,300
Netherlands	336,294	336,200	74,800	46,600	63,900	148,700	45,808	109,200
France	—	54,300	—	—	105,900	400	14,400	—
Roumania	2,419,554	1,397,600	69,700	407,800	346,500	142,700	810,000	332,500
Turkey	589,085	1,165,500	433,400	423,000	558,900	362,600	422,500	111,300
United States of America	680,689	170,600	2,618,300	3,395,000	240,520	—	—	110,914
Argentine Republic	76,708	343,800	284,800	400,400	1,645,700	5,235,900	4,284,900	4,232,200
Other Foreign Countries	117,946	318,700	148,100	196,700	251,270	361,300	627,200	568,600
Total Foreign Countries	15,340,512	12,157,400	16,224,800	13,977,000	8,927,890	14,135,550	15,697,808	16,392,814
Canada	569,482	668,000	647,263	1,205,900	1,440,700	19,300	130,400	950,800
New Zealand	373,769	800,500	195,300	103,000	17,100	50,200	1,587,000	128,500
Other British Possessions		471,800	28,600	600	99,600	64,200	420,790	22,900
Total British Possessions	943,251	1,940,300	871,163	1,309,500	1,557,400	133,700	2,138,190	1,102,200
TOTAL	16,283,763	14,097,700	17,095,963	15,286,500	10,485,290	14,269,250	17,835,998	17,495,014
MAIZE.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia	3,663,987	3,812,600	354,500	1,262,300	7,942,400	3,580,400	3,392,100	2,588,100
Roumania	4,230,988	3,572,600	—	1,548,600	8,973,200	4,324,600	4,455,500	5,068,700
Turkey	93,254	1,164,800	2,100	100,600	268,800	7,700	20,400	141,000
Bulgaria	166,034	504,200	—	74,300	496,500	—	406,300	133,000
Egypt†	1,128	240	100	—	61,300	—	7,400	10,200
United States of America	18,676,011	8,373,200	18,890,200	18,865,200	15,104,400	6,682,200	7,069,175	5,197,500
Uruguay	237,195	223,900	18,800	—	94,700	5,700	—	61,300
Argentine Republic	18,719,463	23,335,400	18,954,600	24,524,206	17,988,200	18,457,800	22,501,400	19,889,400
Other Foreign Countries	181,460	61,540	98,750	14,000	49,900	77,100	175,330	235,998
Total Foreign Countries	45,890,500	41,038,480	38,309,050	46,389,200	50,579,400	33,135,500	38,027,605	33,391,098
Egypt	792,155	206,900	917,700	Shown under		Foreign		967,400
British India				23,800		9,700		
Canada				2,122,200		138,500		
British South Africa				—		291,800		
Other British Possessions				150,000		265,500		
Total British Possessions	4,209,828	1,859,400	3,782,160	2,296,000	2,800,550	705,500	1,335,000	3,630,094
TOTAL	50,099,328	42,897,880	42,101,210	48,685,200	53,379,950	33,841,000	39,362,605	37,021,192
RYE.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia	330,607	798,980	742,420	772,520	502,340	250,110	374,220	660,100
Roumania	45,975	62,200	56,940	23,900	96,640	—	—	—
United States of America	394,382	56,700	62,110	249,580	185,630	356,130	136,190	29,500
Other Foreign Countries	114,384	98,510	105,960	18,720	31,170	142,980	128,190	133,020
Total Foreign Countries	885,348	1,016,390	967,430	1,060,720	815,780	749,220	638,600	822,620
Canada	265,837	13,300	51,860	52,620	64,080	143,740	33,950	—
Other British Possessions	—	—	—	—	—	6,510	2,920	1,540
Total British Possessions	265,837	13,300	51,860	52,620	64,080	150,050	36,870	1,540
TOTAL	1,151,185	1,029,690	1,019,290	1,122,340	879,860	899,270	675,470	824,160

* The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries and
UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
OATS.							
Cwts. 7,217,100	Cwts. 3,305,200	Cwts. 2,784,800	Cwts. 1,108,500	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Russia.
1,500	1,300	27,948	500	—	—	—	Sweden.
1,632,000	2,008,400	3,422,300	2,472,600	—	—	—	Germany.
63,500	37,200	94,100	10,200	—	—	—	Netherlands.
300	100	—	—	—	—	—	France.
1,201,800	18,100	609,500	327,700	—	—	—	Roumania.
336,800	66,800	41,200	76,200	—	—	—	Turkey.
66,037	2,160,900	1,434,015	3,009,615	8,183,200	5,102,100	8,114,700	United States of America.
5,597,100	7,657,500	6,401,700	4,150,500	5,807,000	4,446,500	924,600	Argentine Republic.
356,200	696,800	894,700	898,400	1,090,800	957,300	1,208,700	Other Foreign Countries.
16,492,337	15,943,100	15,710,263	12,042,215	15,081,000	10,505,900	10,248,000	Total Foreign Countries.
1,761,100	1,963,100	2,348,000	1,768,200	386,200	1,764,400	2,219,500	Canada.
—	299,000	97,300	280,400	76,100	57,300	45,400	New Zealand.
19,600	94,600	7,100	75,900	80,800	175,900	108,900	Other British Possessions.
1,780,700	2,357,300	2,452,400	2,114,500	559,100	1,997,600	2,373,700	Total British Possessions.
18,273,037	18,300,400	18,162,663	14,156,715	15,640,100	12,503,500	12,621,700	TOTAL.
MAIZE.							
Cwts. 8,441,400	Cwts. 9,621,194	Cwts. 1,684,100	Cwts. 811,900	Cwts. 1,000	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Russia.
11,854,600	4,230,800	1,002,300	7,004,841	—	—	—	Roumania.
131,900	299,400	39,400	162,000	—	—	—	Turkey.
756,400	1,052,800	—	259,200	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
16,400	8,700	100	128,600	†	†	†	Egypt.†
10,437,200	4,368,000	6,879,300	232,925	1,695,300	6,991,800	10,670,300	United States of America.
—	68,400	19,600	56,900	12,900	200	—	Uruguay.
3,648,080	23,795,830	33,854,073	28,642,884	44,152,400	20,843,700	9,578,200	Argentine Republic.
72,900	103,700	86,280	436,740	285,200	408,110	425,518	Other Foreign Countries.
35,358,880	41,648,824	48,565,153	37,635,990	46,146,800	28,243,310	20,074,018	Total Foreign Countries.
Countries prior to 1915.	15,200	1,161,300	600	1,161,300	—	—	Egypt.
593,300	1,759,300	118,900	15,300	65,700	54,400	500	British India.
1,545,100	57,700	211,500	—	148,000	2,174,000	1,035,700	Canada.
1,076,750	343,500	34,700	1,317,800	2,173,500	2,497,300	2,679,000	British South Africa.
28,300	168,014	224,700	71,637	32,100	28,400	19,100	Other British Possessions.
3,243,450	2,328,514	589,800	1,404,757	2,434,500	5,915,400	4,334,900	Total British Possessions.
38,602,330	43,877,338	49,154,953	39,040,747	48,581,300	34,159,210	25,008,918	TOTAL.
RYE.							
Cwts. 483,050	Cwts. 375,460	Cwts. 441,030	Cwts. 542,920	Cwts. 22,000	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Russia.
153,020	147,160	14,000	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
—	32,320	209,510	299,890	688,970	645,500	2,267,180	United States of America.
234,020	117,310	68,850	101,800	11,710	19,600	—	Other Foreign Countries.
875,090	692,250	733,390	944,600	722,680	665,100	2,267,180	Total Foreign Countries.
—	76,060	172,310	8,600	17,080	350,530	297,100	Canada.
—	—	—	30	—	400	2,700	Other British Possessions.
—	76,060	172,310	8,630	17,080	350,930	299,800	Total British Possessions.
873,090	768,310	905,700	953,230	739,760	1,016,030	2,566,980	TOTAL.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER and British Possessions into

COUNTRIES.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
BUCKWHEAT.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	43,365	36,100	53,630	34,380	17,970	22,200	34,850	41,400
France - - - - -	59,309	71,340	67,720	8,610	33,120	80,260	27,150	7,600
United States of America - - -	12,357	400	5,890	2,120	1,100	7,760	1,000	27,400
Other Foreign Countries - - -	937	2,990	4,690	29,980	3,330	4,940	10,230	20
Total Foreign Countries - - -	115,968	110,830	131,930	75,090	55,520	115,160	73,230	76,420
Canada - - - - -	26,105	5,380	8,890	24,900	2,060	5,940	13,600	28,800
Other British Possessions - - -	20	100	40	—	—	—	400	—
Total British Possessions - - -	26,125	5,480	8,930	24,900	2,060	5,940	14,000	28,800
TOTAL - - - - -	142,093	116,310	140,860	99,990	57,580	121,100	87,230	105,220
PEAS.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	75,279	89,900	562,390	532,440	202,271	104,760	136,130	213,100
Germany - - - - -	151,601	124,750	140,170	162,808	190,445	135,438	165,100	240,110
Netherlands - - - - -	226,939	238,983	193,050	215,250	320,670	285,660	184,710	141,215
Japan - - - - -	3	—	—	—	—	—	1,500	28,400
United States of America - - -	178,629	30,223	23,156	57,662	41,700	89,420	60,883	16,182
Other Foreign Countries - - -	66,437	36,600	20,890	16,280	20,150	160,101	380,296	114,874
Total Foreign Countries - - -	698,888	520,546	939,656	984,440	775,236	775,379	928,619	753,881
British India - - - - -	872,485	1,280,880	839,050	212,920	190,934	8,080	217,760	650,730
New Zealand - - - - -	45,086	64,540	73,980	62,440	57,110	28,910	79,030	94,020
Canada - - - - -	212,163	285,900	142,480	188,900	188,090	243,240	84,780	48,970
Other British Possessions - - -	1,301	27,640	20,700	4,720	34,300	5,390	3,960	43,510
Total British Possessions - - -	1,131,035	1,658,960	1,076,220	468,980	470,434	285,620	385,530	837,230
TOTAL - - - - -	1,829,923	2,179,506	2,015,876	1,453,420	1,245,670	1,060,999	1,314,149	1,591,111
BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS).								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	83,520	39,290	51,020	90,450	29,110	43,010	22,470	6,590
Germany - - - - -	287,623	112,670	51,800	35,495	27,905	11,977	35,020	36,630
Portugal - - - - -	—	13	—	—	—	—	260	—
Italy - - - - -	21,269	2,040	6,420	31,980	77,810	1,750	41,850	26,124
Turkey - - - - -	606,685	492,270	277,130	306,410	433,550	515,380	285,390	178,440
Egypt - - - - -	290,941	748,350	482,840	6,100	34,130	14,030	180	148,860
Moreoco - - - - -	323,892	328,420	79,440	—	23,840	79,130	159,630	50,350
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†	33,577	—	—	90	—	177,530	1,475,470	242,531
Other Foreign Countries - - -	—	40,704	76,490	30,675	21,894	12,080	33,150	15,074
Total Foreign Countries - - -	1,646,457	1,763,756	1,025,140	498,290	648,239	854,867	2,050,920	704,099
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	Shown	under	Foreign	—	—
British India - - - - -	92,393	66,916	177,360	122,720	148,850	184,530	103,680	130,090
Cyprus - - - - -	—	400	3,560	7,890	2,370	3,500	590	—
Other British Possessions - - -	26,850	31,620	18,990	5,380	110	1,100	16,040	14,293
Total British Possessions - - -	119,243	99,930	199,910	135,990	151,330	189,130	120,310	144,383
TOTAL - - - - -	1,765,700	1,863,686	1,225,050	634,280	799,569	1,043,997	2,171,230	849,082
LOCUST BEANS.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Portugal - - - - -	295,533	371,271	318,393	144,646	278,615	281,803	148,602	299,090
Other Foreign Countries - - -	39,697	54,307	172,089	110,275	145,715	175,923	241,186	95,665
Cyprus - - - - -	297,486	386,670	375,032	506,688	544,550	662,497	578,148	597,243
Other British Possessions - - -	30	—	—	391	3,126	—	—	500
TOTAL - - - - -	632,756	812,248	866,414	762,000	972,006	1,120,223	967,936	992,498

* Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

KINDS of GRAIN IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries
the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917:	COUNTRIES.
BUCKWHEAT.							
Cwts. 43,410 1,000 6,290 10,256	Cwts. 43,400 18,060 20 3,630	Cwts. 33,600 17,020 6,120 4,570	Cwts. 34,380 5,480 135 70	Cwts. — 50,280 3,880 16,570	Cwts. 2,560 16,080 3,790 —	Cwts. — 100 — —	Russia. France. United States of America. Other Foreign Countries.
60,956	70,110	66,310	40,065	70,730	21,430	100	Total Foreign Countries.
10,260	900	3,374	—	—	1,040	—	Canada. Other British Possessions.
10,260	900	3,374	—	3,070	1,040	—	Total British Possessions.
71,216	71,010	69,684	40,065	73,800	22,470	100	TOTAL.
PEAS.							
Cwts. 92,850 251,030 171,310 88,810 8,190 25,834	Cwts. 65,200 352,662 228,544 120,250 14,350 81,191	Cwts. 155,800 313,980 180,390 149,200 3,560 12,112	Cwts. 170,580 172,025 74,450 153,700 6,190 44,933	Cwts. — — 910 412,040 18,838 63,640	Cwts. — — 1,485 459,110 79,960 89,492	Cwts. — — 950 507,850 102,060 104,320	Russia. Germany. Netherlands. Japan. United States of America. Other Foreign Countries.
637,824	662,197	815,042	621,378	495,426	630,077	715,180	Total Foreign Countries.
1,320,290	1,483,900	903,350	183,410	500,920	313,380	455,260	British India. New Zealand.
165,350	203,290	187,123	139,086	79,727	27,874	45,690	Canada.
21,010	7,059	5,820	8,110	10,480	12,610	11,700	Other British Possessions.
51,620	18,270	7,980	31,200	13,400	7,780	57,140	
1,558,270	1,712,510	1,163,273	361,816	604,527	361,644	569,810	Total British Possessions.
2,196,094	2,574,707	1,978,315	983,694	1,099,953	991,721	1,284,990	TOTAL.
BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS).							
Cwts. 1,810 14,050 — 5,030 199,440 30,550 161,380 406,520	Cwts. 740 19,270 — 1,570 33,080 69,280 54,480 903,830	Cwts. 67,635 40,450 — 6,880 11,980 2,220 — 1,291,980	Cwts. 8,890 19,750 — 290 28,960 11,140 900 1,254,684	Cwts. — — 3,580 1,720 — † 53,640 459,370	Cwts. — — — 1,420 — — 17,920 501,800	Cwts. — — — — — † 20,340 766,230	Russia. Germany. Portugal. Italy. Turkey. Egypt.† Morocco. China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). Other Foreign Countries.
32,684	85,295	45,589	77,508	50,880	30,765	50,870	Total Foreign Countries.
851,474	1,167,545	1,475,714	1,392,122	508,990	641,905	837,440	
Countries prior to 1915.	168,730	72,880	43,121	32,630	377,660	333,460	27
360	—	—	—	190,270	126,410	56,830	Egypt. British India.
8,537	16,316	21,570	16,787	5,890	8,830	10,790	Cyprus. Other British Possessions.
177,627	89,196	64,691	49,437	573,820	468,700	67,647	Total British Possessions.
1,029,101	1,256,741	1,540,405	1,441,559	1,142,810	1,110,605	905,087	TOTAL.
LOCUST BEANS.							
Cwts. 227,278 134,920 585,145 —	Cwts. 251,869 97,125 951,534 260	Cwts. 136,118 77,391 409,939 —	Cwts. 108,067 36,801 603,734 —	Cwts. 167,397 8,771 761,877 4,000	Cwts. 104,863 25,393 427,523 —	Cwts. 317,612 1,169 120,946 33,014	Portugal. Other Foreign Countries. Cyprus. Other British Possessions.
957,343	1,300,878	623,348	748,602	942,045	617,879	472,741	TOTAL.

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

‡ Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

No. 43.—QUANTITIES OF RAW COTTON IMPORTED from VARIOUS COUNTRIES into

COUNTRIES.	1903.	1904.*	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Turkey, European and Asiatic.	188,160	3,060,400	122,864	1,567,216	414,400	206,640	145,824	396,928
Egypt† - - -	295,905,904	324,682,960	361,939,200	362,999,168	423,052,448	349,909,504	411,344,060	329,442,288
United States of America.	1,361,188,128	1,490,764,576	1,734,139,904	1,488,455,808	1,755,697,328	1,588,503,168	1,640,484,832	1,470,128,800
Venezuela, Colombia, and Panama.	159,040	395,360	201,152	41,776	202,832	354,928	210,784	259,616
Peru - - -	7,236,096	11,068,624	14,572,768	14,824,320	18,848,592	22,190,896	24,399,872	17,986,416
Chile - - -	1,753,136	1,271,984	1,223,264	372,176	191,072	693,056	195,328	410,032
Brazil - - -	40,421,808	21,048,160	32,113,760	55,036,016	50,115,520	6,613,712	16,272,256	21,187,712
Other Foreign Countries.	3,155,712	5,841,808	5,757,460	6,845,104	23,103,248	13,414,912	9,699,648	15,519,392
Total from Foreign Countries - }	1,709,957,984	1,858,133,872	2,150,070,272	1,930,141,584	2,271,623,440	1,981,886,816	2,102,732,624	1,855,331,184
Egypt - - -				Shown under Foreign				
British India - -	81,420,080	95,035,968	49,452,592	71,332,800	106,420,272	70,323,344	75,769,680	108,041,024
Australia - - -	—	—	3,248	4,256	2,128	12,544	—	11,312
New Zealand - -	15,456	1,680	2,688	2,688	22,848	8,624	13,664	144,144
Canada - - -	—	—	1,071,840	180,048	443,968	252,448	470,288	—
British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana).	772,464	783,776	1,128,624	1,803,312	2,277,744	3,006,640	2,191,616	2,153,872
British West Africa -	514,528	800,016	1,241,408	2,866,640	3,841,600	2,567,600	4,985,232	2,576,112
British East Africa -	418,544	—	399,168	1,044,176	1,971,872	2,593,136	2,529,632	4,257,344
Other British Possessions.		173,152	225,680	25,984	295,232	45,584	48,720	226,128
Total from British Possessions - }	83,141,072	96,814,592	53,525,248	77,239,904	115,275,664	78,909,920	86,008,832	117,109,936
TOTAL IMPORTED	1,793,099,056	1,954,948,464	2,203,595,520	2,007,381,488	2,386,901,104	2,060,696,736	2,188,761,456	1,972,741,120
Re-Exported -	304,659,824	253,732,976	283,177,888	245,470,736	330,352,064	290,970,176	268,633,456	256,100,768
Excess of Imports -	1,488,439,232	1,701,215,488	1,920,417,632	1,761,910,752	2,056,549,040	1,769,726,560	1,920,128,000	1,716,640,352

* The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

the UNITED KINGDOM, TOTAL RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
Lbs. 383,600	Lbs. 1,270,000	Lbs. 861,500	Lbs. 411,500	Lbs. —	Lbs. —	Lbs. —	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
364,342,700	491,284,300	402,669,400	†336,102,100	†	†	†	Egypt.†
1,682,389,800	2,164,872,200	1,584,769,500	1,284,434,700	2,022,385,900	1,646,863,800	1,186,241,300	United States of America.
363,200	307,100	224,800	34,400	193,000	244,200	—	Venezuela, Colombia, and Panama.
22,661,100	29,088,800	38,406,000	37,046,600	38,412,000	44,580,400	23,596,500	Peru.
900,700	863,800	273,800	267,100	450,800	322,300	153,300	Chile.
25,647,200	25,839,600	61,803,600	54,747,400	8,672,400	1,305,500	10,290,300	Brazil.
16,463,800	14,617,100	13,376,000	23,238,600	10,582,600	21,995,300	26,156,400	Other Foreign Countries.
2,113,152,100	2,728,142,900	2,102,384,600	1,736,282,400	2,080,696,700	1,715,311,500	1,246,437,800	{ Total from Foreign Countries.
Countries	prior to 1915.			448,490,800	356,736,000	277,930,100	Egypt.
79,373,100	56,624,900	51,303,900	104,290,200	93,962,600	80,061,400	75,962,800	British India.
6,800	5,000	115,600	7,400	3,700	3,000	36,600	Australia.
23,700	13,700	5,100	9,600	1,800	28,600	—	New Zealand.
47,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
3,363,300	2,934,600	2,989,500	2,903,800	2,014,300	1,586,300	1,139,500	British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana).
2,110,600	4,318,200	6,161,400	5,547,600	2,291,900	6,400,500	5,027,800	British West Africa.
8,750,200	13,452,300	11,166,700	12,792,200	12,042,300	5,938,000	13,299,400	British East Africa.
260,900	326,200	172,800	2,300,100	8,112,600	4,936,900	3,337,800	Other British Posses- sions.
83,936,000	77,674,900	71,915,000	127,850,900	566,919,400	455,690,700	376,733,500	{ Total from British Possessions.
2,207,088,100	2,805,817,300	2,174,299,600	1,864,133,300	2,647,616,100	2,171,002,200	1,623,171,300	TOTAL IMPORTED.
291,180,600	323,801,100	257,645,200	216,263,500	343,633,000	237,472,800	111,404,200	Re-Exported.
1,915,907,500	2,482,016,700	1,916,654,400	1,647,869,800	2,303,978,100	1,933,529,400	1,511,767,100	Excess of Imports.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS :—WOOL.

No. 44.—QUANTITIES OF WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) IMPORTED from VARIOUS

COUNTRIES.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Russia - - - - -	3,338,613	4,038,881	5,309,676	8,475,526	6,412,222	2,009,469	4,966,402	3,798,031
Denmark* - - - - -	1,202,139	1,132,750	805,273	825,497	1,047,782	983,149	545,344	727,536
Germany - - - - -	1,461,206	2,956,392	2,570,116	4,017,893	3,876,062	1,627,443	2,924,490	3,434,696
Netherlands - - - - -	3,716,631	966,579	570,198	574,574	526,508	657,599	1,290,548	842,206
Belgium - - - - -		7,236,516	6,731,444	6,703,153	7,579,055	4,890,176	5,559,329	4,734,796
France - - - - -	15,781,108	17,562,404	19,802,877	20,759,930	24,451,909	17,496,610	26,956,677	27,587,988
Spain and Portugal - - - - -	2,821,115	2,923,330	2,797,489	2,246,365	2,223,932	1,243,765	3,335,878	2,965,003
Italy - - - - -	1,836,626	1,378,399	1,714,545	559,052	1,280,908	584,159	1,530,586	555,081
Turkey, European and Asiatic - -	9,888,870	10,034,912	12,038,617	12,493,071	8,659,601	5,653,263	9,727,855	9,501,945
Egypt‡ - - - - -	1,958,202	2,282,372	3,105,847	3,782,070	3,486,347	2,252,149	3,161,964	3,682,030
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories).‡	911,900	1,636,810	2,329,092	4,312,245	4,391,622	2,994,703	2,225,447	2,418,014
South America - - - - -	61,591,205	42,584,870	52,916,676	58,404,843	74,470,494	78,938,157	77,478,834	69,629,707
United States - - - - -	1,528,258	703,988	1,258,628	2,099,944	1,568,732	3,436,890	519,581	3,721,765
Other Foreign Countries - - - -	1,473,468	6,094,605	4,433,067	2,205,573	2,439,615	1,430,169	2,123,411	2,133,047
Total from Foreign Countries -	112,509,141	101,537,808	116,383,545	127,449,736	142,414,749	124,197,701	142,346,346	135,731,845
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign							
British Possessions in South Africa -	78,313,639	65,133,369	67,708,503	67,277,562	91,606,138	80,567,547	115,896,598	104,296,967
British India - - - - -	32,467,564	38,894,520	39,397,834	46,262,657	46,239,265	34,027,238	56,225,193	53,334,001
Australia - - - - -	223,383,838	222,599,230	253,735,663	253,263,647	321,536,174	321,066,189	312,710,067	314,517,042
New Zealand - - - - -	155,127,457	133,752,526	139,270,969	146,759,673	153,406,655	159,999,422	176,457,150	189,680,851
Falkland Islands - - - - -	2,944,390	4,223,435	3,565,120	3,558,536	3,650,475	4,021,634	4,555,541	4,839,600
Other British Possessions - - - -	215,635	599,446	289,251	571,031	433,169	240,816	519,192	894,777
Total from British Possessions -	492,452,223	465,192,526	503,967,340	517,693,106	621,871,876	599,622,846	666,363,741	667,563,238
TOTAL IMPORTED - - - - -	604,961,364	566,730,334	620,350,885	645,142,842	764,286,625	723,820,547	808,710,087	803,295,083
Re-Exported (Foreign and Colonial Wool only). - - - - -	285,499,293	252,262,318	277,864,21	267,092,040	313,519,282	326,312,398	390,695,182	335,222,545
Excess of Imports - - - - -	319,462,071	314,468,016	342,486,670	378,050,802	450,767,343	397,508,149	418,014,905	468,072,538

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

IMPORTS :—WOOL.

COUNTRIES into the UNITED KINGDOM, TOTAL RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS OF IMPORTS.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
2,856,249	9,672,877	7,144,338	3,909,781	—	212,295	—	Russia.
560,445	637,557	634,465	313,426	271,161	337,545	151,355	Denmark.*
2,380,076	3,836,278	4,717,683	2,326,921	—	—	—	Germany.
334,544	398,820	345,861	239,920	—	—	—	Netherlands.
3,314,302	4,332,214	3,038,406	2,732,564	—	—	—	Belgium.
22,544,736	29,539,573	24,492,772	18,872,776	228,978	3,810,153	231,580	France.
1,770,876	1,935,347	1,528,329	1,775,010	447,348	573,331	—	Spain and Portugal.
940,385	1,607,740	1,237,712	366,634	—	—	—	Italy.
11,939,496	7,746,791	9,428,448	4,129,230	877,758	2,703,700	3,057,300	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
3,329,271	3,181,432	4,112,081	114,196,348				Egypt.
2,983,312	1,854,106	2,316,400	1,277,972	1,155,549	418,637	161,400	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories).†
84,641,403	93,361,328	100,478,581	73,092,029	88,677,709	49,481,102	46,362,839	South America.
1,769,324	693,521	2,614,240	4,736,590	2,387,588	291,117	199,360	United States.
1,120,455	996,738	2,640,370	1,842,572	1,994,046	2,051,114	281,667	Other Foreign Countries.
140,385,474	159,894,322	164,779,686	119,811,763	96,040,137	59,898,994	50,445,501	Total from Foreign Countries.
Countries prior to 1915.				6,526,462	5,418,775	2,983,715	Egypt.
101,881,433	120,604,699	133,224,202	121,665,109	136,565,278	90,071,988	44,574,140	British Possessions in South Africa.
56,587,549	55,270,119	54,946,318	46,982,929	65,432,255	64,793,105	48,283,084	British India.
323,990,858	283,061,874	265,078,480	239,233,145	426,163,648	241,732,083	338,225,043	Australia.
174,120,629	134,940,465	181,181,381	184,607,963	200,031,839	157,852,797	142,104,934	New Zealand.
2,577,140	4,541,618	6,150,514	4,454,000	3,044,924	4,352,042	1,755,205	Falkland Islands.
353,138	881,775	1,029,612	367,596	690,699	713,502	552,936	Other British Possessions.
659,510,747	650,600,540	641,610,507	597,310,712	838,455,105	564,924,292	578,379,057	Total from British Possessions.
799,896,221	810,494,862	806,390,193	717,122,475	934,495,242	624,823,286	628,824,558	TOTAL IMPORTED.
304,525,910	337,941,504	306,797,026	295,487,373	122,990,049	45,381,652	30,674,917	Re-Exported (Foreign and Colonial Wool only).
495,370,311	472,553,358	499,593,167	421,635,102	811,505,193	579,441,634	598,149,641	Excess of Imports.

† Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

|| Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1911. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.									
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:									
Corn: Wheat - - - - - Cwts.	31,020	44,743	46,439	50,439	259,536	310,451	235,335	641,281	
" Wheat Meal and Flour - - - - - "	615,209	657,077	1,056,493	1,049,241	1,211,641	1,729,571	1,365,301	1,264,285	
" Malt - - - - - "	269,329	295,824	283,675	277,052	280,499	267,271	203,091	252,140	
" Bran and Pollard - - - - - "	1,529,798	2,041,796	4,893,441	3,347,233	3,350,330	3,097,716	3,890,117	3,562,321	
B.—MEAT, INCL. ANIMALS FOR FOOD:									
Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. - - - - - Cwts.	120,231	141,275	177,370	216,069	227,602	195,860	185,745	186,129	
Poultry and Game: Poultry: Alive - - - - - No. Dead - - - - - Cwts.	Not distinguished.								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:									
Beer and Ale - - - - - Brls.†	510,896	518,367	520,990	544,014	1,604,794	551,051	572,142	590,346	
Biscuits and Cakes - - - - - Cwts.	263,904	262,900	323,874	312,863	331,967	312,320	317,635	378,574	
Butter - - - - - "	12,191	9,566	9,062	12,966	12,305	10,045	9,216	9,244	
Cheese - - - - - "	9,199	10,180	9,965	9,897	9,524	8,797	8,370	8,134	
Cider and Perry - - - - - Galls.	Not distinguished.								
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way manufactured††	22,570	21,147	22,177	21,542	29,622	23,606	26,365	31,934	
Fish: Herrings - - - - - Brls.	2,033,982	2,543,873	2,644,188	2,488,815	3,328,931	3,152,690	2,910,301	3,018,319	
Hops - - - - - Cwts.	22,317	13,878	16,254	11,608	10,435	9,461	15,633	8,927	
Milk, Condensed - - - - - "	280,907	316,741	304,945	324,293	339,344	355,922	334,206	439,236	
Oil, refined: Cotton-seed - - - - - Tons	Not distinguished.		5,563	26,155	28,815	25,325	21,590	29,501	
Coco nut - - - - - Cwts.			5,298	13,730	14,772	25,353	121,105	228,109	
Olive - - - - - Tons.			17	112	333	284	378	368	
Palm and Palm Kernel - - - - - Cwts.			927	17,162	16,242	11,465	16,827	13,710	
Potatoes - - - - - "	191,928	409,690	646,708	805,554	287,451	583,142	3,595,012	678,759	
Salt - - - - - Tons	584,941	622,429	576,175	622,307	582,379	523,696	515,443	562,812	
Spirit - - - - - Pf. Galls.	6,248,736	6,622,832	7,191,237	7,310,836	7,819,839	8,247,701	7,846,987	9,799,753	
Sugar, Refined, and Candy - - - - - Cwts.	1,029,194	588,453	647,394	897,305	673,389	529,212	645,203	627,288	
Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose - - - - - "	270,601	302,414	339,818	339,305	422,913	445,583	461,955	527,502	
Table Waters - - - - - Galls.	Not distinguished.		Not distinguished.		Not distinguished.				
Vinegar - - - - - "									
Tobacco: Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom - - - - - Lbs.	6,702,910	7,955,967	10,064,264	11,207,687	14,709,734	17,222,425	20,661,433	20,545,468	
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.									
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:									
Coal - - - - - Tons	44,950,057	46,255,547	47,476,707	55,599,771	63,609,947	62,547,175	63,076,799	62,085,476	
Coke and Cinders - - - - - "	717,477	756,949	774,110	815,224	981,418	1,193,036	1,161,626	964,053	
Fuel, Manufactured - - - - - "	955,166	1,237,784	1,108,455	1,377,209	1,480,393	1,440,438	1,455,842	1,470,791	
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:									
Iron Ore - - - - - Tons	4,463	6,600	14,148	13,764	15,298	4,406	5,103	7,366	
Old Iron and Scrap - - - - - "	141,662	163,396	140,060	177,540	1159,766	132,987	162,582	147,725	
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES									
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:									
Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves - - - - - Loads	7,751	9,872	13,833	15,127	17,719	16,962	18,394	22,083	
E.—COTTON									
F.—WOOL:									
Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - - Lbs.	35,950,200	37,858,500	35,251,500	29,808,700	30,955,300	37,837,300	62,269,200	36,973,300	
Waste - - - - - "	Incl. under Cl. III., Sec. H. (2).								
Wool Noils and Carded or Carbonised Wool - - - - - "	13,027,900	9,266,100	11,573,400	11,522,100	12,690,200	13,206,400	16,073,500	17,232,700	
Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) - - - - - Lbs. Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.		7,790,300	13,001,300	15,634,100	14,188,900	8,606,500	8,245,900	
Not Pulled - - - - - Tons			2,884	1,735	1,865	2,247	2,730	2,555	3,050
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:									
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed - - - - - Cwts.	39,775	52,028	29,102	29,435	47,598	62,385	51,095	87,980	
Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste, and Noils - - - - - "	Not distinguished.		Not distinguished.		Not distinguished.				

† Quantities of Beer and Spirits shipped as merchandise only, *Ships' Stores*, &c., not being included.

‡ Shown from 1907 in Barrels of 36 galls. at standard gravity of 1055°; previously shown in Barrels of 36 liquid galls.

§ Stated in Cwts. from 1913, inclusive, and in Barrels in prior years.

¶ Exclusive of *Bunker coal*, the quantity of which was returned as follows:—

	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Bunker coal shipped for the use of vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade.	16,799,848	17,190,900	17,396,146	18,590,213	18,618,828	19,474,174	19,713,907	19,525,736

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as entered by Quantity), EXPORTED from
KINGDOM.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
536,692 1,403,954 **283,294 3,252,507	419,124 1,645,371 289,021 4,273,853	194,918 1,631,351 244,770 3,189,210	119,827 1,908,478 272,849 1,655,809	57,829 1,594,821 1,208,869 52,732	30,868 1,030,173 529,791 43,025	49,619 232,553 155,787 34,069	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: <i>Cwts.</i> Corn: Wheat. " " Wheat Meal and Flour. " " Malt. ** " " Bran and Pollard. B.—MEAT, INCL. ANIMALS FOR FOOD: <i>Cwts.</i> Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. Poultry and Game: <i>No.</i> Poultry: Alive. <i>Cwts.</i> " Dead. C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: <i>Bris.†</i> Beer and Ale.† <i>Cwts.</i> Biscuits and Cakes. " Butter. " Cheese. <i>Galls.</i> Cider and Perry. Cocoa, Preparations of: Not prepared in Bond:†† Containing Sugar. " Not containing Sugar. " Ground or prepared in Bond. <i>Cwts.‡</i> Fish: Herrings. " Hops. " Milk, Condensed. " Oil, refined: <i>Tons</i> Cotton-seed. 652 <i>Cwts.</i> Coco-nut. 10,433 <i>Tons</i> Olive. 99 <i>Cwts.</i> Palm. 25,114 " Palm Kernal. 94,851 " Potatoes. 181,461 <i>Tons.</i> Salt. 300,708 <i>Pf. Galls.</i> Spirits.† <i>Cwts.</i> Sugar, Refined, and Candy. " Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose. <i>Galls.</i> Table Waters. Vinegar. D.—TOBACCO: <i>Lbs.</i> Tobacco and Snuff manu- factured in the United Kingdom.
217,118	253,123	292,498	262,552	259,466	156,025	28,245	
Not distin- guished.	{ 45,040 2,524	54,249 2,270	24,864 1,886	7,439 1,530	4,009 989	1,764 279	
625,512 392,944 11,928 8,474	670,293 477,578 11,342 8,542	655,461 481,471 10,895 8,890	539,269 398,435 10,913 7,186	533,363 301,214 10,521 7,365	704,438 382,041 8,747 8,902	282,484 102,054 2,359 1,893 36,319	
††33,204	††157,633	164,589	150,945	155,621	183,928	{ 27,815 75,167	
3,288,258 48,918 456,710	3,537,411 11,767 470,102	\$9,981,830 11,280 452,467	4,051,940 9,972 420,355	1,011,959 8,288 335,966	1,547,160 10,765 314,351	315,781 12,976 127,422	
22,369 62,075 300	19,882 51,667 310	25,013 58,913 304	27,062 56,260 228	21,505 100,559 185	2,407 39,283 209	652 10,433 99	
8,782	13,965	15,168	20,153	47,858	30,232	{ 25,114 94,851	
2,336,559 604,989 10,077,197	7,213,705 548,496 10,194,069	488,187 535,524 10,089,937	1,014,240 494,042 10,103,096	659,594 498,202 8,912,750	721,299 390,177 9,563,718	181,461 300,708 5,753,31	
571,524	594,703	465,416	299,938	98,719	89,507	21,906	
538,283	550,024	529,129	468,073	250,804	212,038	19,139	
930,375	965,231	1,014,282	935,446	769,750	815,185	541,566	
24,517,685	28,512,953	32,993,905	34,899,549	36,179,465	37,228,596	27,629,862	
64,399,266 1,059,876 1,612,741	64,444,385 1,010,650 1,580,803	73,400,118 1,235,141 2,053,187	59,039,880 1,182,848 1,607,757	45,534,560 1,010,713 1,225,071	38,351,553 1,481,486 1,324,685	34,995,787 1,278,646 1,526,272	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL: <i>Tons</i> Coal.† " Coke and Cinders. " Fuel, Manufactured. B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL: <i>Tons.</i> Iron Ore. " { Old Iron and Scrap (except Old Rails). C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES. D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: <i>Loads</i> { Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves. E.—COTTON. F.—WOOL: <i>Lbs.</i> Sheep's or Lambs'. " Waste. " Wool Noils and Carded or Carbonised Wool. " Woollen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: <i>Lbs.</i> Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo). <i>Tons.</i> Not Pulled. G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS <i>Cwts.</i> { Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed. " Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste, and Noils.
6,252	6,142	5,192	13,529	1,669	1,100	667	
145,425	125,584	115,386	88,195	51,063	61,715	16,771	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30,954	47,793	47,363	39,806	29,252	29,047	32,276	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30,777,000 12,596,400 17,073,800	47,134,500 12,159,800 19,567,500	28,662,100 13,851,100 20,035,100	38,458,000 10,603,900 14,331,600	32,002,900 7,300,300 12,096,800	13,114,200 8,396,700 12,887,100	6,987,700 6,316,300 11,511,800	
11,420,900 2,945	13,442,500 3,427	13,456,400 4,155	8,667,900 3,812	4,769,400 700	6,369,000 434	3,814,500 27	
87,680	114,380	104,880	105,260	80,800	64,320	53,440	
19,014	13,418	20,805	12,177	6,956	3,837	636	

† Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

** Excluding "Malt Maize, Flaked" and "Malt Rice, Flaked" from 1911, included in prior years.

†† "Confectionery containing Chocolate" now included in this heading was, prior to 1912, included in "Confectionery Jams, and Preserved Fruits."

‡‡ Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared or in any way manufactured" in 1911 and prior years.

Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
19,264,189	16,291,370	21,081,550	18,535,616	13,630,164	12,983,172	10,237,952	Bunker coal shipped for the use of Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:								
Gums, British-prepared - <i>Cwts.</i>	5,011	6,967	6,989	8,045	7,570	19,678	31,115	23,211
Grease, Tallow, Animal Fat, and Soap Stock\$ } "	670,185	648,293	638,092	\$738,626	838,693	692,785	712,369	719,705
Oils, except Medicinal:— Palm and Palm Kernel } "	Not distinguished.		6,334	2,583	4,946	415	1,582	48,214
Unrefined - - - - - }								
Seed: - - - - -	Included with "All							
Castor - - - - - <i>Tons</i>								
Cotton Seed - - - - - "	23,118	16,726	*12,737	159	70	4,222	194	411
Linseed - - - - - "	22,142	34,112	29,099	24,357	23,657	22,501	22,312	24,484
All other Seed Oils - - - "	4,558	5,791	4,466	4,387	5,765	6,317	20,698	43,996
Essential - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	Not distinguished.							
Seeds: For expressing Oil } <i>Cwts.</i>	4,194	5,888	12,439	9,069	11,081	5,444	5,273	4,078
therefrom - - - - - }								
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	155,814	188,647	262,744	279,998	193,662	242,569	285,064	196,962
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
" Sheep's or Lambs' - - <i>No.</i>	9,738,075	10,840,129	10,209,769	8,225,091	{ 193,392 7,696,314	473,790	672,481	1,212,683
" Other Sorts - - - - - "	48,930,406	53,137,213	56,082,803	64,028,874	64,194,832	57,367,550	52,195,272	55,914,229
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Paper making Materials - - <i>Tons</i>	78,321	84,013	96,230	112,957	122,876	112,458	152,738	165,217
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Bladders, Casings, and } <i>Lbs.</i>	Not distinguished.							
Sausage Skins - - - - - }								
Clay, Unmanufactured - - - <i>Tons</i>	482,438	518,714	563,963	602,496	654,992	631,129	659,805	713,662
Rubber, Waste and Re- } <i>Centals</i>	Not distinguished.							
claimed - - - - - }								
Seeds of all Sorts, except } <i>Cwts.</i>	299,371	298,910	338,605	354,860	484,630	386,311	391,333	393,195
Seeds for expressing Oil } therefrom - - - - - }								
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - - <i>Tons</i>	1,065,392	810,949	983,306	1,665,809	1,943,939	1,296,521	1,140,695	1,210,728
Bar Iron - - - - - "	111,056	115,636	134,309	151,076	159,120	118,617	111,652	141,437
Rods, Angles, Shapes, and } Sections of Iron - - - "	17,370							
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes } or Sections (Steel) - - - "	156,821	122,930	151,879	199,115	231,917	168,271	164,483	227,202
Rails for Railways and Tram- } ways - - - - - "	604,076	525,371	546,569	460,328	429,161	452,521	580,215	482,327
Chairs and Sleepers - - - - - "	45,047	56,008	78,700	73,367	91,854	67,450	74,258	62,187
Railway, Other Sorts - - - - - "	74,351	73,047	80,493	80,577	64,854	60,242	66,862	63,023
Railway Wheels and Axles } (complete) - - - - - "		22,946	32,799	37,839	45,974	38,823	36,786	28,753
Tyres and Axles - - - - - }	36,215	12,089	11,298	13,820	23,328	20,960	16,190	19,304
Hoops and Strips - - - - - "	45,495	40,507	41,980	45,311	54,138	39,336	39,992	48,637
Tinned Plates and Sheets } Galvanised Sheets, Flat or } Corrugated - - - - - "	292,800	359,634	354,864	374,802	405,328	402,869	439,747	482,981
Black Plates - - - - - "	352,032	385,448	406,815	442,414	467,889	390,124	494,873	596,949
Sheets (not galvanised) - - - }	65,235	62,529	68,839	65,615	71,531	61,098	60,064	55,795
Boiler and Armour Plates } Sheets (Steel) - - - - - "	34,675	152,342	204,706	275,062	300,983	210,058	167,242	194,741
	128,388							

* Including, prior to 1906, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as entered by Quantity), EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
27,544	35,678	50,065	43,493	41,551	35,949	25,132	<i>Cwts.</i> Gums, British-prepared.
1579,501	587,866	698,920	677,633	615,470	438,383	725,433	" Grease and Unrefined Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.†
28,619	11,710	20,985	63,685	162,572	60,799	25,225	<i>Cwts.</i> Oils, except Medicinal:
other Seed Oils."						423,958	" Palm, unrefined.
						4,343	" Palm, Kernel, unrefined.
							<i>Tons.</i> Seed:
							Castor.
337	540	522	438	4,702	171	1,521	" Cotton Seed:
26,873	25,913	29,911	24,345	55,967	24,794	19,008	" Unrefined.*
20,486	17,327	9,390	9,321	13,473	4,554	608	" Linseed.
7,907	11,201	**8,126	9,990	9,112	5,560	21,897	" Soya Bean Oil.
Not distg.	380,619	363,787	403,824	457,163	536,482	527,100	" All other Seed Oils.**
5,817	2,283	3,374	9,330	4,885	14,045	4,275	<i>Lbs.</i> Essential.
							<i>Cwts.</i> { Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw:
39,699	28,037	19,424	5,257	—	—	—	<i>Cwts.</i> { From Imported Cattle Slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
176,210	243,809	196,330	156,995	98,520	173,292	51,859	" Other Hides.
596,218	1,419,253	416,773	389,683	147,636	298,478	7,923	<i>Lbs.</i> { Skins and Furs Undressed: Sheep's or Lambs': Woolled, (i.e., with wool left on).
7,721,471	8,791,994	8,493,764	7,027,602	4,555,123	6,743,659	2,585,854	" No. Pickled.
59,367,132	61,159,944	55,646,664	48,491,624	40,733,532	48,277,395	40,352,369	" Other Sorts.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
187,277	206,952	201,754	163,815	108,401	54,411	29,949	<i>Tons</i> Paper-making Materials.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
12,346,668	11,960,732	12,104,049	8,250,595	3,087,508	2,080,843	1,186,974	<i>Lbs.</i> { Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
749,466	790,286	772,594	736,463	386,542	462,427	356,116	<i>Tons</i> Clay, Unmanufactured.
Not distinguished.						162,058	<i>Centals of 100 lbs.</i> { Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed.
485,459	466,844	418,147	490,680	377,797	253,054	207,001	<i>Cwts.</i> { Seeds of all Sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:
1,209,113	1,267,188	1,128,412	782,349	612,848	918,158	733,943	<i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
138,096	142,474	137,221	90,377	84,416	113,875	64,941	" { Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron.
228,132	241,051	251,059	201,430	489,191	617,117	428,452	" { Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel).
375,296	411,625	508,277	441,606	253,338	54,403	39,083	" { Rails for Railways and Tramways.†
58,309	109,913	118,764	72,971	56,344	10,011	5,630	" Chairs and Sleepers.
59,791	65,977	75,589	76,210	55,926	27,081	16,211	" Railway, Other Sorts.
30,605	37,733	42,860	41,728	15,376	15,170	5,137	" { Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
21,531	25,606	30,041	24,236	24,095	23,409	19,209	" Tyres and Axles.
43,359	39,784	45,708	40,242	48,166	65,847	47,502	" Hoops and Strips.
484,331	481,123	494,497	435,392	368,778	321,654	177,383	" Tinned Plates and Sheets.
617,907	658,650	762,075	565,984	286,421	117,069	18,926	" { Galvanised Sheets, Flat or Corrugated.
67,037	65,720	71,775	57,189	53,413	136,156	13,464	" Black Plates.
202,172	217,315	204,532	143,358	246,047	335,461	255,635	" { Other Plates and Sheets, including Armour Plates.

§ Prior to 1906 "Soap Stock" was included under Class III., Sec. O.

† Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, included in prior years.

‡ Sheep's or Lambs' Skins (woolled), stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep's or Lambs' Skins were stated by *No.* only.

** Excluding "Castor Seed Oil" from 1913 previously included.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont								
Anchors, Grapnels, Chains and Cables } Tons.	25,350	26,801	28,229	33,929	33,112	27,826	25,982	28,478
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought } "	176,443	171,092	{ 94,570	111,690	121,349	119,070	141,439	168,002
Pipes and Fittings, Cast } "			{ 123,932	183,484	227,393	158,282	139,310	189,824
Nails, Screws and Rivets } "	20,468	21,473	24,647	29,431	28,718	23,749	24,035	26,567
Bolts and Nuts } "	13,976	15,515	18,569	22,406	26,224	21,397	19,777	21,506
Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof } "	85,193	154,869	49,067	49,106	51,355	53,173	57,341	64,157
Redsteads, and Parts thereof } "	16,555	14,638	16,954	18,354	18,391	15,002	16,500	21,407
Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof } "	61,269	145,233	41,994	46,065	42,509	47,575	43,706	55,762
Cast Steel in Ingots, or Blooms, &c. } "	13,008	4,255	6,594	11,734	13,440	2,413	3,167	3,360
Wire and Manufactures thereof } "	59,843	60,861	81,201	95,065	101,471	94,288	105,715	122,512
Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars } "		50,205	63,965	107,115	106,071	106,131	140,198	128,232
Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough } "	63,545		7,087	8,966	7,075	6,196	6,006	4,501
Steel Manufactures of "Steel," or of Steel and Iron combined } "		55,464	4,148	3,597	3,495	2,230	2,687	2,402
Steel and Iron combined } "			61,868	76,013	81,008	92,299	92,047	137,235
Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures } "	3,564,601	3,262,842	3,721,382	4,682,200	5,152,227	4,096,521	4,210,799	4,588,009
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass, of all Sorts } Cwts.	150,520	174,400	245,180	267,380	230,500	203,840	206,620	257,880
Copper, Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs } "	466,980	290,980	417,960	388,240	504,200	292,680	245,380	{ 3,680
and Precipitate } "								{ 234,200
Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal } "	283,960	328,620	196,030	140,900	157,580	306,000	224,040	314,360
Of other Sorts } "	334,160	364,600	435,900	318,260	328,580	389,660	339,520	452,040
Lead: Pig } Tons	17,686	16,217	23,470	27,340	27,022	31,669	28,065	29,525
Manufactures } "	17,897	18,743	18,071	17,555	16,350	17,759	17,613	17,311
Tin, Unwrought } Cwts.	124,980	117,280	152,460	169,700	173,480	186,720	223,880	247,540
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought } Tons	7,321	7,867	7,322	7,854	6,553	8,402	8,547	9,101
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Cinematograph Films } Lin. Feet								
Clocks } No.								
Watches } "								
Not distinguished.								
{ Not distinguished.								
{ 18,779 17,580 16,116								
{ 6,715 6,966 9,377								
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire)								
—								
E.—MACHINERY								
—								
F.—SHIPS (New): Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British) excepting their Machinery								
Gross Tonnage.	246,945	262,550	351,263	388,382	576,005	459,973	303,896	250,410
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE)								
—								

‡ Excluding Hollow-ware from 1904 inclusive, which was included in prior years.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED from the KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.
9,790	10,753	13,111	10,300	6,623	10,435	5,944	<i>Tons</i> Anchors, Grappels and Cables.
20,218	21,453	21,422	17,630	10,434	11,361	10,431	Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
178,352	178,922	164,556	126,288	102,643	96,719	66,388	" Tubes and Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought.
190,071	220,424	235,052	188,528	118,694	73,662	63,291	" Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
28,944	23,774	22,969	18,218	18,662	23,138	13,302	" Nails and Rivets.
24,123	7,435	7,494	6,298	5,025	5,163	2,019	" Screws.
64,167	28,230	24,637	22,891	16,807	16,682	9,608	" Bolts and Nuts.
23,983	67,007	70,753	58,209	35,457	24,220	10,679	" { Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof.†
69,498	25,025	20,821	14,822	9,296	10,018	3,922	" Bedsteads, and Parts thereof.
4,307	67,591	81,451	71,906	44,351	35,224	22,016	" { Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof.†
	4,190	4,840	5,699	18,567	86,559	166,927	" Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
							Wire :
	32,083	27,135	23,963	13,617	4,411	8,729	" { For Fencing (including Barbed Wire).
127,080	32,372	33,397	29,122	23,297	20,191	18,462	" { Other Sorts (including Telegraph and Telephone Wire, not insulated).
	26,955	28,964	23,502	15,544	22,427	18,563	" Wire Manufactures :
	25,391	24,771	20,438	8,693	2,919	2,003	" { Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
119,147	2,450	2,004	2,074	2,500	2,506	1,231	" Netting (except Torpedo Nets).
3,434	120,832	121,870	121,433	57,128	15,154	2,972	" Other Sorts.
3,500	5,017	5,570	3,132	2,480	1,184	425	" Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
114,212	3,598	2,031	1,339	1,063	937	147	" Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
	159,847	150,028	143,289	91,443	76,303	73,445	" Steel
							" { Manufactures " of Steel, or " of Steel and Iron combined.
							" { Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures.
4,515,905	4,807,523	4,933,704	3,884,153	3,196,383	3,294,624	2,323,030	B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF :
260,480	282,740	278,640	{ 8,760 200,280	7,020 214,700	2,940 231,020	920 98,760	<i>Cwts.</i> Brass : Wire.
7,320	5,900	37,400	31,060	24,400	29,440	22,020	" { Other Sorts.
215,940	255,380	298,140	144,980	133,140	183,780	103,540	" Copper, Unwrought :
297,260	218,620	289,440	264,040	76,180	32,280	9,280	" { Regulus, Matte, Precipitate and Residues.
495,580	381,020	439,180	361,780	277,200	160,280	63,340	" Ingots, Cakes or Slabs.
26,200	29,287	32,186	21,655	24,936	12,960	2,326	" Wrought or partly Wrought :
17,826	17,689	16,217	14,192	15,437	15,450	7,038	" { Mixed or Yellow Metal.
231,280	239,560	230,260	267,980	283,340	360,440	385,300	" { Of other Sorts.
9,591	10,518	11,076	7,474	2,395	3,568	7,804	<i>Tons</i> Lead : Pig.
							" { Manufactures.
							<i>Cwts.</i> Tin, Unwrought.
							<i>Tons</i> Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
18,961	19,162	Not distinguished.		9,046	5,225	6,474,215	C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS :
10,051	10,345	20,258	14,762	16,818	3,272	3,272	<i>Lin. Ft.</i> Cinematograph Films.
		6,468	10,412		3,391	1,537	<i>No.</i> Clocks.
							" Watches.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery, and Uninsulated Wire).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—MACHINERY.
387,823	383,106	482,590	367,005	78,255	37,634	26,260	F.—SHIPS (New) :
							<i>Gross Tonnage.</i> { Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British) excepting their Machinery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) Cotton:								
Waste from Worked Cotton - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	Not distinguished.					71,196,400	90,194,300	87,042,400
Yarn:								
Grey - - - - - " }	116,189,400	134,067,400	164,664,000	168,687,100	209,080,600	178,516,400	181,969,800	160,476,100
Bleached and Dyed - - " }	34,618,700	29,834,000	40,436,500	38,691,600	31,996,100	36,245,800	33,253,600	31,153,000
Total of Cotton Yarn - - - } " }	150,758,100	163,901,400	205,100,500	207,378,700	241,076,700	214,762,200	215,223,400	191,629,100
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
" Unbleached, Grey - - - - - " }	1,880,128,700	2,033,983,300	2,336,218,500	2,325,695,500	2,133,255,300	1,910,680,000	2,091,929,800	1,927,912,900
" Bleached, White - - - " }	1,326,557,900	1,528,115,700	1,709,819,500	1,684,530,400	1,769,246,700	1,555,302,600	1,584,988,000	1,598,674,600
" Printed - - - - - " }	1,028,013,000	1,036,733,000	1,053,674,000	1,131,371,300	1,207,386,500	39,146,600	33,530,600	42,707,900
" Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn - - - " }	922,611,000	992,987,700	1,097,071,900	1,119,174,200	1,187,790,900	991,676,900	979,368,500	1,196,445,700
" Of Mixed Materials - - - - - " }	5,000	2,300	—	—	28,500	843,199,700	804,598,400	989,829,800
Total of Cotton Piece Goods - - - " }	5,157,316,600	5,591,822,000	6,196,783,900	6,260,771,400	6,267,707,900	190,712,500	227,702,600	262,055,300
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed - - - - - " }	Not distinguished.							
Other Sorts - - - - - " }								
Gloves - - - - - " } <i>Doz. Pprs.</i>	576,081	640,674	574,483	681,201	669,861	698,715	680,072	822,969
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - - - - - " }								
Thread for Sewing - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	34,326,500	24,332,700	23,430,700	26,542,200	31,726,700	27,810,900	29,724,300	24,397,800
(2) Wool:								
Flocks and Rag-wool - <i>Lbs.</i>	12,275,200	15,178,200	11,874,200	*1,813,700	1,720,200	1,378,500	1,485,400	1,044,300
Waste - - - - - " }	6,634,800							
Tops - - - - - " }	42,514,600	37,418,600	33,386,300	38,648,600	35,811,300	34,725,600	40,676,500	42,129,400
Yarn:								
Woollen and Worsted Yarns - - - " }	59,804,000	54,378,300	49,589,900	55,328,000	58,098,600	50,911,900	58,261,100	67,893,700
Yarn of Alpaca, and Mohair and other sorts unenumerated - - - " }	19,002,100	19,482,100	21,107,500	23,921,100	24,605,500	20,394,500	23,054,500	26,360,200
Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns - - - " }	78,806,100	73,860,400	70,707,400	79,249,100	82,704,100	71,306,400	81,315,600	94,253,900
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Woollen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, all Wool - <i>Yds.</i>	10,510,900	12,693,000	19,804,400	17,736,100	17,355,800	15,795,400	17,040,500	20,978,800
" Mixed - - - - - " }	13,762,200	17,279,900	17,544,500	20,615,700	21,624,000	17,107,300	17,604,300	24,199,900
Heavy Narrow, all Wool - - " }	374,200	374,200	496,400	603,900	399,300	554,200	568,400	588,300
" Mixed - - - - - " }	706,000	546,500	422,700	384,900	453,200	463,800	641,800	505,100
Light Broad, all Wool - - - " }	5,823,000	8,033,700	8,280,800	9,092,600	9,563,800	10,286,200	10,638,300	11,801,200
" Mixed - - - - - " }	10,449,900	14,908,200	15,042,900	17,795,200	20,654,400	17,937,900	18,916,800	23,140,600
Light Narrow, all Wool - - - " }	3,071,300	3,847,400	2,662,100	3,483,400	4,520,300	4,510,600	5,397,700	5,656,800
" Mixed - - - - - " }	5,894,100	9,438,200	8,034,300	10,245,600	10,310,200	9,004,300	7,890,900	9,003,400
Total of Woollen Tissues - - - " }	50,731,600	67,121,100	72,288,100	79,957,400	84,881,100	75,659,700	78,698,700	95,274,100
Worsted Tissues:								
Coatings, Broad, all Wool - - - " }	9,013,000	10,021,800	10,530,400	11,672,500	13,787,800	11,555,100	13,258,800	16,265,400
Coatings, Broad, Mixed - - - - - " }	6,894,300	7,267,700	5,847,000	6,655,600	7,204,200	5,417,500	6,204,100	8,375,400

* Excluding, in 1906 and subsequently, Wool Waste, for which see Class II. Sec. F.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
							(1) Cotton:
97,644,700	99,660,700	110,737,900	69,938,600	60,040,400	79,928,000	32,392,700	Lbs. { Waste from Worked Cotton.
188,610,200	201,985,706	173,959,300	144,054,900	160,038,800	140,222,500	106,588,200	Yarn: Grey.
35,224,200	41,864,700	36,159,700	34,441,900	29,130,400	31,948,100	26,263,100	" Bleached and Dyed.
223,934,400	243,850,400	210,099,000	178,496,800	188,169,200	172,170,600	133,151,300	" Total of Cotton Yarn.
							Manufactures:
							Piece Goods:
2,127,376,100	2,243,990,300	2,357,492,400	2,026,559,100	1,640,3 6,200	1,339,845,100	1,136,458,600	Yds. { " Unbleached, Grey.
1,964,325,400	2,048,515,100	2,045,252,100	1,683,991,100	1,512,383,400	1,831,749,700	1,715,842,800	" " Bleached, White.
							" " Printed:
45,743,000	53,067,500	54,167,200	38,332,800	15,985,100	13,481,900	10,012,800	" " { Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, in the piece.
1,241,086,800	1,195,521,300	1,176,586,900	891,676,400	673,733,100	919,110,400	967,420,200	" " Other Sorts.
1,101,334,300	1,083,387,900	1,151,375,800	837,049,600	706,370,600	936,866,700	925,530,600	" " Dyed in the Piece.
273,766,700	288,137,600	290,377,600	203,135,500	199,614,500	214,168,900	222,972,900	" " { Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" " { Of Mixed Materials.†
6,653,673,300	6,919,919,700	7,075,252,000	5,735,744,500	4,748,452,400	5,254,222,700	4,978,237,900	" { Total of Cotton Piece Goods.
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:
Not distinguished.		31,478,700	27,980,500	20,522,300	30,413,900	25,958,500	Yds. Printed.
		45,738,200	37,697,400	33,794,300	49,387,400	45,501,500	" Other Sorts.
25,021	33,034	65,456	61,850	47,536	60,591	67,123	Dos. Prs. Gloves.
776,057	734,192	721,967	725,089	1,113,271	1,594,842	1,106,463	" Hosiery: Stockings and Socks.
23,032,200	22,556,900	20,730,400	19,210,800	20,899,300	24,701,800	28,331,400	Lbs. Thread for Sewing.
							(2) Wool:
949,200	849,900	495,700	402,000	66,500	208,200	130,400	Lbs. Flocks.*
37,988,200	44,826,100	43,633,100	36,840,300	16,200,900	22,554,600	14,373,800	" Tops.
							Yarn:
65,374,800	63,025,600	54,716,400	36,685,600	16,563,800	27,979,500	20,970,300	" { Woollen and Worsted Yarns.
							" { Yarn of Alpaca, and Mohair, and other sorts unenumerated.
25,706,300	24,863,300	25,698,900	16,747,800	5,170,400	5,111,200	2,782,000	" { Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns.
91,081,100	87,888,900	80,415,300	53,413,400	21,734,200	33,060,700	23,752,300	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:
							Woollen Tissues:
23,280,700	24,953,900	25,836,700	19,626,800	15,861,000	29,490,800	40,934,300	Yds. Heavy Broad, all Wool.
25,024,400	29,477,100	33,513,300	24,399,900	34,939,200	26,585,000	23,265,000	" " Mixed.
631,100	543,300	398,500	339,100	429,400	470,700	535,000	" Heavy Narrow, all Wool.
446,600	396,900	703,400	553,600	200,500	218,700	305,900	" " Mixed.
11,557,400	11,607,400	9,838,500	8,522,100	11,849,000	23,670,700	20,903,600	" Light Broad, all Wool.
23,085,600	21,844,700	23,544,300	18,317,800	21,518,200	37,969,000	28,206,300	" " Mixed.
4,904,700	4,162,900	3,532,700	2,911,500	2,029,100	3,399,200	2,372,300	" Light Narrow, all Wool.
8,726,800	7,538,800	8,458,200	7,325,900	5,504,200	9,948,100	7,024,700	" " Mixed.
97,717,300	100,530,000	105,883,600	81,996,700	92,330,600	131,762,200	123,547,100	" Total of Woollen Tissues.
							Worsted Tissues:
15,435,100	15,049,100	13,568,400	11,843,700	12,124,800	12,208,600	8,655,600	" { Coatings, Broad, all Wool.
7,136,700	8,752,500	7,810,500	6,193,900	5,513,900	6,730,100	6,541,300	" Coatings, Broad, Mixed.

† Included in "Cottons," "Jutes," "Llens," "Silks," and "Woollens" or "Worsted," if known as such, from 1910 inclusive.

|| Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls not in the piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.								
(2)—WOOL—cont.								
Worsted Tissues—cont.								
Coatings, Narrow, all Wool Yds.	478,800	932,400	960,100	716,300	411,300	486,100	547,200	500,600
" " Mixed "	776,500	1,273,800	1,070,800	1,443,300	1,587,600	836,700	762,200	544,500
Stuffs, &c., all Wool - - "	12,068,000	11,520,400	9,398,800	10,550,000	10,434,000	8,094,300	9,517,400	9,929,900
" Mixed - - "	77,195,400	72,914,980	78,716,300	68,193,000	65,586,800	47,790,800	54,841,500	59,753,800
Total of Worsted Tissues - "	106,426,000	103,931,000	106,523,400	99,230,700	99,011,700	74,180,500	85,131,200	95,369,600
Blankets - - - - - Prs.	788,174	1,560,156	850,875	734,955	793,018	624,080	648,888	962,824
Carpets (not being rugs) - Yds.	8,592,700	8,671,900	8,169,300	9,530,800	9,450,000	5,692,100	6,844,600	9,071,400
Flannels and Delaines - - "	8,791,200	9,758,300	9,220,500	8,754,000	8,705,900	6,866,400	7,500,400	8,433,000
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - - - - - } Dos. Prs.	Not distinguished.						1,353,476	1,698,483
Travelling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers - - - - - } Sq. Yds.							Not distinguished.	2,260,600
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) Lbs.	735,694	582,840	840,593	922,842	1,069,416	871,883	1,248,811	1,467,719
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs - - - - - Yds.	4,803,074	4,922,523	6,723,014	7,531,374	7,044,458	4,278,889	4,719,940	4,686,093
Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks" - - - - - }	4,974,474	5,162,565	4,727,919	5,932,959	5,973,912	4,238,654	5,353,574	6,926,091
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Jute Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	47,012,700	45,948,300	46,201,900	53,060,600	67,518,600	50,075,200	54,318,700	58,852,700
" Manufactures: - - - - - Yds.	210,976,300	197,031,500	170,383,800	172,968,200	179,376,600	167,011,300	188,024,700	176,435,800
Piece Goods - - - - - Lbs.	14,090,400	14,750,500	14,694,300	14,978,200	16,442,000	13,705,900	15,532,900	18,548,900
Linen Yarn - - - - - Lbs.								
" Piece Goods:								
" Plain, Bleached or Unbleached - - - - - Yds.	140,464,400	145,333,800	165,749,300	173,334,200	166,364,600	132,987,100	197,536,000	195,091,000
" Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper - - - - - "	10,040,800	11,563,500	11,681,900	13,372,100	14,264,500	14,967,200	23,147,900	21,626,400
" Sailcloth - - - - - "	4,441,700	4,865,900	6,064,700	4,251,400	4,370,000	3,939,600	3,250,900	3,850,600
Total of Linen Piece Goods - - - - - "	154,946,900	161,763,200	183,445,900	190,957,700	184,999,100	151,893,900	223,934,800	220,568,000
Linen Thread for Sewing - - - - - Lbs.	1,907,700	1,889,300	2,261,900	2,181,100	2,381,700	2,233,700	2,263,800	2,738,900
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - - - - - Dos. Prs.	773,858	675,669	774,061	783,974	786,858	764,197	839,980	1,086,638
Of Rubber - - - - - "	198,030	172,822	197,811	251,302	300,957	186,616	208,329	175,075
Of Other Materials - - - - - "	Not distinguished.						84,598	109,780
Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed: †								
Of Felt - - - - - Dos.	423,752	404,402	† 419,981	475,112	534,226	496,597	525,650	648,784
" Straw - - - - - "	522,271	546,035	† 513,464	525,431	536,417	496,875	543,384	613,892
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Bleaching Materials - - - - - Cwts.	1,099,699	777,997	937,000	998,726	1,077,686	790,090	911,854	1,007,581
Coal Products, not Dyes:								
Carbolic Acid - - - - - "	Not distd.	135,811	135,832	114,301	126,433	104,298	95,681	141,557
Naphthaline and Anthracene - - - - - "		101,836	89,951	89,951	100,155	100,884	106,535	77,629
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils - - - - - "		456,313	896,910	1,329,422	1,416,433	-	-	-
Pitch - - - - - "		Not distinguished.						-
Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. - - - - - Galls.						11,000,046	9,957,057	9,262,433
Copper Sulphate of - - - - - Tons.	53,452	70,255	55,881	42,933	45,304	25,929,502	26,821,756	34,558,053
Dye Stuffs:						71,288	44,830	42,706
Products of Coal Tar - - - - - Cwts.	Not distd.	48,191	60,247	42,437	51,262	43,596	54,255	56,080
Other Sorts - - - - - "		156,527	185,781	200,722	184,538	154,378	202,684	189,592
Glycerine - - - - - "	157,015	137,322	147,173	157,710	199,840	77,202	115,950	149,976
						79,524	84,190	88,086

* Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1905.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.
							(2) Wool—cont.
							Worsted Tissues—cont.
425,900	365,600	370,100	462,300	231,000	238,500	192,200	<i>Yds.</i> Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
1,431,500	614,800	465,000	358,900	469,900	431,900	335,800	" " " Mixed.
8,134,800	7,405,300	5,961,600	7,718,100	8,002,100	8,232,100	5,144,400	" Stuffs, &c., all Wool.
45,930,900	39,948,900	34,314,500	43,729,500	29,426,900	24,370,500	21,860,800	" " " Mixed.
78,494,900	72,136,200	62,490,100	70,304,400	55,769,500	52,211,700	42,730,100	" Total of Worsted Tissues.
1,122,400	1,124,250	1,002,489	983,823	2,032,114	1,286,109	2,080,830	<i>Prs.</i> Blankets.
8,543,100	8,811,900	8,603,300	6,770,200	4,995,800	6,245,500	4,532,800	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
7,642,900	7,567,900	7,718,900	7,290,400	6,641,500	15,673,100	10,654,400	<i>Yds.</i> Flannels and Delaines.
2,012,403	2,183,600	2,364,406	2,599,356	2,372,148	2,587,119	1,912,719	<i>Dos. Prs.</i> Hosiery: Stockings and Socks.
2,264,200	2,102,000	2,032,500	1,937,100	986,600	939,700	1,033,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers.
1,432,650	1,015,976	1,244,756	924,163	885,068	1,060,032	538,222	(3) SILK:
4,984,693	4,723,233	4,189,222	3,529,634	4,695,749	5,342,090	4,102,893	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
6,754,969	7,230,001	7,652,122	6,691,318	4,860,128	4,727,659	3,657,698	<i>Yds.</i> Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs.
							" { Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks").
49,326,100	53,458,100	41,766,100	34,706,800	36,732,100	30,403,000	29,090,700	(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
149,415,700	161,802,900	173,484,200	134,743,100	109,156,200	119,583,100	126,286,300	<i>Lbs.</i> Jute Yarn.
18,012,800	17,685,800	16,306,100	12,444,700	6,416,800	9,585,300	18,145,000	" Manufactures: Piece Goods.
							<i>Lbs.</i> Linen Yarn.
173,551,700	191,910,600	172,997,500	161,364,500	114,577,300	130,840,400	94,881,000	Linen Piece Goods:
16,607,000	17,179,300	16,605,300	14,358,000	12,571,400	12,156,000	7,947,100	<i>Yds.</i> { " Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.
3,670,500	3,995,500	4,078,600	3,170,700	1,627,700	1,067,100	710,000	" { " Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.
193,829,200	213,085,400	193,681,800	178,893,200	128,776,400	144,063,500	103,538,100	" " Sailcloth.
2,597,400	2,667,300	2,646,200	2,492,800	3,626,700	4,238,200	3,568,100	" Total of Linen Piece Goods.
							<i>Lbs.</i> Linen Thread for Sewing.
1,152,600	1,393,096	1,452,815	1,432,297	1,063,384	1,339,064	936,348	I.—APPAREL:
152,367	128,445	132,736	121,681	118,169	116,297	103,139	<i>Dos. Prs.</i> Boots and Shoes:
121,654	121,726	134,314	131,283	126,989	166,774	115,017	" Of Leather.
							" Of Rubber.
							" Of Other Materials.
631,942	708,479	673,169	454,790	299,996	410,024	237,001	Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
506,130	662,303	650,021	591,817	66,143	419,546	329,677	<i>Dos.</i> Of Felt.
							" " Straw.
¶ 913,653	825,963	726,390	599,300	491,254	173,092	58,420	J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
160,516	152,365	168,884	130,412	144,580	114,439	123,301	<i>Cwts.</i> Bleaching Powder.
76,952	78,401	91,092	66,558	78,012	151,050	234,528	" Coal Products, not Dyes:
							" Carbolic Acid.
9,314,200	9,373,309	9,731,364	7,246,977	5,288,865	5,362,324	6,527,268	" Naphthalene and Anthracene.
29,623,645	28,668,743	36,757,792	31,146,740	35,233,624	33,463,040	12,310,745	" Aniline and Coal Tar Oils.*
79,830	84,111	75,633	67,898	65,211	38,919	47,130	" Pitch.
47,751	55,721	48,673	46,031	36,683	58,616	74,190	<i>Galls.</i> Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
166,015	142,316	143,146	175,827	172,012	122,815	62,593	<i>Tons.</i> Copper Sulphate of.
126,986	108,464	145,755	50,701	136,845	49,687	32,913	Dye Stuffs:
103,729	87 7/8	96,506	81,620	87,600	71,845	65,612	<i>Cwts.</i> Products of Coal Tar.
							" Other Sorts.
							" Glycerine, Crude.
							" " Distilled.

§ The figures given represent square yards of "Carpets and Carpet Rugs" from 1910, inclusive, and yards of "Carpets (not being rugs)" in prior years.

¶ Bleaching Powder only from 1911, inclusive, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.								
Manures, Sulphate of Ammonia Tons	162,110	177,253	189,106	201,402	231,460	234,282	264,142	283,910
" Other Sorts - - - "	283,187	259,685	372,684	381,840	380,028	171,138 146,192 103,136	218,813 141,422 139,816	231,277 152,552 152,527
Medicines: Quinine and Quinine Salts - - - } Ozs.	924,449	908,239	891,501	1,059,948	1,130,234	822,156	1,300,861	1,360,782
Opium, dried or powdered } in the United Kingdom - } Lbs.			Not distinguished.					32,281
Painters' Colours and Materials: White Lead - - - - Cwts.	303,048	313,893	349,912	397,084	399,554	377,858	377,060	404,401
Other Sorts - - - - "	1,403,517	1,362,726	1,437,079	1,551,741	1,584,160	1,613,369	1,766,190	1,900,603
Potash Compounds: Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) Chromate and Bichromate of Potash - - - }	34,768	35,038	34,406	34,792	35,045	28,088	33,431	42,028
			Not distinguished.					
Soda Compounds:								
Soda Ash - - - - "	1,292,244	1,348,128	1,491,646	1,900,612	2,009,292	1,647,904	1,918,892	2,168,927
" Bicarbonate - - - - "	317,441	345,809	426,481	404,385	450,111	411,320	460,214	458,542
" Caustic - - - - "	1,316,935	1,370,793	1,508,955	1,588,914	1,546,633	1,432,147	1,583,454	1,639,175
" Crystals - - - - "	202,366	211,039	201,129	190,517	201,312	200,763	215,157	248,494
" Sulphate - - - - "	1,006,143	894,744	742,332	973,202	1,011,049	452,248	700,552	1,160,561
" Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash.*			Not distinguished.			84,478	94,234	107,381
" Other Sorts - - - - "	307,654	343,639	347,185	373,647	496,114	383,892	422,678	483,677
Carbonate of Ammonia - - - }						62,169	65,958	75,007
Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium - - - - }			Not distinguished.			148,585	145,721	155,384
Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal) - - - - }						277,294	335,050	331,608
Myriate of Ammonia - - - - }	Not distinguished.	80,880	99,269	130,509	154,402	83,449	131,202	132,478
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather, Tanned, Unwrought - Cwts.	144,015	169,132	206,719	230,738	222,394	183,348	214,369	105,373 1,262 113,919
Gloves - - - - Dos. Prs.	153,572	159,842	184,834	215,268	221,905	192,653	239,066	228,870
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered - Cwts.	76,775	85,090	118,011	139,331	152,923	168,608	186,492	231,866
Glass, Flint ¶ - - - - "	102,916	¶ 61,554	60,820	63,876	70,527	61,829	72,240	75,571
" Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass - - - }	898,958	† 681,562	654,091	726,268	850,336	751,337	774,595	857,129
" Of other Sorts - - - - "	325,935	§ 318,002	364,898	442,881	463,200	467,540	466,346	584,338
M.—PAPER:								
Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes - - - - } Cwts.	823,773	891,222	962,202	1,025,009	1,301,796	1,299,866	1,533,370	1,321,606
Paper Hangings - - - - "	75,845	81,683	84,225	89,514	87,858	83,827	91,088	116,820
All other Sorts - - - - "	246,880	287,296	298,466	313,230	352,228	352,726	356,465	947,315

* Including "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

† Stated in Gross for "Bottles" only in 1904 and subsequent years, and Cwts. for "Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass" in 1903.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.
291,148	285,043	323,054	313,341	293,853	259,290	62,931	<i>Tons</i> Manures, Sulphate of Ammonia.
195,844	157,174	165,100	132,269	117,347	38,628	1,823	" " Basic Slag.
159,463	88,892	63,480	66,051	68,679	14,368	3,204	" " Superphosphates.
157,867	133,095	152,437	127,454	60,782	50,499	27,389	" " Other Sorts.
3,557	3,643	3,354	4,066	17,647	7,647	1,250	<i>Ozs.</i> Medicines:
208,546	276,572	406,154	504,020	295,572	225,611	124,593	" Cocaine and Cocaine Salts.
1,839,832	1,436,474	1,374,328	1,477,703	2,412,969	1,659,030	736,525	" Morphia and Morphia Salts.
							" Quinine and Quinine Salts.
49,467	36,332	12,105	19,696	7,630	33,010	21,741	<i>Lbs.</i> { Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom.
402,436	460,177	367,854	384,982	310,412	262,250	104,708	<i>Cwts.</i> Painters' Colours and Materials:
1,895,957	2,083,605	2,066,857	1,733,881	1,368,326	1,654,415	1,035,843	" White Lead.
							" Other Sorts.
40,046	38,101	33,918	20,281	19,441	18,903	9,833	" Potash Compounds:
Not distinguished.	63,237	55,846	35,717	8,693	4,723	7,778	" Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
							" Chromate and Bichromate of Potash.
2,475,995	2,836,682	3,124,797	3,575,260	4,362,012	3,138,151	3,205,442	" Soda Compounds:
518,806	579,250	499,532	509,197	555,910	661,605	499,620	" Soda Ash.
1,620,693	1,564,458	1,468,145	1,488,062	1,116,698	583,820	451,507	" " Bicarbonate.
269,273	249,922	269,435	232,032	301,013	224,566	82,103	" " Caustic.
1,175,914	999,135	1,324,899	791,991	638,261	483,447	414,726	" " Crystals.
85,848	*42,706	48,527	47,975	91,596	85,577	97,530	" " Sulphate.
479,246	521,821	501,527	540,935	523,048	556,200	559,266	" " { Chromate and Bichromate of Soda.*
							" " Other Sorts.
81,352	78,814	77,707	56,415	53,637	78,966	35,190	" Carbonate of Ammonia.
168,761	166,599	140,472	160,533	224,556	244,083	235,432	" { Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium.
366,130	394,204	391,215	363,432	370,394	444,575	331,969	" { Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal).
154,053	130,116	95,461	91,242	84,967	82,256	84,524	" Muriate of Ammonia.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
101,108	121,354	140,166	125,252	76,757	130,645	84,186	<i>Cwts.</i> Leather:
1,279	4,380	3,994	5,348	1,916	2,825	1,524	" Undressed.
116,099	101,853	111,539	92,073	56,535	70,736	72,138	" { Dressed: Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
202,236	240,437	229,237	196,273	148,300	152,197	88,124	" Other Sorts.
							<i>Doz. Prs.</i> Gloves.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
210,483	231,571	237,641	206,813	140,771	119,810	100,823	<i>Cwts.</i> Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered.
83,457	87,353	82,965	67,790	52,532	53,202	46,219	" " Flint.
936,222	1,030,458	974,465	834,742	657,485	623,940	405,188	<i>Gross †</i> " Bottles.
631,274	649,266	614,460	478,050	249,540	202,142	192,966	<i>Cwts.</i> " Of other Sorts. ‡
							M.—PAPER:
1,938,274	2,036,379	2,131,678	1,817,863	1,693,613	1,901,860	602,277	<i>Cwts.</i> { Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes.
110,312	128,439	127,879	104,338	83,919	104,808	66,546	" Paper Hangings.
1,028,646	1,164,643	1,239,357	1,202,105	975,152	549,953	245,974	" All other Sorts.

* Including Flint Bottles prior to 1904.

‡ Including, in 1904 and subsequent years, Manufactures of Common Glass (except bottles), previously included with "Bottles."

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.									
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES and TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:									
Cycles, other than Motor Cycles No.	Not distin- guished.	Not distin- guished.	47,838	78,948	102,399	99,378	105,135	129,106	
Motor Cycles - - - - "			688	739	800	1,048	1,884	3,341	
Motor Cars: Complete - - - - "			701	1,078	1,379	2,318	2,216	2,590	3,555
Chassis - - - - "			Not distinguished.			225	221	564	
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:									
Arms and Ammunition:									
Fire-arms (small-arms) - - No.	96,120	109,115	90,709	100,109	140,843	107,777	83,242	120,831	
Gunpowder - - - - Lbs.	7,152,208	6,553,456	7,760,592	7,306,992	8,054,144	7,784,784	7,703,024	8,040,256	
Bags and Sacks, empty - - Dozs.	2,449,881	3,286,669	2,862,615	3,006,426	3,400,493	3,622,737	3,623,197	3,696,252	
Blue - - - - Cwts.	28,335	32,718	35,680	34,365	33,671	35,608	40,051	42,245	
Books, Printed - - - - "	281,397	305,063	315,028	327,139	327,069	332,663	340,954	378,690	
Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth Thous.	74,709	74,214	79,720	93,604	101,138	83,199	87,960	97,354	
Candles - - - - Lbs.	31,286,200	32,473,000	40,001,700	36,261,600	31,788,700	29,885,300	31,264,300	32,735,248	
Cement - - - - Cwts.	7,999,760	7,691,660	9,117,480	13,159,100	15,285,280	11,967,520	11,965,060	14,716,340	
Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine, } of Hemp, Coir or like material }	257,626	275,029	285,186	312,891	342,034	338,591	396,821	432,399	
Crucibles, Plumbago - - - - "	52,960	63,549	81,530	77,355	72,846		67,475	73,610	
Engine and Boiler Packing - - "	51,777	61,291	57,932	59,858	64,344	69,338	63,907	59,262	
Glue, Size and Gelatine - - - "	126,410	135,418	190,103	240,698	264,735	265,480	290,085	300,350	
Lamps and Lanterns (except } electric). No. }	Not distinguished.								
Lighters, Mechanical - - - - "	Not distinguished.								
Matches - - - - Gross of Boxes	435,656	530,916	526,827	447,499	504,000	586,179	633,473	565,507	
Methylic Alcohol - - - - Galls.	46,554	169,173	122,247	132,183	129,915	220,546	195,044	173,496	
Mica and Talc Manufactures - Cwts.	1,496	690	1,093	1,548	1,184	1,419	1,010	1,465	
Oil Cloth - - - - Sq. Yds.	31,834,400	35,313,800	39,057,100	48,874,000	52,432,700	40,650,400	45,641,400	54,292,300	
Paraffin Wax - - - - Cwts.	199,722	238,303	258,169	270,590	279,089	243,226	348,266	289,824	
Pipes for Smoking Tobacco:									
Of Clay - - - - Gross }	Not distinguished.								
Of other materials - - - - "									
Plaiting of Straw - - - - Lbs.	622,878	463,064	663,375	746,732	673,747	649,273	916,800	1,885,604	
Skins and Furs:									
Dressed, not Leather - - - No.	1,117,215	559,614	621,455	548,426	686,466	1,184,009	1,368,075	2,031,605	
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder } Cwts.	1,057,017	1,108,174	1,230,520	1,198,201	1,215,228	1,205,920	1,322,070	1,492,463	
Spirits, Perfumed in Bond Liq. Galls.	22,512	23,529	28,020	34,755	35,421	36,473	39,192	45,133	
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and } Potato Flour - - - - }	59,083	59,383	70,349	68,754	72,866	69,852	83,187	87,389	
Stones and Slates:									
Slates for roofing - - - - Tons	29,128	29,357	25,087	26,559	28,752	21,242	18,572	24,502	
Grindstones, Millstones, and } other Stones - - - - }	56,142	48,204	57,300	50,338	51,629	54,776	55,998	71,709	
Umbrellas, &c.: Complete - - - - Dozs.	Not distinguished.								
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:									
Horses - - - - - No.	34,798	32,955	47,708	60,414	60,383	53,090	55,910	59,149	

* Stated in "Ten Thousands" in 1917 and in "Gross of Boxes" in prior years.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES and TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
146,698	136,993	147,633	108,978	64,224	58,878	49,512	No. Cycles, other than Motor Cycles.
7,350	13,055	16,850	20,877	10,927	12,847	14,159	" Motor Cycles.
4,536	5,277	7,595	6,054	3,279	2,483	1,563	" Motor Cars: Complete.
735	1,180	1,234	1,436	493	566	658	" Chassis.†
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
							Arms and Ammunition:
							No. Fire-arms (small arms).
152,920	117,754	132,432	56,649	25,231	39,542	59,856	Lbs. Gunpowder.
7,150,192	8,628,928	7,543,424	6,047,440	4,486,720	3,104,080	6,623,680	Dos. Bags and Sacks, empty.
5,012,664	4,091,539	4,543,123	3,745,835	4,241,637	4,281,374	3,139,200	Cwts. Blue.
43,803	46,758	47,202	41,939	41,528	67,639	82,761	" Books, Printed.
437,690	467,904	470,363	444,823	406,758	392,094	314,983	Thous. Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
108,356	103,139	111,429	78,762	50,085	42,796	38,221	Lbs. Candles.
29,524,656	29,809,808	29,220,464	25,881,408	32,382,112	34,053,824	20,309,744	Cwts. Cement.
14,312,140	12,891,500	14,954,720	11,917,360	8,488,800	8,199,660	7,134,220	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, of Hemp, Coir or like material:
							" Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than ½-in. diameter.
253,294	286,752	284,859	214,035	164,176	162,093	152,030	" Binder and Reaper Twine.
69,490	57,169	52,524	102,911	95,756	35,229	10,961	" Unenumerated.
123,746	137,790	138,352	111,216	102,489	113,912	100,408	" Crucibles, Plumbago.
75,517	84,778	89,937	72,738	103,390	199,443	189,445	" Engine and Boiler Packing.
55,509	65,981	77,943	75,692	72,289	87,920	60,389	" Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
240,059	270,808	262,371	354,230	138,200	111,801	111,089	No. { Lamps and Lanterns (except electric).
Not distinguished.		912,948	760,024	472,198	477,796	366,827	No. Lighters, Mechanical.
		Not distinguished.				36,218	Ten thousand* Matches.
1,132,417	1,400,371	1,670,550	1,460,688	1,382,899	874,513	*283,923	Galls. Methylic Alcohol.
285,189	122,141	249,231	182,477	155,008	118,232	17,336	Cwts. Mica and Talc Manufactures.
		Not distinguished.				—	Sq. Yds. Oil Cloth.
52,572,300	55,424,300	51,919,000	43,602,400	30,900,300	32,057,700	22,484,400	Cwts. Paraffin Wax.
284,954	317,636	328,307	286,750	318,720	261,236	217,273	Pipes for Smoking Tobacco:
		132,835	137,040	112,154	137,702	141,300	Gross. Of Clay.
Not distinguished.		20,283	14,922	12,451	16,406	14,265	" Of other materials.
2,165,604	3,256,926	1,834,279	1,389,868	695,419	1,144,082	1,047,970	Lbs. Plaiting of Straw.
							Skins and Furs:
2,683,530	2,907,482	3,064,196	2,035,677	768,389	1,638,165	1,838,826	No. Dressed, not Leather.
1,650,212	1,753,105	1,747,374	1,735,200	1,911,090	2,172,738	2,536,485	Cwts. Soap and Soap Powder.
50,826	47,767	53,643	42,004	41,363	54,895	34,749	Liq. Galls. Spirits, Perfumed in Bond.
89,089	97,300	86,653	83,049	132,078	141,603	30,079	Cwts. { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
23,746	26,229	28,079	24,214	11,560	8,254	3,016	Stones and Slates: Slates for Roofing.
62,475	64,008	65,861	56,424	49,949	35,356	28,808	" { Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones.
Not distd.	271,563	293,182	244,587	183,775	145,145	109,044	Doss. Complete.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.
64,196	66,929	69,632	27,706	1,545	1,717	1,289	No. Horses.

† Chassis were included with Motor Car Parts prior to 1908.

* Prior to 1906, Soap Stock was included, but subsequently included with "Grease &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the Groups of the several Classes
the classification adopted in

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Corn: Wheat - - - - -	13,013	17,768	17,941	19,574	100,617	116,351	98,969	239,200
" Wheatmeal and Flour - - -	275,123	301,189	500,975	469,531	567,961	903,018	773,052	688,296
" Malt - - - - -	173,604	190,467	187,322	180,008	183,368	184,036	139,111	169,696
" Bran and Pollard - - - - -	304,204	421,536	1,087,757	769,028	816,662	791,027	982,760	861,501
" Other kinds - - - - -	854,396	873,543	974,942	1,133,655	1,420,555	1,528,480	1,405,112	1,457,944
Total of Grain and Flour - - -	1,620,340	1,804,503	2,768,937	2,571,796	3,089,163	3,522,912	3,399,004	3,416,637
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals, Living - - - - -	Included with "Animals, Living, for Breeding" (Class IV.).							27,817
Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c.	411,747	462,414	546,957	740,930	882,000	770,981	737,928	824,524
Poultry and Game - - - - -	41,425	40,302	45,565	46,745	54,148	51,839	59,275	83,617
Total of Meat - - - - -	453,172	502,716	592,522	787,675	936,148	822,820	797,203	908,558
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
Aerated Waters (artificial) - - -	137,331	150,384	180,736	210,590	225,077	181,054	207,062	234,911
Beer and Ale† - - - - -	1,749,783	1,727,749	1,722,210	1,815,620	1,885,918	1,697,703	1,742,368	1,793,185
Biscuits and Cakes - - - - -	848,295	858,192	956,938	1,005,673	1,023,091	1,016,040	1,079,807	1,240,156
Butter - - - - -	63,341	51,354	49,155	68,487	68,591	59,324	54,807	56,256
Cheese - - - - -	36,601	38,331	38,132	40,201	39,640	37,534	37,759	37,944
Cider and Perry - - - - -	Included with "Provisions Unenumerated."							
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared or in any way manufactured† - -	141,691	139,234	143,083	139,441	191,364	154,935	172,480	202,608
Fish: Herrings - - - - -	2,465,864	2,634,419	3,133,889	3,459,976	4,197,955	3,728,063	3,882,967	4,034,308
" Of other sorts - - - - -	842,466	920,647	1,030,980	1,058,305	940,268	875,385	863,408	1,209,239
Hops - - - - -	125,826	104,846	80,966	57,053	48,731	35,656	85,258	53,540
Milk, Condensed - - - - -	536,399	607,500	592,582	665,939	714,620	756,568	719,015	924,433
Oil, Refined:								
Cotton Seed - - - - -	Included under Class II., Sec. H.			95,068	535,404	756,349	606,485	534,810
Coco-nut - - - - -				9,228	21,217	27,505	47,710	221,302
Olive - - - - -				678	7,873	36,623	35,678	49,125
Palm and Palm Kernel - - - - -				1,253	24,096	25,560	15,147	22,544
Pickles, Sauces and Condiments - -	577,178	631,276	765,494	827,451	655,909	590,422	679,166	735,136
Vinegar - - - - -			42,213	58,305	85,000	88,882	103,084	105,774
Confectionery, Jams and Preserved Fruits† - - - - -	801,067	812,213	894,242	1,037,572	1,081,544	1,092,001	1,242,258	1,530,077
Potatoes - - - - -	49,452	116,473	111,363	142,457	59,777	102,428	558,316	117,588
Provisions, unenumerated - - - - -	1,044,599	934,790	827,692	658,539	590,000	582,021	660,467	790,688
Salt - - - - -	473,388	509,176	431,311	442,442	451,980	421,801	435,154	465,207
Spirits‡ - - - - -	2,649,159	2,710,570	2,853,738	2,985,071	3,115,279	3,013,830	3,111,537	3,471,217
Sugar, Refined, and Candy - - -	614,738	367,382	492,328	561,690	467,865	384,876	469,780	498,472
Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose -	161,703	159,016	182,131	193,737	237,387	268,714	283,389	345,076
Table Waters - - - - -	See "Aerated Waters (artificial)."							
Other Articles of Food and Drink -	63,562	65,064	89,127	126,642	142,886	169,187	249,093	451,018
'Total of Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat)' - - - - -	13,371,343	13,538,705	14,724,557	16,143,751	17,068,769	15,963,044	17,461,416	19,675,550
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom - - - - -	653,605	776,045	981,774	1,060,660	1,262,498	1,399,994	1,678,268	2,042,593
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	16,024,988	16,621,969	19,067,790	20,563,882	22,356,578	21,707,770	23,335,891	26,070,738

* Excluding "Malt Maize, Flaked," and "Malt Rice, Flaked," from 1911, included in prior years, but now included with "Corn, other kinds."

† Value of Beer and Spirits shipped as merchandise only, *Ships' Stores*, &c., not being included.

‡ Including "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, previously included with "Grease, &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.
for which see pages 248–253.)

are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the original trade returns.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
203,177	162,009	90,831	43,653	36,467	22,759	50,749	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
714,127	878,927	856,537	1,141,180	1,385,377	1,009,517	290,258	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
*192,379	203,379	180,111	193,113	1,009,343	612,532	237,168	Corn: Wheat.
767,371	1,192,203	780,102	425,655	21,050	20,547	24,616	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
1,696,851	1,801,762	1,664,190	1,291,479	1,406,690	1,108,939	258,843	" Malt.*
							" Bran and Pollard.
							" Other kinds.
3,573,905	4,238,880	3,561,831	3,095,080	3,858,927	2,774,694	861,633	Total of Grain and Flour.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
33,462	35,688	42,698	20,723	24,043	23,371	32,195	Animals, Living.
896,121	967,392	1,093,551	1,059,444	1,285,281	1,190,569	226,654	Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c.
	26,233	27,820	18,671	8,045	5,518	4,007	Poultry and Game:
	10,780	10,905	8,586	7,458	4,912	2,393	Poultry: Alive.
91,778	9,416	9,705	3,732	3,083	494	135	" Dead.
	53,074	54,328	28,206	14,743	16,953	3,846	Game: Alive.
							" Dead.
1,023,361	1,102,582	1,238,907	1,139,363	1,342,673	1,241,817	268,630	Total of Meat.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
276,978	268,277	281,826	227,306	198,312	**	**	Aerated Waters (artificial).*
1,954,150	2,158,184	2,134,703	1,769,318	1,937,314	3,134,480	1,419,984	Beer and Ale.†
1,282,792	1,515,422	1,561,640	1,292,755	1,174,635	1,752,388	537,497	Biscuits and Cakes.
70,631	72,029	65,065	64,934	76,347	72,308	23,660	Butter.
39,750	42,781	42,737	34,872	38,833	62,260	15,909	Cheese.
	Included with "Provisions Unenumerated."					8,789	Cider and Perry.
							Cocoa, Preparations of:
							Not prepared in Bond‡:
							Containing Sugar.
							Not containing Sugar.
							Ground or prepared in Bond.
							Fish: Herrings.
							" Of other sorts.
							Hops.
							Milk, Condensed.
							Oil, Refined:
							Cotton Seed.
							Coco-nut.
							Olive.
							Palm.
							Palm Kernel.
							Pickles, Sauces and Condiments.
							Vinegar.
							Confectionery, Jams, and Preserved
							Fruits.
							Potatoes.
							Provisions, unenumerated.
							Salt.
							Spirits.†
							Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
							Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose.
							Table Waters.
							Other Articles of Food and Drink.‡
22,268,918	24,725,379	24,410,732	19,006,084	16,088,190	20,712,380	11,904,047	Total of Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
							D.—TOBACCO:
2,171,394	2,618,967	3,376,472	3,708,016	3,791,879	4,765,777	3,297,543	Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom.
29,037,573	32,685,808	32,587,942	26,948,542	25,061,669	29,495,168	16,331,853	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.

§ "Confectionery containing Chocolate," now included in this heading, was, prior to 1912, included in "Confectionery, Jams, and Preserved Fruits."

|| Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured," in 1911 and prior years.

* Including "Confectionery containing Chocolate" in years prior to 1912, now included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

** Shown as "Table Waters" from 1916.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coal† - - - - -	26,036,303	25,491,414	24,850,129	30,069,307	40,170,236	39,546,169	35,319,070	36,000,560
Coke and Cinders - - - - -	581,131	574,309	555,207	535,785	856,963	955,432	836,570	706,723
Fuel, Manufactured - - - - -	645,352	796,663	646,784	841,189	1,091,729	1,114,322	974,838	1,007,077
Total of Coal, &c. - - - - -	27,262,786	26,862,386	26,061,120	31,504,291	42,118,994	41,615,923	37,129,978	37,813,360
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore - - - - -	11,838	17,856	19,768	20,042	25,789	9,752	12,380	12,449
Old Iron and Scrap§ - - - - -	442,108	482,765	453,558	576,781	£ 547,660	403,597	497,378	464,414
Total of Iron Ore, &c. - - - - -	453,946	500,621	473,326	596,823	573,449	413,349	509,758	476,863
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES - - -	134,843	130,630	114,465	176,091	189,685	71,777	95,553	71,791
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Rough Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves	* 51,164	67,593	77,056	91,575	111,841	98,218	108,673	129,290
E.—COTTON - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - -	1,092,997	1,613,737	1,745,514	1,556,799	1,790,386	1,476,972	2,750,065	1,929,245
Wool Waste - - - - -	Incl. under Cl. III., Sec. H. (2).	758,602	551,086	536,067	519,343	378,145	518,177	662,471
" Noils and Carded or Car- bonised Wool.			766,197	809,223	898,175	807,034	992,427	1,130,813
Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:								
Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) - - -	Not dis- tinguished.	190,542	349,495	457,326	451,924	268,941	246,003	349,720
Not Pulled - - - - -	91,273	57,914	75,634	113,138	133,838	104,500	141,893	148,194
Total of Wool - - - - -	1,942,872	2,422,279	2,936,840	3,472,553	3,793,666	3,035,592	4,648,565	4,220,443
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed	128,385	179,672	105,171	111,705	187,501	218,711	179,197	266,753
Silk Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste and Noils.	Not distinguished.		50,306	52,543	39,896	26,760	35,054	56,793
Total of Other Textile Materials -	128,385	179,672	155,477	164,248	227,397	245,471	214,251	323,536
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Gums, British-prepared - - - -	12,283	23,096	21,620	27,540	29,931	58,688	71,369	67,908
Grease, Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock,*	838,258	746,180	779,241	£ 937,157	1,124,591	906,816	929,228	965,688
Oils, except Medicinal:—								
Palm and Palm Kernel, unrefined	{ Included with		8,107	3,752	7,568	543	2,252	84,801
Seed:	{ Other Sorts. }							
" Castor - - - - -			Included with "All other Seed Oils."					
" Cotton Seed - - - - -	506,148	326,919	† 207,537	3,076	1,602	94,368	4,718	11,979
" Linseed - - - - -	563,716	641,359	558,187	564,430	618,898	588,190	591,054	936,563
" All other Seed Oils - - - - -	112,431	128,833	97,248	111,676	175,439	194,619	401,609	1,263,514
" Essential - - - - -			Included with "Other Chemical Products" (Class III., Sec. J.).					
" Other Sorts - - - - -	889,365	886,260	† 910,408	1,168,471	1,462,124	1,243,621	1,305,011	1,689,946
Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom -	4,350	6,372	10,190	7,981	9,595	4,780	5,525	8,010
Total of Oil Seeds, &c. - - - - -	2,976,551	2,769,019	2,592,538	2,824,083	3,499,748	3,091,825	3,400,766	5,023,499
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw - - - - -	318,667	398,466	624,285	757,010	520,130	570,672	800,812	552,021
Skins and Furs undressed:								
" Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - -	540,486	611,950	711,138	763,573	{ 11,838	13,960	17,228	29,217
" Other Sorts - - - - -	417,683	417,625	518,462	694,165	{ 714,915	370,368	572,829	465,521
					{ 570,334	469,860	525,765	711,003
Total of Hides, &c. - - - - -	1,276,836	1,428,041	1,853,885	2,209,753	1,817,217	1,424,760	1,916,634	1,757,762

† Excluding "Castor Seed Oil" from 1913, previously included.

‡ Including, prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

§ Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which *see* pages 248-253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
36,521,068	40,494,274	50,727,252	39,862,008	36,391,690	46,386,297	46,547,621	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
792,076	846,520	1,149,822	945,909	1,173,642	2,504,185	2,520,224	A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:
1,134,210	1,243,660	1,782,586	1,394,311	1,258,891	1,780,122	2,273,642	Coal,†† Coke and Cinders. Fuel, Manufactured.
38,447,354	42,584,454	53,659,660	42,202,123	38,824,223	50,670,004	51,341,487	Total of Coal, &c.
10,644	11,179	10,758	24,692	5,772	3,665	2,039	B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
441,970	398,156	399,812	273,504	191,098	297,114	109,829	Iron Ore. Old Iron and Scrap (except old rails).
452,614	409,335	410,570	298,196	196,870	300,779	111,868	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
110,965	115,068	130,283	109,745	21,852	19,709	20,964	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES.
199,068	323,958	340,745	277,328	199,977	308,704	495,491	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: Rough Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—COTTON.
1,031,791	2,359,888	1,807,645	2,294,638	2,026,463	1,354,772	796,743	F.—WOOL: Sheep's or Lambs'. Wool Waste.
700,627	652,574	809,232	663,401	515,122	645,331	571,106	" Noils and Carded or Car- bonised Wool.
1,093,252	1,223,747	1,370,538	1,033,647	1,064,163	1,280,105	1,565,808	Woollen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo).
329,592	338,114	413,133	278,802	192,597	361,599	248,129	Not Pulled.
146,490	188,319	222,920	193,602	48,097	39,930	3,736	Total of Wool.
3,901,752	4,817,642	4,623,468	4,469,090	3,846,442	3,682,037	3,185,522	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed. Silk Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste and Noils.
337,573	400,236	314,478	334,331	405,641	495,410	254,011	Total of other Textile Materials.
98,126	74,822	119,942	83,392	54,544	80,666	10,160	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: Gums, British-prepared. Grease, Unrefined Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.**
435,699	473,058	434,420	417,723	460,185	578,076	264,111	Oils, except Medicinal:— Palm, unrefined. " Kernel, unrefined. Seed: " Castor. " Cotton Seed, unrefined.† " Linseed. " Soya Bean Oil. " All other Seed Oils.†. " Essential. " Other Sorts.† Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom.
72,714	88,249	119,932	87,888	81,774	97,636	66,930	Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
** 730,792	669,037	848,100	837,647	799,932	823,242	1,874,272	I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: Hides, Raw: From Imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom. Other Hides. Skins and Furs undressed: Sheep's or Lambs': " Woolled (<i>i.e.</i> , with wool left on). " Pickled. " Other Sorts, undressed.
53,022	21,315	43,096	138,331	334,919	136,458	{ 60,414 1,015,621	Total of Hides, &c.
Included with "All other Seed Oils."		301,839	202,025	109,101	175,321	354,930	
9,317	14,962	15,453	13,198	127,208	6,327	81,290	
1,171,694	1,018,612	880,833	648,375	1,728,985	1,027,821	1,037,078	
{ 630,073	504,668	294,238	305,059	430,387	182,415	37,435	
239,718	333,765	723,086	296,045	323,930	250,803	1,376,947	
	108,117	111,510	116,316	140,537	177,109	204,424	
1,882,397	1,813,111	1,613,354	1,269,087	1,306,272	1,703,227	1,913,733	
4,041	1,668	2,663	8,321	8,683	19,651	8,563	
4,793,768	4,568,504	4,468,104	3,962,292	5,391,728	4,600,110	8,032,047	
132,186	98,453	74,052	19,558	—	—	—	
{ 462,723	745,826	641,202	525,212	315,673	544,108	216,693	
15,099	37,450	13,922	17,590	3,904	14,943	546	
476,628	489,180	500,956	487,360	311,201	499,977	352,061	
598,052	656,917	656,173	453,443	260,050	469,442	748,075	
1,685,293	2,027,826	1,886,305	1,493,108	890,918	1,528,470	1,317,375	

* Prior to 1906 "Soap Stock" was included under Class III., Sec. O.

** Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911 (*see* Class I., Sec. C.), previously included.

†† Excluding Bunker Coal.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
- KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING: Paper-making Materials	409,624	428,481	535,840	713,970	753,001	543,977	678,049	744,278
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Clay, unmanufactured	526,629	557,838	585,774	653,936	706,619	667,357	713,060	778,760
Seeds, of all sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom	371,810	337,464	360,705	379,193	666,371	518,428	543,450	537,094
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins	161,898	165,423	170,712	168,953	204,672	239,873	289,964	358,070
Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed	531,360	648,721	819,352	882,375	906,183	789,390	907,306	1,093,536
Other Articles, unmanufactured								
Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials	1,591,697	1,709,446	1,936,543	2,084,457	2,573,945	2,215,048	2,453,780	2,767,460
TOTAL, RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	36,228,704	36,488,168	36,737,090	43,837,844	55,588,843	52,755,940	51,156,007	53,328,282
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig and Puddled Iron	3,360,430	2,369,210	3,096,955	5,824,616	7,205,732	4,109,045	3,695,910	4,138,694
Bar Iron	888,511	882,863	1,002,762	1,213,027	1,362,617	940,369	865,023	1,109,701
Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections of Iron.	110,514							
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections (Steel).	1,917,469	1,604,014	2,081,654	2,704,106	3,154,600	2,148,396	2,238,502	2,952,970
Rails for railways and tramways	3,212,700	2,544,289	2,731,854	2,591,363	† 2,806,096	2,769,344	3,357,010	2,825,504
Chairs and Sleepers	251,083	238,754	406,756	383,052	542,834	383,685	404,808	320,370
Railway, other sorts	738,647	750,222	743,960	854,874	679,144	575,027	616,172	592,250
Railway Wheels and Axles (complete)		898,406	538,867	656,048	847,645	786,087	710,301	522,583
Tyres and Axles	669,023	223,909	220,356	269,035	438,673	424,020	340,580	385,974
Hoops and Strips	371,750	344,607	339,399	386,955	489,804	339,490	334,734	415,677
Tinned Plates and Sheets	3,958,643	4,595,568	4,566,984	4,986,868	5,917,104	5,480,075	5,767,951	6,545,024
Galvanised Sheets (flat or corrugated)	4,383,963	4,487,635	4,825,211	5,896,866	6,882,603	5,426,238	6,495,611	7,425,602
Black Plates	651,206	601,879	654,253	654,985	754,308	618,542	589,088	566,684
Sheets (not Galvanised), Boiler and Armour Plates.	448,329							
Sheets (Steel)	971,360	1,162,328	1,632,249	2,274,652	2,675,567	1,965,778	1,429,545	1,729,678
Anchors, Grapnels, Chains and Cables	448,336	457,125	478,974	595,092	598,504	491,652	441,870	497,520
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought	1,866,869	1,866,150	1,486,411	1,847,422	2,148,041	2,104,640	2,146,597	2,523,769
Pipes and Fittings, Cast			722,877	1,085,112	1,401,831	970,979	795,960	1,062,670
Nails, Screws and Rivets	415,316	426,933	465,995	515,823	555,980	472,641	487,708	542,410
Bolts and Nuts	250,901	267,169	325,238	407,024	507,954	405,018	358,894	377,569
Wrought-iron and other Manufactures thereof.	1,716,128	1,082,199	924,404	987,244	1,096,885	1,030,989	1,091,882	1,272,193
Bedsteads and parts thereof	413,788	369,201	418,446	487,763	548,775	422,761	474,724	611,102
Cast-iron and other Manufactures thereof.	830,911	594,557	480,482	504,969	522,530	591,510	565,804	736,716
Cast-steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.	77,250	37,581	59,596	88,623	111,169	25,000	25,343	29,697
Wire and Manufactures thereof	1,170,060	1,194,670	1,569,546	1,964,038	2,189,404	1,880,131	1,978,241	2,318,888
Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars		410,054	553,183	963,528	1,004,321	857,448	925,116	921,914
Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.	1,276,074		121,692	151,802	134,291	118,903	111,897	92,696
Steel Castings and Forgings, in the rough.		1,157,348	103,681	97,691	126,197	74,182	117,039	98,405
Manufactures of Steel or of Steel and Iron combined.			1,274,653	1,478,017	1,860,777	1,893,988	1,825,832	2,360,411
Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures	30,399,261	28,066,671	31,826,438	39,840,695	46,563,386	37,406,028	38,192,142	42,976,671

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
818,580	927,668	958,435	845,057	668,403	538,928	489,656	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING : Paper-making Materials.
797,825	849,336	866,710	846,033	494,407	614,376	551,900	K.—MISCELLANEOUS : Clay, unmanufactured. Seeds, of all sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom. Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins. Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed. Other Articles, unmanufactured.
737,134	752,090	624,306	745,472	739,242	619,355	573,606	
313,167	344,695	366,556	330,113	131,294	161,255	34,016	
1,032,511	1,221,819	1,135,430	726,797	158,966	293,739	296,152	
				339,593	430,956	447,600	
2,880,437	3,167,940	2,993,002	2,648,415	1,853,442	2,119,681	1,903,274	Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials.
53,725,530	59,417,453	69,904,992	56,713,082	52,354,040	64,345,098	67,161,795	{ TOTAL, RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFAC- TURES THEREOF :
							Pig and Puddled Iron.
3,888,599	4,673,863	4,852,054	2,934,662	3,485,781	7,449,485	6,774,418	Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron.
1,095,765	1,247,242	1,326,424	777,739	831,490	1,616,936	1,066,878	Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections (Steel).
2,980,304	3,247,848	3,571,478	2,581,355	7,316,979	11,484,872	9,851,152	Rails for railways and tramways.†
2,300,992	2,537,634	3,622,342	3,020,900	1,915,417	640,374	698,802	Chairs and Sleepers.
304,276	587,420	764,863	447,411	420,659	92,896	73,882	Railway, other sorts.
579,717	631,550	810,448	693,191	648,313	527,061	491,442	Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
570,871	708,140	886,744	883,760	316,579	404,191	156,633	Tyres and Axles.
427,691	502,591	624,906	493,898	459,770	580,278	539,529	Hoops and Strips.
365,085	355,793	440,776	381,925	582,058	1,205,003	1,022,013	Tinned Plates and Sheets.
6,843,351	6,833,292	7,214,988	5,999,085	5,681,952	8,458,297	5,380,409	Galvanised Sheets (flat or corrugated).
7,614,303	8,596,659	10,026,317	7,226,962	4,681,842	3,094,444	559,956	Black Plates.
711,781	691,893	754,418	591,273	611,003	2,024,861	305,063	Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates).
2,053,280	2,281,069	2,346,387	1,500,723	2,631,658	5,471,398	4,353,126	Anchors, Grapnels, and Cables.
158,520	184,653	240,426	181,670	146,953	276,476	185,276	Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
398,419	438,124	446,781	357,623	250,107	359,540	374,887	Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought.
2,701,715	2,834,175	2,869,217	2,174,818	2,170,425	2,810,331	2,499,869	Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
1,065,153	1,274,537	1,701,653	1,326,759	842,629	688,994	692,007	Nails and Rivets.
590,528	379,265	384,434	304,797	348,677	631,156	453,014	Screws.
	269,398	294,238	235,191	213,974	305,333	142,076	Bolts and Nuts.
419,945	537,320	518,824	459,160	372,553	543,335	373,915	Wrought-iron and other Manufactures thereof.
1,293,205	1,411,333	1,482,364	1,232,412	870,094	816,111	516,756	Bedsteads and parts thereof.
719,020	801,384	747,514	504,234	319,934	454,767	203,033	Cast-iron and other Manufactures thereof.
894,291	946,405	1,135,411	943,732	664,350	704,191	547,109	Cast-steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
42,960	48,549	59,250	67,337	227,420	1,159,977	2,412,574	Wire :
	424,597	377,456	328,415	215,798	112,754	208,594	For Fencing (including Barbed Wire).
	629,781	680,619	576,223	498,760	677,155	712,697	Other Sorts (incl. Telegraph and Telephone Wire not insulated).
2,437,909							Wire Manufactures :
	833,064	940,942	752,513	564,101	1,114,305	1,022,812	Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
	459,728	440,209	333,863	211,776	118,314	92,150	Netting (except Torpedo Nets).
	89,755	72,336	74,608	96,591	165,109	125,329	Other Sorts.
885,544	975,870	1,043,307	937,869	520,136	187,205	43,677	Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
70,699	79,597	84,371	53,164	39,498	23,881	8,292	Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
154,695	157,328	69,681	35,153	23,871	21,593	4,476	Steel Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
2,231,674	2,907,898	3,366,691	3,252,565	2,223,048	2,444,082	2,436,607	Manufactures of Steel or of Steel and Iron combined.
43,730,292	48,597,677	54,291,768	41,667,830	40,406,196	56,673,705	44,828,253	Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

|| Excluding Hollow-ware, which was included in years prior to 1904 (see under Class III., Sec. C.).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass of all Sorts - - - -	717,895	806,246	1,084,737	1,329,802	1,390,040	1,059,672	1,029,934	1,285,385
Copper, Unwrought:								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Precipitate.	1,421,006	875,670	1,479,962	1,656,253	2,519,664	932,162	783,522	5,779 752,246
Wrought or partly Wrought:								
Mixed or Yellow Metal - - -	786,332	941,333	597,718	512,970	630,725	928,790	638,813	892,643
Of other Sorts - - - -	1,202,088	1,315,587	1,807,450	1,544,256	1,891,381	1,580,531	1,323,032	1,689,364
Lead:								
Pig - - - - -	206,132	194,480	316,186	495,008	549,386	441,887	371,100	387,453
Manufactures - - - - -	278,161	301,808	295,979	337,533	368,945	325,308	311,185	313,576
Plate, and Plated or Gilt Ware -	578,249	619,906	654,577	712,044	781,139	706,377	910,861	1,019,326
Tin, Unwrought - - - - -	795,801	741,847	1,037,780	1,508,360	1,552,192	1,241,123	1,478,227	1,866,035
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought -	137,307	163,623	176,624	210,910	167,480	185,810	197,557	226,672
Antimony, Crude and Regulus -		82,589	106,353	352,199	397,669	162,429	142,791	108,378
Other Metals and Manufactures thereof.	835,234	947,332	1,343,162	1,433,812	1,425,170	72,915 1,219,444	61,751 1,560,171	72,873 1,732,594
Total of other Metals and Manufactures	6,058,305	6,901,421	8,920,533	10,133,202	11,674,131	8,856,472	8,708,945	10,352,354
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Cinematograph Films - - - -							Included under "In	
Clocks and Watches and parts thereof.	75,795	59,933	72,296	76,137	67,949	22,949 4,545 6,368 5,356	28,540 5,107 8,394 2,802	30,194 9,139 9,480 9,859
Cutlery - - - - -	685,422	626,558	667,099	707,411	770,071	613,793	655,946	812,933
Hardware - - - - -	1,594,572	1,380,575	1,234,618	1,533,582	1,714,573	1,410,713	1,288,165	1,419,811
Hollow-ware:								
Enamelled - - - - -	*	102,534	97,727	106,478	133,424	137,150	132,664	176,522
Not Enamelled - - - - -	*					431,015	457,377	531,283
Of Tinplate - - - - -	*	461,364	601,460	717,149	692,371	179,311	235,214	305,503
Implements and Tools (including parts):								
Agricultural - - - - -	466,108	427,507	427,194	474,789	486,874	430,763	451,628	576,957
Other Sorts - - - - -	1,233,900	1,224,138	1,356,895	1,604,146	1,756,535	1,597,252	1,491,430	1,733,560
Instruments and Apparatus:								
Scientific (other than Electrical) -	582,414	538,582	598,027	662,215	812,205	652,748	657,385	808,454
Total of Cutlery, Hardware, &c. -	4,638,211	4,891,191	5,115,316	5,881,907	6,434,092	5,492,463	5,412,662	6,423,696
				200,183	272,272	282,271	289,840	441,264
				196,095	228,722	322,671	309,496	376,511
				1,279,732	1,300,985	618,684	741,752	2,269,278
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).	2,486,649	1,607,316	2,431,744	172,491	170,160	171,462	254,775	224,022
				533,242	497,788	107,265 82,357	127,253 111,144	182,355 120,925
						358,304	396,539	488,247
				2,381,743	2,460,927	1,943,104	2,230,799	4,102,602

* Included with "Wrought and Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof," (Class III., Section A.).

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 248–253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,387,574	1,632,963	1,653,432	{ 46,430 1,146,717	42,790 1,051,909	32,691 1,455,166	13,632 914,761	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
9,186	11,089	37,222	29,984	30,180	40,702	26,340	B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
692,359	965,781	1,136,435	510,529	514,905	1,134,165	725,426	Brass:
855,086	724,267	989,459	857,576	305,697	219,012	69,716	Wire.
1,819,697	1,673,173	2,017,338	1,566,406	1,270,310	1,079,043	594,686	Other Sorts.
353,641	509,094	598,194	410,301	554,244	384,380	74,369	Copper, Unwrought:
336,754	385,805	390,418	353,504	430,008	594,994	313,640	Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, and Residues.
1,096,900	1,210,639	1,205,735	896,271	542,838	808,810	378,032	Ingot, Cakes, or Slabs.
2,174,783	2,503,053	2,433,065	2,061,024	2,318,750	3,234,124	4,224,504	Wrought or partly Wrought:
252,339	283,314	268,089	174,530	145,599	342,480	494,832	Mixed or Yellow Metal.
107,315	146,649	130,777	132,968	453,387	532,890	156,507	Of other Sorts.
77,552	77,161	89,729	60,878	35,661	37,074	23,175	Lead:
1,867,950	2,161,573	2,328,567	2,034,365	1,963,485	2,754,485	2,074,691	Pig.
11,022,536	12,284,471	13,279,060	10,283,283	9,701,763	12,720,016	10,284,611	Manufactures.
							Plate, and Plated or Gilt Ware.
							Tin, Unwrought.
							Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
							Antimony, Crude and Regulus.
							Other Metals and Manufactures thereof:
							Printing Type.
							Other Sorts.
							Total of other Metals and Manufactures.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:
							Cinematograph Films.
							Clocks:
							Parts thereof.
							Watches:
							Parts thereof.
							Cutlery.
							Hardware.
							Hollow-ware
							Enamelled.
							Not Enamelled.
							Of Tinplate.
							Implements and Tools (including parts):
							Agricultural.
							Other Sorts.
							Instruments and Apparatus:
							Scientific (other than Electrical)†:
							Complete.
							Parts thereof, including Photographic Plates and Films and Sensitised Photographic Paper.†
							Total of Cutlery, Hardware, &c.
							D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire):
							Electric Wires and Cables, Insulated:
							Rubber, Insulated (other than Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
							Insulations other than Rubber (not being Telegraph or Telephone Cables).
							Telegraph and Telephone Cables (not being Submarine Cables).
							Submarine Telegraph and Telephone Cables.
							Telegraph and Telephone Apparatus.
							Electric Lamps and Parts thereof.
							Primary and Secondary Batteries.
							Meters and Measuring Instruments.
							Transformers.
							Switchboards.
							Electrical Goods and Apparatus, unenumerated.
							Total of Electrical Goods and Apparatus.

† Including "Photographic Plates" and "Sensitised Photographic Paper" from 1911, previously included with "Other Chemical Products" (Class III., Sec. J.). From 1915 inclusive Cinematograph Films are excluded, now shown separately

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
E.—MACHINERY:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Steam Engines:	876,101	930,648	1,098,654	1,135,646	1,022,083	1,016,108	964,892	1,243,991
Agricultural						2,729,965 270,919	2,381,145 386,143	1,707,747 460,640
Locomotive	2,358,700	1,929,311	2,384,576	2,895,293	3,432,841			
						507,513 467,897	483,994 83,866	528,609 78,070
Other Descriptions	2,014,493	2,167,969	2,311,330	2,631,144	3,444,803	2,528,568	2,500,308	2,938,738
Other Sorts:								
Sewing Machines and Parts thereof	2,035,196	2,263,911	1,967,876	1,576,816	1,831,046	1,566,162	1,825,795	1,730,542
Agricultural Machinery	979,264	1,081,656	1,046,968	1,171,471	1,132,560	1,295,539	1,306,885	1,443,302
Mining Machinery	781,773	873,914	832,519	732,862	875,151	912,786	958,226	1,280,660
Textile "	4,729,894	5,001,391	5,606,304	6,710,413	8,038,772	8,829,001	8,239,994	7,614,203
Electrical "	437,186	522,985	644,480	841,757	995,709	1,354,018	1,432,174	1,602,678
Other "	5,845,599	6,288,426	7,367,619	8,876,487	10,970,288	1,535,338 416,381 7,569,307	1,555,233 768,485 5,170,403	1,477,343 714,004 6,450,265
Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines)	20,058,206	21,065,191	23,260,326	26,771,889	31,743,253	30,999,516	28,057,643	29,271,380
F.—SHIPS (New):								
Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British), with their Machinery:	74,480	388,800	50,000	2,800,000	554,700	1,879,994	247,000	4,894,500
War Vessels								
Steam Ships (other than War Vessels):								
Hulls and Fittings	2,798,737	2,570,835	3,693,422	3,973,973	6,586,449	5,902,428	3,698,556	2,553,427
Machinery	1,222,108	1,164,779	1,516,183	1,663,592	2,550,702	2,595,280	1,819,618	1,209,119
Sailing Ships (other than War Vessels), including Boats.	188,504	330,937	171,693	201,706	326,262	189,773	161,940	113,158
Total of Ships (New)	4,283,829	4,455,151	5,431,298	8,644,171	10,018,113	10,567,475	5,927,114	8,770,204
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):								
Furniture and Cabinet Wares	940,311	740,867	731,413	760,334	801,603	661,265	748,742	987,275
Manufactures of Wood, other Sorts	569,477	540,811	482,626	545,362	606,329	595,540	702,331	848,487
Total of Wood Manufactures	1,509,788	1,281,678	1,214,039	1,305,696	1,407,932	1,256,805	1,451,073	1,835,762
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Waste from Worked Cotton						860,538	1,044,261	1,294,543
Yarn:								
Grey	5,682,866	7,329,759	8,223,400	9,753,612	13,251,395	10,601,217	9,927,316	11,312,417
Bleached and Dyed	1,725,080	1,625,339	2,095,154	2,081,991	2,165,576	2,243,483	1,894,829	2,025,363
Total of Cotton Yarn	7,407,946	8,955,098	10,318,554	11,835,603	15,416,971	12,844,700	11,822,145	13,337,780
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
Unbleached, Grey	15,920,964	18,880,366	21,933,398	22,771,415	22,422,759	19,970,594	20,187,529	20,578,739
Bleached, White	14,021,734	16,759,261	19,033,712	19,690,452	21,266,498	18,838,345	18,404,749	19,636,353
Printed	11,721,749	12,556,710	12,577,527	14,144,412	15,623,643	567,028 12,832,118	487,684	641,316
							12,023,034	15,479,492

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
1,172,981	1,299,919	1,360,954	1,157,661	180,313	164,458	63,342	E.—MACHINERY:
2,307,620	2,137,198	2,781,856	3,840,562	2,475,445	1,297,296	1,629,543	Steam Engines:‡
469,774	486,006	628,305	775,327	1,156,342	266,171	211,501	Agricultural.
							Locomotive:
							Rail Locomotives.
							Road Locomotives (including steam rollers).
646,059	771,101	677,813	468,549	463,250	520,495	381,135	Other:
38,760	32,432	25,639	25,080	13,726	14,819	13,151	Pumping.
				212,746	244,407	239,920	Winding.
				146,171	288,315	163,651	Steam Reciprocating Engines.
3,160,036	3,531,106	4,506,586	3,804,936	704,479	810,569	510,208	Steam Turbine Engines.
							Internal Combustion Engines (except for Aeroplanes, Motor Cars and Motor Cycles).
				716,855	631,875	569,438	Other Descriptions.
1,771,425	2,384,801	2,367,737	2,118,466	1,359,071	1,452,128	1,381,246	Other Sorts:
1,566,868	1,605,354	1,628,232	1,156,010	276,568	250,513	86,002	Sewing Machines and Parts thereof.
1,034,503	939,201	1,018,150	819,486	570,584	760,990	659,168	Agricultural Machinery.
							Mining Machinery.
							Textile Machinery:
6,779,231	7,043,477	8,281,848	3,861,177	2,459,615	3,086,144	3,150,873	Machinery for Spinning, &c.
			725,513	871,058	763,781	668,138	Weaving, &c.
			650,812	201,698	257,782	184,662	All other Descriptions.
				114,183	38,653	40,479	Electrical Machinery:
1,790,719	1,969,301	2,269,433	2,136,737	699,170	858,035	843,795	Railway and Tramway Motors.
							Other Generators and Motors (except for Aeroplanes, Motor Cars and Motor Cycles).
				577,998	652,989	605,108	Unenumerated.
1,816,234	1,872,981	1,773,198	1,444,192	890,045	1,265,171	1,141,683	Boilers.
759,490	634,941	1,012,800	1,020,187	779,494	1,116,858	2,111,677	Machine Tools.
460,928	815,198	8,680,064	6,829,408	4,495,742	5,476,149	4,628,206	Other Machinery.
30,960,678	33,158,015	37,012,835	31,363,093	19,164,537	20,217,598	19,482,924	Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines).
							F.—SHIPS (NEW):
25,900	765,000	2,617,100	308,385	—	20,060	—	Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British), with their Machinery:
							War Vessels.
3,745,349	4,243,308	5,867,179	4,716,226	1,170,606	754,372	706,084	Steam Ships (other than War Vessels):
1,632,402	1,750,351	2,336,509	1,784,900	472,597	481,703	347,354	Hulls and Fittings.
259,564	268,503	205,742	123,043	49,458	34,510	33,869	Machinery.
							Sailing Ships (other than War Vessels), including Boats.
5,663,115	7,027,162	11,026,530	6,932,554	1,692,661	1,290,585	1,087,307	Total of Ships (New).
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):
1,280,058	1,343,289	1,274,759	879,421	445,142	636,036	519,809	Furniture and Cabinet Wares.
757,214	715,529	766,881	684,967	596,304	640,943	340,114	Manufactures of Wood, other Sorts.
2,037,272	2,058,818	2,041,640	1,564,388	1,041,446	1,276,979	859,923	Total of Wood Manufactures.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
1,460,496	1,389,911	1,560,887	983,089	836,397	1,256,182	732,040	(1) COTTON:
							Waste from Waxed Cotton.
							Yarn:
13,449,242	13,739,826	12,740,037	9,876,304	8,559,657	10,695,624	13,392,060	Grey.
2,214,193	2,482,324	2,206,254	2,096,932	1,755,247	2,733,273	3,303,114	Bleached and Dyed.
1							

§ Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, *not* in the piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
 KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
(1) COTTON—cont.								
Manufactures—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Piece Goods—cont.								
Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn	13,602,826	15,881,900	17,276,462	18,765,989	21,505,351	14,987,690	13,733,214	18,031,590
Of Mixed Materials -	214	59	—	—	956	3,031,743	3,441,634	4,255,948
Total of Cotton Piece Goods -	55,267,487	94,078,276	70,821,119	75,372,268	81,049,307	70,231,480	69,279,289	78,685,438
Other Manufactures:								
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls:								
Wholly of Cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed	Included with "Cotton piece Goods, Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls Printed in the piece							
Other Sorts	Included with "Other Cotton Manufactures."					19,907	20,258	16,561
Gloves								
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks -	194,167	211,427	157,028	196,350	200,720	194,763	189,078	221,977
Other kinds -	249,141	252,404	360,828	313,398	321,179	223,218	250,497	357,992
Lace and Patent Net -	3,370,439	3,661,735	3,730,008	4,336,957	4,871,889	3,855,422	4,281,919	4,244,118
Thread for Sewing -	4,901,214	3,411,971	5,381,622	4,026,050	4,944,400	4,342,492	4,726,823	4,192,824
Other Cotton Manufactures †	3,121,337	3,402,835	3,240,626	3,438,289	3,832,627	2,475,987	2,830,429	3,579,975
Total of Other Manufactures -	10,936,298	10,840,372	10,871,812	12,371,044	13,970,914	11,118,789	12,999,004	12,613,447
Total of Cotton -	78,611,731	83,878,746	92,010,985	99,578,915	110,437,092	95,055,513	93,444,799	105,871,208
(2) WOOL:								
Flocks and Ragwool -	279,012	523,604	501,809	*24,730	22,872	15,352	15,638	11,303
Waste -	291,912							
Tops -	2,243,256	2,284,950	2,529,395	3,095,664	2,962,893	2,336,974	2,832,291	3,377,113
Woolen and Worsted Yarn	4,194,296	4,209,523	4,243,940	5,339,531	6,014,107	4,608,556	5,004,357	6,548,928
Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair and other Sorts, unenumerated.	1,754,421	1,702,889	1,929,292	2,342,409	2,555,887	2,007,602	2,173,468	2,497,466
Woolen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, All Wool -	2,395,614	2,860,215	4,475,815	4,258,356	4,310,129	4,071,848	4,447,359	5,543,206
Mixed -	1,331,131	1,673,940	1,676,814	1,979,543	2,087,592	1,716,318	1,755,857	2,466,323
Heavy Narrow, All Wool -	51,490	51,783	81,571	100,008	60,533	74,612	85,231	97,725
Mixed -	44,718	38,159	28,581	28,307	32,137	34,308	44,095	34,045
Light Broad, All Wool -	942,214	1,286,642	1,357,772	1,494,218	1,733,033	1,856,351	1,945,151	2,207,459
Mixed -	669,351	934,568	990,609	1,173,955	1,332,596	1,209,190	1,262,480	1,495,546
Light Narrow, All Wool -	187,490	214,960	175,735	231,169	283,282	274,809	324,311	326,987
Mixed -	249,768	431,164	375,651	468,419	471,744	407,381	342,212	374,747
Worsted Tissues:								
Coatings, Broad, All Wool -	1,871,609	1,980,723	2,107,679	2,342,581	2,743,033	2,438,327	2,890,809	3,354,466
Mixed -	826,044	859,375	712,004	832,564	915,663	684,177	753,709	972,285
Narrow, All Wool -	65,383	104,383	113,758	91,116	53,262	57,145	64,072	71,079
Mixed -	63,194	96,391	75,815	100,763	110,419	59,127	67,683	39,521
Stuffs, &c., All Wool -	561,962	563,127	479,890	563,486	618,336	478,767	575,018	631,076
Mixed -	3,063,182	2,928,202	3,175,340	2,897,190	2,952,576	2,215,061	2,431,625	2,805,918
Blankets -	301,477	842,243	376,482	299,296	348,520	254,839	278,049	445,995
Carpets (not being Rugs) -	947,549	953,029	976,459	1,123,086	1,232,160	776,259	879,901	1,312,870
Flannels and Delaines -	317,102	340,834	326,049	321,136	341,021	269,565	284,143	324,487
Hosiery -	966,270	1,032,397	1,190,001	1,268,825	1,486,181	520,168	664,539	809,712
Damask, Tapestry, Plushes, and Shawls	130,465	102,065	122,003	121,383	155,067	131,621	152,632	194,188
Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers -	616,350	380,642	448,775	516,373	501,792	482,953	503,150	†217,006
Small Wares and other Manufactures	273,134	315,713	330,267	371,647	381,898	385,030	396,392	491,640
Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns and Manufactures -	24,627,339	26,724,021	28,801,115	31,386,355	33,706,933	28,122,981	30,671,804	37,516,397
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) -	256,341	218,881	298,299	323,873	401,336	351,076	381,292	511,909
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs -	545,708	578,099	804,361	885,275	815,078	404,124	441,906	447,275
" Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks."	382,778	406,111	406,006	535,144	549,785	425,309	543,131	720,348
Ribbons of all kinds -	21,926	14,973	\$ 76,553	45,839	42,428	26,429	25,331	28,760
Lace and articles thereof -	83,520	93,075	\$ 88,357	78,239	137,737	116,049	138,487	140,044
Handkerchiefs, Scarfs, and Shawls	139,450	138,271						
Other kinds of Silk	235,086	287,914	318,037	314,137	464,525	362,635	329,532	430,607
Other kinds of Silk mixed with other Materials, silk predominating.	34,271	86,111						
Total of Silk -	1,693,075	1,823,435	1,991,613	2,182,507	2,410,949	1,685,622	1,859,979	2,278,943

* Excluding Wool Waste in 1906, and subsequently, for which see under Class II., Sec. F.

† Included in "Cottons," "Jutes," "Linens," "Silks," and "Woolens," or "Worsteds," if known as such, from 1910 inclusive.

‡ Excluding "Carpet Rugs" from 1910, previously included.

§ Including "Waste from worked cotton" in years prior to 1908, now shown separately under this Class III., H(1).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont. (1) COTTON—cont. Manufactures—cont. Piece Goods—cont. Dyed in the piece. Manufactured of Dyed Yarn. Of Mixed Materials.†
20,479,200 4,431,872	20,051,563 4,502,030	21,758,606 4,810,379	17,628,301 3,559,018	15,185,058 3,564,178	23,669,587 4,139,404	30,220,112 6,042,072	Total of Cotton Piece Goods.
90,512,899	91,624,257	97,775,855	70,175,171	64,691,828	88,787,890	112,810,497	
or not."		498,840	423,530	321,559	558,685	639,975	Other Manufactures: Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls: Wholly of Cotton, not in the piece: Printed. Other Sorts. Gloves.
Cotton Manufactures,"		721,230	578,588	511,446	867,456	1,071,118	
11,431	17,974	23,552	30,090	25,803	42,537	57,313	
210,352	206,080	198,884	197,644	332,673	631,138	525,599	Hosiery: Stockings and Socks. Other kinds.
397,703	392,329	472,172	424,037	382,757	475,200	579,424	Lace and Patent Net.
3,936,248	4,097,152	4,108,438	3,486,723	2,655,919	4,151,881	3,688,156	Thread for Sewing.
3,978,422	3,910,028	3,459,961	3,229,990	3,352,080	4,764,609	5,371,770	Other Cotton Manufactures.**
3,932,369	4,360,108	**3,337,023	2,764,440	2,493,438	3,343,467	3,552,525	
12,426,525	12,983,621	12,818,805	11,135,042	10,075,625	14,835,023	15,686,980	Total of Other Manufactures.
120,063,355	122,219,939	127,161,838	103,266,538	85,918,754	118,307,992	145,924,711	Total of Cotton.
8,570	7,483	5,566	3,686	1,037	2,880	3,238	(2) WOOL: Flocks.* Tops. Woolen and Worsted Yarn. Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair and other Sorts, unenumerated. Woolen Tissues: Heavy Broad, All Wool. " Mixed. Heavy Narrow, All Wool. " Mixed. Light Broad, All Wool. " Mixed. Light Narrow, All Wool. " Mixed. Worsted Tissues:— Coatings, Broad, All Wool. " Mixed. " Narrow, All Wool. " Mixed. Stuffs, &c., All Wool. Mixed. Blankets. Carpets and Carpet Rugs. Flannels and Delaines. Hosiery: Stockings and Socks. Other Sorts. Damask, Tapestry, Plushes and Shawls. Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers.‡ Small Wares and other Manufactures.
2,972,974	3,476,400	3,651,799	3,163,836	1,786,150	3,253,513	2,628,156	
6,477,189	5,899,369	5,460,156	3,793,096	2,607,750	5,644,326	5,170,520	
2,442,519	2,326,198	2,580,259	1,748,871	582,216	799,916	489,806	
6,271,816	6,741,946	6,928,723	5,231,602	4,304,472	8,338,112	13,846,999	
2,505,521	2,940,660	3,268,133	2,786,820	7,568,980	4,332,576	4,811,563	
106,964	87,585	69,496	57,490	81,192	115,692	146,909	
31,576	28,251	53,455	44,834	24,431	30,524	52,342	
2,115,339	2,131,938	1,875,003	1,553,913	1,996,158	4,531,526	5,531,515	
1,588,341	1,550,074	1,624,280	1,304,092	1,949,824	4,270,879	4,268,235	
308,356	272,749	244,774	224,926	194,537	358,936	355,142	
374,960	351,209	402,696	369,831	359,782	732,040	607,938	
3,243,740	3,129,910	2,913,325	2,517,321	2,887,727	3,273,180	2,915,179	
900,367	955,271	914,635	742,971	728,474	1,039,360	1,332,159	
64,440	62,855	62,104	71,119	36,450	43,062	52,366	
60,178	38,650	36,692	31,388	38,353	46,522	50,935	
558,732	458,014	444,569	539,447	711,411	1,000,854	759,187	
2,317,022	2,068,872	1,855,054	2,251,614	1,690,540	1,871,163	2,329,381	
526,907	524,071	406,771	551,641	1,444,815	1,078,750	2,147,046	
1,363,626	1,505,530	1,537,020	1,275,694	971,291	1,480,965	1,374,907	
300,177	286,042	299,498	297,005	330,810	877,862	672,548	
798,918	891,343	961,151	960,773	1,046,023	1,449,332	1,375,188	
956,656	1,037,013	1,005,566	857,319	580,506	928,391	623,376	
215,199	211,762	220,430	240,107	189,374	360,338	434,553	
228,455	212,560	201,830	221,019	129,258	153,254	190,057	
522,642	577,629	603,673	609,470	597,674	882,678	878,761	
37,239,197	37,773,504	37,676,687	31,409,885	32,839,615	46,905,649	52,847,674	Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns and Manufactures.
536,888	404,711	452,515	365,345	271,140	366,065	258,981	(3) SILK: Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun). Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs. " Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks." Ribbons of all kinds.§ Lace and articles thereof.§ Other Manufactures of Silk or silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks."
480,408	473,218	431,673	386,859	443,982	606,359	580,930	
803,685	811,969	740,364	604,261	429,207	588,824	629,374	
31,788	26,719	24,402	20,608	31,311	46,840	35,561	
91,881	51,970	33,585	84,011	136,967	353,758	112,375	
436,898	457,152	474,991	395,489	327,486	450,272	400,885	
2,381,528	2,225,739	2,157,530	1,865,573	1,700,093	2,406,118	2,018,055	Total of Silk.

§ Including "Ribbons" and "Laces," respectively, of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks," from 1905 inclusive—previously included with "Other kinds of Silk mixed with other materials, &c."

|| Figures for "Carpets, not being Rugs," in years prior to 1910.

** Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, not in the piece, Other Sorts," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.								
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Haberdashery and Millinery (including Embroidery and Needlework).	1,902,951	1,425,179	1,265,603	1,337,292	1,395,767	1,164,125	1,038,902	1,090,588
Jute: Yarn - - - - -	526,218	486,093	600,772	865,475	1,232,238	713,291	654,869	697,741
Manufactures:								
" Piece Goods - - - - -	2,040,393	1,953,009	1,978,146	2,463,845	2,748,755	2,024,540	2,106,022	2,062,322
" Other Sorts - - - - -	90,783	91,807	99,932	133,648	127,809	119,806	143,707	152,905
Linen: Yarn - - - - -	836,093	902,618	927,617	1,007,963	1,242,638	903,467	852,364	1,196,948
" Piece Goods:								
" Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.	3,566,491	3,734,701	4,225,394	4,715,375	4,833,506	3,596,575	4,905,734	5,304,020
" Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.	291,320	348,800	335,635	394,165	466,380	464,975	658,779	617,338
" Sailcloth - - - - -	228,823	234,709	280,840	217,415	227,093	203,530	162,395	194,056
" Thread for Sewing - - -	234,103	223,528	262,396	251,163	296,134	274,226	288,603	342,208
" Of other Sorts (including Sails).	1,227,481	1,190,712	1,236,951	1,424,470	1,522,627	1,259,892	1,529,650	1,823,072
Total of other Textile Manufactures	10,944,855	10,591,156	11,213,286	12,810,816	14,092,947	10,724,427	12,441,525	13,461,198
I.—APPAREL:								
Apparel and Slops:								
Waterproofed - - - - -	271,216	258,388	227,893	220,911	268,840	266,217	295,403	499,033
Not Waterproofed:								
Of Wool† - - - - -	6,104,532	2,445,375	2,323,115	2,495,609	2,544,895	1,243,011	1,346,688	1,813,920
Of other Materials - - -		1,850,740	2,219,956	2,659,492	2,820,660	985,020	993,344	1,185,499
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - - - - -	1,845,880	1,581,842	1,882,580	1,956,943	2,040,554	2,063,754	2,295,234	3,029,892
Of Rubber - - - - -	224,886	205,035	236,403	288,852	343,324	136,213	205,743	181,648
Of other Materials - - - -	Included with "Apparel, &c., not waterproofed."					54,174	71,075	84,415
Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed:†								
Of Felt - - - - -	725,123	705,527	† 761,638	886,917	965,764	913,015	947,257	1,147,730
Straw - - - - -	411,508	419,405	† 412,704	449,799	466,388	442,674	491,340	611,505
Other Sorts - - - - -	42,732	55,933	† 75,936	105,589	111,208	146,558	167,937	240,727
Total of Apparel - - - - -	9,625,077	7,532,245	8,140,225	9,064,112	9,561,642	8,552,775	9,824,125	12,717,587
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Bleaching Materials - - - -	214,029	159,271	192,019	209,471	229,844	171,220	195,836	210,537
Coal Products, not Dyes:								
Carbolic Acid - - - - -	1,458,165	146,431	157,533	150,774	154,030	126,783	104,296	118,484
Naphthalene and Anthracene -		33,306	20,491	23,053	27,921	29,856	27,597	29,967
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils -		173,647	236,345	283,940	297,702	†	—	—
Other Sorts - - - - -	1,022,496					645,962	595,416	719,108
Copper, Sulphate of - - - -	1,021,734	1,379,832	1,125,392	996,282	1,318,203	431,040	396,415	464,828
Dye Stuffs:								
Products of Coal Tar - - -	204,742	149,066	196,564	151,416	177,576	152,363	203,974	196,215
Other Sorts, unenumerated -	140,960	147,487	181,958	192,105	178,639	113,305	136,868	141,134
Manures:								
Sulphate of Ammonia - - -	1,994,278	2,171,445	2,381,568	2,460,689	2,752,931	2,763,584	3,030,452	3,376,708
Other Sorts - - - - -	856,590	802,192	1,087,182	1,171,528	1,250,473	246,720	327,942	343,144
Medicines:								
Quinine and Quinine Salts -	54,663	54,047	43,666	49,868	52,999	366,719	331,048	351,555
Other Sorts - - - - -	1,353,874	1,328,327	1,415,932	1,499,603	1,682,120	560,306	691,289	851,031
Painters' Colours and Materials:								
White Lead - - - - -	298,627	303,022	339,502	429,470	485,033	4,375	367,647	401,897
Other Sorts - - - - -	1,780,340	1,702,744	1,828,485	2,002,481	2,073,974	1,905,724	2,037,020	2,291,408

* Bleaching Powder only from 1911, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years. Bleaching Materials (other than bleaching powder) are now included with "Other Chemical Products."

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1905.

‡ Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 248–253).

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,171,319	1,355,056	1,250,116	982,359	727,469	664,982	357,138	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
704,145	859,555	780,988	672,947	774,974	843,751	906,676	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i>
2,044,840	2,442,064	3,066,084	2,555,302	2,049,646	3,131,885	3,710,954	(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
216,474	233,753	267,278	197,787	493,193	698,182	290,088	Haberdashery and Millinery (including Embroidery and Needlework).
1,220,309	1,269,041	1,215,744	885,429	535,680	1,068,517	2,303,865	Jute: Yarn.
4,952,667	5,386,425	5,166,300	4,774,391	4,243,516	5,959,864	5,374,161	" Manufactures:
483,215	502,201	552,997	513,716	550,553	629,505	528,877	" Piece Goods.
205,956	231,900	249,282	192,337	140,537	127,780	99,759	" Other Sorts.
339,545	343,788	350,207	326,745	598,286	842,117	905,714	Linen: Yarn.
1,860,284	1,952,526	1,928,977	641,323	527,135	630,889	802,544	" Piece Goods:
13,198,754	14,576,309	14,827,973	533,675	454,377	545,984	779,393	" Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.
			706,250	618,427	674,487	884,801	" Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.
							" Sailcloth.
							" Thread for Sewing.
							" Handkerchiefs(not in the Piece).
							" Table Linen (not in the Piece).
							" Of other Sorts.
							Total of other Textile Manufactures.
608,900	813,394	1,021,393	774,489	523,644	700,293	660,134	I.—APPAREL:
1,902,441	2,102,913	2,128,374	1,770,488	1,737,301	2,033,524	2,054,771	Apparel and Slops:
1,387,359	1,673,510	1,830,425	1,876,326	918,341	1,090,061	1,004,913	Waterproofed.
4,274,977	4,575,377	4,686,427	3,894,204	3,445,124	4,879,819	3,864,941	Not Waterproofed:
							Of Wool: †
							Men's and Boys' Clothing.
							Other Sorts.
							Of other Materials.
							Boots and Shoes:
							Of Leather.
							Of Rubber.
							Of other Materials.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and
							Untrimmed:
							Of Felt.
							Straw.
							Other Sorts.
15,820,465	15,722,778	16,424,329	14,531,674	11,603,838	16,941,093	15,762,497	Total of Apparel.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
194,772	179,858	168,648	158,775	180,931	142,658	39,175	Bleaching Powder.
162,529	209,263	190,490	135,303	250,519	201,098	406,574	Coal Products, not Dyes:
29,638	30,470	39,113	25,160	48,154	175,323	266,686	Carbolic Acid.
							Naphthaline and Anthracene.
							Aniline and Coal Tar Oils. †
							Pitch.
							Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
							Other Sorts.
							Copper, Sulphate of.
							Dye Stuffs:
							Products of Coal Tar.
							Other Sorts, unenumerated.
							Manures:
							Sulphate of Ammonia.
							Basic Slag.
							Superphosphates.
							Other Sorts.
							Medicines:
							Quinine and Quinine Salts.
							Opium, dried or powdered in the
							United Kingdom.
							Cocaine and Cocaine Salts.
							Morphia and Morphia Salts.
							Other Sorts.
							Painters' Colours and Materials:
							White Lead.
							Other Sorts.

† Or of wool mixed with other materials.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.								
Potash Compounds:								
Potash (Nitrate of Potash)	37,525	38,163	41,753	44,722	44,742	35,355	41,233	52,984
Chromate and Bichromate of Potash						Included with "Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or		
Other Sorts						Incl. with "Other Chemical		
Soda Compounds:								
Soda Ash	279,861	289,804	314,959	423,456	462,688	369,315	415,695	470,973
" Bicarbonate	108,817	120,422	149,023	131,094	138,246	122,693	122,726	118,144
" Caustic	648,618	679,322	740,866	793,384	781,844	753,972	818,680	861,081
" Crystals	32,513	34,234	33,233	32,801	35,846	33,845	35,761	40,826
" Sulphate	72,575	78,547	64,085	77,370	91,453	47,018	50,514	98,466
" Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash†						113,624	133,673	153,038
Other Sorts	127,633	148,948	133,992	149,752	379,666	123,001	125,936	132,224
Glycerine	326,419	301,616	301,428	307,832	379,682	138,920	239,766	338,565
Muriate of Ammonia		107,723	128,309	171,708	194,488	205,478	236,739	314,415
Other Chemical Products	2,532,589	2,275,357	2,483,450	2,780,898	2,798,310	109,949	168,247	171,201
						96,484	103,010	115,393
						598,603	584,547	633,329
						381,768	437,150	437,823
						1,797,467	1,919,892	2,128,304
Total of Chemicals, &c.	13,544,553	13,647,440	14,536,667	15,521,288	17,052,755	16,271,089	16,783,019	18,568,136
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):*								
Leather:								
Tanned, Unwrought	1,488,099	1,714,090	2,112,753	2,506,730	2,632,467	2,210,666	2,542,699	885,848
Manufactures:								36,423
Gloves	212,299	233,060	270,559	326,499	353,199	294,527	365,179	1,592,569
Other Sorts	767,615	752,994	875,269	478,777	458,339	406,948	438,757	344,119
Saddlery and Harness	633,216	477,013	519,333	568,396	578,430	434,033	430,455	527,887
Machinery Belting (of Leather)		Incl. with "Other Articles, Manuf." (Cl. III., Sec. O.).	464,422	464,422	536,602	480,084	465,176	484,180
Total of Leather and Manufactures (excluding Boots and Shoes)*	3,101,229	3,177,167	3,777,914	4,434,824	4,559,037	3,826,258	4,242,356	515,450
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery:								
Red Pottery, Stoneware, Brown and Yellow Ware	232,411	320,668	310,156	326,378	291,292	250,638	213,033	284,882
All other Sorts†	1,943,577	1,785,656	1,788,067	2,055,285	2,357,519	2,093,480	2,101,197	2,494,677
Glass:								
Plate, Rough or Silvered	114,869	123,256	165,922	206,295	252,574	274,434	301,360	372,189
Flint §	280,240	§ 183,318	191,347	209,267	216,121	197,444	241,759	243,320
Bottles and Manufactures of	443,782	† 423,364	425,330	486,239	554,454	501,436	484,582	534,956
Common Glass								
Of other Sorts	283,603	279,961	324,730	376,044	376,933	382,605	344,413	422,035
Total of Earthenware and Glass	3,278,482	3,116,223	3,205,552	3,659,508	4,048,893	3,700,037	3,687,249	4,352,069
M.—PAPER:								
Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes	1,224,923	1,251,652	1,286,388	1,375,421	1,611,961	1,563,763	1,761,982	2,047,663
Paper Hangings	206,478	204,241	208,861	215,655	216,518	217,310	229,025	281,238
All other Sorts	364,455	420,904	444,518	472,740	515,731	533,894	568,414	793,798
Total of Paper	1,795,856	1,876,797	1,939,767	2,063,816	2,344,210	2,314,967	2,559,371	3,122,699
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof								
Carriages:								
Railway Carriages for Passengers and parts thereof	478,883	656,972	502,758	765,351	1,183,858	756,891	363,053	556,063
Railway Waggon, Trucks, &c. (not of Iron), and parts thereof	1,238,828	1,292,236	1,504,813	2,529,031	3,166,369	2,466,457	2,013,018	1,584,204
Other Sorts and Parts	327,476	312,370	475,677	599,747	763,416	470,294	480,789	870,894
								15,486

* For "Boots and Shoes," see under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.).

† Value of Bottles only in 1904 and subsequent years.

§ Including Flint Bottles prior to 1904.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 248-253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
53,209 and Potash."	52,270 92,450	46,580 81,456	30,048 52,762	43,593 26,396	48,686 34,633	30,633 63,256	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont. Potash Compounds: Sulphate (Nitrate of Potash). Chromate and Bichromate of Potash.
Products."	93,810	130,960	114,998	133,371	84,842	54,393	Other Sorts. Soda Compounds: Soda Ash. " Bicarbonate. " Caustic. " Crystals. " Sulphate. " Chromate and Bichromate of Soda. " Other Sorts. Glycerine, Crude. " Distilled. Muriate of Ammonia. Carbonate of Ammonia. Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium. Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Oil). Other Chemical Products."
554,804 131,879 793,369 43,762 109,175 119,741	554,612 142,532 757,103 43,939 87,663 151,753	563,296 123,567 723,743 45,336 114,022 59,919	643,449 127,500 701,894 39,538 70,902 59,944	804,402 145,136 614,651 51,796 57,742 134,797	847,673 216,161 614,190 58,412 46,793 279,747	972,288 174,638 631,305 28,037 59,474 239,712	
132,658 326,747 431,049 189,920 124,348 682,205	152,832 323,728 330,411 161,156 129,700 673,316	158,236 442,633 378,746 127,075 132,317 562,230	174,942 151,369 334,412 117,429 96,739 637,417	215,695 421,323 377,942 122,332 109,373 1,065,530	333,833 153,363 320,933 153,040 223,399 1,187,222	468,454 104,066 28,428 183,179 112,975 1,313,602	
497,668 **1,685,279	519,255 **1,613,741	505,716 1,581,373	468,550 1,591,471	512,121 2,143,621	638,363 3,221,046	605,673 3,419,013	
20,053,120	21,036,390	21,974,386	19,508,081	22,068,563	27,563,087	23,583,133	Total of Chemicals, &c.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):* Leather: Undressed. Dressed: Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled. Other Sorts. Manufactures: Gloves. " Other Sorts. Saddlery and Harness. Machinery Belting (of Leather).
839,627 41,435	1,039,600 113,711	1,243,583 91,922	1,085,953 102,663	852,511 80,227	1,491,733 102,692	1,092,031 57,834	
2,007,003 325,478 608,980 526,360 531,292	1,908,252 374,700 720,804 523,149 568,039	2,131,883 369,636 682,753 445,459 683,034	1,656,097 310,428 536,778 420,126 572,372	1,191,348 246,884 444,307 623,002 379,815	1,629,947 267,873 65,291 242,030 527,937	1,621,035 213,681 476,356 845,039 662,011	
4,879,175	5,248,345	5,648,276	4,685,015	3,798,154	4,837,503	4,968,007	Total of Leather and Manufactures. (excluding Boots and Shoes).*
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery: Red Pottery, Stoneware, Brown and Yellow Ware. All other Sorts. Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered. Flint. Bottles. † Of other Sorts. ††
306,705 2,729,679	313,586 2,838,795	390,737 ††3,008,699	354,221 2,262,631	274,377 1,780,063	206,446 2,407,850	175,143 2,531,995	
357,634 270,975 589,171 466,134	393,461 298,056 642,790 496,496	379,925 313,060 605,847 494,933	355,227 253,060 521,440 415,861	287,094 224,584 423,717 306,103	298,026 273,104 441,551 290,969	299,639 260,304 346,876 274,160	
4,713,298	4,973,374	5,213,221	4,147,640	3,298,248	3,917,946	3,893,117	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
							M.—PAPER: Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes. Paper Hangings. All other Sorts.
2,143,629 275,325 892,012	2,301,694 312,712 944,911	2,381,457 310,834 986,904	2,014,883 237,876 935,180	1,995,450 177,064 822,209	3,638,971 287,800 1,238,407	1,969,986 237,935 98,701	
3,310,966	3,559,317	3,679,195	3,183,931	2,935,127	5,195,187	3,194,672	Total of Paper.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof. Carriages: Railway Carriages for Passengers, and parts thereof. Railway Waggon, Trucks, &c. (not of Iron), and parts thereof. Other Sorts and Parts.
18,480 490,799 1,442,464 615,076	21,796 831,230 1,829,391 619,625	46,756 802,453 2,550,807 528,824	19,077 914,176 3,014,892 442,371	170,466 514,050 925,962 346,435	282,187 378,145 735,905 506,376	660,980 165,176 443,024 291,959	

‡ Including, from 1904, "Manufactures of Common Glass (except bottles)," previously included with "Bottles."

** Excluding "Photographic Plates" and "Sensitised Photographic Paper," from 1911, now included with "Instruments and Apparatus, &c." (Class III., Sec. C.), also "Essential Oil," from 1912, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.

†† Including Chromate and Bichromate of Potash prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

‡‡ Including "Pipes for smoking tobacco, of clay" in years prior to 1913, now separately shown under Class III., Sec. O.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.—cont.								
Cycles (except Motor Cycles) - - - - -			307,592	431,122	508,822	401,938	462,579	542,511
Parts thereof - - - - -	849,281	739,971	628,024	709,113	779,222	957,057	1,175,291	1,414,776
Motor Cycles - - - - -		31,127	23,717	23,077	27,970	37,206	69,141	122,562
Parts thereof - - - - -		7,304	16,872	27,511	25,232	20,148	36,204	37,894
Motor Cars, Complete - - - - -	343,817	240,758	376,230	495,389	857,647	800,636	952,431	1,376,886
" Chassis - - - - -		80,844	125,572	323,395	467,311	75,994	85,356	213,536
" Parts thereof - - - - -						381,939	525,818	1,015,105
Total of Carriages, Carts, &c. - - - - -	3,238,285	3,360,962	3,961,255	5,903,746	7,779,867	6,429,450	6,163,770	7,440,977
O.—MISCELLANEOUS :								
Arms and Ammunition :								
Fire-arms (small arms) - - - - -	275,029	299,735	230,706	249,011	314,838	302,567	213,140	280,445
Gunpowder - - - - -	170,546	153,168	164,620	176,840	184,474	157,965	167,747	176,743
Ammunition, unenumerated - - - - -	1,346,267	1,709,681	1,985,113	2,069,006	2,078,572	1,545,467	1,632,640	2,039,830
All other kinds - - - - -	312,214	321,904	729,496	811,542	426,869	892,746	425,387	829,793
Bags and Sacks, empty - - - - -	519,353	659,764	637,175	759,773	926,432	777,477	733,405	763,602
Blacking and Polishes - - - - -	225,818	242,451	285,080	330,365	362,079	350,493	383,153	442,164
Blue - - - - -	71,944	78,860	84,921	81,316	79,919	82,528	92,739	103,765
Books, printed - - - - -	1,732,581	1,636,141	1,916,421	2,028,560	2,084,152	2,017,912	2,111,962	2,273,195
Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth - - - - -	224,283	225,472	237,847	276,925	320,613	293,696	277,415	303,231
Brooms and Brushes - - - - -	168,192	159,363	159,039	174,102	199,346	186,451	193,439	222,921
Candles - - - - -	527,668	543,995	652,970	595,304	550,850	504,168	496,861	455,218
Cattle Foods :								
Oil Seed Cake and other Animal Foods - - - - -	146,477	176,968	253,217	349,782	300,209	277,450	1,077,096	1,552,145
Cement - - - - -	676,752	652,336	720,349	906,663	1,267,532	955,935	896,779	1,062,345
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, of Hemp, Coir, or like material - - - - -	618,514	666,527	697,019	788,262	896,691	827,352	862,362	904,486
Crucibles, Plumbago - - - - -	87,225	124,255	171,943	153,520	139,744	137,663	128,867	143,166
Dentists' Materials † - - - - -	105,353	116,739	113,776	161,773	133,076	145,037	159,572	163,053
Engine and Boiler Packing - - - - -	123,503	133,138	160,203	179,482	184,541	196,963	174,226	200,642
Fishing Tackle - - - - -	293,331	246,076	261,048	292,680	358,626	343,428	333,427	378,264
Flowers, Artificial - - - - -	34,618	50,456	66,516	75,568	93,304	84,006	92,297	85,488
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - - - -	143,913	155,983	168,185	188,431	212,885	211,073	226,135	242,529
Hatters' Wares - - - - -	137,089	139,365	154,178	192,415	232,290	178,841	251,722	348,529
Jewellery - - - - -	180,126	176,027	158,203	134,006	143,787	130,423	127,080	129,895
Lamps and Lanterns (except Electric)								
Lighters, Mechanical - - - - -								
					Included with "Hardware, other than Hollow-ware"	Included with "Other Articles,"		
Machinery Belting (other than of Leather) - - - - -	†	†	†	492,731	598,982	271,339	284,952	337,367
Matches - - - - -	58,911	62,493	66,406	65,754	76,235	279,385	299,111	389,692
Mats and Matting - - - - -	55,478	64,053	65,470	61,627	52,312	51,335	44,924	47,979
Methylic Alcohol - - - - -	7,684	23,415	16,257	20,313	18,270	26,488	23,068	20,573
Mica and Talc Manufactures - - - - -	9,407	6,497	11,322	11,172	9,355	4,966	4,298	5,532
Musical Instruments and parts thereof - - - - -	307,040	262,535	272,821	270,046	293,462	262,320	290,289	376,351
Oil Cloth - - - - -	1,540,101	1,634,756	1,792,005	2,107,205	2,381,498	1,906,476	2,231,590	2,631,041
Paraffin Wax - - - - -	247,113	319,000	317,066	330,069	367,687	310,804	407,024	288,437
Perfumery (except Spirits perfumed in Bond) - - - - -	145,040	159,955	160,118	174,631	188,376	199,702	226,654	275,347

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
600,995	582,386	609,482	446,421	284,002	286,171	288,649	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.—cont.
1,413,009	1,476,431	411,540	330,540	431,049	603,944	334,855	Cycles (except Motor Cycles).
278,856	528,496	1,068,167	807,879	541,889	861,251	541,939	Parts thereof:
		733,269	958,473	510,374	594,969	898,234	Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cycles).
		40,436	66,246	80,489	105,068	134,932	Other Parts.
79,110	186,378	217,330	280,531	230,883	258,692	204,001	Motor Cycles.
1,904,419	2,023,715	2,396,389	1,972,228	1,129,469	1,197,886	743,527	Parts thereof:
296,689	437,324	463,283	679,696	187,181	268,504	373,487	Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cycles).
		708,924	515,545	664,099	1,199,066	1,108,636	Other Parts.
1,085,130	1,221,529	788,239	780,876	560,866	755,069	688,870	Motor Cars:
							Complete.
							Chassis.
							Parts thereof:
							Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cars).
							Other Parts.
8,125,047	9,759,210	11,365,888	11,229,538	6,578,013	8,033,233	6,878,309	Total of Carriages, Carts, &c.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
405,293	328,140	359,580	169,929	79,950	133,653	257,463	Arms and Ammunition:
154,973	182,191	171,364	131,281	120,223	107,217	234,748	Fire-arms (small-arms).
1,949,220	2,191,278	2,400,967	2,197,902	3,794,043	7,365,200	28,032,249	Gunpowder.
1,335,131	1,175,647	1,774,845	2,301,825	2,616,433	1,948,820	2,777,160	Ammunition, unenumerated.
1,051,245	1,033,867	1,224,675	1,142,956	1,331,007	1,457,942	1,404,299	All other kinds.
462,694	532,871	568,646	494,370	492,694	690,631	639,566	Bags and Sacks, empty.
106,414	111,028	115,783	105,518	111,095	206,497	277,190	Blackening and Polishes.
2,747,386	2,782,546	2,799,688	2,650,522	2,174,486	2,590,623	2,206,412	Blue.
340,150	337,951	397,212	290,488	217,814	227,282	245,008	Books, printed.
232,809	240,194	237,312	216,236	187,162	236,298	213,887	Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
417,009	425,735	434,963	375,784	488,831	669,652	536,176	Brooms and Brushes.
							Candles.
							Cattle Foods:
1,109,978	1,151,226	913,041	580,908	635,007	347,967	38,042	Oil-Seed Cake and other Animal Foods.
1,075,293	1,019,844	1,273,090	1,016,043	831,394	697,020	1,116,354	Cement.
							Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine of Hemp, Coir, or like material:
456,888	538,146	637,156	462,311	387,744	545,507	632,027	Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than 1/4 inch diameter.
124,365	109,086	116,090	220,524	201,606	113,816	41,797	Binder and Reaper Twine.
416,984	481,104	514,286	416,782	488,273	656,502	682,568	Unenumerated.
147,378	164,174	175,335	154,082	267,306	624,458	614,202	Crucibles, Plumbago.
213,518	214,011	223,240	149,210	65,621	101,227	74,126	Dentists' Materials, †
205,543	234,480	265,233	248,691	269,409	439,731	407,076	Engine and Boiler Packing.
398,544	417,313	458,969	454,606	421,234	592,709	705,590	Fishing Tackle.
82,278	105,011	94,868	78,719	74,529	74,717	59,209	Flowers, Artificial.
239,358	257,079	277,668	269,281	250,828	338,531	487,627	Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
339,655	383,948	405,990	315,137	318,943	420,036	530,296	Hatters' Wares.
153,254	159,697	184,106	107,489	65,827	103,563	47,036	Jewellery.
Class III., (Sec. C.) Manufactured.		173,060	130,340	84,456	105,228	111,429	Lamps and Lanterns (except Electric).
						1,211	Lighters, Mechanical.
							Machinery Belting (other than of Leather):
							Woven Hair or Cotton.
357,014	438,360	542,188	448,413	442,439	616,839	924,501	Other Sorts.
393,350	390,988	393,580	275,890	347,822	514,357	623,603	Matches.
132,203	134,134	147,828	151,129	158,862	160,964	76,523	Mats and Matting.
46,148	56,535	62,772	39,210	29,697	36,877	33,024	Methylic Alcohol.
33,490	14,595	30,329	22,453	21,984	22,873	4,945	Mica and Talc Manufactures.
Included with "Other Articles Manufactured" (Class III., Section O.)							Musical Instruments and parts thereof.
538,639	542,670	567,164	439,360	383,262	635,947	457,382	Oil Cloth.
2,689,268	2,791,067	2,632,348	2,906,626	1,565,294	2,071,695	1,780,573	Paraffin Wax.
252,519	267,463	320,011	254,506	327,896	410,960	521,745	Perfumery, &c. (except Spirits, per- fumed in Bond, and Essential Oils):
							Perfumery, containing Spirits (not made in Bond).
330,903	167,635	168,400	133,388	117,278	188,810	181,593	Other Sorts.
	202,219	204,145	201,614	234,915	378,157	309,082	

† Except "Instruments," for which see under Class III., Section C.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.								
Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, Photographs, &c.	476,146	487,832	441,330	412,653	410,924	486,006	633,795	568,912
Pipes for Smoking Tobacco:								
Of Clay						Included with "China ware, &c.: All other sorts"		
Of other materials	54,884	41,446	58,157	71,494	68,335	57,551	77,213	178,917
Plaiting of Straw	1,201,681	1,214,494	1,328,497	1,522,645	1,689,113	1,447,117	1,575,769	1,816,785
Rubber, Manufactures of								
Skins and Furs:								
Sheep's or Lambs', Undressed, without the wool						Included with "Other Articles"		
Dressed, not Leather	466,522	242,956	434,051	412,206	438,153	413,373	741,544	754,504
Skins and Furs, Manufactures of, including Skin Rugs.	69,561	74,710	114,496	152,368	167,492	151,549	155,439	180,449
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder	1,144,655	1,208,712	1,284,727	1,297,528	1,426,803	1,398,466	1,536,368	1,797,543
Spirits, Perfumed in Bond	71,567	73,011	79,390	99,690	105,778	104,588	107,546	123,774
Starch, Gumma, Dextrine, and Potato Flour.	63,689	62,135	71,616	69,523	70,574	70,147	85,179	68,829
Stationery, other than Paper	1,416,435	1,386,450	1,412,335	1,596,656	1,780,446	1,527,187	1,571,750	1,650,243
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing	128,840	130,626	112,122	117,462	124,424	91,431	77,594	102,401
Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones.	212,987	197,784	217,431	217,321	229,316	231,697	217,352	246,588
Toys and Games	429,156	439,975	455,278	479,162	534,066	532,488	597,784	707,118
Umbrellas and Parasols	445,069	414,355	397,686	498,180	557,397	470,187	388,000	462,411
Other Articles, Manufactured	1,514,377	1,634,963	1,734,968	1,846,952	2,054,590	2,028,171	2,374,528	2,691,991
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactures	18,207,140	18,997,957	20,869,822	23,392,042	25,134,422	23,076,903	35,100,103	39,061,840
TOTAL ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED	234,001,673	243,079,487	268,648,085	304,957,732	341,439,511	296,581,975	296,758,468	342,869,197
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):								
Animals, Living:								
For Breeding†	215,055	242,481	331,843	551,688	373,070	229,881	273,144	† 242,062
Horses	734,598	581,339	875,647	1,205,302	1,128,582	935,595	1,078,484	1,238,038
Other Living Animals (not for Food)	48,335	43,868	41,061	41,669	42,273	47,190	43,450	53,539
Parcel Post	3,473,283	3,653,728	4,115,098	4,417,221	5,106,226	4,845,473	5,534,894	6,527,026
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST)	4,471,271	4,521,416	5,363,649	6,215,880	6,650,151	6,058,139	6,929,981	8,116,555
SUMMARY.								
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	16,068,460	16,621,969	19,067,790	20,563,882	22,356,378	21,707,770	23,335,891	26,070,738
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.	36,228,704	36,488,169	36,737,090	43,837,844	55,588,843	52,755,940	51,156,007	53,328,282
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.	234,001,673	243,079,487	268,648,085	304,957,732	341,439,511	296,581,975	296,758,468	342,869,197
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).	4,471,271	4,521,416	5,363,649	6,215,880	6,650,151	6,058,139	6,929,981	8,116,555
TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE	290,800,108	300,711,040	329,816,614	375,575,338	426,035,083	377,103,824	378,180,347	430,384,772

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the groups of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original Trade Returns.

† Exclusive of Tyres and Tubes for Carriages, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), and Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.).

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248–253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
512,490	555,363	581,301	435,797	450,638	402,734	724,928	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
(Cl. III., Sec. L.).		13,269	12,160	10,692	17,442	24,160	O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.
Manufactured,†		139,170	109,592	82,384	107,547	103,092	{ Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, Photographs, &c.
229,087	399,771	248,996	206,450	109,928	230,390	268,294	{ Pipes for Smoking Tobacco :
1,859,300	1,776,852	1,606,246	1,178,128	1,060,068	1,662,102	1,641,391	{ Of Clay.
							{ Of other materials.
							{ Plaiting of Straw.
							{ Rubber Manufactures.‡
							{ Skins and Furs :
							{ Sheep's or Lambs', Undressed, without the wool.
							{ Dressed, not Leather.
Section I.							
590,644	648,360	581,179	310,570	160,280	323,580	504,464	Skins and Furs, Manufactures of, including Skin Rugs.
189,788	246,326	271,382	200,651	239,320	228,037	170,947	Soap and Soap Powder.
1,982,583	2,073,524	2,092,686	2,186,274	2,506,947	3,458,608	4,868,353	Spirits, Perfumed in Bond.
114,478	105,765	111,859	84,501	81,055	140,659	108,917	Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour.
89,025	97,466	88,239	83,363	150,628	196,343	44,469	Stationery, other than Paper.
1,718,845	1,912,940	1,385,794	1,749,083	1,466,700	1,948,501	1,691,744	Stones and Slates :
							{ Slates for Roofing.
101,701	109,453	116,346	98,572	46,906	39,751	16,048	{ Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones.
245,761	250,385	253,196	249,781	169,571	180,699	117,576	Toys and Games.
715,509	811,325	896,299	836,636	641,558	700,403	527,550	Umbrellas, &c. :
							{ Complete.
478,979	{ 294,837	315,073	263,290	157,931	208,350	200,487	{ Parts thereof.
	{ 175,354	168,379	111,136	129,53	164,453	105,236	
2,943,588	3,308,028	3,453,660	3,391,566	3,126,634	4,756,906	4,963,264	Other Articles, Manufactured.
30,909,362	32,357,802	34,228,749	30,389,454	30,176,964	40,700,582	63,390,029	Total of Miscellaneous Manufactures.
362,222,627	385,028,315	411,368,358	338,633,564	292,926,785	393,397,751	423,614,198	{ TOTAL ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED* (INCLUDING PARCEL POST) :
136,772	146,538	354,809	212,046	288,786	555,222	392,666	Animals, Living :
1,464,095	1,468,603	1,782,313	1,065,022	319,984	437,099	358,044	{ For Breeding.*
58,190	60,063	62,744	43,561	27,904	43,003	39,920	{ Horses.
7,474,506	8,416,871	9,154,129	7,100,520	13,929,280	18,206,366	19,181,264	{ Other Living Animals (not for Food).
							{ Parcel Post.
9,133,563	10,091,863	11,383,997	8,426,169	14,505,954	19,041,690	19,971,900	{ TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED* (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).
							SUMMARY.
20,037,578	32,683,808	32,587,942	26,948,542	25,081,669	29,495,168	16,331,853	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
53,725,530	59,417,453	69,904,992	56,713,082	52,354,040	64,345,098	67,161,795	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
362,222,627	385,028,315	411,368,358	338,633,564	292,926,785	393,397,751	423,614,198	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
9,133,563	10,091,863	11,383,997	8,426,169	14,505,954	19,041,690	19,971,900	IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED* (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).
454,119,298	487,223,439	525,245,289	430,721,357	384,868,443	506,279,707	527,079,746	{ TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.

† The figures for years prior to 1910 include some Animals exported for use as Food, the value of which is not ascertainable.

‡ Prior to 1906 "Soap Stock" was included, but subsequently included with "Grease, &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

* Viz., Bulls, Cows, Calves, Sheep, Lambs, and Swine

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	163,336	201,038	347,830	391,183	502,098	794,216	236,791	241,286
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - - "	81,335	50,335	89,901	146,820	87,696	93,229	58,787	134,403
Rice - - - - - "	812,782	2,240,999	2,010,509	1,636,641	2,012,884	1,696,404	1,346,598	1,738,992
Rice Meal and Flour - - - - - "	132,728	115,658	139,775	10,980	36,204	37,394	43,796	38,194
Farinaceous substances and manufactures thereof, unenumerated - - - - - "	80,697	125,070	227,048	175,070	318,464	213,380	264,568	140,821
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD								
Bacon and Hams - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	113,057	113,261	146,991	162,376	149,902	121,860	105,468	90,985
Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: All kinds (except Bacon and Hams) - - - - - "	127,240	135,243	139,848	99,183	114,682	112,968	120,540	129,504
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
<i>(1) Non-dutiable Articles:</i>								
Butter - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	63,511	86,666	70,518	78,504	83,591	55,078	72,315	66,344
Cheese, including Margarine } <i>"</i>	51,389	53,180	52,517	55,117	52,292	56,902	57,704	64,570
Cheese - - - - - " }	478,365	466,408	484,062	535,271	471,758	417,376	456,655	511,592
Fish, Cured or Salted - - - - - "	40,570	51,269	38,767	38,827	46,310	31,149	40,499	42,069
Fruit: Almonds - - - - - "								
" Raw: - - - - - "								
Oranges, Lemons, Limes, and Citrons - - - - - "	367,416	270,730	158,805	311,813	367,906	268,878	247,531	265,013
" Dried: - - - - - "								
Dates - - - - - "	211,574	229,040	248,444	234,472	203,180	188,219	201,205	176,780
Other Sorts - - - - - "	15,599	9,585	6,316	3,092	4,445	3,452	4,079	2,140
" Preserved without Sugar - - - - - "	182,250	102,798	115,022	108,811	115,834	30,883	17,256	28,031
Lard - - - - - "	78,321	95,272	224,420	192,279	104,980	110,835	234,467	119,457
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter - - - - - "	12,535	8,067	8,927	9,847	8,847	5,426	6,235	7,024
Oleo Margarine or Oleo - - - - - "	52,583	48,110	106,230	116,542	124,268	185,271	166,800	202,870
Oil and refined tallow - - - - - "	9,262	4,937	3,829	4,499	4,309	5,861	7,804	16,047
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened - - - - - "								
Oil, Refined: - - - - - "								
Coco-nut - - - - - "			14,313	12,906	8,103	16,544	7,841	9,364
Olive - - - - - <i>Tons</i> }			1,003	764	971	966	748	734
Palm - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i> }			2,842	1,672	932	331	304	—
Cotton-seed - - - - - <i>Tons</i> }			1,581	1,377	1,719	1,603	1,960	1,170
Spices: Pepper - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i> }	10,432,187	10,110,809	8,445,500	7,660,224	5,607,654	4,834,322	6,060,288	5,356,011
" Of all other Sorts - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i> }	73,970	92,221	97,922	64,802	88,072	98,990	78,822	71,663
<i>(2) Dutiable Articles:</i>								
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	11,147,384	8,933,629	9,636,848	11,442,437	11,151,165	13,955,668	14,530,156	14,624,688
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured* - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	4,415	4,217	4,333	5,097	5,507	4,201	5,088	5,617
Coffee (including roasted or ground) - - - - - "	688,009	703,114	925,696	689,779	538,916	466,278	582,748	753,424
Fruit, Dried: Currants - - - - - "	23,944	23,281	20,870	40,901	21,829	22,128	18,467	18,797
" Raisins - - - - - "	18,248	21,194	26,784	29,650	42,101	14,667	15,727	20,420
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - - - "	110,428	89,827	96,933	70,406	30,660	31,941	41,724	38,698
Spirits: Rum (including Imitation Rum) - - - - - <i>Proof Galls.</i> }	955,161	974,204	910,983	995,795	1,131,057	1,073,914	1,112,511	958,628
" Brandy - - - - - "	52,806	85,793	92,749	67,900	59,391	62,977	52,830	58,356
" Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	215,816	206,230	217,672	175,311	218,940	163,245	158,758	185,460
Sugar: Refined, and Candy - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	43,365	23,785	23,775	32,296	17,928	15,961	14,761	23,199
" Unrefined - - - - - "	59,111	100,879	113,522	162,457	70,224	368,332	64,133	388,035
" Various sorts mixed in Bond - - - - - "					15,044	5,555	646	1,500
" Molasses - - - - - "	2,638	2,625	2,909	6,323	4,293	3,199	6,433	7,287
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	40,140,071	42,129,006	41,037,631	55,699,433	46,374,518	41,585,565	51,867,953	49,131,009
Wine - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	858,022	810,093	779,637	861,978	803,631	692,733	691,832	797,809
D.—TOBACCO:								
Unmanufactured - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	5,627,648	4,442,673	3,387,770	3,798,765	4,021,922	4,305,851	4,827,349	4,572,604
Manufactured: - - - - - "								
Cigars - - - - - "	199,811	127,903	137,161	99,192	99,534	79,090	94,014	71,640
Other Sorts (including Snuff) - - - - - "	548,967	569,555	434,456	405,434	436,627	306,596	250,101	304,602

* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December 1911.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
and Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
379,121	650,266	444,472	680,985	179,207	199,677	82,948	<i>Cwts.</i> Wheat.
122,446	141,200	245,801	221,320	415,835	80,597	444,434	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
1,551,580	1,321,344	1,188,370	1,802,355	3,109,573	2,788,370	178,871	" Rice.
68,757	41,420	25,632	8,866	48,730	40,743	5,060	" Rice Meal and Flour.
150,906	117,476	122,388	252,047	362,642	291,500	76,835	" { Farinaceous substances and manufactures thereof, unenumerated.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
142,242	127,022	138,954	100,435	231,583	192,681	29,562	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
183,700	209,866	412,584	864,456	496,103	271,308	59,038	" { Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: All kinds (except Bacon and Hams).
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>
135,552	119,021	105,670	91,175	47,112	30,148	6,473	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
52,489	69,297	65,448	53,597	48,682	40,801	17,665	" { Cheese, including Margarine
495,647	440,937	470,187	388,115	398,787	452,970	357,989	" Cheese.
66,445	49,625	39,673	30,205	16,049	9,555	2,112	" Fish, Cured or Salted.
							" Fruit: Almonds.
							" Raw:
210,698	257,830	267,410	241,158	397,232	192,335	19,436	" { Oranges, Lemons, Limes, and Citrons.
							" Dried:
146,850	185,411	245,875	144,838	134,284	135,148	45,717	" Dates.
5,924	3,966	2,980	7,870	90,000	9,011	1,098	" Other Sorts.
28,302	24,448	28,155	23,019	25,620	19,508	3,417	" Preserved without Sugar.
204,096	227,730	304,826	171,085	178,286	121,877	50,265	" Lard.
10,490	5,953	8,175	8,757	3,046	9,432	13,692	" { Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
152,514	208,748	173,766	117,236	325,598	343,982	106,571	" { Oleo Margarine or Oleo Oil and refined tallow.
13,722	17,623	10,943	6,971	23,635	58,964	21,849	" Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
							Oil, Refined:
10,388	16,292	11,581	12,481	33,093	8,968	2,026	" Coco-nut.
627	1,053	813	817	728	580	451	" Olive.
33	870	774	430	389	200	22	<i>Cwts.</i> Palm.
787	1,174	773	1,811	9,875	818	101	<i>Tons.</i> Cotton-seed.
5,234,356	6,337,660	5,729,641	12,690,303	17,969,077	13,697,665	6,928,919	<i>Lbs.</i> Spices: Pepper.
95,968	72,605	68,407	68,117	133,762	156,284	63,330	<i>Cwts.</i> " Of all other Sorts.
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
14,982,679	13,787,908	15,182,700	27,168,342	61,648,728	143,077	96,558	<i>Cwts.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
*† 5,817	5,222	4,005	9,518	48,028	39,162	6,570	" Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
769,945	439,569	514,719	669,855	621,692	483,477	113,544	" { Coffee (including roasted or ground).
19,117	18,853	17,694	26,558	28,705	26,329	2,871	" Fruit, Dried: Currants.
25,082	15,712	22,273	25,517	11,597	21,447	1,293	" Raisins.
32,265	24,752	17,224	26,151	27,461	8,706	4,598	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
868,500	935,724	930,817	705,046	527,490	372,632	241,970	{ <i>Proof</i> { Spirits: Rum (including Imitation Rum).
68,143	50,005	51,849	31,136	34,877	67,415	23,860	" Brandy.
145,575	137,078	117,741	90,155	140,148	192,723	45,950	<i>Galls.</i> { " Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
23,789	35,555	15,210	18,670	15,330	18,673	2,082	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar: Refined, and Candy.
140,733	228,153	75,279	159,657	26,547	65,310	12,248	" " Unrefined.
—	—	2,500	—	—	—	—	" " { Various sorts mixed in Bond.
7,224	8,070	7,140	4,333	44,551	17,018	632	" Molasses.
48,455,524	52,812,682	57,555,051	68,571,897	36,489,840	62,307,112	14,307,173	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
801,466	806,698	786,376	698,134	711,276	961,288	601,744	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
							D.—TOBACCO:
3,218,645	3,266,518	3,608,060	4,255,870	12,045,254	13,069,787	2,184,131	<i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured
76,885	84,780	73,488	56,701	122,512	97,738	33,055	Manufactured:
321,973	364,269	306,773	317,587	553,769	416,946	306,212	" Cigars.
							" Other Sorts (including Snuff).

* Prior to December 16th, 1911, "Confectionery containing chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

† Stated in *Cwts.* from 1916 and in *Lbs.* in prior years.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL } <i>Tons</i>	192	41	—	—	39	623	344	129
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous } <i>Tons</i>			9	3	6	—	—	20
" " Other kinds " }			12,020	4,945	6,573	3,334	3,048	1,933
Old Iron or Steel** " }	10,813	7,069	3,822	4,800	** 1,938	870	2,163	1,523
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore, Lead " " " " } <i>Tons</i>	3,104	1,595	2,945	693	2,896	8,475	5,631	7,102
" Tin " " " " }	812	2,173	2,578	3,934	2,940	4,229	2,811	2,709
" Zinc " " " " }	323	1,084	2,056	4,966	3,510	6,249	5,275	8,786
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, & Staves } <i>Loads</i>	41,753	39,682	40,131	52,254	47,187	44,966	39,445	46,410
Furniture Woods " " }	39,182	39,707	42,495	52,375	44,078	41,176	45,062	45,203
E.—COTTON:								
Raw " " " " } <i>Cwts.</i>	2,720,177	2,265,473	2,528,374	2,191,703	2,949,572	2,597,948	2,398,513	2,286,614
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuña } <i>Lbs.</i>	285,499,293	252,262,318	277,864,215	267,062,040	313,519,282	526,312,398	390,695,182	335,222,545
and Llama " " " " }	1,758,719	1,256,630	2,332,100	4,518,728	4,794,360	2,365,996	3,222,145	2,161,536
Camels' Hair " " " " }	2,552,334	2,657,600	1,899,700	1,402,600	740,340	762,526	765,497	1,044,222
Monair (Angora Goats' Hair) " }	645,703	627,158	203,424	154,120	135,050	11,974	90,069	35,751
Flocks and Waste " " }	974,025	1,784,118	10,963,304	9,731,620	15,931,088	5,362,514	7,594,272	16,066,215
Woolen Rags " " " " }								
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed } <i>Cwts.</i>	73,360	53,320	34,280	49,900	44,280	45,700	58,340	40,620
Tow or Codilla of Flax and } " "	15,960	21,800	35,660	48,300	96,280	31,720	29,300	26,460
Hemp " " " " " " }								
Hemp and other like sub- } " "	953,140	963,440	969,180	920,620	979,340	810,440	757,500	915,000
stances (except Jute), } " "								
Dressed and Undressed " }								
Jute " " " " " " } <i>Tons</i>	80,583	103,266	110,180	138,853	138,422	104,853	105,231	95,230
Silk: Knubs or Husks and } <i>Cwts.</i>								
Waste, including } " "	9,740	9,148	13,524	3,243	5,007	2,424	4,560	8,197
waste noils " " " " }								
Raw " " " " " " } <i>Lbs.</i>	178,458	186,174	188,246	92,124	80,645	42,898	44,216	39,782
H.—OIL-SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil-Seed: Castor " " " } <i>Cwts.</i>					Included	with "Oil	Seeds, Other	Sorts, &c."
" Cotton " " " " } <i>Tons</i>	260	389	248	649	771	98	13	195
" Flax or Linseed " " } <i>Qrs.</i>	88,271	107,333	93,255	57,342	76,149	41,794	45,409	167,097
" Soya Beans " " " }								8,264
" Other Sorts, for } <i>Qrs.</i>	115,193	114,653	97,585	156,296	184,443	141,233	211,020	140,276
expressing } " "								
therefrom " " " " }								
Rosin " " " " " " } <i>Cwts.</i>	51,410	26,090	30,177	88,256	69,038	109,496	94,489	78,337
Soap Stock " " " " " " }		Not distinguished.		1,239	4,683	486	1,322	240
Tallow, unrefined and Stearine " " " " " " }	684,421	866,606	908,226	1,005,362	1,064,827	1,014,525	1,068,778	1,295,752
Nuts and Kernels, used for } <i>Tons</i>	24,213	20,777	11,768	12,859	17,434	19,072	23,570	27,035
expressing Oil therefrom " }								
Oil: Coco-Nut " " " " } <i>Cwts.</i>	221,543	226,593	257,199	126,189	155,874	143,435	108,991	112,692
" Olive " " " " " " } <i>Tons</i>	3,217	2,337	926	1,966	1,297	494	287	401
" Palm " " " " " " } <i>Cwts.</i>	725,508	718,495	693,472	675,432	838,167	877,400	1,016,690	1,205,090
" Seed Oils " " " " " " } <i>Tons</i>	4,314	4,201	3,775	2,180	2,003	1,802	1,404	2,252
" Petroleum " " " " " " } <i>Galls.</i>	8,722,495	8,084,271	7,876,103	6,885,422	4,964,672	5,510,097	4,510,259	5,978,258
Gums of all sorts " " " " } <i>Cwts.</i>	290,386	231,003	272,366	237,530	280,836	194,574	253,490	271,848
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
" Dry " " " " " " } <i>Cwts.</i>	150,263	164,340	207,062	275,095	207,807	189,834	225,260	226,744
" Wet " " " " " " } " "	77,192	60,179	111,838	111,893	115,810	115,966	200,183	194,140
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
" Goat " " " " " " } <i>No.</i>	12,069,110	11,017,363	12,521,411	14,728,603	11,139,204	8,822,550	13,368,101	8,355,738
" Seal " " " " " " } " "	68,118	40,169	35,091	16,143	33,686	15,812	22,232	58,856
" Sheep " " " " " " } " "	7,321,896	7,583,928	9,968,879	10,784,925	\$17,802,951	18,269,809	27,436,423	31,280,389
" Skins, Other Sorts " " " " }	343,572	639,697	174,647	176,678	9,561,981	6,714,129	11,029,298	8,728,296
" Furs, Other Sorts " " " " }	42,761,143	41,117,623	50,990,640	69,846,471	290,561	365,343	105,120	86,036
					69,165,656	62,932,683	60,711,985	64,074,267

* Including, prior to 1905, "Refined Oil," now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

* Including Wool, Flocks in 1905 and prior years.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
350	73	1,892	701	560	2	—	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tons { A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
385	1,302	1,186	7,694	15	13	—	Tons Iron Ore; Manganiferous.
2,745	2,636	2,084	1,032	900	97	200	" { Other kinds. " { "Old Iron or Steel (except Old " { Rails).
4,896	1,335	119	1,088	12	508	7,505	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
4,951	3,398	3,565	2,901	216	824	—	Tons Ore, Lead.
4,050	1,801	3,502	2,011	19,352	16,317	5	" " Tin.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" " Zinc.
43,640	42,172	32,408	30,580	30,617	25,418	8,530	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
39,477	51,813	52,543	43,460	28,005	17,373	1,718	Loads Hewn Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tons Furniture Woods.
††2,911,806	3,238,011	2,576,452	2,162,635	3,436,380	2,374,728	1,114,042	E.—COTTON:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Centals†† Raw.
304,525,910	337,941,504	306,797,026	295,487,373	122,990,049	45,381,752	30,674,917	F.—WOOL:
830,724	1,865,621	1,589,054	1,454,808	86,710	95,382	—	Lbs. { Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuña " { and Llama.
600,905	1,005,774	1,494,962	1,204,309	3,528,348	267,864	36,926	" { Camels' Hair.
37,249	51,809	104,024	69,254	10,732	—	—	" { Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
11,066,085	1,068,489	1,218,392	370,881	6,594	309,120	441,280	" { Waste. " { Woollen Rags.
19,980	61,940	60,700	30,300	37,660	47,580	26,300	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
19,240	15,260	20,000	24,960	13,080	22,240	8,200	Cwts. Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" { Tow or Codilla of Flax and " { Hemp.
988,220	1,107,200	1,052,460	876,820	971,600	775,520	625,620	" { Hemp and other like substances " { (except Jute), Dressed and " { Undressed.
109,637	140,390	129,829	79,540	101,894	78,198	28,009	Tons Jute.
10,248	5,290	8,279	4,407	851	2,006	—	Cwts. { Silk: Knubs or Husks and " { Waste, including waste " { noils.
379,162	130,821	44,167	22,008	129,135	46,964	13,169	Lbs. " Raw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	H.—OIL-SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
442,278	267,464	256,531	199,187	92,554	114,748	29,529	Cwts. Oil-Seed: Castor.
1,804	277	128	61	203	9	6	Tons " Cotton.
79,067	20,826	28,004	69,944	90,542	4,020	190	Qrs. " Flax or Linseed.
2,859	1,625	803	4,392	1,687	2,579	—	Tons " Soya Beans.
19,090	34,913	17,343	55,840	248,896	225,708	131,669	Qrs. " { Other Sorts, for " { expressing Oil
71,624	66,879	80,068	167,335	497,322	350,160	40,121	Cwts. Rosin.
1,349	980	3,063	11,262	245	—	—	" Soap Stock.
1,173,769	977,956	952,901	834,303	567,208	161,474	107,033	" Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
22,618	19,829	24,896	45,240	108,577	45,651	26,232	Tons { Nuts and Kernels, used for " { expressing Oil therefrom, " { Oil.
62,240	67,424	60,911	37,565	106,831	83,911	162,940	Cwts. Coco-Nut, Unrefined.
457	916	313	303	132	17	16	Tons Olive "
894,245	922,740	924,875	847,609	609,929	282,271	397,447	Cwts. Palm "
2,984	3,002	2,326	1,667	6,214	10,571	10,901	Tons Seed Oils.
7,083,552	6,711,424	4,126,381	5,110,903	11,519,824	6,976,660	5,200,056	Galls. Petroleum.
268,265	278,994	264,319	240,419	242,694	328,047	204,955	Cwts. Gums of all Sorts.
226,430	346,766	262,718	197,075	240,414	180,489	62,870	I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
146,142	282,210	246,161	135,178	95,419	79,256	35,480	Hides Raw (including pieces):
7,623,270	8,638,310	8,493,072	6,647,337	8,524,242	8,728,214	3,806,590	" " Dry.
41,832	37,186	25,475	28,591	14,647	26,814	5,437	" " Wet.
28,497,600	36,680,432	34,990,043	23,834,070	26,747,186	15,378,041	5,359,802	No. " Skins and Furs, Undressed:
7,399,179	6,122,934	6,716,190	5,814,179	7,774,649	5,009,263	1,760,869	" " Goat.
668,187	66,324,642	64,042,507	50,611,899	25,704,083	27,121,409	14,212,429	" " Seal.
71,777,944	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. \$ " Sheep:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" " Woolled (i.e., with wool " { left on).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	No. " Pickled.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Skins and Furs, Other Sorts.

‡ Sheep Skins (woolled) stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep Skins were stated by *No.* only.

†† Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III. Sec.A.

†† Stated in *Centals* of 100 *lbs.* from 1911 inclusive, and in *Cwts.* in prior years.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags - - - Tons	11,416	12,430	8,037	6,020	3,598	786	3,353	2,743
Other Paper-making Materials - - - "	6,320	7,986	11,902	15,102	13,997	8,863	12,301	21,104
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Bristles - - - - - Lbs.	2,137,065	1,801,319	1,781,910	2,316,584	2,328,709	2,099,863	2,322,223	2,478,388
Feathers, Ornamental - - - - - "	585,861	551,306	556,029	629,983	520,677	674,398	748,012	758,376
Gutta-Percha - - - - - Cwts.	6,622	7,352	9,115	8,696	11,327	4,660	6,078	6,909
Hair: Horse-hair - - - - - "	9,123	8,363	8,863	7,310	8,406	9,345	9,781	9,966
Ivory: Animal - - - - - "	6,111	5,376	6,610	6,677	6,497	6,046	7,731	7,254
Mica, Talc, &c.† - - - - - "	21,310	16,885	19,161	31,928	41,943	21,482	25,754	30,792
Precious Stones, Diamonds - - - Carats	65,044	79,996	92,331	43,319	15,775	4,978	4,286	19
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) - - - Cwts.	336,239	298,353	334,501	330,252	349,026	358,516	397,924	467,872
Seeds, Clover and Grass - - - - - "	80,748	82,898	92,300	69,673	70,047	65,419	49,279	41,904
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - - Tons	1,694	6,775	5,673	4,628	2,541	3,099	5,337	324
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods and Sections (Wrought) - - - - - "	8,866	6,973	6,369	6,653	6,843	4,643	2,905	7,388
Rails for railways and tramways - - - "	25,089	7,700	2,285	2,522	4,042	1,539	3,206	3,491
Nails, Wire - - - - - "	1,331	1,036	706	1,373	1,819	657	1,059	1,059
(other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets - - - - - "	3,134	1,711	2,837	1,927	1,140	793	2,946	2,781
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets - - - - - "	2,853	1,538	705	1,482	838	545	1,150	1,420
Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. - - - "	4,283	3,175	1,187	943	1,335	1,130	1,545	4,733
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire) - - - - - "				1,973	4,334	3,288	2,243	2,601
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought - - - - - "	15,334	13,634	11,606	463	388	499	385	461
Other Sorts - - - - - "				10,792	11,349	8,302	6,280	9,732
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Copper, Regulus and Precipitate - - - - - Tons	2,006	498	88	583	2,362	1,040	32	—
" Unwrought, Part Wrought and old Copper - - - - - "	9,441	7,311	14,343	14,792	17,065	19,637	23,139	31,109
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - - - "	10,977	20,894	18,886	13,536	13,288	10,195	7,875	13,463
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought - - - - - Ozs. } Troy	10,377	33,914	17,484	23,181	28,024	14,165	7,146	9,137
Quicksilver - - - - - Lbs.	1,413,498	2,045,863	1,599,826	2,078,439	2,200,939	1,076,167	1,653,868	1,850,160
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs - - - - - Tons	23,839	27,225	29,155	32,271	26,761	32,767	30,236	31,539
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks - - - - - No.	75,222	98,805	164,404	66,967	113,245	127,590	125,929	174,831
Watches - - - - - "	116,320	139,310	192,478	251,403	321,033	292,073	376,106	465,683
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire):								
E.—MACHINERY								
F.—SHIPS (NEW):								
Ships and Boats (New) - { Gross Tonnage	643	20	620	385	88	20	172	28
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE)								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Waste from worked Cotton - Lbs.	37,872,308	31,240,802	31,848,360	33,182,244	40,364,236	2,603,799	3,025,403	3,065,407
Piece Goods - - - - - Yards	11,836,375	10,153,195	13,572,120	12,685,400	9,942,340	7,944,732	10,574,044	10,611,997
(2) WOOL:								
Yarn of all kinds - - - - - Lbs.	142,263	221,768	138,183	156,096	166,555	313,220	334,895	353,418
Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines* Yards	*7,722,383	12,180,233	12,532,815	10,881,523	10,695,894	727,063	10,945,766	9,008,724

* Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1903.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
4,910 24,944	12,917 27,010	10,894 24,137	7,061 13,337	1,364 8,246	1,474 370	10 138	Tons Linen and Cotton Rags. " Other Paper-making Materials.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
2,046,163 774,159 9,598 8,081 7,118 26,843 10	2,386,526 902,737 6,099 12,034 7,430 35,220 54	2,367,226 891,011 8,877 8,402 7,112 36,134	2,041,612 467,578 8,856 7,756 4,771 31,320	2,393,989 500,154 8,821 4,192 4,800 23,326	2,769,109 218,383 5,619 4,082 7,682 35,075	2,461,160 132,277 3,515 4,636 7,175 23,790	Lbs. Bristles. " Feathers, Ornamental. Cuts. Gutta-Percha. " Hair: Horse-hair. " Ivory: Animal. " Mica, Talc, &c.† Carats Precious Stones, Diamonds. Centals † Rubber (including Rubber " Waste and Reclaimed). Cuts. Seeds, Clover and Grass.
571,239 23,028	725,989 20,350	1,008,269 49,169	1,099,231 13,172	1,429,433 52,175	1,091,095 19,794	1,180,166 10,473	
							III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
							Iron and Steel:
275 5,169 21,501 685 2,711 878 4,321 3,603 264 11,164	729 2,350 8,405 387 3,020 1,173 1,040 1,056 253 8,072	94 3,547 11,360 627 2,085 1,075 1,928 1,707 646 9,338	5,817 2,594 9,751 270 422 1,150 966 1,566 458 5,800	5,070 1,342 4,184 2,058 377 4,063 4,185 1,386 18,439 4,558	4,984 1,530 236 8,983 563 13,367 6,030 1,926 5,624 4,208	4,403 280 81 3,416 135 1,780 2,358 153 3,309 1,214	Tons Pig and Puddled Iron. " { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and " Sections (Wrought). " Rails for railways and tramways.‡ " Nails, Wire. " " (other than Wire Nails), " Screws and Rivets. " Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other " Plates and Sheets. " Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, " other than Girders, Joists, &c. " Wire (including uninsulated " Electric Wire). " Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, " Wrought. " Other Sorts.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
98 22,324 17,956 6,708 2,357,916 34,025	1,092 14,423 11,656 6,348 2,418,043 32,723	723 19,379 13,590 1,744 2,011,131 30,236	— 10,763 16,096 878 1,723,125 30,843	— 7,340 27,780 88 976,525 23,364	— 7,335 5,847 44 1,524,400 17,494	15 3,127 133 — 434,215 18,124	Tons { Copper, Regulus and Precipitate. " " Unwrought, Part " Wrought and old " Copper. { Ozs. Platinum, Wrought or Un- { Troy wrought. Lbs. Quicksilver. Tons Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
191,522 645,127	161,650 619,142	142,721 636,073	111,691 444,261	85,104 328,368	46,307 119,550	5,180 81,520	No. Clocks. " Watches.
							D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
							E.—MACHINERY.
							F.—Ships (NEW): { Gross } Ships and Boats (New). { Tonnage }
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
							(1) COTTON:
4,314,559 11,530,969	3,273,963 9,665,712	4,706,227 8,729,330	622,666 9,498,432	935,483 6,553,917	513,145 5,508,384	157,045 1,806,110	Lbs. Waste from worked Cotton. Yards Piece Goods.
							(2) WOOL:
435,370 8,098,193	439,218 8,862,975	442,394 7,965,590	269,627 8,204,106	9,567 1,250,361	11,783 1,151,118	7,281 201,516	Lbs. Yarn of all kinds. Yards Stuffs, Flannels, and Unlaines.*

† Stated in *Centals* of 100 lbs. from 1913 inclusive, and in *Cuts.* in prior years.

‡ Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

‡ Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.								
(3) SILK: Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) <i>Lbs.</i>	81,707	43,938	53,825	57,143	47,404	43,714	54,188	54,968
(4) OTHER MATERIALS: Yarn, Coir - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	Incl. with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Cl. III., Sec. O.)				93,297	95,519	106,533	72,624
" Hemp - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	3,168	2,841	3,007	4,521	5,042	3,645	2,216	1,183
" Linen - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	79,368	75,524	88,305	82,451	101,816	519,619	141,169	180,071
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes of Leather <i>Doz. prs.</i>	21,610	17,380	14,066	16,000	16,012	14,864	12,432	17,562
" " of Rubber	8,711	59,501	9,866	27,037	28,546	15,179	8,789	8,606
" " of other Materials	Not distinguished.					6,066	9,668	7,789
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:								
Of Straw - - - - - <i>Dozs.</i>	94,831	161,785	44,174	64,064	69,401	54,634	46,272	30,417
Of Felt - - - - - " }			12,976	17,230	21,336	16,475	13,849	20,901
Of other Materials - - - " }	25,735	31,328	48,152	42,269	48,031	66,344	153,455	148,799
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	15,659	11,879	10,700	8,590	6,193	6,756	7,440	9,296
" Opium - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	347,413	284,294	249,277	283,133	397,883	340,421	208,910	192,269
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Cutch and Gambier - - - <i>Tons</i>	4,298	4,069	2,972	4,225	4,366	4,357	3,655	1,695
Indigo - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	12,450	9,270	5,902	7,062	6,404	4,015	4,023	3,769
Dye Woods - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	6,947	4,248	7,751	6,278	4,292	2,612	2,501	2,035
Galls - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	21,596	14,485	4,108	7,390	16,290	5,357	5,317	8,989
Painters' Colours and Pigments	53,100	36,373	38,046	23,353	30,111	22,408	27,253	22,281
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather:								
Undressed - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	120,698	122,907	106,582	131,118	125,918	103,205	106,631	111,547
Dressed - - - - - " }	17,695	24,556	20,971	20,175	12,957	16,452	16,792	21,467
Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled - - - " }	223	241	305	630	660	444	550	698
Gloves - - - - - <i>Doz. prs.</i>	142,792	150,953	163,663	176,048	166,679	156,279	199,047	250,080
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery <i>Cwts.</i>	74,680	65,801	42,610	29,211	34,493	31,419	59,521	35,275
M.—PAPER:								
Paper of all Sorts - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	158,471	139,560	97,982	105,461	137,216	149,023	212,274	282,670
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) <i>No.</i>	1,529	374	469	197	121	187	82	75
Motor Cycles - - - - - " }	382	87	100	55	83	62	92	91
" Cars: Complete - - - " }		414	576	673	634	434	550	822
Classis - - - - - " }						236	224	332
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Beads of all Sorts - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	1,006,547	1,193,827	918,603	670,695	913,670	626,512	579,457	615,102
Brooms and Brushes - - - <i>Doz.</i>	64,120	60,968	55,429	72,004	53,189	59,416	61,342	86,117
Buttons and Studs (not of Metal) <i>Gross</i>	204,903	361,069	262,112	310,895	377,372	379,861	438,970	669,117
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	129,184	137,389	138,762	158,835	* 59,797	33,677	32,046	17,643
Cork, Manufactured - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	2,686,936	2,102,371	2,262,661	2,058,013	2,257,249	2,105,358	1,697,043	2,075,013
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - <i>Cwts.</i>	18,969	20,001	22,690	20,266	23,552	16,827	19,278	18,054
Matches - - - - - <i>Gross of Boxes</i>	1,843,681	2,068,094	2,113,486	3,046,161	3,463,732	3,888,292	4,192,586	821,005
Paraffin Wax - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	13,785	13,896	25,687	15,854	10,649	17,320	29,783	33,753
Perfumery - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	109,149	124,129	152,034	164,506	121,944	81,630	73,772	97,882
Plaiting of Straw and other materials - - - - - " }	4,465,347	4,622,607	4,277,003	4,936,512	4,215,634	3,882,496	4,867,255	3,582,527
Skins and Furs, Dressed:								
Furs, Seal - - - - - <i>No.</i>	45,530	52,053	33,422	36,893	20,900	12,605	2,864	2,693
" Other Sorts - - - - - " }	2,307,775	2,694,571	1,346,314	1,611,097	1,573,195	948,272	1,432,652	1,646,689
Skins (not leather) - - - - - " }	237,584	634,608	614,340	602,225	561,152	287,625	67,293	150,335
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing - - - <i>Tons</i>	94	265	77	137	708	687	863	2,593
All other Stones - - - - - " }	6,282	7,189	5,767	8,230	9,135	7,542	8,607	14,985
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Animals, Living: Horses - - <i>No.</i>	934	834	1,091	1,259	1,400	1,460	2,649	2,579
Spirits, Perfumed - - - <i>Galls.</i>	12,655	8,811	4,078	2,561	2,102	2,190	3,044	2,856

* Prior to 1907, Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H. (4).

EXPORTS :--FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM--continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.
60,510	51,496	43,022	33,515	17,815	3,227	1,096	(3) SILK: <i>Lbs.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
71,673	49,454	66,653	40,253	156,154	81,317	62,148	(4) OTHER MATERIALS: <i>Cwts.</i> Yarn, Coir.
2,501	3,346	1,015	1,844	96	614	1,073	" " Hemp.
92,002	104,894	143,330	402,633	17,473	106,345	114,360	" " Linen.
13,361	12,987	14,941	11,269	7,312	13,367	3,707	I.—APPAREL: <i>Doz. prs.</i> Boots and Shoes of Leather.
14,914	9,039	4,990	2,964	12,077	36,883	27,376	" " " of Rubber.
10,172	16,933	13,120	13,845	5,815	4,216	1,602	" " " of other Materials.
18,003	21,556	23,788	20,222	8,542	8,190	3,809	Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: <i>Dozs.</i> Of Straw.
23,295	30,194	47,118	23,376	8,554	8,117	2,618	" " Of Felt.
131,459	154,170	124,755	83,230	60,086	45,512	63,693	" " Of other Materials.
5,754	8,780	16,631	15,183	7,220	6,940	15,669	J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: <i>Cwts.</i> Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
201,268	163,455	281,514	251,325	168,573	134,201	125,236	<i>Lbs.</i> " Opium.
1,967	1,593	1,149	2,130	4,262	5,778	1,580	<i>Tons</i> " Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: Cutch and Gambier.
2,339	2,114	2,267	1,896	5,026	19,433	11,226	<i>Cwts.</i> " Indigo.
2,729	1,511	1,502	678	481	477	2,894	<i>Tons</i> " Dye Woods.
5,245	6,289	4,594	6,656	1,913	4,403	5,198	<i>Cwts.</i> " Galls.
15,814	22,678	26,187	49,372	45,374	81,811	26,214	" " Painters' Colours and Pigments.
150,282	120,924	131,935	97,396	75,504	135,003	51,319	K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): <i>Cwts.</i> Leather: Undressed.
16,232	16,746	15,439	9,856	18,813	11,831	4,163	" " Dressed.
607	1,363	1,263	1,063	547	1,103	329	" " { Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
215,886	240,765	208,130	192,369	128,587	163,084	83,203	<i>Doz. prs.</i> Gloves.
33,972	23,505	24,452	23,929	10,231	11,091	1,164	L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: <i>Cwts.</i> { Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
253,024	174,185	298,409	210,932	135,530	90,420	25,868	M.—PAPER: <i>Cwts.</i> Paper of all Sorts.
42	47	80	57	24	3	22	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: <i>No.</i> " " Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
105	140	327	395	288	539	88	" " " Motor Cycles.
1,047	1,099	1,239	1,443	490	958	177	" " " Cars: Complete.
494	628	546	318	264	71	26	" " " Chassis.
490,890	445,834	294,95	317,674	142,656	385,439	249,010	O.—MISCELLANEOUS: <i>Lbs.</i> Heads of all Sorts.
93,412	95,406	80,629	64,389	79,359	101,212	18,63	<i>Doz.</i> Brooms and Brushes.
717,136	999,677	1,300,453	938,163	369,919	663,198	375,966	<i>Gross</i> Buttons and Studs (not of Metal).
41,192	36,242	24,808	23,877	26,049	22,906	10,654	<i>Cwts.</i> { Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
1,691,049	2,504,480	2,500,697	1,505,269	608,423	674,651	773,261	<i>Lbs.</i> Cork, Manufactured.
12,336	11,333	16,600	16,555	3,778	5,943	7,780	<i>Cwts.</i> Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
366,459	336,938	276,834	431,581	982,098	313,413	—	<i>Gro. of Boxes</i> { Matches.
42,361	77,627	83,265	104,818	154,470	20,688	12,151	<i>Ten Thousands</i> { Paraffin Wax.
98,170	117,404	129,423	125,629	154,397	132,233	50,282	<i>Cwts.</i> Perfumery.
2,245,948	2,607,033	1,787,407	1,900,012	1,315,576	130,594	198,065	<i>Lbs.</i> { Plaiting of Straw and other materials.
1,059	1,497	376	376	102	—	—	" " Skins and Furs Dressed:
1,294,706	1,468,670	1,655,957	2,073,556	1,036,792	2,777,507	2,684,721	<i>No.</i> " Furs, Seal.
85,363	—	—	—	—	—	—	" " Other Sorts.
2,928	2,032	1,489	45	517	150	—	<i>Tons</i> " Stones and Slates:
11,671	12,259	7,912	6,089	3,890	1,923	265	" " Slates for Roofing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" " All other Stones.
1,505	1,742	1,246	752	114	243	265	IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED: <i>No.</i> Animals, Living: Horses.
3,112	2,649	2,035	1,567	1,525	1,832	364	<i>Galls.</i> Spirits, Perfumed.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

NO. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the Groups of the several Classes are the classification adopted in the

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - -	59,556	108,234	133,281	142,137	197,587	338,168	110,400	104,172
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - -	17,364	29,410	51,712	77,311	36,935	54,692	39,171	83,809
Rice - - - - -	385,584	920,993	884,773	802,517	1,084,236	860,019	673,020	805,520
Rice Meal and Flour - - - -	26,943	24,984	27,911	3,145	8,477	7,621	8,472	7,549
Farinaceous Substances and Manu- factures thereof, Unenumerated.	59,242	94,562	167,315	139,966	229,368	143,597	163,574	112,477
Other kinds of Grain and Flour -	130,905	187,711	270,151	234,136	336,835	225,750	424,327	352,193
Total of Grain and Flour - -	679,744	1,365,834	1,535,143	1,399,212	1,893,438	1,620,847	1,418,964	1,465,720
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living) for Food - - -	10,869	3,788	4,241	1,960	1,776	132	2,696	7,421
Bacon and Hams - - - - -	339,430	308,086	388,837	404,823	449,371	378,002	361,770	391,415
Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated:								
All kinds (except Bacon and Hams)	316,343	329,492	360,128	288,530	323,720	339,565	451,158	365,308
Poultry and Game - - - - -	34,506	77,534	60,042	44,269	40,412	26,022	40,023	50,580
Total of Meat, &c. - - - - -	701,198	718,900	813,248	709,582	829,279	743,721	864,047	814,724
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>								
Butter - - - - -	312,703	409,319	357,658	396,995	418,643	305,729	333,032	384,088
Cheese, including Margarine Cheese -	155,590	157,123	159,221	179,051	175,538	183,334	180,349	203,173
Egg Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen -								
Fish, Cured or Salted - - - -	904,081	920,847	900,590	1,080,808	1,015,535	918,303	934,902	1,168,469
Fruit: Almonds - - - - -	148,915	157,913	146,656	159,131	196,006	126,414	186,107	132,220
" Other Nuts used as Fruit - -	102,559	93,146	118,163	131,432	167,004	125,568	113,605	104,506
" Raw: Oranges, Lemons, Limes and Citrons. - - - - -	180,206	113,251	72,891	139,384	151,019	110,954	103,842	124,079
" Other Sorts - - - - -	245,368	269,873	301,731	294,901	318,781	258,328	376,078	413,253
" Dried: Dates - - - - -	105,865	108,210	126,902	128,480	102,865	100,758	107,816	95,370
" Other Sorts - - - - -	17,161	12,139	8,700	6,145	8,101	6,349	6,580	4,694
" Preserved without Sugar -	141,087	102,702	117,680	112,142	132,263	43,452	27,210	37,268
Lard - - - - -	189,982	194,159	419,257	401,743	379,481	256,272	632,782	383,907
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter. - - - - -	29,280	19,581	21,083	23,908	21,211	13,852	15,385	17,420
Oleo-margarine or Oleo-oil, and refined tallow - - - - -	81,082	80,347	188,731	205,363	235,270	261,335	358,881	467,908
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened - -	17,374	9,419	7,325	9,933	8,971	11,840	17,005	30,336
Oil, refined: - - - - -								
Coco-nut - - - - -			19,024	19,382	16,055	23,959	13,410	20,464
Olive - - - - -	Included under		45,973	41,061	57,006	53,941	54,028	53,713
Palm - - - - -	Cl. II., Sec. H.		3,538	2,276	1,450	465	408	—
Cotton-seed - - - - -			27,715	30,362	52,630	39,485	51,058	39,315
Spices: Pepper - - - - -	287,122	255,665	195,096	171,757	124,633	83,162	90,012	102,854
" of all other sorts - - - -	165,626	209,593	182,933	160,770	228,568	182,555	162,199	161,007
Vegetables, Raw - - - - -	188,677	194,952	161,106	151,123	178,594	151,747	139,484	163,474
" Dried - - - - -	227	469	1,323	743	753	1,025	889	721
Other Articles - - - - -	272,875	252,740	263,074	215,733	238,619	237,633	224,987	280,013
Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) - - - - -	3,515,830	3,561,448	3,915,340	4,063,703	4,229,034	3,526,640	4,234,778	4,478,058
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>								
Cocoa, Raw - - - - -	325,272	248,762	258,569	313,265	433,554	447,582	382,218	374,299
Cocoa, or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured.*	56,075	53,610	54,817	59,046	56,617	47,558	53,948	56,966
Coffee (including roasted or ground) -	1,714,591	1,823,563	2,325,596	1,770,025	1,319,255	1,244,624	1,468,485	1,890,857
Fruit, Dried: Currants - - - -	20,429	19,039	18,777	48,379	31,328	27,012	22,378	26,352
" Raisins - - - - -	32,300	29,588	32,933	46,205	69,977	26,824	24,209	38,136
" Other Kinds - - - - -	40,555	24,459	22,179	30,576	29,893	28,034	23,600	30,677
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - -	217,921	174,207	187,308	144,711	65,059	71,023	89,606	80,687
Spirits, Rum (including Imitation Rum) - - - - -	149,779	137,037	140,887	144,458	169,806	175,959	185,885	143,801
Brandy - - - - -	41,902	49,804	51,068	48,191	43,258	44,020	41,306	46,722
" Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits. - - -	64,160	58,921	66,906	64,827	73,005	67,421	63,603	62,431
Sugar, Refined, and Candy - - -	27,268	16,945	20,087	20,939	13,498	12,537	11,966	19,178
Unrefined - - - - -	31,437	37,052	73,060	83,393	41,780	230,026	40,294	239,236
Various sorts mixed in Bond -	+	+	+	+	8,875	3,344	423	1,285
Molasses - - - - -	1,207	1,311	926	1,979	1,327	1,211	2,301	2,618
Tea - - - - -	1,734,363	1,797,184	1,770,404	2,207,859	2,082,221	1,873,513	2,325,186	2,312,172
Wine - - - - -	178,821	433,870	450,020	505,510	460,622	391,830	408,662	468,043
Other Articles - - - - -	74,409	62,544	68,380	76,673	70,164	63,479	67,356	82,064
Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) - -	5,010,979	4,989,470	5,542,518	5,568,040	5,000,239	4,756,506	5,211,080	5,847,727

* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December, 1911.
† Included with Sugar, refined and unrefined, prior to 1907.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM
for which see pages 248-253.)

not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the original trade returns.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
153,042	267,684	185,388	316,685	110,666	146,363	76,464	L.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
73,550	80,638	141,006	135,247	322,818	77,464	464,822	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
757,266	824,095	697,130	973,002	1,842,478	2,331,126	182,040	Wheat.
13,855	9,243	5,807	2,001	11,439	18,904	2,600	Wheatmeal and Flour.
129,754	117,067	118,103	180,193	297,386	328,301	95,516	Rice.
							Rice Meal and Flour.
							Farinaceous Substances and Manu- factures thereof, Unenumerated.
							Other kinds of Grain and Flour.
428,873	639,359	508,355	970,837	1,593,352	437,242	104,158	
1,556,340	1,938,066	1,655,789	2,578,000	4,178,139	3,339,400	925,600	Total of Grain and Flour.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
22,121	—	23,141	17,437	—	—	—	Animals (living) for Food.
504,389	458,630	577,524	434,627	875,978	946,821	169,002	Bacon and Hams.
							Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated:
526,869	864,261	1,456,084	2,245,299	1,591,229	952,909	236,363	All kinds (except Bacon and Hams).
102,028	102,392	73,293	107,674	20,473	31,036	7,232	Poultry and Game.
1,155,407	1,425,283	2,130,042	2,795,037	2,487,680	1,980,666	412,597	Total of Meat, &c.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>
759,214	715,096	584,674	510,148	318,437	232,368	69,836	Butter.
182,248	245,175	233,377	189,836	210,510	215,239	186,330	Cheese, including Margarine Cheese.
unmanufactured	Class II.	Sec. K.					Egg Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen.
1,183,532	1,143,276	1,201,067	976,690	1,239,294	1,590,912	1,053,537	Fish, Cured or Salted.
324,163	241,856	218,444	191,214	87,885	54,896	11,887	Fruit: Almonds.
158,679	119,240	126,990	81,128	64,820	56,732	9,281	Other Nuts used as Fruit.
106,775	115,610	132,655	112,551	175,170	108,267	17,064	Raw: Oranges, Lemons, Linces and Citrons.
							Other Sorts.
544,009	653,202	570,447	336,406	230,707	188,006	71,112	Dried: Dates.
95,111	127,496	155,635	90,720	130,024	139,328	76,208	Other Sorts.
10,756	6,904	5,795	15,788	147,990	19,043	3,535	Preserved without Sugar.
43,975	37,646	36,470	32,072	26,847	29,271	7,262	
504,984	580,021	865,450	483,635	489,246	426,407	264,430	Lard.
23,488	16,474	21,693	23,570	8,668	31,118	59,652	Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
							Oil-margarine or Oleo-oil and refined tallow.
306,743	455,821	383,312	256,249	828,662	1,091,008	407,749	Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
26,192	35,415	24,153	14,951	63,648	174,521	89,279	Oil, refined:
							Coco-nut.
22,321	38,513	27,917	32,425	83,160	24,253	6,456	Olive.
46,460	82,373	70,689	63,705	50,687	48,422	38,531	Palm.
78	1,408	1,858	1,187	1,232	636	57	Cotton-seed.
28,888	34,879	24,941	53,766	309,466	28,291	4,029	Spices: Pepper.
107,500	155,539	148,581	361,417	528,487	472,080	331,910	of all other sorts.
230,377	190,649	192,040	150,501	295,981	425,992	235,712	Vegetables, Raw.
199,326	259,435	140,289	136,040	172,726	38,384	3,725	Dried.
1,174	1,428	1,227	472	1,118	2,433	2,340	Other Articles.
359,242	333,462	467,656	351,387	267,216	343,504	87,485	
5,269,236	5,639,978	5,630,180	4,487,753	6,136,203	6,298,187	3,213,445	Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
395,776	377,967	475,013	744,794	2,136,324	1,907,713	312,472	Cocoa, Raw.
*† 54,765	47,775	55,378	75,528	338,959	310,295	50,659	Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
2,105,300	1,634,013	1,942,772	2,195,268	1,940,194	1,510,442	398,894	Coffee (including roasted or ground).
30,066	30,072	26,963	36,885	47,943	67,730	10,718	Fruit, Dried: Currants.
49,437	39,769	41,293	45,008	33,674	37,591	5,878	" Raisins.
30,572	44,637	33,417	45,187	36,215	85,180	13,860	" Other Kinds.
70,372	41,362	44,264	63,836	67,895	24,656	16,798	Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
128,908	150,963	158,162	119,337	92,638	113,474	94,485	Spirits, Rum (including Imitation Rum).
55,590	43,634	44,127	32,255	30,406	55,143	36,866	" Brandy.
60,758	63,578	61,783	59,352	66,346	65,647	36,490	" Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
19,269	32,627	12,843	18,259	20,530	25,613	3,862	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
90,755	155,438	47,852	86,834	29,067	70,722	19,227	" Unrefined.
—	—	1,599	—	—	—	—	Various sorts mixed in Bond.
3,381	3,435	1,904	1,168	22,908	11,218	1,331	Molasses.
2,415,267	2,003,909	2,808,940	3,253,439	3,379,184	3,500,854	1,020,239	Tea.
504,630	534,602	403,875	481,269	514,875	682,533	484,298	Wine.
92,529	100,211	109,521	77,725	214,555	371,259	143,783	Other Articles.
6,106,302	5,923,252	6,861,706	7,306,164	9,040,968	8,869,070	2,650,553	Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).

† Prior to December 16th, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c." since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.								
D.—TOBACCO:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Unmanufactured - - -	178,563	185,241	113,239	137,669	136,498	149,807	190,964	102,170
Manufactured: Cigars - -	98,980	70,558	76,648	58,537	54,875	53,697	63,155	49,085
" Other Sorts (in- cluding Snuff).	43,477	39,603	31,326	24,967	25,962	19,138	17,274	26,491
Total of Tobacco - - -	321,020	295,402	221,213	221,173	217,365	222,642	270,793	267,746
TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	10,223,791	10,881,120	12,027,462	12,049,710	12,169,405	10,879,356	12,000,262	12,873,975
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.	510	72	—	—	61	973	296	174
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore and old * - - -	35,144	26,533	45 35,037 12,184 47,966	18 12,463 14,696 27,177	31 21,823 * 5,843 27,697	— 11,011 2,885 13,896	— 7,721 6,724 14,445	19 6,540 5,178 11,737
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore, Lead - - - - -	24,910	13,900	21,432	7,755	99,001	11,554	44,337	58,619
" Silver - - - - -	27,977	8,082	28,569	10,813	18,654	26,691	26,532	44,422
" Tin - - - - -	43,420	107,169	153,771	278,860	245,020	259,944	171,855	182,422
" Zinc - - - - -	1,583	5,690	11,459	33,929	22,394	37,808	30,451	41,963
" Other Sorts - - - -	74,031	132,472	154,082	169,582	199,746	179,403	158,148	219,476
Total of other Metallic Ores -	171,921	266,553	369,313	495,938	515,015	565,400	430,923	546,902
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves -	294,300	289,005	309,073	419,222	354,641	283,658	262,960	332,348
Furniture Woods - - - -	388,288	352,085	378,978	493,345	418,838	334,766	429,139	481,669
Total of Wood and Timber - -	682,588	641,090	687,971	912,567	773,479	618,424	692,099	814,017
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton: Raw - - - - -	7,436,151	6,775,176	6,564,673	6,005,053	9,539,317	8,250,197	7,789,504	9,810,161
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama. - - - - -	10,355,039	9,520,661	10,972,720	11,246,986	13,401,844	12,892,841	15,949,869	14,339,406
" Camels' Hair - - - -	33,731	31,304	73,870	140,160	143,982	69,660	95,578	69,436
" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) -	143,811	158,305	82,869	87,303	49,856	48,721	48,977	71,839
" Flocks and Waste - - -	13,473	13,753	16,999	2,498	2,942	222	2,372	616
Woolen Rags - - - - -	12,465	15,322	90,799	88,898	143,143	48,839	70,403	140,847
Total of Wool - - - - -	10,558,719	9,739,345	11,236,257	11,575,045	13,741,767	13,060,283	16,167,199	14,628,144
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - -	174,045	134,629	86,303	132,833	109,730	104,300	151,509	100,504
Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp -	12,553	16,596	33,381	38,475	80,991	24,491	23,754	21,034
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Un- dressed. - - - - -	1,534,592	1,577,679	1,545,862	1,537,685	1,661,013	1,101,696	869,518	1,094,144
Jute - - - - -	1,149,991	1,445,557	1,985,072	3,058,087	3,285,567	1,835,002	1,665,420	1,546,232
Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (in- cluding waste noils). - - -	52,895	39,174	69,414	31,064	78,619	36,216	57,656	81,901
" Raw - - - - -	112,786	114,342	114,216	50,469	57,747	25,698	27,553	23,362
Total of Other Textile Materials -	3,036,862	3,327,977	3,784,248	4,858,213	5,273,667	3,127,403	2,795,410	2,867,177

* Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248–253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
153,174	142,262	193,396	213,978	465,173	523,993	175,402	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.
50,191	51,519	48,968	39,184	54,218	61,937	21,987	D.—TOBACCO :
20,637	23,429	22,514	21,783	36,315	63,193	39,373	Unmanufactured.
							Manufactured : Cigars.
							" Other Sorts including Snuff).
224,022	217,210	284,878	274,945	555,706	649,123	236,762	Total of Tobacco.
14,311,366	15,093,809	15,942,565	17,441,898	22,998,696	21,077,446	7,438,957	TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
656	469	3,154	1,005	1,311	33	—	A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL :
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Iron Ore : Manganiferous.
531	2,442	1,868	7,888	68	50	—	Other Sorts.
8,207	8,204	7,381	3,638	2,014	466	1,135	Old Iron or steel (except old rails).
8,738	10,646	9,249	11,326	2,082	516	1,135	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES :
42,560	11,774	1,905	9,465	180	7,634	130,150	Ore, Lead.
64,523	33,093	15,735	12,176	45	—	—	" Silver.
314,437	336,679	314,476	216,742	15,966	74,300	23	" Tin.
19,781	12,998	25,630	15,965	147,908	122,052	30	" Zinc.
223,695	247,390	206,277	159,332	136,700	196,227	480,103	" Other Sorts.
664,996	641,924	563,423	413,680	300,799	400,213	610,306	Total of other Metallic Ores.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER :
318,923	316,696	282,230	277,002	296,794	352,307	150,941	Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves.
433,903	566,328	550,772	397,782	238,722	235,897	38,879	Furniture Woods.
752,726	883,024	833,002	674,784	525,516	588,204	189,820	Total of Wood and Timber.
							E.—COTTON :
10,720,253	10,587,100	9,142,914	7,358,837	9,693,836	9,825,478	7,683,002	Cotton : Raw.
							F.—WOOL :
12,974,109	14,361,300	13,409,249	13,560,335	6,801,623	3,784,732	3,538,277	Wool : Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama.
28,416	71,030	59,642	59,451	4,069	4,975	—	" Camels' Hair.
35,396	65,448	90,063	84,057	184,104	16,745	3,441	" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
890	1,188	2,037	1,809	272	—	—	Waste.
103,355	12,474	13,279	3,740	290	5,250	7,880	Woollen Rags.
13,142,165	14,511,440	13,574,290	13,709,392	6,990,378	3,811,702	3,599,598	Total of Wool.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS :
57,564	156,203	145,815	78,284	134,725	236,603	202,672	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
19,939	21,159	23,283	20,901	20,596	35,192	23,856	Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,119,126	1,331,135	1,532,463	1,115,755	1,510,674	1,587,005	1,763,804	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
2,256,887	3,072,747	3,475,298	2,374,929	2,280,174	2,382,303	1,052,440	Jute.
79,499	50,776	76,195	47,740	14,452	57,613	—	Silk : Knube or Huaks and Waste (including waste noils).
202,503	72,628	26,050	17,215	78,900	36,111	18,190	" Raw.
3,735,518	4,704,648	5,279,094	3,654,824	4,039,511	4,334,827	3,060,762	Total of Other Textile Materials.

† Including Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years. In later years "Wool Flocks" are included with "Other Woollen Manufactures" under Class III., Sec. H. (2).

EXPORTS:--FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.--VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Oil-Seed: Castor - - - - -	1,579	2,400	1,730	4,326	5,630	933	220	1,556
" Cotton - - - - -	174,695	172,516	169,430	124,322	168,678	92,808	102,714	527,707
" Flax or Linseed - - - - -								60,544
" Soya Beans - - - - -								300,072
" Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom - - - - -	202,152	180,213	176,699	304,819	415,659	270,856	387,960	
Nuts and Kernels, used for express- ing Oil therefrom - - - - -	292,250	286,184	173,792	212,352	327,780	321,292	427,846	539,182
Oil: Essential (natural and artificial)	57,595	83,339	62,556	96,007	92,569	62,154	88,738	81,283
" Coco-nut - - - - -	279,126	299,969	334,413	194,911	285,918	202,416	168,108	229,203
" Olive - - - - -	108,787	109,969	29,333	68,094	46,760	16,743	13,134	13,920
" Palm - - - - -	806,677	793,167	783,516	752,370	857,386	1,065,507	1,226,233	1,820,598
" Seed Oils - - - - -	110,043	96,454	79,237	47,393	51,155	47,296	34,388	63,877
" Petroleum - - - - -	218,963	231,199	207,544	195,179	153,151	153,909	119,581	142,177
" Other kinds - - - - -	89,349	104,510	133,523	101,085	127,051	83,003	88,503	175,874
Soap Stock - - - - -				845	5,890	256	761	200
	Incl. with "Soap and Soap Powder" (Cl. III., Sec. O.)							
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine - -	999,183	1,113,330	1,190,146	1,450,861	1,783,423	1,536,843	1,645,574	2,259,427
Gums of all Sorts - - - - -	1,207,805	1,091,336	1,280,416	1,158,589	1,278,892	856,705	1,242,618	1,101,622
Rosin - - - - -	14,690	10,071	14,206	41,015	36,199	59,904	52,199	49,251
Total of Oil Seeds, &c. - - - - -	4,562,914	4,568,637	4,566,361	4,752,168	5,735,941	4,760,625	5,598,557	7,375,493
I.—HIDES AND UNDERESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
" Dry - - - - -	476,298	530,106	686,096	948,736	769,136	710,022	834,896	881,141
" Wet - - - - -	172,994	132,673	227,763	256,529	296,103	293,712	553,997	526,075
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
" Goat - - - - -	1,155,875	1,070,927	1,237,512	1,575,766	1,255,539	898,397	1,371,835	916,307
" Seal - - - - -	46,450	64,116	70,294	50,665	21,438	22,575	11,794	30,118
" Sheep - - - - -	670,039	863,222	1,039,031	1,218,636	679,388	491,476	797,895	951,241
" Skins, other Sorts - - - - -	34,376	62,609	31,160	16,352	916,040	484,442	796,315	616,333
" Furs, other Sorts - - - - -	1,544,648	1,235,641	1,816,015	2,456,556	2,336,915	2,081,216	2,645,228	3,154,542
Total of Hides and Skins - - - - -	4,101,270	3,961,494	5,107,871	6,523,240	6,286,799	4,994,881	7,017,548	7,087,831
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags - - - - -	67,628	87,976	59,362	46,498	23,155	4,973	39,257	27,701
Other Paper-making Materials - - -	47,349	60,254	93,667	119,411	127,107	64,024	88,421	160,704
Total of Materials for Paper- making - - - - -	114,977	148,230	153,029	165,909	155,262	68,997	117,678	188,405
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins -	93,844	81,817	77,013	82,417	277,898	297,150	307,787	264,366
Bristles - - - - -	250,064	256,373	232,283	289,721	307,133	275,407	332,860	385,080
Cork, Unmanufactured - - - - -	49,445	89,508	116,687	139,047	122,609	61,545	50,431	60,190
Feathers and Down:								
" Ornamental - - - - -	864,533	836,117	816,854	1,039,714	1,144,589	1,436,425	1,758,909	1,964,010
" In or for Beds - - - - -	21,587	51,274	74,709	56,515	81,528	79,408	46,807	51,410
Gutta-Percha - - - - -	61,916	100,471	72,009	72,722	114,688	39,356	52,898	96,921
Hair:								
" Horse-hair - - - - -	65,727	66,791	82,211	61,269	70,707	80,772	89,853	97,600
" Other Sorts - - - - -	46,238	25,133	43,845	41,023	44,412	29,143	49,215	110,386
Ivory: Animal - - - - -	256,909	236,403	339,278	350,282	404,058	333,845	427,879	388,828
Manures - - - - -	66,963	103,054	112,649	105,485	129,007	170,655	190,840	236,589
Mica, Talc, &c. - - - - -	56,980	56,711	57,145	141,362	138,636	76,100	95,467	97,314
Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking - - - - -	47,327	65,727	94,155	84,118	69,100	81,972	84,137	88,590
Plumbago - - - - -	40,102	31,121	22,724	25,664	19,814	16,463	16,670	22,997
Precious Stones: Diamonds - - - -	687,997	864,159	1,006,327	533,215	210,933	60,261	43,204	173
" Unset, other des- criptions - - - - -	469,111	288,066	369,675	292,376	141,108	26,242	64,202	11,598
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) - - - - -	4,928,488	5,022,232	6,153,193	6,375,476	6,010,947	5,730,603	9,118,084	14,854,063
Seeds: Clover and Grass - - - - -	193,768	192,440	219,541	218,607	167,790	142,586	115,362	104,623
" Garden - - - - -	81,683	101,220	35,561	35,194	17,007	18,106	23,163	15,780
" Other Sorts - - - - -	60,258	68,807	58,537	44,447	44,227	42,710	44,113	94,280

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE:—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248–253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
258,536	159,577	154,135	104,955	61,210	101,988	31,340	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
16,657	2,739	1,588	702	2,007	122	110	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:
273,098	68,434	69,695	161,088	235,000	12,763	1,969	Oil-Seeds: Castor.
23,137	13,494	6,842	84,995	16,093	26,371	6	" Cotton.
55,199	81,836	46,341	150,423	704,225	954,335	641,532	" Flax or Linseed.
472,875	436,404	629,176	988,374	2,545,842	1,098,489	655,538	" Soya Beans.
92,509	114,185	144,050	117,736	130,819	208,135	159,716	" Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom.
124,109	134,723	129,846	86,140	248,537	201,013	333,848	Nuts and Kernels, used for express- ing Oil therefrom.
19,068	33,453	15,550	17,847	6,578	913	1,339	Oil: Essential (natural and artificial).
1,330,040	1,310,981	1,308,050	1,210,747	905,645	506,595	859,875	" Coco-nut, unrefined.
83,872	91,406	74,339	56,446	169,121	359,754	454,801	" Olive "
198,535	196,465	144,311	137,940	413,840	434,877	482,684	" Palm "
257,201	394,305	204,124	178,721	256,324	236,046	293,570	" Seed Oils. "
1,814	1,417	4,476	13,745	287	—	—	" Petroleum.
2,001,387	1,654,624	1,662,213	1,403,658	1,033,013	380,030	297,694	" Other kinds.
1,001,980	1,009,218	1,021,860	839,629	761,898	1,143,348	744,490	Soap Stock.
56,327	52,835	55,081	89,374	295,544	334,736	46,021	Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
6,266,659	5,756,126	5,689,657	5,644,520	7,786,016	5,999,069	4,944,633	Gums of all Sorts.
							Rosin.
							Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw (including pieces):
969,998	1,355,987	1,263,040	980,003	1,326,759	1,120,942	687,294	" Dry.
430,641	884,444	848,670	494,727	423,148	388,002	169,112	" Wet.
864,599	994,708	1,019,611	766,348	787,417	984,203	723,335	Skins and Furs, Undressed:
20,617	17,745	11,586	11,753	6,302	9,935	1,215	" Goat.
826,269	1,101,589	1,069,048	777,222	885,864	650,405	380,342	" Seal.
520,519	479,702	561,460	513,928	644,676	630,695	350,962	" Sheep:
36,514	3,430,318	3,637,450	2,489,995	755,519	1,361,417	1,481,135	Woolled (i.e., with wool left on).
2,772,045							Pickled.
6,341,190	8,254,523	8,410,985	6,033,971	4,829,685	5,145,619	3,793,395	" Other Sorts.
							Total of Hides and Skins.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
47,091	126,891	106,090	67,093	11,053	15,840	106	Linen and Cotton Rags.
261,078	210,570	191,827	109,376	31,096	5,783	2,108	Other Paper-making Materials.
248,169	337,461	297,917	176,469	42,149	21,632	2,214	Total of Materials for Paper-making.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
275,894	220,946	260,166	321,044	261,105	76,272	11,022	Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
337,713	402,174	418,632	393,438	392,283	623,866	578,551	Bristles.
62,152	10,531	16,710	10,591	2,791	16,294	8,094	Cork, Unmanufactured.
1,724,475	2,092,908	2,101,948	938,836	527,404	251,527	148,645	Feathers and Down:
49,941	49,602	52,610	48,189	17,548	78,390	44,771	" Ornamental.
140,208	85,616	111,738	118,633	75,576	68,499	50,722	" In or for Beds.
							Gutta-Percha.
							Hair:
93,095	131,143	89,166	78,682	46,065	47,002	40,968	Horse-hair.
74,629	120,069	72,640	69,947	78,545	59,039	45,326	Other Sorts.
370,523	402,454	414,376	292,711	241,329	399,740	338,781	Ivory: Animal.
195,697	289,385	292,383	479,941	726,622	98,779	109,470	Manures.
117,628	166,143	167,025	121,213	63,182	157,895	240,500	Mica, Talc, &c. ‡
62,760	66,599	45,459	67,090	294,380	183,761	201,178	Passava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking.
10,904	9,997	36,043	70,234	69,239	87,188	35,695	Plumbago.
208	680	—	—	—	—	—	Precious Stones: Diamonds.
2,207	10,836	2,623	4,069	—	2,140	—	" Unset, other descrip- tions.
13,450,784	16,287,335	14,838,604	12,120,273	15,986,041	15,120,119	16,520,853	Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
64,302	53,430	122,908	48,688	134,796	90,689	46,324	Seeds Clover and Grass.
16,524	22,209	50,763	20,529	22,293	32,707	147,145	" Garden.
58,224	52,639	51,398	110,375	73,936	91,162	57,794	" Other Sorts.

‡ Including, prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

¶ Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.								
Shells of all kinds - - - -	492,636	384,671	399,069	484,526	519,144	433,716	412,111	534,110
Sponge - - - - -	76,911	67,838	65,479	71,119	79,428	65,682	73,705	70,522
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).*	55,964	69,295	123,613	149,104	118,748	87,999	79,584	75,528
Other Articles, Unmanufactured -	250,063	254,255	261,438	322,399	315,843	262,863	297,390	355,060
Total of Miscellaneous - - -	9,218,514	9,312,478	10,863,795	11,006,802	10,529,344	9,849,009	13,774,601	19,980,018
TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANU- FACTURED - - - - -	39,919,570	38,767,585	43,410,784	46,921,112	52,578,349	45,310,088	54,398,260	63,310,059
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - -	7,905	34,800	34,844	37,806	23,390	24,442	36,125	3,046
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). - - -	73,379	58,101	48,620	55,285	56,946	40,470	24,542	52,549
Rails for Railways and Tramways	138,386	51,001	14,159	15,038	† 22,873	8,782	19,020	19,538
Nails, Wire - - - - -	33,651	12,898	9,871	8,151	15,840	16,763	6,387	11,350
" (other than Wire Nails), }		20,942	34,298	23,535	14,697	10,773	35,395	35,206
Screws and Rivets. - - -								
Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates. - - - - -	21,567	12,093	6,507	15,722	7,574	5,302	10,731	10,443
Steel Bars, Angles, Shapes, other than Girders Joists, &c. - -	25,900	24,329	10,797	8,595	17,063	10,376	10,568	31,995
Wire (including uninsulated Elec- tric Wire). - - - - -				22,333	51,872	35,610	24,591	26,540
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought. - - - - -	175,633	171,039	172,096	8,719	6,803	10,081	5,966	6,948
Other Sorts - - - - -				155,240	161,806	122,204	97,443	126,991
Total of Iron and Steel - - -	476,421	385,903	331,192	350,494	378,664	284,803	264,268	324,606
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Copper, Regulus and Precipitate -	55,845	16,283	3,974	18,938	130,095	32,980	590	—
" Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper. - - -	546,708	430,821	963,900	1,262,605	1,605,607	1,185,735	1,376,259	1,798,255
" Manufactures of, unenum- erated (including Copper Plates engraved and Copper Coin). - - -	13,629	20,196	25,323	22,139	15,563	25,791	11,725	21,656
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - -	125,749	239,227	247,068	228,595	262,487	142,201	163,545	175,154
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought -	56,906	92,025	54,753	103,305	99,559	47,136	30,054	43,140
Quicksilver - - - - -	158,292	210,573	155,611	192,866	206,414	176,459	183,096	207,803
Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs -	2,986,253	3,430,280	4,120,385	5,804,646	4,715,971	4,369,004	4,059,984	4,877,271
Other Metals:								
Wrought - - - - -	60,921	67,149	63,655	69,953	66,485	66,389	94,167	91,278
Unwrought and Old - - -	104,446	125,721	121,225	152,025	117,720	87,811	90,081	131,246
Total of other Metals, &c. - - -	4,108,749	4,632,275	5,755,894	7,855,072	7,219,901	6,133,506	5,950,101	7,345,803
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLE- MENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks - - - - -	20,406	22,673	24,195	23,562	29,673	26,420	28,393	34,613
Parts thereof - - - - -	1,994	3,568	4,346	6,965	4,771	10,882	9,231	6,250
Hardware and Cutlery - - - -	151,397	142,885	173,107	122,963	148,498	121,001	132,318	117,083
Implements and Tools (including parts). - - - - -	43,589	281,348	72,133	67,177	80,804	52,829	67,922	94,998
Instruments and Apparatus, Scientific (other than Electrical). - - -	65,859	138,809	162,677	313,426	484,703	123,003	148,200	194,718
Watches - - - - -	48,603	58,770	64,014	96,350	102,857	102,536	121,658	135,494
Parts thereof - - - - -	16,074	20,665	28,666	18,520	87,681	152,762	144,029	163,314
Total of Cutlery, &c. - - - -	347,922	668,718	529,138	648,963	930,187	589,493	631,751	746,470

* Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248–253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
393,009	510,316	483,230	289,035	345,957	366,090	110,845	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont. Shells of all kinds. Sponge. Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax). Other Articles, Unmanufactured.
78,155	98,537	87,267	80,170	63,508	92,551	55,466	
117,829	116,187	104,765	88,270	482,656	456,415	305,546	
379,787	398,985	435,788	417,278	562,347	609,222	389,178	
18,076,638	21,598,671	20,254,222	16,179,226	20,466,603	19,009,346	19,489,474	
59,957,708	67,286,032	64,037,767	53,858,124	54,587,886	49,136,639	43,374,339	{ TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. A.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF: Iron and Steel: Pig and Puddled Iron. Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). Rails for Railways and Tramways.† Nails, Wire. „ (other than Wire Nails). Screws and Rivets. Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets. Steel Bars, Angles, Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. Wire (including uninsulated Elec- tric Wire). Tubes and Pipes and Fittings. Wrought. Other Sorts.
2,227	4,641	607	37,001	39,998	42,926	92,083	
43,655	21,489	22,551	24,138	15,281	23,175	3,863	
114,301	45,651	64,131	53,951	24,465	1,567	793	
7,047	3,898	6,958	3,174	25,774	156,336	124,357	
34,028	37,337	26,881	5,475	10,690	16,305	8,673	
7,506	9,265	8,907	9,073	69,983	304,396	45,241	
32,252	8,992	18,581	8,616	45,602	80,718	79,985	
40,077	11,576	19,239	15,598	20,260	31,584	6,489	
4,102	3,675	10,463	6,812	239,026	119,867	90,329	
143,350	131,322	135,279	92,105	96,377	103,448	52,024	
428,605	277,946	320,597	255,943	587,456	880,322	503,837	Total of Iron and Steel.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF: Copper, Regulus and Precipitate. „ Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper. „ Manufactures of, unenum- erated (including Copper Plates engraved and Copper Coin). Lead, Pig and Sheet. Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought. Quicksilver. Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs. Other Metals: Wrought. Unwrought and Old.
2,957	43,931	27,885	—	—	—	1,670	
1,258,161	1,056,305	1,343,767	670,576	527,651	763,998	418,299	
17,791	19,340	21,165	13,967	34,916	9,449	1,363	
237,690	206,349	247,000	289,100	652,216	181,572	4,714	
48,877	53,957	13,817	6,893	600	441	—	
259,637	258,259	192,884	173,224	177,971	336,485	109,465	
6,429,545	6,753,547	6,147,191	4,756,912	3,932,385	3,236,798	4,005,874	
98,353	89,990	103,172	69,337	90,898	122,423	94,490	
104,086	180,517	211,069	348,174	467,031	336,458	186,400	
8,457,097	8,662,195	8,307,960	6,328,183	5,883,728	4,987,624	4,822,265	Total of other Metals, &c.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLI- MENTS AND INSTRUMENTS: Clocks. Parts thereof. Hardware and Cutlery. Implements and Tools (including parts). Instruments and Apparatus, Scientific (other than Electrical). Cinematograph films. Watches. Parts thereof.
38,459	34,874	31,608	23,030	16,337	9,650	2,945	
5,580	7,090	4,992	4,800	494	749	73	
102,567	87,745	121,318	93,071	61,990	46,420	12,538	
113,386	118,624	121,165	64,524	44,492	56,536	61,375	
717,805	899,888	754,891	533,486	111,548	139,339	126,664	
180,528	178,468	184,668	133,716	169,727	194,517	146,329	
235,137	295,838	322,001	169,273	78,365	23,036	23,249	
				88,470	231,903	112,303	
1,393,402	1,622,537	1,540,579	1,021,900	571,423	702,150	485,476	Total of Cutlery, &c.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).	35,351	57,955	74,191	121,592	167,211	132,555	128,306	205,033
E.—MACHINERY:								
Sewing Machines and parts thereof -	54,061	76,330	90,684	325,224	230,805	103,245	109,319	91,994
Steam Engines -	36,824	69,630	109,461	11,930	14,502	*32,058	26,088	36,531
Agricultural Machinery (other than steam).	409,053	236,496	428,568	502,394	501,469	404,849	594,949	174,160
Mining Machinery -	21,207	19,020	14,917	19,461	26,411	18,543	23,778	20,035
Textile -	10,143	13,544	9,265	20,845	36,288	11,476	10,824	11,232
Electrical -	35,251	74,288	37,405	32,210	35,677	32,415	39,493	49,005
Other -	387,761	399,936	444,514	551,186	589,818	155,453	186,276	214,392
Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines)	934,320	881,238	1,134,814	1,463,240	1,432,770	1,100,543	1,322,739	941,155
F.—SHIPS (NEW)	5,659	4,530	13,359	10,250	5,628	1,063	3,045	1,619
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (including Furniture):								
Furniture and Cabinet Ware -	33,601	35,725	33,531	25,519	21,865	24,831	28,925	32,911
House Frames, Fittings and Joiners' work.	10,706	4,841	4,932	510	1,813	1,211	3,633	2,286
Other Sorts (including Chip Boxes, Woodware and Turnery).	135,595	129,692	143,147	153,454	153,686	194,731	169,600	211,763
Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber	179,902	170,258	181,610	179,483	207,364	220,773	202,158	246,960
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Waste from worked Cotton -	454,399	467,776	424,321	495,815	582,459	18,268	26,461	29,282
Piece Goods -	209,519	204,516	263,322	261,792	232,709	206,722	278,633	313,731
Hosiery of all Sorts -	44,484	60,732	60,490	84,470	87,591	110,018	128,591	198,324
Lace and Articles thereof -	430,723	506,915	865,499	2,055,966	1,833,811	1,119,049	1,782,049	1,352,894
Other Cotton Manufactures -	189,339	195,874	206,445	228,154	326,554	342,704	351,013	480,395
Total of Cotton	1,328,464	1,435,813	1,820,077	3,126,197	3,063,124	1,796,761	2,566,747	2,374,626
(2) WOOL:								
Yarn of all kinds -	14,142	18,837	15,124	17,947	25,068	36,605	35,467	39,899
Mohair, Braids and Laces -	430	2,140	930	1,149	741	1,186	542	1,522
Stuffs, Flannels and Delainest -	1443,930	659,050	661,508	593,224	628,549	588,969	656,142	586,431
Other Woollen Manufactures -	383,407	344,063	467,210	† 474,307	468,274	479,966	492,078	546,646
Total of Wool	841,959	994,120	1,144,773	1,086,627	1,122,632	1,106,705	1,184,229	1,174,498
(3) SILK:								
Yarn, Thrown and Spun -	68,608	36,629	39,726	42,190	38,519	32,512	39,435	41,542
Manufactures: §								
Broad Stuffs -	447,325	526,918	447,302	473,427	625,768	750,706	797,809	844,591
Lace and Articles thereof -	671,210	631,383	641,389	126,707	445,973	576,960	188,637	199,985
Ribbons -	386,606	460,495	445,727	339,335	564,726	444,017	485,496	549,110
Other Silk Manufactures -	202,703	253,829	249,188	221,895	299,572	233,251	281,944	330,598
Total of Silk	1,778,447	1,909,254	1,823,332	1,263,554	1,974,558	2,037,446	1,793,321	1,965,826

§ Including manufactures of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which *see* pages 248-253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
196,001	225,777	238,918	185,983	154,709	151,052	193,527	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
157,709	129,594	138,164	164,821	128,424	96,285	84,843	E.—MACHINERY:
28,473	24,398	27,129	25,902	38,058	26,224	8,968	Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
252,307	442,047	470,558	287,416	39,976	16,826	2,273	Steam Engines.*
							Agricultural Machinery (other than steam).
17,451	21,212	35,332	32,502	22,245	10,663	13,103	Mining Machinery.
15,596	9,051	13,328	6,148	6,282	20,737	61,841	Textile
60,377	68,541	99,573	79,089	38,445	40,822	22,957	Electrical "
220,268	157,193	147,678	125,317	124,454	100,442	39,660	Typewriters and parts thereof.
390,732	419,332	374,752	328,856	324,032	203,430	127,440	Other Machinery.
1,142,813	1,271,368	1,306,514	1,050,031	722,466	515,479	361,075	{ Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines).
1,201	619	5,331	557	719	121	—	F.—SHIPS (NEW).
40,117	38,557	39,109	24,784	12,829	14,726	10,442	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (including Furniture):
3,919	3,083	4,542	2,432	218	1,085	200	Furniture and Cabinet Ware.
235,910	274,772	546,266	292,744	221,409	238,188	198,595	House Frames, Fittings and Joiners' work.
							Other Sorts (including Chip Boxes, Woodware and Turnery).
279,946	316,412	588,917	319,960	234,456	253,999	209,237	{ Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber.
40,865	32,857	45,087	6,545	11,299	8,916	2,969	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
370,145	308,207	304,045	337,274	230,273	194,806	88,414	(1) COTTON:
214,123	222,799	233,437	248,011	218,251	234,682	166,990	Waste from worked Cotton.
1,196,249	1,191,895	1,225,910	882,483	665,898	554,519	374,145	Piece Goods.
499,761	500,675	429,349	322,846	149,101	230,852	176,568	Hosiery of all Sorts.
							Lace and Articles thereof.
							Other Cotton Manufactures.
2,321,143	2,256,433	2,237,848	1,797,159	1,274,822	1,223,775	809,086	Total of Cotton.
61,105	49,467	49,015	31,417	1,819	3,142	1,593	(2) WOOL:
768	888	175	187	53	1,598	165	Yarn of all kinds.
523,828	626,862	600,209	632,433	101,239	95,096	26,465	Mohair, Braids and Laces.
569,851	589,496	633,155	488,415	232,150	295,538	181,254	Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
1,160,552	1,266,513	1,282,554	1,152,452	335,291	395,374	209,477	Other Woollen Manufactures.†
50,892	45,500	37,990	26,589	10,103	2,928	1,657	Total of Wool.
843,104	923,798	868,029	1,056,274	1,163,068	1,704,610	1,001,639	(3) SILK:
188,947	152,373	193,506	183,981	46,179	79,580	65,539	Yarn, Thrown and Spun.
433,786	474,584	382,439	603,957	656,314	640,404	447,157	Manufactures: §
351,224	337,379	285,413	255,146	184,163	267,817	105,356	Broad Stuffs.
							Lace and Articles thereof.
							Ribbons.
							Other Silk Manufactures.
1,867,753	1,933,634	1,768,277	2,125,947	2,060,327	2,695,339	1,621,798	Total of Silk.

* From 1908, includes all prime movers with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

† Including "Wool Flocks" in 1906 and later years—previously included with "Wool Waste," Class II. Sec. F. Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1903.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Coir Yarn - - - - -	Incl. with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Cl. III., Sec. O.).				86,144	87,126	99,358	66,992
Embroidery and Needlework - - -	126,957	87,197	81,912	102,105	190,186	271,694	462,166	745,150
Hemp Yarn - - - - -	7,412	7,205	6,027	9,782	9,624	8,504	5,044	2,531
Jute Yarn - - - - -	4,929	3,205	1,960	3,422	5,338	1,573	4,537	4,314
" Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks and Bags - - - - -	2,037,946	1,920,156	1,810,769	1,735,691	1,974,739	1,597,578	1,369,814	1,751,728
Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated - - - - -	5,879	6,209	3,790	5,111	10,288	8,749	15,461	14,527
Linen, Yarn - - - - -	3,523	3,091	3,674	3,992	4,640	23,521	6,098	7,418
" Manufactures - - - - -	60,824	59,671	50,032	51,751	57,311	49,661	62,778	93,203
Total of Other Materials -	2,247,470	2,086,674	1,958,164	1,911,854	2,338,270	2,943,406	2,025,256	2,685,863
I.—APPAREL:								
Apparel and Slops - - -	275,912	337,420	297,059	312,461	355,972	407,508	433,787	528,462
Boots and Shoes: Of Leather - -	59,356	49,670	39,772	46,350	40,968	40,262	34,102	42,133
" " Of Rubber - -	10,237	49,629	12,800	29,353	36,439	18,831	11,219	15,076
" " Of other Materials -	Included with "Apparel and Slops."					4,945	7,773	5,711
Hats or Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Straw - - - - -	24,177	25,694	21,257	41,756	53,275	37,438	33,051	23,653
" " Of Felt - - - - -	36,295	42,297	12,717	19,237	21,629	17,197	14,991	18,288
" " Of other Materials - - -			38,175	63,627	90,546	150,122	159,418	228,150
Total of Apparel - - -	405,977	504,710	421,789	512,804	598,829	676,303	694,341	861,473
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products	289,689	274,320	379,263	309,552	443,987	591,728	675,029	791,913
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - - - -	39,862	26,206	23,992	15,866	12,501	14,390	13,650	19,317
" Opium - - - - -	180,125	148,705	128,508	145,949	270,237	224,254	145,495	154,765
" Other Sorts - - - - -	386,266	369,667	401,013	357,691	395,716	376,606	401,481	427,271
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
" Cutch and Gambier - - -	117,923	99,185	64,617	85,985	95,608	94,053	76,905	44,200
" Indigo - - - - -	188,152	120,443	76,590	96,244	90,086	63,763	62,474	56,487
" Other Sorts - - - - -	202,804	273,104	313,445	269,573	299,634	361,436	387,907	382,063
Dye Woods - - - - -	44,183	26,969	42,856	35,541	30,226	17,810	22,194	17,568
Galls - - - - -	49,270	37,632	13,197	23,622	49,455	14,558	14,286	23,114
Painters' Colours and Pigments -	35,616	27,056	30,997	25,465	27,648	25,311	31,901	22,428
Total of Chemicals, &c. -	1,533,890	1,403,287	1,473,578	1,364,988	1,715,148	1,784,454	1,831,322	1,930,126

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which see pages 248-253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i>
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
69,762	51,450	71,827	43,586	178,252	102,449	112,202	Coir Yarn.
658,873	665,214	596,439	519,793	532,596	881,890	375,353	Embroidery and Needlework.
4,994	7,194	2,263	3,350	494	3,011	7,142	Hemp Yarn.
4,911	3,880	2,879	1,304	137	—	—	Jute Yarn.
1,324,241	1,441,784	1,616,928	1,446,637	1,564,120	1,449,743	1,190,923	{ " Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks and Bags.
6,014	10,573	7,696	5,210	772	190	795	{ Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated.
3,428	3,964	5,576	25,013	760	7,791	9,095	Linen, Yarn.
92,153	83,662	73,690	66,156	30,827	21,491	8,253	" Manufactures.
2,164,376	2,267,741	2,377,298	2,111,049	2,307,958	2,466,555	1,704,263	Total of Other Materials.
							I.—APPAREL:
539,651	533,411	542,391	404,837	152,277	167,059	56,129	Apparel and Slops.
39,643	36,116	38,336	35,708	27,296	51,164	17,088	Boots and Shoes: Of Leather.
31,113	15,437	8,175	3,431	17,583	46,606	34,961	" " Of Rubber.
7,587	14,387	8,310	9,145	3,140	2,955	1,179	" " Of other Materials.
13,582	22,947	28,047	18,208	8,012	9,801	5,696	{ Hats or Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Straw.
28,320	44,983	69,081	32,775	8,772	13,313	4,612	Of Felt.
279,402	193,032	146,974	101,264	42,081	39,555	29,662	Of other Materials.
939,298	860,313	841,814	605,388	259,161	327,453	149,327	Total of Apparel.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:
291,603	351,529	330,138	300,814	553,812	1,136,164	725,981	Chemical Manufactures and Products.
9,348	17,863	54,946	32,008	20,638	39,397	109,343	Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
184,338	187,037	285,422	238,518	180,913	164,620	259,857	" Opium.
432,385	566,880	464,774	432,891	702,709	1,121,515	955,073	" Other Sorts.
49,413	39,883	33,666	51,926	129,962	267,800	72,817	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
46,906	28,365	32,264	51,249	467,213	980,554	591,958	" Cutch and Gambier.
306,978	279,296	361,312	331,368	986,651	1,467,530	454,915	" Indigo.
							" Other Sorts.
20,955	10,300	14,723	8,006	5,523	9,255	26,684	Dye Woods.
13,571	15,678	11,276	17,268	6,796	18,990	32,160	Galls.
21,562	33,990	32,518	33,290	77,355	191,004	83,757	Painters' Colours and Pigments.
1,427,059	1,531,821	1,640,939	1,497,938	3,131,57	5,396,829	3,312,544	Total of Chemicals, &c.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Undressed	1,116,694	1,110,931	968,804	1,331,969	1,367,190	1,114,793	1,180,388	1,264,989
Dressed	198,384	253,918	238,667	303,845	250,906	346,571	443,567	566,432
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled	9,816	7,699	10,820	23,539	24,352	17,954	22,725	29,672
Gloves	155,407	170,221	180,548	206,760	213,741	191,691	236,410	288,952
Other Leather Manufactures . .	41,402	46,006	51,242	62,829	58,411	62,005	90,276	66,789
Total of Leather, &c. . . .	1,521,703	1,588,775	1,450,081	1,928,942	1,914,600	1,733,014	1,943,366	2,216,834
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.	264,950	192,899	124,543	104,806	123,931	125,166	242,099	150,770
Glass	113,948	132,785	164,499	78,659	77,224	63,464	53,289	54,815
Total of Earthenware and Glass .	378,898	325,684	288,962	183,465	201,155	188,650	295,388	205,585
M.—PAPER:								
Paper of all Sorts	124,289	115,614	90,858	122,123	146,948	149,021	194,196	232,312
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts thereof.	Included with "Other Carriages, &c."							12,197
Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:								
Complete Vehicles, and parts thereof	25,581	20,232	16,136	20,707	17,434	8,115	17,530	11,392
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) .	8,766	2,579	2,666	1,366	717	1,389	565	401
Motor Cycles †	14,200	7,171	8,659	14,989	9,157	11,345	12,728	20,271
Parts thereof †	†	2,749	3,189	1,880	2,855	1,970	3,166	3,220
Motor Cars †	†	1,216	1,513	3,140	4,790	11,264	19,023	4,387
Complete	†126,659	169,313	206,985	312,303	246,608	161,561	177,064	234,458
Chassis						88,446	78,271	104,842
Parts thereof	†16,249	27,523	53,587	106,991	136,057	109,314	138,493	182,872
Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.	191,455	230,783	352,735	464,346	417,618	393,404	446,840	574,040
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores.	129,313	250,528	446,585	195,179	76,174	73,786	75,422	44,202
Art, Works of, other than Pictures .	63,534	45,177	23,930	22,782	25,545	46,490	38,510	54,063
Reads of all Sorts	40,640	51,558	40,054	29,463	36,267	25,811	21,262	21,975
Books, Printed	19,649	24,076	24,180	22,631	20,924	26,998	23,134	32,206
Brooms and Brushes	15,910	16,171	15,208	17,534	15,327	14,761	15,906	21,420
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).	14,650	25,475	21,370	25,028	26,802	29,494	41,547	59,492
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine †	134,448	140,996	138,433	160,529	† 77,289	47,149	40,987	27,892
Cork, manufactured	155,269	120,232	113,772	117,716	170,504	133,828	121,482	181,649
Curios	27,165	24,142	26,667	33,801	30,056	22,563	22,723	52,768
Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods)	38,025	55,589	62,134	67,407	78,530	74,766	92,038	112,542
Flowers, artificial	110,221	88,415	69,535	78,530	94,827	105,448	128,085	110,968
Glue, Size, and Gelatine	49,377	42,812	45,420	45,473	51,573	39,080	42,820	31,200
Jewellery	27,490	140,362	58,887	40,262	39,209	41,504	61,583	65,465
Matches	92,973	105,237	116,888	161,450	186,521	207,432	224,579	55,095
Mats and Matting	10,883	12,969	14,742	13,711	9,171	8,665	7,541	17,375

† Motor Cycles and parts are included with motor cars in 1903.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248–253.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
							Leather:
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Undressed.
1,408,066	1,348,063	1,544,630	1,165,149	887,818	2,225,470	1,348,859	Dressed.
492,661	483,036	441,876	298,715	420,444	399,694	158,144	Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
24,363	59,887	61,797	57,068	21,461	63,870	20,432	Gloves.
258,104	304,888	266,230	250,246	161,826	224,478	138,326	Other Leather Manufactures.
86,420	79,777	80,845	58,898	18,929	37,833	12,388	
2,269,614	2,275,651	2,395,378	1,830,076	1,510,478	2,951,445	1,678,149	Total of Leather, &c.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
136,917	87,804	91,877	74,989	14,854	19,149	6,297	China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
66,499	71,673	104,188	59,924	70,391	132,054	62,707	Glass.
203,416	159,477	196,063	134,913	85,245	151,203	69,004	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
							M.—PAPER:
208,764	184,531	275,931	209,036	187,480	211,955	78,869	Paper of all Sorts.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
10,022	6,840	14,868	17,128	48,791	4,519*	394	Aeroplane, Airships, Balloons, and Parts thereof.
20,191	12,857	12,014	5,643	11,516	5,537	2,936	Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:
306	279	392	328	120	21	108	Complete Vehicles, and parts thereof.
15,423	15,867	16,731	19,532	26,533	33,125	15,445	Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
4,001	6,023	14,794	17,195	12,708	29,399	3,867	Motor Cycles.
7,536	8,794	29,786	14,567	18,353	19,368	16,555	Parts thereof.
308,569	358,204	351,554	475,218	149,307	226,258	41,947	Motor Cars:
152,735	174,787	144,682	91,697	72,130	30,776	12,126	Complete.
217,182	232,193	356,923	340,377	647,411	966,620	441,611	Chassis.
							Parts thereof.
735,965	815,844	941,724	981,685	986,969	1,315,622	534,989	Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
90,563	99,642	84,040	190,639	85,548	12,868	58,453	Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores.
44,803	58,658	69,502	58,888	21,241	18,744	5,776	Art, Works of, other than Pictures.
19,451	17,599	11,946	11,636	9,005	28,731	19,507	Beads of all Sorts.
35,151	31,289	35,015	22,063	14,412	19,520	17,306	Books, Printed.
26,580	24,365	22,157	18,605	14,107	19,410	8,144	Brooms and Brushes.
61,545	85,102	134,627	110,142	46,758	79,358	47,146	Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
69,507	62,751	45,741	46,802	57,269	73,595	70,699	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
133,791	261,399	242,257	139,792	45,511	48,101	61,880	Cork, manufactured.
55,332	88,256	79,509	55,077	22,282	60,305	53,097	Curios.
112,851	114,627	118,526	84,067	22,137	52,478	31,224	Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods).
98,738	95,547	82,785	69,760	63,020	81,651	45,701	Flowers, artificial.
28,236	24,850	30,653	27,469	16,719	24,812	50,798	Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
68,000	58,229	57,900	39,798	7,318	5,180	2,132	Jewellery.
26,959	23,908	15,513	23,985	72,165	31,735	2,138	Matches.
17,850	28,763	50,026	46,376	51,097	106,972	36,495	Mats and Matting.

* Prior to 1907 Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H. (4).

|| Including certain "Unenumerated Paper" from 1910 inclusive, previously included with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

NO. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Musical Instruments:								
Organs and Harmoniums		9,435	6,154	9,500	10,108	8,238	7,746	7,310
Pianos	80,261	28,146	24,481	31,301	27,346	34,807	46,884	53,518
All other Musical Instruments		21,599	20,094	14,919	15,007	19,689	16,222	17,378
Parts of " " "		33,440	34,497	34,352	37,778	38,579	40,859	44,585
Oil Seed Cake	33,413	24,067	10,189	25,699	18,166	21,736	15,560	27,834
Paraffin Wax	14,860	20,297	32,221	20,469	15,104	23,611	37,787	41,235
Perfumery	18,873	16,348	18,812	21,274	25,909	19,646	24,408	27,045
Pictures and Drawings by hand:	91,413	170,209	164,212	129,119	127,408	105,235	167,658	192,101
Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.								
Pipes (Tobacco)	89,729	83,404	74,849	73,904	100,751	127,663	94,107	97,503
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials	289,821	313,681	310,975	390,536	320,571	298,512	368,080	321,168
Rubber Manufactures†	30,649	29,768	60,050	68,555	75,155	60,911	67,002	98,812
Skins and Furs, Dressed:								
Furs, Seal	181,056	209,326	144,853	222,531	145,744	52,329	17,722	14,009
" Other sorts	542,887	402,112	465,312	399,337	436,855	382,399	388,503	349,480
Skins (not leather)	61,133	132,710	133,522	131,496	121,989	60,607	9,997	1,605
Manufactures of, including Rugs	153,044	105,016	215,819	295,576	277,006	241,840	317,886	277,811
Soap and Soap Powder*	13,726	13,042	17,737	* 18,654	16,936	22,083	29,430	19,440
Stationery, other than Paper	75,149	108,603	120,096	138,731	151,444	131,572	143,083	153,296
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing	457	766	360	558	2,562	2,902	3,819	9,347
All other Stones	45,987	51,733	39,318	49,874	49,151	48,272	53,653	77,104
Toys and Games	65,241	66,910	83,297	60,220	69,734	72,306	97,577	105,817
Other Articles, Manufactured†	132,948	152,373	186,141	179,996	180,097	208,351	269,034	145,766
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2,853,694	3,141,823	3,363,744	3,348,167	3,163,560	2,878,063	3,175,361	3,300,516
TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED	19,294,570	20,537,314	22,208,310	25,941,991	27,007,165	23,254,963	24,672,737	27,342,345
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Horses	88,849	65,471	88,490	144,591	112,241	111,239	225,489	200,868
Other Living Animals (not for food)	3,656	7,212	5,252	5,419	7,979	4,429	5,998	4,278
Spirits, Perfumed	34,455	27,917	12,218	6,462	9,644	5,161	6,634	6,381
Other Articles	3,673	17,662	27,397	34,195	57,301	58,461	35,451	23,139
TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED	130,633	118,262	133,357	190,667	187,165	179,290	273,560	234,666
SUMMARY.								
I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco	10,228,791	10,881,120	12,027,462	12,048,710	12,169,405	10,879,356	12,000,262	12,873,975
II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	39,919,570	38,767,585	43,410,784	46,921,112	52,578,349	45,310,088	54,398,260	63,310,059
III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	19,294,570	20,537,314	22,208,310	25,941,991	27,007,165	23,254,963	24,672,737	27,342,345
IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified	130,633	118,262	133,357	190,667	187,165	179,290	273,560	234,666
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE	69,573,564	70,304,281	77,779,913	85,102,480	91,942,084	79,623,697	91,344,819	103,761,045

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the *groups* of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with
* Including Soap Stock prior to 1906, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.
† Excluding Rubber tyres and tubes, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.), and Waterproofed Apparel, included with "Apparel and Slops," (Class III., Sec. I.).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248–253.)

1911.	1912.	1913	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
8,497	11,391	7,295	4,536	981	1,649	116	O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.
37,892	46,623	36,431	20,999	14,555	7,754	1,728	Musical Instruments :
20,551	20,879	12,111	14,078	10,043	5,749	2,270	Organs and Harmoniums.
31,780	26,962	28,302	15,203	13,343	11,524	3,014	Pianos.
8,546	14,009	21,224	18,896	64,866	154	232	All other Musical Instruments.
44,445	79,272	81,311	110,584	177,274	233,444	94,632	Parts of
46,933	49,977	41,967	28,619	29,043	34,531	22,097	Oil Seed Cake. " "
199,625	123,957	145,879	101,347	22,397	28,762	53,187	Paraffin Wax.
							Perfumery.
							Pictures and Drawings by hand ;
							Prints, Engravings, and Photo-
							graphs.
121,422	121,422	103,217	71,749	44,675	72,295	88,239	Pipes (Tobacco).
193,008	205,539	153,765	171,612	133,650	237,292	163,481	Plaiting of Straw and other
							Materials.
92,075	101,033	91,435	84,512	58,568	99,858	67,627	Rubber Manufactures.§
							Skins and Furs, Dressed :
4,324	8,330	2,197	2,040	488	—	—	Furs, Seal.
307,551	377,081	397,809	228,893	129,481	372,428	362,386	Other sorts.
14,418							Manufactures of, including Rugs.
257,166	235,606	242,108	134,766	65,162	120,031	91,726	Soap and Soap Powder.
25,715	20,788	22,895	14,296	17,052	7,560	3,755	Stationery, other than Paper.
163,542	161,067	165,252	111,571	43,990	66,895	79,502	Stones and Slates :
							Slates for Roofing.
9,745	6,898	5,065	239	1,733	501	—	All other Stones.
68,136	68,983	42,700	27,502	17,483	10,543	4,051	Toys and Games.
91,340	78,767	64,668	58,278	33,129	30,180	19,588	Other Articles, Manufactured.
511,857	426,948	445,118	328,654	296,729	616,431	483,513	
3,147,905	3,260,307	3,191,006	2,481,078	1,723,270	2,621,089	2,051,180	Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles.
28,344,970	28,189,219	29,457,638	24,089,273	22,017,430	27,248,236	18,794,103	TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
117,410	132,323	100,680	60,096	8,322	63,516	41,235	Horses.
4,785	4,741	5,431	7,823	11,890	15,125	20,214	Other Living Animals (not for food).
6,412	5,796	4,553	4,788	5,153	6,082	2,345	Spirits, Perfumed.
10,543	25,771	26,403	12,159	32,804	19,134	5,768	Other Articles.
145,150	168,631	137,067	84,866	58,169	103,857	70,062	TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.
							SUMMARY.
14,311,306	15,093,809	15,942,565	17,441,898	22,398,696	21,077,446	7,438,957	I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco.
59,957,708	67,286,032	64,037,767	53,858,124	54,587,886	49,136,639	43,374,339	II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.
28,344,970	29,189,219	29,457,638	24,089,278	22,017,430	27,248,236	18,794,103	III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.
145,150	168,631	137,067	84,866	58,169	103,857	70,062	IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
102,759,134	111,737,691	109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	97,566,178	69,677,461	TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.

those given in Roman type owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original trade returns.

‡ Including certain "Unenumerated Paper" in years prior to 1910, now included with "Paper" (Class III., Sec. M).

BULLION AND SPECIE.—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
GOLD BULLION							
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	—	5,000	—	—	—	41,888	20,394
Denmark *	3,558	1,920	2,200	127,660	3,497	50	1,180
Germany	414,936	767,798	1,760,318	7,414,505	215,426	753,797	779,489
Netherlands	69,520	1,897	549,770	302,507	10,830	396,619	146,530
Belgium	42,674	33,133	34,504	75,530	27,535	28,722	31,767
France	472,217	302,732	3,338,955	5,178,584	201,805	4,371,051	4,361,267
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	131,751	41,812	39,931	131,486	324,775	83,470	30,041
Spain and Canaries	54,992	66,335	64,642	30,872	51,614	35,455	25,784
Switzerland	32,891	34,208	50,195	52,401	29,430	80,217	58,035
Italy	12,880	32,045	31,589	26,280	19,822	32,130	244,650
Egypt 	1,681,586	2,050,165	630,886	2,078,278	3,113,039	3,637,134	1,736,578
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	500	—	—	63,517	6,822	33,048	—
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	—	140	—	—	2,950	—	208
United States of America	25,743	21,497	69,644	652,451	114,906	2,955,785	6,672,793
Colombia	326,771	246,878	178,889	197,175	252,240	250,006	279,643
Panama		86,121	24,869	32,276	35,984	29,559	32,818
Chile	23,903	33,356	13,715	11,898	22,777	9,429	3,947
Brazil	443,365	406,459	387,674	396,917	443,635	530,622	1,245,747
Uruguay	650	500	—	125,000	420	—	2,216
Argentine Republic	2,750	1,127	531,588	121,714	20,533	3,725	1,542
Other Foreign Countries	299,456	724,174	594,585	1,532,865	916,063	915,961	777,623
Total from Foreign Countries	4,040,123	4,857,297	8,303,954	18,551,906	5,814,153	14,191,668	16,452,252
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Malta and Gozo	1,300	60,000	23,000	25,810	31,156	66,041	55,454
Egypt	Shown under Foreign						
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria §	—	—	14,929	—	—	—	—
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria §			—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	343,526	590,354	777,595	1,179,328	1,133,039	971,904	716,332
Sierra Leone	—	2,592	—	200	2,300	—	—
Gambia	—	—	600	—	—	—	—
Rhodesia	449,770	1,308,267	1,742,496	1,696,591	1,994,454	2,403,270	2,497,586
Union of South Africa:							
Cape of Good Hope	4,597,561	5,761	67,997	2,299	89,523	24,102	18,364
Natal	349,761	320,438	703,635	447,312	426,994	303,356	489,939
Transvaal	10,958,147	19,732,857	23,283,119	27,470,201	29,428,409	30,226,915	31,075,183
British India	7,671,896	6,850,360	3,227,792	2,134,539	2,408,083	2,170,957	2,220,263
Ceylon and Dependencies	2,474	1,425	3,836	—	—	1,000	—
Straits Settlements and Dependencies ¶	274,137	214,462	391,173	230,811	464,563	196,019	175,893
Hong Kong	16,786	350	—	58	194,397	58,768	—
Australia	3,959,936	3,389,737	6,901,086	4,326,257	2,762,236	2,613,012	2,317,528
New Zealand	727,199	657,098	136,062	611,504	918,039	1,070,085	914,298
Canada	354	1,120	120	—	—	524	144
British West India Islands	256,796	165,928	48,687	33,098	40,561	24,392	9,981
British Guiana	159,071	294,277	297,068	260,387	288,258	254,367	202,462
Other British Possessions	67,751	115,572	119,441	118,246	129,159	125,449	176,088
Total from British Possessions	29,836,465	35,710,529	57,738,636	38,536,641	40,331,161	40,500,161	40,869,515
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	33,876,588	38,567,895	46,042,590	57,088,547	46,145,314	54,691,829	57,321,767

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE.—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
of the Years 1904 to 1917.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£	£	£			FOREIGN.
1,050	6,155	2,220	7,996,039	—			Russia.
1,160	240	1,500	—	—			Denmark.*
185,751	534,397	359,688	147,751	—			Germany.
7,960	3,143	483,777	686,883	—			Netherlands.
46,229	6,776	6,015	27,517	—			Belgium.
1,829,869	118,437	979,396	310,612	3,848			France.
5,808	60,293	104,063	132,718	39,128			Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
57,987	37,316	29,133	29,309	1,714			Spain and Canaries.
110,361	105,019	148,995	16,865	—			Switzerland.
3,800	280	700	—	—			Italy.
747,118	55,072	1,818,463	3,306,144				Egypt.†
—	—	—	7,236	23,920			China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories.†
—	—	—	120	—			Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
65,914	16,786	64,236	7,127,132	24,842			United States of America.
290,700	219,768	244,609	378,100	180,564			Colombia.
26,924	10,005	9,802	4,005	385			Panama.
3,344	3,010	1,641	84,374	616			Chile.
1,579,902	546,270	4,006,867	4,836,140	4,178,172			Brazil.
8,930	12,020	818,385	512,360	3,040			Uruguay.
4,025	2,000	3,019,993	3,588,572	50,000			Argentine Republic.
984,476	2,294,596	885,621	737,021	737,293			Other Foreign Countries.
5,861,308	4,031,583	12,935,704	29,728,918	5,243,522			Total from Foreign Countries.
—	23,486	16,000	5,113	—			BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Countries prior to 1915.	—	—	—	631,378			Malta and Gozo.
—	15,000	4	—	3,181			Egypt.
—	—	—	—	—			Nigeria.§
935,832	1,504,894	1,619,863	1,742,639	1,689,510			Gold Coast.
6,000	—	—	—	—			Sierra Leone.
—	—	—	—	—			Gambia.
2,507,652	2,336,397	2,572,154	2,126,542	—			Rhodesia.
19,890	22,676	13,264	13,137	357			Union of South Africa :
631,920	202,866	105,645	10,484	175			Cape of Good Hope.
34,057,244	38,650,658	38,098,796	21,966,989	1,478,322			Natal.
2,245,761	4,198,411	2,749,810	1,754,747	1,042,609			Transvaal.
—	—	—	—	31,125			British India.
139,092	172,254	161,317	134,973	189,983			Ceylon and Dependencies.
—	—	—	—	275			Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
1,535,345	975,100	535,748	581,167	229,755			Hong Kong.
341,230	224,846	267,497	207,911	—			Australia.
39	156	—	20,000	—			New Zealand.
7,078	23,406	25,594	16,376	32,922			Canada.
215,148	187,600	300,800	256,049	197,965			British West India Islands.
190,205	119,548	76,353	87,216	58,287			British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—			Other British Possessions.
42,832,445	48,687,298	46,547,845	28,913,293	5,584,844			Total from British Possessions.
48,693,753	52,688,881	59,533,549	58,642,211	10,828,366	17,790,302		TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

* Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

† Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

‡ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria," and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria," prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE--IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
SILVER BULLION							
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	946,700	1,522,760	—	—	—	1,632	825
Denmark * - - - - -	192	548	260	241	499	80	—
Germany - - - - -	350,226	402,488	309,469	304,191	269,766	305,576	75,058
Netherlands - - - - -	25,385	775	3,936	10,090	434	1,521	1,923
Belgium - - - - -	110,348	71,805	67,578	97,903	134,752	83,278	46,813
France - - - - -	245,153	309,744	417,320	196,110	387,958	501,654	138,351
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	1,403	588	212	264	11,984	9,425	17,132
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	123,903	50,801	65,135	63,122	47,140	51,044	10,862
Switzerland - - - - -	93	120	199	234	292	1,680	123
Italy - - - - -	80	432	817	520	180	—	7
Egypt - - - - -	50,905	27,569	40,553	7,600	9,607	6,100	57,478
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	800	—	4,350	729,916	210,000	11,666	17,200
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	46	—	1,704	86	—	—	—
United States of America - - - - -	8,268,169	9,713,411	14,507,915	11,961,701	8,305,701	9,966,146	11,332,707
Colombia - - - - -	100,100	34,870	13,915	44,520	20,425	17,192	12,215
Panama - - - - -		141,550	400	6,852	—	—	540
Chile - - - - -	36,394	31,373	67,702	69,028	81,112	53,164	41,582
Brazil - - - - -	240	140	286	—	65	104	1,468
Uruguay - - - - -	—	—	—	250	—	—	—
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,200	280	2,000	5,530	925	1,200	613
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	252,323	270,004	943,385	337,112	119,578	146,491	119,237
Total from Foreign Countries - - - - -	10,513,720	12,579,258	16,447,136	13,835,470	9,600,418	11,157,953	11,874,134
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	—	6,000	25,500	16,668	19,985	15,100	5,504
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of South- ern Nigeria.§	12,770	31,992	10,889	4,002	Shown under Foreign		4,871
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria§ -					5,941	6,761	
Gold Coast - - - - -	57,488	97,451	29,762	19,004	105,328	10,757	—
Sierra Leone - - - - -	15,755	19,102	5,513	5,470	34,009	10,812	428
Gambia - - - - -	615	7,454	2,046	1,274	27,255	16,867	2,800
Rhodesia - - - - -	103	—	—	369	—	31	—
Union of South Africa:							
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	3,011	11,426	51,543	1,181	1,040	755	19,257
Natal - - - - -	2,084	10,400	20,881	20,196	10,016	346	287
Transvaal - - - - -	8,425	—	67	590	251	255	761
British India - - - - -	1	230	176	145,091	—	15,476	103
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements and Dependencies¶	609,649	—	70,000	1,000,680	46,666	200	1,100,652
Hong Kong - - - - -	151,425	—	425,144	131,333	61,000	25,663	66,466
Australia - - - - -	188,228	86,804	80,943	71,234	35,358	33,802	60,794
New Zealand - - - - -	85,818	117,748	43,784	54,710	84,883	37,265	29,199
Canada - - - - -	—	—	1,600	129	240,532	425,403	881,104
British West India Islands - - - - -	20,489	9,913	6,486	5,892	548	4,710	947
British Guiana - - - - -	6,087	5,996	57,235	54,000	42,000	44,400	45,600
Other British Possessions - - - - -	11,671	8,240	9,358	16,599	11,659	8,273	7,403
Total from British Possessions - - - - -	1,173,615	412,756	840,927	2,148,422	726,471	656,936	2,226,176
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - - - -	11,687,335	12,992,014	17,288,063	15,983,892	10,326,889	11,814,889	14,100,310

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS; CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
of the Years 1904 to 1917—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
95	32	29	—	—	—	—	Russia.
20	137	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.*
308,225	655,534	282,478	108,383	—	—	—	Germany.
1,328	150	359	12,062	2,819	—	—	Netherlands.
39,732	128,818	81,676	165,626	—	—	—	Belgium.
177,047	220,603	189,015	71,596	101,274	—	—	France.
2,081	21,573	2,502	400	1,642	—	—	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
8,932	3,659	15,287	83,878	60,913	—	—	Spain and Canaries.
421	60	360	40	—	—	—	Switzerland.
80	—	40	—	1,007	—	—	Italy.
31,083	17,701	34,922	112,010	11	—	—	Egypt.¶
30,000	331,700	55,491	152,851	—	—	—	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
47	—	—	290	—	—	—	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
11,897,923	13,360,647	10,714,415	8,476,020	8,304,315	—	—	United States of America.
17,423	15,228	9,354	157,948	3,515	—	—	Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Panama.
32,211	35,727	34,517	17,843	22,841	—	—	Chile.
2,839	4,741	2,300	8,667	2,428	—	—	Brazil.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Uruguay.
460	25,000	600	385	—	—	—	Argentine Republic.
225,243	312,028	236,543	105,707	21,364	—	—	Other Foreign Countries.
12,845,790	15,133,338	11,659,897	9,353,676	8,522,149	—	—	Total from Foreign Countries.
—	20,091	400	5,485	—	—	—	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Countries prior to 1915.				24,570	—	—	Malta and Gozo.
6,265	16,326	53,233	93,940	114,272	—	—	Egypt.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nigeria.§
72,800	5,398	98,205	210,840	105,321	—	—	Gold Coast.
35,200	2,104	7,664	36,800	61,000	—	—	Sierra Leone.
36,040	4,516	15,279	23,200	4,000	—	—	Gambia.
—	—	—	778	—	—	—	Rhodesia.
449	900	153	20,138	235	—	—	Union of South Africa :
121	1,648	369	3,136	53	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.
2,802	3,838	3,555	2,673	—	—	—	Natal.
17,500	—	—	112	2,287	—	—	Transvaal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British India.
26,552	6,418	4,654	87	736	—	—	Ceylon and Dependencies.
—	150,421	73,010	313,345	421,500	—	—	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
48,023	58,038	201,444	96,865	56,751	—	—	Hong Kong.
35,486	35,868	54,104	26,951	—	—	—	Australia.
1,103,868	1,234,193	2,265,596	1,726,148	1,240,063	—	—	New Zealand.
2,024	5,132	5,630	801	1,450	—	—	Canada.
51,750	93,700	51,000	14,500	—	—	—	British West India Islands.
9,277	6,366	1,856	4,415	5,775	—	—	British Guiana.
1,447,957	1,641,966	2,835,152	2,599,114	2,038,013	—	—	Other British Possessions.
14,293,747	16,778,304	14,495,049	11,952,790	10,560,161	13,677,650	—	Total from British Possessions.
14,293,747	16,778,304	14,495,049	11,952,790	10,560,161	13,677,650	—	{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION							
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	946,700	1,527,760	—	—	—	46,520	21,219
Denmark* - - - - -	3,750	2,468	2,460	127,901	3,996	130	1,180
Germany - - - - -	765,162	1,170,286	2,069,787	7,718,696	485,192	1,059,373	854,547
Netherlands - - - - -	94,905	2,872	553,706	312,597	11,264	398,140	148,453
Belgium - - - - -	153,022	104,938	102,082	173,423	162,337	112,000	78,580
France - - - - -	717,370	612,476	3,756,275	5,374,694	589,763	4,872,705	4,499,618
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	133,154	42,400	40,143	131,750	336,759	92,895	47,173
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	178,955	117,136	129,777	93,994	98,754	96,499	36,646
Switzerland - - - - -	32,984	34,328	50,394	52,635	29,722	81,897	58,158
Italy - - - - -	12,960	32,477	32,406	26,800	20,002	32,130	244,657
Egypt - - - - -	1,732,491	2,077,734	671,439	2,086,078	3,122,646	3,643,234	1,794,056
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	1,300	—	4,350	793,433	216,822	44,714	17,200
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	46	140	1,704	86	2,950	—	208
United States of America - - - - -	8,293,912	9,734,908	14,577,559	12,614,152	8,420,607	12,921,931	18,006,500
Colombia - - - - -	426,871	281,743	192,804	241,695	272,665	267,198	291,858
Panama - - - - -		227,671	25,269	39,128	35,994	29,559	33,358
Chile - - - - -	60,297	64,729	81,417	80,926	103,889	63,593	45,529
Brazil - - - - -	443,605	406,599	387,960	396,917	443,700	530,726	1,247,215
Uruguay - - - - -	650	500	—	125,250	420	—	2,216
Argentine Republic - - - - -	3,950	1,407	533,588	127,244	21,458	4,925	2,155
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	551,759	994,178	1,537,970	1,869,977	1,035,641	1,063,452	896,890
Total from Foreign Countries - - - - -	14,553,843	17,436,555	24,751,090	32,387,376	15,414,571	25,349,621	28,329,396
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	1,300	66,000	48,500	42,478	51,141	81,141	60,958
Egypt - - - - -					Shown under Foreign		
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.§	12,770	31,992	25,818	4,002	5,941	6,761	4,871
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria§					—	—	—
Gold Coast - - - - -	401,014	687,805	907,357	1,198,332	1,238,367	982,661	716,332
Sierra Leone - - - - -	15,755	21,694	5,513	5,670	36,309	10,812	428
Gambia - - - - -	615	7,454	2,646	1,274	27,255	16,867	2,800
Rhodesia - - - - -	440,873	1,308,267	1,742,496	1,696,960	1,994,454	2,403,301	2,497,586
Union of South Africa:							
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	4,800,572	17,187	119,540	3,480	90,563	24,857	37,621
Natal - - - - -	351,845	330,838	724,516	467,508	437,010	303,702	490,226
Transvaal - - - - -	10,966,572	19,732,857	23,283,186	27,470,791	29,428,660	30,227,170	31,075,944
British India - - - - -	7,671,897	6,850,590	3,227,968	2,279,630	2,408,083	2,186,433	2,220,366
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - - -	2,474	1,425	3,836	—	—	1,000	—
Straits Settlements and Dependencies¶	883,786	214,462	461,173	1,831,491	531,229	186,219	1,276,545
Hong Kong - - - - -	168,211	350	425,144	131,391	255,397	84,431	66,466
Australia - - - - -	4,148,164	3,476,541	6,982,029	4,397,491	2,797,584	2,646,814	2,378,322
New Zealand - - - - -	813,017	774,846	179,846	696,214	1,002,922	1,107,350	943,497
Canada - - - - -	354	1,120	1,720	129	240,532	425,987	881,248
British West India Islands - - - - -	277,285	175,841	55,173	38,990	41,109	29,102	10,928
British Guiana - - - - -	165,158	300,273	354,903	314,387	330,258	298,767	248,062
Other British Possessions - - - - -	79,422	123,812	128,799	134,845	140,818	133,722	183,491
Total from British Possessions - - - - -	31,010,084	34,123,354	38,579,563	40,685,063	41,057,632	41,157,097	43,095,691
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - - - -	45,563,927	51,559,909	63,330,653	73,072,439	56,472,203	66,506,718	71,422,077

NOTE.—For particulars of the Imports of Bullion and Specie for years prior to 1904, see previous issues of this Abstract.

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
of the Years 1904 to 1917—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
1,145	6,187	2,249	7,996,059	—	—	—	Russia.
1,180	377	1,500	—	—	—	—	Denmark.*
493,976	1,189,931	642,166	256,134	—	—	—	Germany.
9,288	3,293	484,136	698,945	2,819	—	—	Netherlands.
85,961	135,594	87,691	193,143	—	—	—	Belgium.
2,006,916	339,040	1,168,411	383,208	105,122	—	—	France.
7,839	81,866	107,165	133,118	40,770	—	—	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
66,919	40,975	44,420	113,187	62,657	—	—	Spain and Canaries.
110,782	105,079	149,355	16,905	—	—	—	Switzerland.
3,880	280	740	—	1,007	—	—	Italy.
778,801	72,773	1,853,385	3,318,154		—	—	Egypt.
30,000	331,700	55,491	140,067	23,920	—	—	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
47	—	—	410	—	—	—	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
11,963,837	13,377,433	10,778,651	15,603,152	8,329,157	—	—	United States of America.
308,123	234,966	253,963	536,048	184,079	—	—	Colombia.
26,924	10,005	9,802	4,005	385	—	—	Panama.
35,555	38,737	36,158	102,217	23,457	—	—	Chile.
1,582,741	551,911	4,009,176	4,844,777	4,180,600	—	—	Brazil.
8,930	12,920	818,383	312,360	3,040	—	—	Uruguay.
4,485	27,000	3,020,593	3,588,957	50,000	—	—	Argentine Republic.
1,179,719	2,606,624	1,122,164	842,738	758,657	—	—	Other Foreign Countries.
18,707,098	19,164,921	24,645,601	39,082,594	13,765,670	—	—	Total from Foreign Countries.
—	43,577	16,400	10,598	—	—	—	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Countries	prior to 1915.	—	—	655,948	—	—	Malta and Gozo.
6,265	31,326	52,237	98,940	117,453	—	—	Egypt.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nigeria.§
1,008,632	1,510,292	1,718,068	1,962,479	1,793,531	—	—	Gold Coast.
41,200	2,104	7,664	36,800	61,000	—	—	Sierra Leone.
36,040	4,516	15,279	23,300	4,000	—	—	Gambia.
2,507,652	2,336,397	2,572,154	2,127,320	—	—	—	Rhodesia.
20,348	23,585	18,417	33,275	592	—	—	Union of South Africa :
632,941	204,514	106,014	13,620	228	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.
34,059,846	38,654,496	38,102,351	21,959,512	1,478,322	—	—	Natal.
2,263,261	4,198,411	2,749,810	1,754,859	1,044,896	—	—	Transvaal.
—	—	—	—	31,125	—	—	British India.
165,644	178,672	165,971	135,060	190,719	—	—	Ceylon and Dependencies.
—	150,421	73,010	318,345	421,775	—	—	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
1,583,368	1,033,138	737,192	678,032	286,506	—	—	Hong Kong.
376,716	260,714	321,601	234,363	—	—	—	Australia.
1,103,907	1,234,349	2,265,596	1,746,148	1,240,063	—	—	New Zealand.
9,102	28,538	31,224	17,177	34,372	—	—	Canada.
266,898	281,300	351,800	270,549	197,965	—	—	British West India Islands.
199,482	125,914	78,209	91,631	64,062	—	—	British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other British Possessions.
44,280,402	50,302,264	49,382,097	31,512,407	7,622,857	—	—	Total from British Possessions.
62,987,500	69,467,185	74,028,598	70,595,001	21,388,527	31,467,952	—	{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
to various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	GOLD BULLION						
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	72,650	350	1,694,905	6,800	2,933,000	2,347,500	1,558,500
Sweden	250,000	200,000	144,000	—	375,000	—	—
Denmark*	53,350	352,255	—	—	454,715	200,397	300,165
Germany	9,394,931	829,263	333,763	2,795,277	3,436,116	7,787,525	8,938,584
Netherlands	265,075	120,500	75,762	456,886	356,354	144,682	1,994,553
Belgium	100	1,584	537,660	1,535	16,300	22,397	23,767
France	5,607,181	12,441,896	4,621,451	7,208,628	26,212,085	7,825,016	4,274,852
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	10,150	39,225	84,200	50	20,000	40,750	65,975
Spain and Canaries	—	—	—	—	266	1,039	32
Switzerland	—	—	—	368,000	495,500	99,500	330,600
Austria-Hungary	1,518,700	—	460	—	1,378,000	5,896,035	40,500
Roumania	—	120,000	90,000	180,000	120,000	80,000	—
Turkey	50,000	300,000	1,060,000	1,526,200	600,000	1,755,000	2,584,000
Egypt†	4,227,200	2,044,200	6,285,046	4,580,045	1,720,000	4,100,040	10,770,500
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas	105,250	249,037	192,950	217,000	235,868	117,985	376,950
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	—	—	—	—	—	185	—
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	697,127	1,817,000	14,188,394	18,354,811	752,547	3,650	2,742,430
Colombia	84	—	—	—	100	—	57,250
Panama		—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	177,650	179,256	281,181	269,395	2,511	119,100	496,500
Chile	11,060	117,000	200,705	28,000	—	—	202,005
Brazil	724,025	2,143,356	2,797,490	3,651,619	260,128	3,018,141	1,849,000
Uruguay	4,082,000	2,665,466	2,286,000	2,199,300	4,734,920	3,890,000	1,351,015
Bolivia	—	7,000	65,000	4,000	12,000	5,000	35,000
Argentine Republic	1,116,737	2,110,000	1,990,875	1,370,000	1,742,000	4,113,470	580,000
Other Foreign Countries	224,977	801,382	253,570	836,568	250,212	142,576	213,238
Total to Foreign Countries	28,588,187	26,538,770	37,182,412	44,054,114	46,116,622	41,691,988	38,775,416
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Gibraltar	47,000	122,000	159,000	54,000	65,000	60,000	93,000
Malta and Gozo	192,000	112,050	95,000	80,000	—	—	30,000
Egypt	—	—	—	—	Shown	under	Foreign
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. 	9,353	11,700	1,860	8,573	2,775	—	—
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. 						—	—
Gold Coast	736	150	2,684	25,339	—	215	66
Sierra Leone	—	—	20,000	—	—	—	—
Gambia	4,000	1,500	—	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa :	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	470	25,000	20,150	110,048	108	65,000	1,032,000
Natal	65	40,000	35,000	20,127	20,000	32,500	53,000
Orange Free State	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	405,100
British India	4,116,930	3,930,072	4,681,186	6,128,000	3,746,480	5,326,070	10,293,103
Ceylon and Dependencies	2,700	—	1,200	—	—	21,500	64,525
Straits Settlements and Dependencies§ . . .	1,378	35,000	550	363,008	1,814	1,163	136,935
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000
Australia	119	500	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	10,000	—	411,000	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West India Islands	—	—	—	—	800	6,000	9,000
Other British Possessions	66,200	13,100	8,425	21,600	15,500	15,100	5,300
Total to British Possessions	4,450,951	4,291,072	5,434,855	6,811,395	3,852,477	5,557,548	12,123,029
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	33,039,138	30,829,842	42,617,267	50,866,009	49,969,099	47,249,536	50,898,445

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM
of the Years 1904 to 1917.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
481,100	480,000	2,080,500	—	663			Russia.
—	175,000	387,000	52,118	25,200			Sweden.
351,573	900,967	500,045	300,034	230			Denmark.*
5,847,648	6,900,595	9,829,454	5,581,762	—			Germany.
1,077,900	1,029,664	153,168	764,618	2,760,587			Netherlands.
120,700	420,090	149,000	471,267	—			Belgium.
6,570,735	1,660,690	6,268,496	11,728,563	1,155			France.
61,054	104,390	103,815	101,300	494,317			Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
303	17,450	34	726,618	7,627,633			Spain and Canaries.
473,395	730,400	442,200	222,040	—			Switzerland.
174,630	105,240	—	60,400	—			Austria-Hungary.
—	20,000	—	—	—			Roumania.
4,280,930	3,084,750	1,095,000	30,652	—			Turkey.
4,105,000	8,330,500	7,775,000	¶ 1,103,560	¶			Egypt.¶
903,954	530,605	125,068	336,471	12,200			Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
—	—	—	—	—			China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
—	—	—	—	301,300			Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
14,200	2,051,193	712,693	3,187	21,582,786			United States of America.
3,966	16,590	5,115	29,500	—			Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—			Panama.
135,500	191,000	116,470	2,000	—			Peru.
500,000	4,000	200,000	272,000	70,000			Chile.
4,469,434	3,984,442	1,079,315	20,100	—			Brazil.
620,000	1,294,415	1,920,000	650,000	400,000			Uruguay.
33,026	14,000	250,000	—	—			Bolivia.
500,000	908,890	1,250,000	450,000	1,430,000			Argentine Republic.
156,034	190,175	146,568	46,154	461,500			Other Foreign Countries.
30,301,970	33,144,056	34,593,941	32,972,344	35,167,621			Total to Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
103,000	40,000	34,000	352,500	800			Gibraltar.
90,000	60,000	40,000	135,500	460,250			Malta and Gozo.
Countries prior to 1915.				—			Egypt.
2,100	12,011	31,088	—	22,860			Nigeria.
—	—	—	—	—			Gold Coast.
55,000	35,000	137,500	55,143	150,000			Sierra Leone.
20,000	—	7,500	—	20,000			Gambia.
—	—	—	—	—			Union of South Africa :
235,034	35,277	32,500	400,000	600,437			Cape of Good Hope.
71,570	38,432	43,515	2,402	—			Natal.
—	—	—	—	—			Orange Free State.
30,000	—	—	42	—			Transvaal.
9,163,372	13,095,770	10,827,342	6,459,337	2,542,404			British India.
100	550	500	—	6,558			Ceylon and Dependencies.
15,464	55,423	125,473	211,482	30,337			Straits Settlements and Dependencies.§
2,000	4,000	1,000	—	10,000			Hong Kong.
—	—	—	—	—			Australia.
—	—	200,000	—	203,727			New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—			Canada.
—	—	—	—	—			Newfoundland (including Labrador).
10,930	8,950	13,000	10,250	3,119			British West India Islands.
—	—	—	—	—			Other British Possessions.
9,798,570	13,394,413	11,463,418	7,626,706	4,050,492			Total to British Possessions.
40,100,540	46,538,469	46,087,359	30,599,050	39,218,113	38,448,912		{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Particulars temporarily withheld.

Particulars temporarily withheld.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

|| Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
to various COUNTRIES in

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
SILVER BULLION							
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	824,547	3,953,903	110,476	102,379	364,790	1,027,528	1,110,000
Sweden - - - - -	11,099	12,400	19,000	18,000	30,000	12,669	28,569
Denmark* - - - - -	—	12,344	300	5,400	716	471	2,105
Germany - - - - -	281,822	415,114	323,146	368,458	499,087	1,380,519	1,261,135
Netherlands - - - - -	68,026	20,860	14,879	9,551	6,060	7,036	8,127
Belgium - - - - -	45,611	3,011	29,400	80	130,200	—	83,790
France - - - - -	653,486	693,416	1,291,747	1,519,924	725,962	421,792	538,354
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	55,856	68,880	72,504	76,282	147,795	197,027	59,120
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	—	—	170	210	1,868	84	522
Switzerland - - - - -	—	—	—	800	3,700	—	13,300
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	—	—	5,400	325	12,510	34,060	39,110
Roumania - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey - - - - -	7,500	4,485	5,126	3,245	6,835	14,208	41,665
Egypt† - - - - -	328,137	156,630	192,423	320,069	94,154	72,175	82,447
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Sea. - - - - -	—	—	—	—	10,180	9,002	7,745
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).† - - - - -	84,000	556,330	150,000	376,200	727,300	1,924,200	1,271,900
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).† - - - - -	—	80,000	—	—	—	—	719
United States of America - - - - -	197,841	200	361	660	200,598	4,785	110
Colombia - - - - -	—	—	29,493	59,290	20,214	—	—
Panama - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru - - - - -	—	—	20,000	21,600	—	—	—
Chile - - - - -	2,460	—	45	40,500	33,000	—	73,000
Brazil - - - - -	—	—	73,676	252,397	145,405	74,505	53,000
Uruguay - - - - -	250	430	—	—	1,300	500	—
Bolivia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	61,300	—
Argentine Republic - - - - -	—	170	529	92	270	134	1,559
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	265,172	63,460	15,827	6,278	173,723	104,975	1,620
Total to Foreign Countries - - - - -	2,815,807	6,041,633	2,354,502	3,181,750	3,335,667	5,346,370	4,677,897
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Gibraltar - - - - -	1,885	9,349	3,605	2,650	3,705	2,920	3,500
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	20,000	10,500	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. - - - - -	227,245	131,177	131,582	446,232	113,367	184,714	633,814
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. - - - - -	121,702	19,345	290,251	35,963	60,053	20,087	384,093
Gold Coast - - - - -	5,000	5,000	66,000	10,200	24	32	60,000
Sierra Leone - - - - -	15,535	26,515	42,075	30,100	13,075	—	50,800
Gambia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa :							
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	6,301	5,750	22,514	13,150	976	5,770	91,820
Natal - - - - -	3,840	6,366	1,474	1,200	11	5,400	93,515
Orange Free State - - - - -	—	—	605	—	—	—	—
Transvaal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	181	—	185
British India - - - - -	9,449,259	7,596,829	15,063,927	11,137,726	8,825,032	6,707,608	7,259,766
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - - -	5,000	85,005	65,700	25,698	11,788	7,987	38,377
Straits Settlements and Dependencies§ - - - - -	13,103	400	1,750	1,029,356	584,848	83,120	900
Hong Kong - - - - -	486,957	404,841	283,957	183,250	95,000	208,500	77,500
Australia - - - - -	29,900	56,000	176,200	372,130	163,750	44,674	363,028
New Zealand - - - - -	—	11,000	80,370	—	—	101,975	—
Canada - - - - -	31,306	22,777	123,483	135,298	25	—	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador) - - - - -	9,004	—	—	4,850	20,000	7,580	—
British West India Islands - - - - -	3,060	97,365	124,065	100,100	49,457	44,950	57,500
Other British Possessions - - - - -	18,790	31,835	33,225	11,206	6,929	7,595	43,073
Total to British Possessions - - - - -	10,447,887	8,520,044	16,510,783	13,739,109	9,948,221	7,438,212	9,147,871
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - - - -	13,263,694	14,561,677	18,865,285	16,920,849	13,283,888	12,785,182	13,825,768

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei 1904 since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM
each of the Years 1904 to 1917—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
1,733,297	975,530	719,942	1,200,192	476,815			Russia.
14,450	4,015	17,349	11,284	125,343			Sweden.
12,734	1,760	645	11,958	106,232			Denmark.*
1,728,817	940,422	1,817,899	1,508,659	—			Germany.
5,326	6,852	635,796	568,080	625,831			Netherlands.
42,513	43,000	44,500	213,890	—			Belgium.
941,912	362,320	571,707	368,918	1,154,897			France.
126,357	156,326	53,109	37,517	34,097			Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
280	1,901	339	273	43			Spain and Canaries.
5,000	—	—	140	4,460			Switzerland.
17,540	27,660	26,180	9,269	—			Austria-Hungary.
—	—	—	—	—			Roumania.
56,510	20,530	4,602	10,589	—			Turkey.
246,555	102,305	37,685	3,528	¶			Egypt.¶
16,576	31,301	49,876	22,081	5,750			Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
998,150	1,879,550	747,610	40,650	—			China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†
650	185	10,000	—	—			Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
9,075	23,923	3,057	37,350	1,115			United States of America.
71,212	76,870	100,000	96,748	46,077			Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—			Panama.
—	2,000	1,000	12,170	—			Peru.
216,136	78,500	—	113,000	—			Chile.
541	234,080	—	—	43			Brazil.
—	466	—	—	—			Uruguay.
5,630	6,068	4,823	1,921	720			Bolivia.
40,375	27,609	58,125	173,487	125,826			Argentine Republic.
							Other Foreign Countries.
6,289,636	5,003,173	4,904,244	4,450,704	2,711,249			Total to Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
4,028	6,472	17,800	7,641	12,843			Gibraltar.
—	—	10,000	24,200	46,715			Malta and Gozo.
Countries prior to 1915.				301,634			Egypt.
171,477	137,616	290,352	153,245	4,083			Nigeria.
—	1,013	3,200	—	—			Gold Coast.
720,394	271,133	556,069	156,359	70,973			Sierra Leone.
125,200	20,000	45,177	11,615	—			Gambia.
58,700	62,000	47,769	44,942	3,378			Union of South Africa :
72,805	61,698	114	22,176	13,410			Cape of Good Hope.
76,622	24,030	576	5,436	5,021			Natal.
—	—	—	—	—			Orange Free State.
10,182	—	—	7,437	—			Transvaal.
8,808,328	12,390,704	9,320,784	5,661,754	3,792,139			British India.
34,518	44,820	67,744	34,064	24,364			Ceylon and Dependencies.
—	—	1,910	250	6,665			Straits Settlements and Dependencies.§
25,000	30,400	103,840	—	5,000			Hong Kong.
353,164	110,107	81,252	207,202	71,876			Australia.
100	12,400	74,086	21,468	221,121			New Zealand.
—	—	98	—	400			Canada.
—	17,083	—	—	—			Newfoundland (including Labrador).
120,875	51,647	5,405	57,516	54,000			British West India Islands.
52,708	9,723	24,229	23,068	15,705			Other British Possessions.
10,633,901	13,329,846	11,150,435	6,438,371	4,649,327			Total to British Possessions.
16,923,537	18,333,019	16,054,679	10,889,075	7,360,576	10,741,342		{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

|| Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD to various COUNTRIES in each of

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER							
FOREIGN.							
Russia	£ 897,197	£ 3,954,253	£ 1,805,381	£ 109,179	£ 3,297,790	£ 3,375,028	£ 2,088,500
Sweden	261,099	212,400	163,000	18,000	405,000	12,669	28,569
Denmark*	53,850	364,599	300	5,400	455,431	200,868	302,270
Germany	9,676,753	1,244,377	656,909	3,163,735	3,935,203	9,168,044	10,190,719
Netherlands	333,101	141,360	90,841	466,437	362,414	151,718	2,002,080
Belgium	45,711	4,595	567,060	1,615	146,500	22,397	107,537
France	6,260,667	13,135,312	5,913,198	8,728,552	24,938,047	8,246,808	4,813,200
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	60,006	109,105	156,704	76,332	167,796	237,777	125,066
Spain and Canaries	—	—	170	210	2,134	1,123	554
Switzerland	—	—	—	368,800	499,200	99,500	343,000
Austria-Hungary	1,518,700	—	5,360	325	1,390,510	5,930,095	79,610
Roumania	—	120,000	90,000	180,000	120,000	80,000	—
Turkey	57,500	304,485	1,065,126	1,529,445	606,835	1,769,208	2,625,665
Egypt†	4,555,337	2,200,830	6,477,469	4,900,114	1,814,154	4,172,215	10,852,947
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas	105,250	249,037	192,950	217,000	246,048	126,987	384,695
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	84,000	556,330	150,000	376,200	727,300	1,924,385	1,271,900
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	—	60,000	—	—	—	—	719
United States of America	894,968	1,817,200	14,188,755	18,355,471	953,145	8,435	2,742,540
Colombia	—	—	29,493	59,290	20,314	—	57,250
Panama	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	177,650	179,256	301,181	290,995	2,511	112,100	486,500
Chile	13,460	117,000	200,750	68,500	33,000	—	275,005
Brazil	724,025	2,143,366	2,871,166	3,904,016	414,533	3,092,646	1,902,000
Uruguay	4,082,250	2,665,896	2,285,000	2,190,300	4,756,220	3,880,500	1,351,015
Bolivia	—	7,000	65,000	4,900	12,000	66,300	35,000
Argentine Republic	1,116,737	2,110,170	1,991,404	1,370,092	1,742,270	4,112,604	581,559
Other Foreign Countries	480,149	864,842	260,397	842,846	423,935	247,551	214,858
Total to Foreign Countries	31,403,994	32,580,403	39,536,914	47,235,854	49,452,289	47,038,958	43,453,313
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Gibraltar	48,895	131,349	162,805	56,630	68,705	62,920	96,500
Malta and Gozo	212,000	122,550	95,000	80,000	—	—	50,000
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. 	236,598	142,877	133,442	454,805	116,142	184,714	653,814
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. 	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	122,438	19,495	292,935	261,302	60,053	20,302	384,159
Sierra Leone	5,000	5,000	86,000	10,200	24	32	60,000
Gambia	19,535	28,015	42,075	30,100	13,075	—	50,000
Union of South Africa:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	6,771	30,750	42,684	123,196	1,084	70,770	1,123,820
Natal	3,905	46,366	36,474	21,327	20,911	37,900	146,515
Orange Free State	—	—	605	—	—	—	—
Transvaal	—	—	—	—	181	30,000	406,285
British India	13,568,189	11,526,901	19,745,113	17,265,726	12,571,512	12,083,678	17,552,889
Ceylon and Dependencies	7,700	85,005	65,700	20,838	11,788	29,487	102,002
Straits Settlements and Dependencies§	14,481	35,400	2,300	1,362,394	586,662	89,283	137,835
Hong Kong	486,337	404,811	283,037	183,250	95,000	208,500	78,500
Australia	30,019	56,500	176,200	372,130	163,750	44,674	355,026
New Zealand	—	11,000	80,870	—	—	101,975	—
Canada	41,306	22,777	534,483	135,298	25	—	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador)	3,004	—	—	4,650	20,000	7,590	—
British West India Islands	3,060	97,355	124,065	100,100	50,257	50,950	66,500
Other British Possessions	84,990	44,935	41,650	32,696	22,429	22,695	48,373
Total to British Possessions	14,898,838	12,811,116	21,945,638	20,551,004	13,800,698	12,965,760	21,270,900
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	46,302,832	45,391,519	61,482,552	67,786,858	63,252,987	60,004,718	64,724,213

Note.—For particulars of the Exports of Bullion and Specie for years prior to 1904, see the previous issues of this Abstract.

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM
the Years 1904 to 1917—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES.
BULLION AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
2,214,397	1,455,530	2,490,442	1,200,192	477,378			Russia.
14,450	179,015	404,340	68,402	150,543			Sweden.
394,397	901,827	500,980	311,882	106,512			Denmark.*
7,576,466	7,841,017	11,647,353	7,000,421	—			Germany.
1,083,226	1,066,516	793,964	1,332,608	3,286,418			Netherlands.
163,213	463,000	193,500	685,157	—			Belgium.
7,512,647	2,023,010	6,840,203	12,097,481	1,160,062			France.
193,311	260,716	156,924	128,317	528,414			Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
583	19,351	373	726,991	7,927,676			Spain and Canaries.
478,395	730,400	442,300	232,180	4,460			Switzerland.
192,170	132,906	26,180	69,969	—			Austria-Hungary.
—	20,000	—	—	—			Roumania.
4,337,440	3,105,280	1,009,602	41,241	—			Turkey.
4,361,555	8,422,905	7,812,685	¶ 1,107,088	¶			Egypt.†
320,530	561,906	174,944	378,552	17,950			Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Ocean.
998,150	1,379,550	747,610	49,050	—			China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).‡
650	185	10,000	—	301,300			Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
23,275	2,075,110	715,750	40,537	31,583,901			United States of America.
75,172	98,460	105,115	126,248	46,077			Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—			Panama.
155,500	193,000	117,470	14,170	—			Peru.
500,000	82,500	200,000	385,000	70,000			Chile.
4,680,570	4,318,522	1,079,315	20,100	43			Brazil.
620,541	1,294,381	1,920,000	650,000	400,000			Uruguay.
33,020	14,000	250,000	—	—			Bolivia.
505,030	914,553	1,254,923	451,921	1,439,720			Argentine Republic.
196,409	217,794	204,693	219,641	587,326			Other Foreign Countries.
30,591,606	38,147,220	33,408,185	27,423,048	37,878,870			Total to Foreign Countries.
107,028	55,472	51,900	360,141	13,643			BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
90,000	60,000	50,000	159,700	506,963			Gibraltar.
Countries prior to 1915.				301,634			Malta and Gozo.
173,577	149,027	331,440	153,245	26,943			Egypt.
—	1,013	3,900	—	—			Nigeria.
775,894	306,183	693,509	211,502	220,073			Gold Coast.
145,200	20,000	52,677	11,615	20,000			Sierra Leone.
58,700	62,000	47,769	44,942	3,578			Gambia.
307,880	96,975	32,614	422,176	613,847			Union of South Africa:
148,192	62,463	44,091	7,838	5,021			Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—	—	—			Natal.
40,182	—	—	7,470	—			Orange Free State.
17,971,700	25,480,474	20,648,123	12,121,141	6,334,543			Transvaal.
34,418	45,370	68,244	34,064	30,022			British India.
15,464	55,423	127,383	211,732	37,002			Ceylon and Dependencies.
27,000	34,400	104,540	—	15,000			Straits Settlements and Dependencies.§
353,104	110,107	81,252	207,202	71,876			Hong Kong.
100	91,400	74,086	21,468	304,127			Australia.
—	—	200,000	—	—			New Zealand.
—	17,083	—	—	—			Canada.
120,875	51,647	5,405	57,516	54,000			Newfoundland (including Labrador).
63,038	18,073	37,220	33,316	13,824			British West India Islands.
20,432,471	20,724,250	22,043,853	14,005,077	8,009,810			Other British Possessions.
57,024,077	64,871,488	62,145,034	41,438,125	46,578,680			Total to British Possessions.
				49,190,251			{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Particulars temporarily withheld.

Particulars temporarily withheld.

‡ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

|| Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 51.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FOR UNITED

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	25,898	39,424	19,999	23,206	76,882	40,779	23,364	32,615
Sweden	23,843	10,224	14,888	29,941	31,764	10,122	23,988	181,619
Norway	74,064	65,203	76,661	72,843	97,030	55,906	62,335	81,900
Denmark*	1,230	782	2,317	335	5,776	5,431	7,946	10,408
Germany	1,052,493	1,019,329	972,342	1,177,150	1,465,329	896,152	853,658	1,075,126
Netherlands	1,021,780	698,481	646,823	681,522	880,599	843,318	796,226	905,847
Belgium	621,660	624,956	525,716	668,123	667,181	569,889	679,574	830,969
France	5,050,479	5,204,888	5,464,493	5,228,515	6,280,838	5,847,234	6,650,615	5,794,921
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	260,172	486,169	438,301	418,915	358,111	335,325	321,812	380,999
Spain and Canaries	251,257	254,596	314,282	289,088	392,771	456,917	386,397	311,654
Italy	83,462	68,593	93,547	114,261	114,831	64,809	54,977	63,209
Austria-Hungary	9,088	17,869	8,851	22,735	12,509	28,165	37,384	18,125
Greece	55,245	39,586	57,100	52,633	52,322	36,545	36,139	77,041
Turkish Dominions	639,877	656,949	713,373	779,654	697,306	342,083	408,897	325,405
Egypt	27,219	42,828	54,147	111,810	169,700	89,690	51,800	67,702
Java	23,411	33,669	59,015	26,617	23,136	8,974	2,814	13,437
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	136,013	197,977	85,479	101,316	130,413	166,237	157,758	215,155
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	36,633	32,328	29,814	60,176	82,380	34,929	46,103	51,153
United States of America	1,573,053	1,677,933	2,052,105	2,691,295	2,898,039	2,335,060	2,570,676	2,569,460
Philippine Islands and Guam‡	59,890	37,640	124,494	74,993	81,688	10,896	13,567	8,764
Colombia	459,918	451,853	161,990	213,311	181,730	125,431	144,841	255,509
Panama§			307,319	4,486	41,705	27,648	39,363	30,707
Ecuador	68,902	58,982	25,350	40,572	151,419	129,154	55,119	30,781
Peru	59,897	43,830	137,276	231,572	168,687	150,803	145,325	100,317
Chile	269,782	158,744	333,001	325,718	354,774	236,661	311,523	259,037
Brazil	688,434	351,670	374,304	520,940	767,657	786,443	1,273,361	1,136,024
Uruguay	16,973	9,615	52,831	2,333	2,917	1,258	5,072	4,902
Argentine Republic	16,118	59,050	103,527	34,675	21,110	28,484	23,157	37,834
Other Foreign Countries	36,898	42,521	73,300	132,807	127,031	87,423	196,378	196,156
Total Foreign Countries	12,643,689	12,365,689	13,222,645	14,131,542	16,235,635	13,760,788	15,485,164	15,066,776
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Channel Islands	20,546	25,557	23,301	26,314	31,292	33,834	40,221	40,777
Egypt						Shown under Foreign		
British West Africa	8,658	18,469	36,594	139,389	188,679	278,029	356,039	267,909
Union of South Africa	21,305	33,707	122,517	168,844	277,951	295,939	342,257	354,223
British India	727,781	544,886	458,612	796,560	735,668	732,828	693,877	759,331
Ceylon	132,788	236,328	154,501	110,277	131,995	94,422	132,299	138,192
Straits Settlements	208,126	55,516	83,452	90,679	49,963	141,496	17,627	22,057
Aden and Dependencies	159,337	35,635	27,498	22,689	18,177	12,030	18,452	38,927
Hong Kong	7,815	23,546	16,543	33,464	36,917	40,299	58,567	63,219
Australia	151,508	223,561	61,899	531,111	745,975	176,866	209,735	337,711
British North America	11,759	35,188	56,307	122,107	229,592	304,214	234,261	167,572
British West India Islands	38,966	65,799	44,856	91,522	113,595	75,986	87,662	82,890
Other British Possessions	5,447	3,356	9,458	47,020	29,034	22,365	21,319	19,257
Total British Possessions	1,493,936	1,301,548	1,095,558	2,179,976	2,588,338	2,208,298	2,212,316	2,292,665
TOTAL VALUE FROM ALL COUNTRIES	14,137,625	13,667,237	14,318,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,969,086	17,697,480	17,359,441

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei up to 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

‡ Included the other Ladrone Islands prior to 1905.

§ Panama not recorded separately from Colombia prior to 1905.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, from various COUNTRIES, at PORTS in the KINGDOM.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
24,689	25,030	50,662	54,718	20,700	60,917	18,518	Russia.
128,262	171,835	134,888	78,499	17,787	126,799	226,756	Sweden.
380,467	518,183	383,010	182,862	87,210	119,237	122,216	Norway.
9,372	4,275	13,267	46,022	44,471	36,553	44,979	Denmark.*
1,285,488	1,286,538	1,249,534	665,844	637	—	—	Germany.
985,438	1,011,896	1,075,777	1,341,359	2,025,692	1,745,097	3,706,652	Netherlands.
866,012	873,231	701,214	439,933	896	—	—	Belgium.
6,029,361	6,567,393	6,852,763	5,014,385	2,475,720	3,201,571	3,807,306	France.
356,845	292,157	227,294	213,888	174,871	182,845	169,175	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
283,818	244,090	229,090	157,247	176,147	137,463	95,256	Spain and Canaries.
65,368	103,603	64,881	133,042	56,401	123,741	759,066	Italy.
5,929	6,508	2,653	924	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
101,390	59,891	30,247	103,795	58,266	10,380	—	Greece.
385,228	450,114	396,298	202,522	7,598	543	—	Turkish Dominions.
94,141	137,638	169,707	44,586	¶	¶	¶	Egypt.¶
5,979	9,338	33	147,555	110,012	214,940	78,688	Java.
301,375	247,865	174,308	169,382	107,977	60,468	42,792	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
55,089	61,071	161,886	98,504	7,506	113,404	337,676	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
2,889,946	2,690,273	2,608,807	2,226,898	1,271,163	1,233,408	1,062,886	United States of America.
14,292	10,091	29,571	21,461	6,720	75,000	30	Philippine Islands and Guam.‡
263,562	226,429	331,206	243,259	3,104	189	—	Colombia.
16,779	17,689	19,544	22,258	62	—	—	Panama.§
70,928	121,693	64,699	94,216	46,373	—	—	Ecuador.
112,168	146,049	259,416	141,245	29,861	—	74	Peru.
505,129	247,825	173,352	127,615	20,478	17,586	78,767	Chile.
1,025,118	911,282	1,046,589	611,085	333,866	158,943	180,510	Brazil.
11,393	1,530	1,539	31	—	3,924	7,960	Uruguay.
31,550	32,416	21,519	7,430	14,088	27,876	1,513	Argentine Republic.
131,766	102,637	159,682	164,820	234,057	261,851	11,122	Other Foreign Countries.
16,436,992	16,577,520	16,632,936	12,755,385	7,331,753	7,912,735	10,751,942	Total Foreign Countries.
42,260	50,209	40,704	43,245	54,399	69,464	26,062	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Countries prior to 1915.				133,407	89,682	79,437	Channel Islands.
690,839	795,278	767,164	838,327	1,428,346	93,980	10,611	Egypt.
390,719	450,925	603,835	280,246	1,728	9,733	38,273	British West Africa.
815,224	1,013,279	932,535	819,564	1,047,726	1,366,249	442,349	Union of South Africa.
141,242	130,896	105,640	137,883	160,454	173,293	14,978	British India.
118,424	137,978	97,042	137,451	32,496	53,024	38,350	Ceylon.
41,668	36,274	10,392	24,716	64,537	18,120	9,430	Straits Settlements.
100,523	52,411	66,733	35,996	27,533	59,942	69,140	Aden and Dependencies.
171,688	144,560	203,287	228,690	98,511	15,966	6,812	Hong Kong.
125,878	132,327	176,132	102,473	63,450	73,227	75,755	Australia.
62,297	44,832	55,861	34,136	17,370	19,709	21,674	British North America.
81,327	70,753	134,235	172,674	71,125	213,233	37,036	British West India Islands.
2,782,089	3,059,722	3,193,560	2,855,401	3,201,082	2,235,622	869,907	Other British Possessions.
19,219,081	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835	10,148,357	11,621,849	Total British Possessions.
							{ TOTAL VALUE FROM ALL COUNTRIES.

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for *Transshipment under Bond*, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Imports.

|| Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

¶ From 1915 inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 52.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE
at PORTS in the

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	87,982	237,801	94,046	50,168	90,447	77,465	40,424	43,903
Sweden	52,992	29,781	34,363	34,235	15,609	11,614	16,277	29,835
Norway	27,929	18,676	12,065	13,780	5,022	8,890	5,061	7,030
Denmark*	45,437	36,810	30,470	29,954	45,032	46,716	35,843	49,791
Germany	1,398,634	1,905,387	1,410,763	1,724,816	1,863,024	1,563,370	2,251,235	2,116,573
Netherlands	486,290	280,085	236,357	229,583	452,773	382,898	403,080	406,881
Belgium	330,445	215,633	267,212	276,911	330,107	265,232	302,017	281,068
France	82,043	46,839	80,559	87,850	95,289	109,261	111,739	188,206
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	30,052	58,668	134,281	104,953	176,947	120,498	103,582	141,531
Spain and Canaries	115,140	68,658	125,264	246,830	312,863	293,779	236,084	237,370
Italy	21,155	41,794	24,081	40,369	55,857	85,935	71,348	52,920
Austria-Hungary	214,848	144,544	147,963	188,718	171,067	131,691	64,530	38,759
Turkish Dominions	66,953	69,364	54,161	112,441	96,257	72,073	106,244	58,358
Egypt	17,562	33,361	36,609	54,404	42,621	32,166	25,480	69,217
Portuguese East Africa	31,823	15,532	21,196	25,056	46,254	79,476	100,034	111,094
Persia	31,426	23,634	7,793	17,064	35,710	22,301	20,944	15,596
Java	18,596	20,715	18,559	17,736	21,160	15,872	21,130	27,396
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	156,880	248,751	329,999	334,057	174,963	192,336	205,572	219,332
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	84,832	89,418	47,797	87,812	150,943	43,195	83,580	62,675
United States of America	5,121,595	5,497,400	5,689,668	6,086,153	7,081,892	5,820,370	6,618,567	5,493,661
Philippine Islands and Guam†	30,575	16,778	† 34,019	30,695	64,667	56,006	73,571	73,020
Mexico	78,371	60,658	54,638	68,023	98,928	60,872	62,558	63,960
Central America (Foreign)	13,066	18,792	31,355	50,393	59,572	125,636	41,729	35,017
Foreign West Indies (including Hayti and San Domingo) and Foreign Guiana	183,003	98,737	104,431	92,148	110,797	64,396	82,269	70,624
Colombia	222,170	227,536	39,032	36,490	19,143	20,773	21,913	39,926
Panama§			189,134	143,160	167,848	145,557	111,225	132,602
Peru	69,681	70,283	20,969	24,903	38,144	39,968	75,322	14,647
Chile	52,164	50,246	8,523	20,950	25,674	49,690	29,413	32,351
Brazil	128,854	103,693	152,371	213,527	331,585	351,841	312,591	392,766
Argentine Republic	65,312	100,831	94,119	180,123	170,586	263,028	183,663	165,476
Foreign West Africa (including Morocco).	103,498	92,345	111,668	108,045	126,066	99,925	126,817	116,034
Other Foreign Countries	48,242	43,842	85,217	144,308	380,941	205,634	164,294	143,727
TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES	9,416,095	9,266,742	9,788,682	10,943,605	12,857,813	10,885,483	12,107,786	10,929,376
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Channel Islands	65,461	55,140	52,218	49,271	49,132	56,022	47,266	75,756
Egypt						Shown under Foreign		
Union of South Africa	620,629	420,752	478,036	502,390	74	696,477	792,822	766,943
British India	1,584,087	1,416,688	1,311,915	1,447,475	1,937,363	1,314,512	1,112,663	1,310,332
Ceylon	33,475	39,894	47,563	33,910	20,968	27,082	28,824	29,638
Straits Settlements	77,945	71,561	44,926	51,212	73,680	47,976	52,107	85,351
Hong Kong	6,450	5,959	14,030	5,496	7,286	6,203	25,541	6,498
Australia	734,257	777,414	960,390	1,409,942	1,108,488	1,023,503	1,208,700	1,168,427
New Zealand	419,685	376,383	419,168	477,009	512,383	448,275	555,206	774,866
British North America	682,138	753,778	765,369	857,027	1,005,902	892,576	1,155,110	1,436,050
British West Indies (including Bahamas) and British Guiana	198,903	122,887	116,598	146,015	176,452	163,735	124,889	139,233
British West Africa	237,939	275,253	257,219	320,086	335,513	299,134	386,741	459,985
Other British Possessions	60,661	79,806	62,069	68,080	142,219	108,108	99,825	118,006
TOTAL BRITISH POSSESSIONS	4,721,530	4,400,495	4,529,521	5,367,913	5,966,660	5,083,603	5,589,694	6,430,065
TOTAL VALUE TO ALL COUNTRIES 14,137,625	13,667,237	14,318,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,969,086	17,697,480	17,359,441	

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei up to 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

‡ Included the other Ladrone Islands prior to 1905.

§ Panama not recorded separately from Colombia prior to 1905.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

EXPORTED after TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, to various COUNTRIES,
UNITED KINGDOM.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
53,090	282,257	292,105	97,172	201,366	113,311	927,124	Russia.
40,360	10,470	25,280	63,720	247,321	44,668	65,401	Sweden.
10,698	13,397	14,447	45,732	211,053	485,219	295,470	Norway.
49,774	45,817	55,445	152,307	187,709	77,987	36,053	Denmark. *
2,442,270	2,171,163	2,268,049	1,553,437	—	—	—	Germany.
546,451	524,537	440,562	752,084	1,284,479	1,087,007	249,323	Netherlands.
342,814	380,917	400,724	339,031	—	—	—	Belgium.
249,072	235,942	260,680	252,585	729,095	753,684	2,007,105	France.
132,795	196,091	144,155	129,129	87,129	33,628	100,574	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
181,402	273,094	390,362	289,400	232,598	174,296	128,460	Spain and Canaries.
133,931	94,138	70,298	73,402	40,216	35,303	80,911	Italy.
76,053	86,277	90,188	81,101	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
104,310	72,915	59,413	54,316	165	1,700	—	Turkish Dominions.
69,501	53,129	53,449	50,320	¶	¶	¶	Egypt. ¶
132,416	103,421	131,363	101,019	112,320	68,591	146,538	Portuguese East Africa.
21,685	4,785	13,847	7,021	1,164	312	579	Persia.
26,902	29,118	33,087	27,201	35,217	29,061	28,614	Java.
284,508	350,553	427,068	240,054	89,456	92,055	124,124	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
72,217	82,028	62,255	30,937	28,775	71,626	63,430	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
5,369,024	5,801,501	5,917,822	4,149,994	1,730,879	1,249,394	717,153	United States of America.
63,335	60,854	43,985	35,909	24,310	10,874	19,847	Philippine Islands and Guam.‡
64,300	85,796	71,781	31,619	5,192	—	2,033	Mexico.
86,480	40,724	33,685	24,559	8,534	6,057	3,063	Central America (Foreign).
67,042	43,350	52,541	46,338	28,123	33,380	17,614	Foreign West Indies (including Hayti and San Domingo) and Foreign Guiana.
28,363	22,081	30,127	23,159	4,335	14,324	7,629	Colombia.
199,115	118,852	87,321	69,551	8,388	7,456	7,132	Panama. §
11,576	13,690	14,779	7,674	23,001	10,467	18,295	Peru.
24,248	24,941	20,614	11,150	49,374	12,805	52,120	Chile.
462,275	621,175	724,492	412,523	157,922	164,974	194,154	Brazil.
177,589	146,414	102,706	75,343	135,547	223,409	470,294	Argentine Republic.
129,655	131,447	115,221	89,775	90,826	82,344	158,164	Foreign West Africa (including Morocco).
341,999	238,524	265,745	156,578	150,938	61,182	64,972	Other Foreign Countries.
11,885,340	12,355,218	12,743,616	9,479,060	5,953,432	4,945,044	5,995,196	TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
71,974	88,982	74,863	60,873	53,105	23,529	52,378	Channel Islands.
Countries prior to 1915.				29,504	153,455	213,538	Egypt.
916,502	908,451	832,137	689,709	691,256	737,777	723,105	Union of South Africa.
1,334,260	1,488,668	1,430,916	1,193,858	833,776	853,824	908,834	British India.
35,596	23,753	22,280	53,287	45,487	114,927	97,877	Ceylon.
74,251	100,731	134,273	120,176	153,992	142,231	295,091	Straits Settlements.
13,067	40,586	19,628	13,961	39,102	114,430	43,264	Hong Kong.
1,477,713	997,650	1,090,406	1,241,727	872,423	622,090	791,989	Australia.
756,450	594,871	680,688	567,415	198,010	246,058	193,165	New Zealand.
1,886,688	2,215,233	2,011,063	1,484,952	1,163,342	1,606,835	1,656,695	British North America.
185,663	169,902	162,971	106,508	36,497	72,984	116,923	British West Indies (including Bahamas) and British Guiana.
494,948	514,464	499,277	497,880	236,381	187,912	202,482	British West Africa.
146,629	138,733	124,378	111,400	234,028	327,262	331,322	Other British Possessions.
7,333,741	7,282,024	7,082,890	6,131,726	4,579,403	5,203,313	5,626,653	TOTAL BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
19,219,081	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835	10,148,357	11,621,849	TOTAL VALUE TO ALL COUNTRIES.

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after Transhipment under Bond, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Exports.

|| Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)," prior to 1913.

¶ From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 53.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits :								
Rum - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	452,777	582,753	563,427	659,378	660,805	836,442	819,699	1,048,959
Brandy - - - - "	1,552,317	1,502,575	1,557,088	1,630,772	1,758,806	1,529,490	1,836,099	1,502,329
Geneva - - - - "	242,525	255,104	260,489	254,934	260,443	241,798	292,913	276,440
Of all other Sorts - - "	186,005	157,779	187,771	193,947	171,123	162,867	179,070	151,764
Sugar :								
Refined - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	207,950	126,455	276,264	189,792	149,069	117,139	117,335	99,852
Unrefined - - - - "	20,471	38,266	38,150	50,861	46,897	9,585	48,430	36,696
Molasses - - - - "	21,118	91,154	40,474	54,747	13,400	23,742	16,516	10,721
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened	67,489	41,275	37,821	60,078	96,468	64,402	61,822	50,123
Tea - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	13,104,320	24,112,782	14,448,043	14,568,721	10,169,501	16,087,709	15,535,908	16,962,603
Tobacco :								
Unmanufactured - - "	23,108,493	18,684,284	20,500,201	27,305,346	34,653,799	21,130,091	33,337,842	35,013,374
Manufactured and Cigars	4,206,836	3,835,606	3,867,451	4,190,238	3,982,625	3,431,396	3,788,042	3,530,698
Wine - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	1,944,842	1,927,430	1,939,462	1,812,617	2,103,800	1,740,830	1,777,175	1,923,048
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rum - - - - -	72,496	85,559	88,816	97,816	97,368	113,867	131,061	174,034
Brandy - - - - -	912,059	904,737	947,692	1,004,561	1,078,564	914,377	1,109,828	960,240
Geneva - - - - -	55,688	49,104	51,674	52,420	50,887	51,806	58,124	61,487
Of all other Sorts - - -	124,045	123,482	133,909	143,787	140,719	122,096	156,595	135,475
Sugar :								
Refined - - - - -	127,514	81,364	169,304	131,512	97,875	76,841	79,834	72,563
Unrefined - - - - -	10,371	19,589	24,160	25,237	27,899	5,296	28,661	22,838
Molasses - - - - -	7,909	14,437	13,771	21,664	4,238	8,627	6,744	4,737
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened	122,691	79,806	75,485	92,808	169,436	108,104	117,976	88,844
Tea - - - - -	438,309	766,723	439,499	432,203	524,413	510,622	503,107	570,601
Tobacco :								
Unmanufactured - - -	943,447	607,689	668,670	926,697	981,637	691,760	1,047,563	1,104,534
Manufactured and Cigars	402,195	365,179	419,830	463,413	452,976	375,414	374,345	338,516
Wine - - - - -	667,379	634,468	599,012	579,580	617,342	495,504	490,058	556,900
Other Articles not separately enumerated.	10,253,622	9,935,100	10,686,381	12,339,820	14,581,119	12,494,972	13,593,581	13,268,772
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES } TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND - }	14,137,625	13,667,237	14,318,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,969,086	17,697,480	17,359,441

TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPPED under BOND at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
							Spirits :
895,328	1,044,065	1,078,147	960,830	600,562	211,322	51,834	<i>Galls.</i> Rum.
1,735,967	1,762,355	1,916,472	1,790,586	1,430,814	1,130,446	783,327	" Brandy.
299,964	252,806	280,890	483,740	771,727	521,481	433,418	" Geneva.
169,233	194,089	194,889	234,025	330,986	1,188,902	151,988	" Of all other Sorts.
							Sugar :
161,043	21,431	106,108	69,375	20,671	60,855	182,170	<i>Cwts.</i> Refined.
99,494	22,818	13,584	25,232	42	77,500	1,001	" Unrefined.
8,918	8,642	5,399	844	31,395	6,287	12	" Molasses.
62,636	73,591	57,428	73,960	81,339	28,396	53,196	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
20,883,424	20,612,994	16,530,490	15,430,213	19,420,176	21,267,504	4,387,851	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
							Tobacco :
35,367,445	30,265,328	32,530,096	31,657,583	36,561,545	32,482,949	7,851,369	" Unmanufactured.
2,988,296	1,909,687	1,327,215	1,679,620	2,564,220	2,194,488	2,147,207	" Manufactured and Cigars.
1,510,923	1,604,747	1,690,330	1,376,319	1,159,446	1,141,692	790,645	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Spirits :
155,730	169,021	177,900	164,247	57,477	29,526	6,779	Rum.
1,140,442	1,184,400	1,337,136	1,236,233	1,002,396	901,099	706,718	Brandy.
68,181	77,233	98,600	189,834	363,736	206,784	181,745	Geneva.
163,836	183,751	177,451	152,318	146,912	274,959	179,260	Of all other Sorts.
							Sugar :
114,992	81,320	80,877	57,614	30,798	108,521	314,303	Refined.
85,314	16,792	11,587	13,837	40	88,500	2,303	Unrefined.
4,414	3,137	2,729	300	5,939	5,053	31	Molasses.
114,230	141,832	100,701	119,102	116,549	70,644	232,106	Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
734,416	722,229	580,127	568,830	784,898	989,656	234,110	Tea.
							Tobacco :
1,195,621	926,163	958,576	841,909	774,626	898,928	338,368	Unmanufactured.
270,598	204,446	159,261	196,494	276,289	402,162	406,987	Manufactured and Cigars.
475,272	493,033	538,181	400,667	353,071	352,474	291,156	Wine.
14,686,335	15,413,785	15,612,280	11,669,351	6,620,104	5,818,051	8,727,963	Other Articles not separately enumerated.
19,219,081	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835	10,148,357	11,621,849	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND.

IMPORTS--AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	6'79	7'01	7'23	7'03	7'69	8'40	9'25	8'39
Barley† - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	5'44	5'28	15'02	5'70	6'69	6'74	6'63	5'90
Oats - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	5'24	5'29	5'51	5'93	6'45	5'83	6'10	5'51
Maize - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	4'98	4'78	5'24	4'92	5'47	6'14	6'16	5'56
Peas (other than fresh) including split peas } <i>" - s.</i>	7'55	7'04	7'19	8'46	9'68	10'15	9'18	9'03
Beans (other than fresh) including split beans } <i>" - s.</i>	7'26	6'57	7'41	8'56	8'12	8'29	7'68	8'63
Lentils, including split lentils } <i>" - s.</i>	6'14	5'62	5'68	7'51	8'32	8'42	7'05	6'31
Rye - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	5'26	5'44	5'99	5'77	7'22	7'22	6'96	6'07
Wheatmeal and Flour <i>" - s.</i>	9'44	9'86	10'11	9'61	10'07	10'91	11'53	11'07
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats) } <i>" - s.</i>	14'74	14'08	14'63	14'99	15'01	16'62	15'95	15'02
Maize Meal - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	5'98	6'38	6'31	6'34	6'49	7'08	7'65	6'89
Rice - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	8'72	7'83	8'27	8'68	9'68	9'15	8'83	8'59
Rice Meal and Flour - <i>" - s.</i>	3'26	3'66	4'12	4'50	4'51	4'87	4'77	4'62
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living) for food:								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows and Calves } <i>Each - £</i>	17'62	17'72	17'10	17'54	17'17	17'09	17'32	18'35
Sheep and Lambs } <i>" - s.</i>	30'83	30'97	30'45	30'37	31'92	31'06	31'79	35'32
Bacon - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	52'82	47'07	46'46	52'84	55'31	50'94	59'68	69'32
Hams - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	55'07	49'92	47'31	53'60	57'25	50'36	55'14	70'27
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated } <i>" - s.</i>	40'23	37'05	35'46	35'43	36'26	36'63	33'53	33'48
" Salted and otherwise Preserved } <i>" - s.</i>	54'38	51'31	53'77	57'76	73'36	70'87	69'88	61'80
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated } <i>" - s.</i>	38'97	39'27	38'50	37'45	37'95	37'12	32'03	36'27
" Preserved - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	43'26	47'64	51'22	52'00	43'62	47'74	48'23	47'87
Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated and Salted) } <i>" - s.</i>	39'74	39'15	39'77	40'04	40'55	39'40	38'90	42'45
Rabbits (dead) } <i>" - s.</i>								
Fresh and Refrigerated } <i>" - £</i>	1'52	1'46	1'27	1'25	1'25	1'24	1'26	1'26
Other Sorts of Meat: Salted, Fresh, and Refrigerated } <i>" - s.</i>	36'37	36'91	36'58	35'12	{ 34'44	34'08	36'52	37'07
Preserved, other - <i>" - s.</i>	66'53	69'15	76'21	83'13	{ 30'24	29'19	35'48	29'10
					94'94	89'13	89'54	96'64
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>								
Butter - - - - - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	5'12	4'98	5'20	5'41	5'32	5'72	5'52	5'66
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese) } <i>" - £</i>	2'62	2'29	2'60	2'88	2'91	2'90	2'86	2'77
Eggs - - - - - <i>Doz. - d.</i>	8'00	8'10	8'69	9'03	9'22	9'47	9'80	9'55
Fish: Fresh } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	15'55	13'95	14'13	13'03	9'96	9'69	9'93	9'56
" Cured or Salted } <i>" - s.</i>	39'41	45'23	43'06	43'41	46'80	47'24	45'21	49'19
Fruit: Almonds - <i>" - £</i>	3'47	3'37	3'41	4'19	4'08	3'76	4'36	4'59
Raw:								
Apples - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	12'17	11'23	11'82	12'49	12'66	12'32	12'83	13'51
Bananas - - - - - <i>Bunch s.</i>	7'75	7'07	6'17	5'93	5'68	5'54	5'62	5'57
Cherries - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	30'34	24'53	27'11	25'74	24'12	29'27	22'72	37'17
Grapes - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	20'91	19'39	21'76	19'35	19'27	21'61	20'74	20'18
Pears - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	24'05	18'80	19'52	19'85	19'14	19'73	17'72	20'64
Plums, Apricots and Peaches } <i>" - s.</i>	21'31	22'06	22'90	17'28	23'28	22'48	20'70	22'66
Lemons, Limes and Citrons - } <i>" - s.</i>	8'31	8'26	10'01	10'36	9'56	9'03	9'17	9'13
Oranges - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	7'37	7'49	7'69	8'35	8'02	8'01	8'13	8'29
Dates, dried - - - <i>" - s.</i>	10'80	12'80	12'01	12'51	13'71	14'12	12'88	12'97

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES Tables Nos. 38 and 39).

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
7'94	8'48	8'28	8'61	12'93	14'39	18'48	s. - Cwt. Wheat.
6'73	7'82	7'20	7'06	9'81	13'16	18'63	s. - " Barley.
5'90	6'93	6'25	6'60	10'85	10'47	18'31	s. - " Oats.
5'55	6'20	5'60	6'02	7'78	11'65	16'30	s. - " Maize.
9'22	10'03	10'18	11'11	15'86	26'03	38'49	s. - " { Peas (other than fresh), including split peas.
9'15	9'41	8'71	8'81	13'23	17'61	39'42	s. - " { Beans (other than fresh), including split beans.
6'33	7'21	6'87	7'64	15'15	18'82	32'11	s. - " { Lentils, including split lentils.
6'31	7'32	6'41	7'34	11'08	13'36	22'26	s. - " Rye.
10'49	10'83	10'60	11'03	15'88	17'21	25'76	s. - " Wheatmeal and Flour.
14'32	14'48	13'99	16'49	19'74	20'28	33'73	s. - " { Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (in- cluding Quaker Oats).
6'97	7'89	7'42	6'79	9'10	11'79	22'62	s. - " Maize Meal.
9'27	11'80	10'56	9'66	10'69	15'99	23'31	s. - " Rice.
4'64	5'81	4'94	4'24	5'74	8'49	12'00	s. - " Rice Meal and Flour.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
							Animals (living) for food:
18'64	20'10	20'64	20'73	*—	—	—	2 - Each { Oxen, Bulls, Cows and Calves.*
31'13	30'84	29'98	35'15	*—	—	—	s. - Cwt. Sheep and Lambs.*
59'41	62'82	71'75	71'50	78'00	92'47	126'10	s. - Cwt. Bacon.
61'32	60'60	71'77	73'03	71'33	88'00	124'74	s. - " Hams.
30'25	34'16	34'92	43'10	60'08	65'32	78'46	s. - " { Beef: Fresh and Refri- gerated.
57'05	66'71	80'86	103'23	114'20	114'57	141'64	s. - " { " Salted and other- wise Preserved.
35'93	38'63	40'93	43'89	58'93	74'28	81'03	s. - " { Mutton: Fresh and Re- frigerated.
46'96	43'39	47'33	59'85	81'07	85'15	128'09	s. - " { " Preserved.
40'98	41'87	45'33	47'46	53'71	77'79	97'66	s. - " { Pork (Fresh, Refrigera- ted and Salted.)
1'86	1'48	1'49	1'48	1'51	1'82	2'19	2 - " { Rabbits (dead) Fresh and Refrigerated.
							Other Sorts of Meat:
36'23	35'03	39'27	41'63	46'40	54'75	76'85	s. - " Fresh and Refrigerated.
27'91	25'99	26'58	25'85	31'89	79'61	126'52	s. - " Salted.
98'59	99'35	104'70	105'62	105'34	113'12	169'81	s. - " Preserved, other.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>
5'72	6'08	5'82	6'03	7'01	8'72	10'46	2 - Cwt. Butter.
3'04	3'21	3'06	3'27	4'07	4'97	6'61	2 - " { Cheese (including Margarine Cheese).
10'03	10'56	10'67	11'60	14'34	17'23	24'71	d. - Doz. Eggs.
8'68	10'06	10'09	11'14	20'87	35'61	46'31	s. - Cwt. Fish: Fresh.†
51'10	53'23	54'11	56'36	60'55	61'18	69'99	s. - " " Cured or Salted.
4'78	4'75	5'63	5'73	5'16	5'02	5'75	2 - " Fruit: Almonds.
13'40	12'92	13'69	13'97	13'89	20'62	25'23	s. - " Raw:
5'47	5'63	5'76	5'41	6'20	7'26	11'20	s. - Bunch Apples.
27'61	31'12	39'58	28'51	36'37	39'39	59'28	s. - Cwt. Bananas.
22'39	23'70	25'42	22'23	25'84	27'54	56'48	s. - " Cherries.
18'60	18'15	18'08	17'81	24'61	30'15	38'35	s. - " Grapes.
22'18	24'61	22'32	30'68	29'48	44'94	51'28	s. - " Pears.
11'19	11'17	13'90	11'91	12'18	14'42	23'96	s. - " { Plums, Apricots and Peaches.
9'02	8'44	8'55	9'10	8'78	10'51	18'51	s. - " Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
20'29	14'13	13'99	18'71	18'85	34'71	41'09	s. - " Oranges.
							s. - " Dates, dried.

* Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915.

† Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.

‡ Excluding Oysters for breeding purposes.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— <i>continued.</i>								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— <i>continued.</i>								
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—</i> <i>continued.</i>								
Honey - - - Cwt. - s.	26'08	25'41	25'43	25'66	26'74	27'18	25'92	28'62
Hops - - - " - £	5'08	5'87	4'19	3'86	3'78	2'74	3'38	4'46
Lard - - - " - s.	44'68	36'51	36'70	42'56	45'71	44'35	55'19	62'24
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter - - - " - £	2'62	2'60	2'51	2'48	2'51	2'56	2'58	2'62
Oil-Margarine or refined Tallow - - - " - £	1'89	1'84	1'95	2'02	2'18	2'45	2'56	2'49
Milk : Condensed, unsweetened - - - " - £	1'78	1'74	1'85	1'77	1'65	1'71	1'81	1'70
Oil, Refined :								
Coco-Nut - - - " - s.				31'10	31'54	31'84	35'65	46'45
Olive - - - Tun* - £				42'48	45'10	50'97	56'38	66'11
Palm - - - Cwt. - s.				25'84	25'15	31'54	28'95	29'32
Cotton-seed - - - Ton - £				18'30	22'56	25'69	26'33	27'46
Spices : Cinnamon - Lb. - d.	7'30	5'56	6'63	5'73	6'14	5'14	3'91	4'76
Pepper - - - " - d.	6'67	6'61	6'22	5'72	5'45	4'29	4'35	5'16
" Of all other sorts - - - " - d.	4'93	4'71	4'21	5'32	5'93	4'52	4'73	4'92
Vegetables, raw :								
Onions - - - Bush. - s.	2'33	2'60	2'89	2'29	2'40	2'52	3'25	2'57
Potatoes - - - Cwt. - s.	5'69	4'88	7'87	6'97	5'75	5'59	6'58	7'07
Tomatoes - - - " - s.	17'78	17'75	17'07	16'96	17'98	16'48	16'44	15'86
Vinegar - - - Gallon - s.	1'24	1'18	1'17	1'33	1'17	1'25	1'25	1'26
Yeast - - - Cwt. - £	2'12	2'11	2'06	2'07	1'94	1'95	1'95	1'93
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles :</i>								
Beer and Ale - - - Barrel - £	2'75	2'85	2'71	2'71	2'77	2'84	2'97	2'87
Cocoa, raw - - - Lb. - d.	6'69	6'70	6'24	6'20	8'85	7'80	5'95	5'89
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured - - - " - d.	23'79	24'03	21'88	21'39	19'92	20'00	18'58	18'57
Coffee (including roasted or ground) - Cwt. - £	2'74	3'15	2'77	2'64	2'31	2'78	2'53	2'46
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar - - - " - £	1'73	1'68	1'84	1'97	1'74	1'77	1'63	1'80
Fruit, Dried :								
Currants - - - " - s.	16'67	16'75	17'29	22'61	23'43	22'57	21'59	26'08
Raisins - - - " - s.	30'35	29'72	26'92	37'85	34'17	31'70	26'56	35'60
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - " - £	1'90	1'78	1'77	1'72	1'76	1'75	1'74	1'74
Spirits : Rum, including Imitation Rum - - - Pf. Gal. - s.	1'10	1'08	1'23	1'25	1'31	1'57	2'01	1'67
Brandy - - - " - s.	9'63	9'73	9'33	10'22	9'58	10'30	10'69	10'69
Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength) - - - " - s.	3'20	2'76	3'51	6'67	7'15	9'50	6'75	5'88
Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength) - - - Liquid Gallon - s.	30'87	32'48	33'04	33'25	34'54	39'13	40'47	42'75
Sugar :								
Refined - - - Cwt. - s.	10'72	12'26	14'85	11'56	11'99	12'95	13'36	15'56
Unrefined :								
Beetroot - - - " - s.	8'44	10'07	10'68	8'81	9'61	10'53	11'16	11'66
Cane and other sorts - - - " - s.	9'27	10'30	12'94	9'34	10'14	10'89	11'07	13'68
Molasses - - - " - s.	3'70	3'74	3'96	3'90	3'92	4'17	4'39	4'51
Glucose - - - " - s.	9'45	9'10	8'63	8'79	8'65	9'41	9'93	9'53

* Per Tun of 252 gallons.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>continued.</i>
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—<i>continued.</i>
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—<i>continued.</i></i>
31·68	31·26	31·85	32·23	34·93	40·73	78·83	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Honey.
6·47	7·05	6·69	5·74	3·99	4·81	4·23	£ - " Hops.
46·05	51·08	55·38	53·83	52·33	72·23	119·22	s. - " Lard.
2·61	2·60	2·58	2·60	2·80	3·26	4·30	£ - " { Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
2·03	2·34	2·27	2·13	2·52	3·21	4·69	£ - " { Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-oil and refined Tallow.
1·76	1·88	1·80	1·85	2·64	3·12	3·69	£ - " { Milk: Condensed, unsweetened.
							Oil, Refined:
42·76	44·14	43·15	47·88	53·24	59·90	76·96	s. - " Coco-Nut.
68·46	90·26	62·51	63·12	61·61	96·47	94·24	£ - <i>Tun*</i> Olive.
40·12	41·11	43·76	44·35	61·75	—	50·00	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Palm.
32·59	30·47	33·68	33·20	33·05	51·12	36·66	£ - <i>Ton.</i> Cotton-seed.
3·89	4·55	6·50	4·51	6·05	5·11	6·73	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Spices: Cinnamon.
5·73	6·51	6·68	7·24	7·03	8·29	11·38	d. - " " Pepper.
4·95	5·24	5·50	4·35	4·44	5·43	7·86	d. - " " { Of all other sorts.
							Vegetables, raw:
2·84	2·79	2·87	3·94	4·79	6·03	11·22	s. - <i>Bush.</i> Onions.
8·01	5·99	5·49	9·23	10·94	16·99	18·77	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Potatoes.
16·62	16·09	17·04	19·41	21·87	23·60	44·63	s. - " Tomatoes.
1·16	1·29	1·43	1·84	3·10	4·32	2·24	s. - <i>Gallon</i> Vinegar.
1·95	1·97	1·97	1·97	2·30	2·75	3·16	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Yeast.
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
2·85	2·90	2·90	2·88	2·63	3·23	4·11	£ - <i>Barrel</i> Beer and Ale.
6·00	6·21	6·99	6·39	7·77	8·15	6·61	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
17·23	16·27	16·23	15·92	13·88	18·48	15·94	d. - " { Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
3·16	3·74	3·45	3·42	3·37	2·90	3·30	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Coffee (including roasted or ground), Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
1·99	1·89	1·65	1·64	1·67	2·18	2·95	£ - " {
							Fruit, Dried:
26·30	25·82	25·18	25·06	32·70	55·20	97·10	s. - " Currants.
39·93	38·88	33·53	34·88	49·76	59·37	83·63	s. - " Raisins.
1·75	1·81	1·74	1·76	2·02	2·81	3·97	£ - " { Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
1·17	1·38	1·51	1·55	2·14	4·14	3·95	s. <i>Pf. Gall.</i> { Spirits: including Rumm, Brandy, Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength).
11·16	11·18	10·78	11·03	9·60	11·69	16·94	s. - " {
6·59	7·90	8·97	8·72	7·24	6·78	15·59	s. - " { Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength).
37·19	37·09	39·07	40·23	36·58	38·06	57·45	s. <i>Liquid Gallon</i> {
							Sugar:
15·31	16·49	13·59	17·47	25·16	30·36	37·70	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Refined.
11·40	11·33	10·02	10·42	—	—	23·17	s. - " Unrefined:
14·21	14·10	10·64	16·32	19·54	22·19	24·90	s. - " Beetroot.
4·32	4·33	4·03	3·85	4·82	7·86	21·68	s. - " { Cane and other sorts.
9·12	10·64	10·09	9·93	12·51	18·41	38·01	s. - " Molasses.
							s. - " Glucose.

* The increase in the average price in 1904 and later years was attributable to decreased importations of low priced "unenumerated unsweetened spirits" in casks.

† Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate ground, prepared or in any way manufactured," prior to 16th December, 1911.

‡ Prior to 16th December, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with Confectionery, &c., since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— <i>continued.</i>								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— <i>continued.</i>								
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles—continued.</i>								
Tea - - - - <i>Lb. . d.</i>	7·71	7·24	7·24	7·40	8·13	7·96	8·16	8·23
Wine: In casks - <i>Gall. - s.</i>	3·83	3·85	3·74	3·90	3·75	3·65	3·59	3·81
" Bottles, Still " - <i>s.</i>	9·35	8·97	8·77	8·95	10·06	9·81	9·65	9·86
" Sparkling: " - <i>s.</i>								
Champagne " - <i>s.</i>	27·83	27·83	28·57	28·94	28·33	23·02	28·74	28·92
Other " - <i>s.</i>	11·71	11·46	12·09	12·91	13·96	13·81	14·69	4·60
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco:								
Unmanufactured - <i>Lb. . d.</i>	7·15	6·63	6·45	6·42	7·47	7·79	7·07	7·41
Manufactured:								
Cigars - - - " - <i>s.</i>	12·05	12·83	12·81	13·29	12·37	12·73	13·21	13·78
Cigarettes - - " - <i>s.</i>	6·49	7·29	7·26	7·61	7·74	7·51	7·79	6·78
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES—MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore:								
Manganiferous " - <i>Ton - s.</i>	15·32	14·88	{ 16·07	17·59	21·10	16·74	16·50	16·28
Other Sorts " - <i>s.</i>			{ 14·80	17·00	18·26	16·20	15·75	17·28
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore: Copper - - - <i>Ton - s.</i>	10·43	10·26	10·61	11·45	12·56	10·14	10·20	9·87
" Lead - - - " - <i>s.</i>	7·50	7·61	8·35	9·91	9·96	7·58	7·76	7·66
" Manganese - - - " - <i>s.</i>	2·01	1·98	2·06	2·56	2·78	2·24	1·92	1·99
" Tin - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	57·18	61·12	65·89	73·83	78·37	65·59	67·31	69·84
" Zinc - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	5·05	5·39	6·24	7·63	6·84	6·34	6·30	6·16
Pyrites of Iron or Copper " - <i>s.</i>	32·67	32·15	33·00	34·15	33·54	32·51	31·93	31·38
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn:								
" Pit Wood or Pit Props " - <i>Load s.</i>	1·09	1·07	1·06	1·11	1·16	1·18	1·11	1·11
" Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props " - <i>s.</i>	2·57	2·49	2·65	2·79	2·66	2·33	2·13	2·30
" Oak - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	6·18	6·23	6·01	6·20	6·30	6·21	6·14	6·23
" Teak - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	12·99	13·42	14·39	15·51	15·89	16·18	15·95	16·25
Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed: " - <i>s.</i>	2·66	2·51	2·50	2·73	2·81	2·60	2·66	2·79
Fir - - - - " - <i>s.</i>								
Sleepers of all kinds - " - <i>s.</i>	4·40	3·99	4·64	Cannot be stated.	4·29	4·64	4·32	4·15
Staves - - - - " - <i>s.</i>								
Furniture Woods: Mahogany - <i>Ton - s.</i>	8·96	8·60	8·50	8·60	8·58	8·48	8·00	8·21
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton, Raw - - <i>Lb. . d.</i>	6·00	6·71	5·68	6·67	7·08	6·50	6·61	8·73

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— —<i>continued.</i>
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— —<i>continued.</i>
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles</i> — <i>continued.</i>
9'00	8'72	9'03	9'18	10'90	11'28	14'63	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Tea.
3'80	3'81	3'81	4'06	3'64	3'89	5'14	<i>s. - Gall.</i> Wine: In Casks.
9'86	10'06	10'06	10'02	9'23	11'07	13'07	<i>s. - " " " " Bottles, Still.</i>
30'76	32'66	32'63	32'95	32'60	32'61	35'36	<i>s. - " " " " Sparkling:</i>
14'58	14'80	14'52	13'85	12'67	13'41	16'44	<i>s. - " " " " Champagne.</i>
							<i>s. - " " " " Other.</i>
							D.—TOBACCO:
							Tobacco:
8'13	8'07	9'02	9'75	8'92	9'44	15'47	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Unmanufactured.
13'47	13'65	13'72	12'86	13'58	14'59	21'32	<i>s. - " " " " Manufactured:</i>
7'05	7'72	7'61	7'53	7'08	4'44	4'48	<i>s. - " " " " Cigars.</i>
							<i>s. - " " " " Cigarettes.</i>
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ A.—COAL, COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
16'22	16'69	16'30	16'96	25'40	35'70	37'39	<i>s. - Ton</i> Iron Ore:
17'85	18'30	19'01	18'11	23'11	33'94	38'94	<i>s. - " " " " Manganiferous.</i>
							<i>s. - " " " " Other Sorts.</i>
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
9'82	9'68	10'06	11'71	21'50	29'48	43'13	<i>£ - Ton.</i> Ore: Copper.
7'82	8'86	10'02	10'11	11'56	13'18	17'53	<i>£ - " " " " Lead.</i>
1'02	1'08	2'15	2'09	3'17	5'27	7'10	<i>£ - " " " " Manganese.</i>
79'97	83'79	95'08	92'03	84'42	93'17	114'32	<i>£ - " " " " Tin.</i>
6'86	7'15	6'46	5'06	10'61	13'29	11'04	<i>£ - " " " " Zinc.</i>
31'79	32'17	34'69	32'87	34'71	46'59	54'74	<i>s. - " " " " Pyrites of Iron or Copper.</i>
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
1'17	1'25	1'29	1'32	2'21	3'40	4'27	<i>£ - Load</i> Hewn: { Pit Wood or Pit Props.
2'48	2'91	2'64	2'73	4'06	7'66	10'55	<i>£ - " " " " Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.</i>
6'41	6'67	6'82	6'90	7'74	10'80	23'06	<i>£ - " " " " Oak.</i>
16'36	16'84	18'41	18'81	18'79	22'08	29'01	<i>£ - " " " " Teak.</i>
2'81	2'95	3'13	3'21	4'68	7'51	10'50	<i>£ - " " " " Sawn or Planed or Dressed: Fir.</i>
Cannot be stated.			3'04	4'40	5'77	8'38	<i>£ - " " " " Sleepers of all kinds.</i>
4'85	5'68	5'49	5'95	6'47	9'81	14'79	<i>£ - " " " " Staves.</i>
8'45	8'18	8'65	7'93	7'99	14'61	30'00	<i>£ - Ton</i> Furniture Woods: Mahogany.
							E.—COTTON:
7'74	6'86	7'79	7'13	5'86	9'37	16'35	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Cotton, Raw.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED STATES, in the years ending 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, and 1910.
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— continued.								
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Alpaca, Vicuña and Llama } <i>Lb. - d.</i>	13'65	13'25	12'06	12'47	13'07	14'28	13'19	13'26
" Camels' Hair } " <i>- d.</i>	6'07	6'68	7'45	7'89	7'89	7'86	7'95	9'20
" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) } " <i>- d.</i>	15'22	15'26	15'19	15'17	15'53	13'35	12'10	12'13
" Sheep's or Lambs' } <i>- d.</i>	8'26	8'70	9'29	10'19	10'33	9'34	9'53	10'18
Woolen Rags } <i>Ton - £</i>	19'25	18'84	18'57	21'22	21'14	20'03	19'94	20'06
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, dressed or undressed } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	41'82	45'74	43'19	45'55	41'52	38'57	43'05	45'86
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp } " <i>- s.</i>	22'76	24'31	21'06	21'97	21'74	20'36	21'00	22'69
Hemp, dressed or undressed } " <i>- s.</i>	31'13	31'67	31'70	32'98	32'75	26'45	24'03	24'45
Jute } " <i>- s.</i>	13'48	13'70	17'05	22'56	22'44	16'62	15'13	15'74
Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (including waste noils) } " <i>- £</i>	7'98	8'00	7'72	8'17	9'40	9'10	8'50	8'70
" Raw } <i>Lb. - s.</i>	13'31	13'23	13'14	14'14	15'34	12'02	11'51	11'84
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil Seeds: Cotton } <i>Ton - £</i>	5'55	5'41	5'23	5'95	6'44	6'73	6'92	7'05
" Flax or Linseed } <i>Qr. - £</i>	1'91	1'62	1'84	2'06	2'12	2'08	2'22	3'04
" Rape } <i>- £</i>	1'35	1'25	1'53	1'90	2'10	2'13	1'87	1'76
" Soya Beans } <i>Ton - £</i>				Cannot be stated.				
Nuts and Kernels used for expressing oil therefrom } <i>Ton - £</i>	13'13	13'10	14'98	15'63	18'51	15'73	17'16	19'96
Oil: Animal } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	23'30	20'53	19'64	21'63	25'74	25'79	25'98	27'78
" Coco-nut } <i>- s.</i>	25'42	26'02	† 26'83	28'88	35'46	27'29	29'95	37'56
" Fish } <i>Ton* - £</i>	19'36	17'41	16'38	17'10	19'68	18'70	17'59	20'11
" Olive } " <i>- £</i>	34'22	33'87	† 33'57	33'96	38'87	38'47	50'52	43'44
" Palm } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	23'07	22'97	† 23'97	23'77	25'15	24'27	24'91	30'65
" Petroleum: } <i>- d.</i>								
" Lubricating } <i>Gall. - d.</i>	7'38	7'48	7'27	7'88	7'96	7'74	7'26	6'99
" Lamp } " <i>- d.</i>	4'16	4'47	4'06	4'23	4'07	4'13	3'75	3'20
" Spirit (including Motor Spirit) } " <i>- d.</i>	5'40	5'95	5'70	6'18	7'01	6'42	5'61	5'84
" Gas Oil } " <i>- d.</i>	3'06	3'08	2'96	3'07	3'13	3'01	2'31	1'99
" Other (including Fuel Oil) } " <i>- d.</i>	2'07	2'25	1'74	2'15	2'43	2'36	2'07	1'92
Seed Oil: } <i>- £</i>								
" Castor } <i>Ton - £</i>	24'04	22'06	22'07	26'28	31'32	29'92	27'07	29'25
" Seed-oil } " <i>- £</i>	23'67	17'79	17'96	20'11	22'05	22'08	24'13	33'22
" Turpentine } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	38'60	22'19	21'86	24'92	30'32	30'20	25'66	26'63
		38'11	41'93	42'06	38'22	29'23	31'57	42'40
Soap Stock } " <i>- s.</i>	Cannot be stated.			11'58	12'78	13'44	10'69	13'42
Tallow unrefined, and Stearine } " <i>- s.</i>	28'50	25'59	26'00	28'91	33'38	30'26	30'59	34'06
Gums of all sorts } " <i>- £</i>	3'49	4'33	3'50	3'59	3'99	3'49	3'24	3'02
Rosin } " <i>- s.</i>	5'70	7'51	8'54	9'93	10'84	9'26	9'53	11'74
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces): } <i>- £</i>								
" Dry } <i>- £</i>	3'01	2'89	3'06	3'31	3'65	3'40	3'42	3'59
" Wet } " <i>- £</i>	2'49	2'46	2'60	2'80	2'97	2'70	2'96	3'16

* Per Ton of 252 Gallons.

† Price of Seed Oil of all kinds (except Castor) in 1903.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— continued.								
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS —continued.								
Skins and Furs, Undressed :								
" Goat - - - Each - d.	22'86	22'84	23'77	25'97	23'29	26'25	26'23	26'63
" Sheep - - - " - d.	24'40	25'10	26'51	29'44	*8'52	6'81	6'60	6'67
" Seal - - - " - s.	19'89	19'07	23'16	† 15'33	23'34	19'92	19'41	20'87
" Rabbit - - - " - d.	2'18	1'82	1'73	1'85	30'84	18'16	18'95	18'41
					1'64	1'65	1'90	2'20
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton } Ton - £	8'61	8'84	9'47	9'74	10'29	10'16	10'08	10'83
Rags - - - - - } " - £	3'63	3'73	3'79	3'60	3'65	3'83	3'64	3'45
Esparto and other } " - £	4'85	4'43	4'77	4'80	4'93	4'84	4'68	4'66
Vegetable Fibres - } " - £								
Pulp of Wood - - - } " - £								
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Asbestos - - - Cwt. - s.	18'81	17'32	15'36	15'99	15'60	16'19	16'26	15'78
Asphalt or Bitumen - Ton - £	2'59	2'52	2'40	2'89	2'40	2'39	2'37	2'45
Bristles - - - - - Lb. - d.	29'63	32'19	36'23	31'89	34'73	32'21	32'85	35'05
Cork, Unmanufactured } Ton - £	7'55	8'48	9'16	9'09	8'42	8'19	7'52	8'05
Feathers and Down, } Lb. - s.	24'43	26'43	24'72	29'36	32'17	27'41	28'72	32'40
Ornamental - - - - } " - s.								
Gutta Percha - - - Cwt. - £	12'66	10'57	7'96	9'18	7'20	9'39	9'95	11'71
Hair: Horsehair - - " - £	7'67	7'73	9'12	10'51	10'12	9'69	10'90	10'31
Hay - - - - - Ton - £	3'33	3'34	3'27	3'34	3'47	3'66	3'83	3'94
Ico - - - - - " - s.	10'60	9'42	9'56	9'58	9'48	9'87	9'30	9'92
Ivory: Animal - - - Cwt. - £	36'78	39'09	40'23	41'38	51'97	46'22	46'22	44'14
Manures:								
" Bones - - - Ton - £	4'39	4'37	4'43	4'57	4'48	4'58	4'50	4'53
" Guano - - - " - £	5'51	4'85	4'75	5'13	4'75	4'62	4'89	5'29
" Nitrate of } " - £	9'25	9'76	10'58	10'91	11'03	9'98	9'54	9'18
" Soda - - - - } " - £								
" Phosphate } " - £	1'43	1'48	1'46	1'53	1'64	1'73	1'65	1'59
of Lime and Rock } " - £								
Plumbago - - - - - " - £	16'21	14'24	14'99	17'24	18'60	16'75	14'59	13'56
Rubber (including } Lb - s.	2'48	2'77	2'90	2'93	2'90	2'60	3'61	5'31
Rubber, Waste and } " - s.								
Reclaimed) - - - - } " - s.								
Seeds:								
Clover and Grass - Cwt. - s.	44'05	40'79	41'23	40'92	40'38	44'42	45'62	46'29
Sponge - - - - - Lb. - s.	3'82	3'69	3'93	3'58	4'44	4'40	3'98	3'69
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled } Ton - £	4'22	4'19	4'58	5'44	5'33	5'39	4'64	4'18
Iron - - - - - } " - £								
Iron Bars, Angles, } " - £	5'97	6'5	6'29	6'52	7'11	7'08	6'89	7'18
Rods and Sec- } " - £								
tions, (Wrought) } " - £								
Steel, Ingots, } " - £	4'77	4'3	4'33	4'57	5'34	4'89	4'86	4'86
Blooms, Billets, } " - £								
Slabs, Sheet Bars, } " - £								
Tin Plate Bars, } " - £								
or similar partly } " - £								
manufactured - } " - £								

* Price per Lb. of "Sheep Skins, Woolled," from 1907 inclusive.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared stated in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— <i>continued.</i>							
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS <i>—continued.</i>							
Skins and Furs, Undressed:							
27·69	27·78	29·54	26·94	21·08	27·79	47·80	<i>d. - Each</i> " Goat.
6·53	6·62	7·05	7·09	7·05	9·99	15·18	Sheep:
20·39	20·32	22·27	23·08	22·40	23·36	52·66	<i>d. - Lb.*</i> " { Woolled (that is
18·12	113·10	7·76	7·78	8·00	7·93	9·43	with wool left on).
1·96	2·15	2·30	1·82	1·54	2·45	3·25	<i>d. - Each</i> " { Pickled.
							<i>s. - " " " Seal.</i>
							<i>d. - " " " Rabbit.</i>
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:							
10·39	10·68	10·57	10·69	12·72	14·51	22·75	<i>£ - Ton</i> { Linen and Cotton
3·33	3·48	3·63	3·98	4·80	6·53	13·82	Rags.
4·77	4·77	4·72	4·94	5·57	10·74	24·60	<i>£ - " " " Esparto and other</i>
							<i>£ - " " " Vegetable Fibres.</i>
							<i>£ - " " " Pulp of Wood.</i>
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:							
16·36	15·56	13·01	12·30	14·10	20·12	26·15	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Asbestos.
2·42	2·56	2·70	2·70	3·95	5·80	7·41	<i>£ - Ton</i> Asphalt or Bitumen.
36·01	40·08	40·06	38·99	31·62	38·70	45·50	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Bristles.
8·21	7·57	8·19	8·54	9·30	11·42	17·19	<i>£ - Ton</i> { Cork, Unmanufac-
33·47	32·56	32·18	26·82	22·17	22·79	19·84	tured.
13·17	12·97	12·32	11·85	8·81	10·33	15·46	<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Feathers and Down.
9·90	10·31	10·07	9·20	8·27	8·28	9·64	Ornamental.
3·93	4·68	4·32	4·05	4·39	5·52	6·75	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Gutta Percha.
9·70	10·13	10·89	11·09	21·22	24·76	—	<i>£ - " " " Hair: Horsehair.</i>
46·50	46·04	48·23	47·00	46·10	46·62	42·14	<i>£ - Ton</i> Hay.
							<i>s. - " " " Ice.</i>
4·93	5·28	5·40	5·41	6·48	8·88	10·76	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Ivory: Animal.
5·66	5·78	5·84	5·91	6·81	10·10	10·64	Manures:
9·25	10·32	10·58	10·01	11·39	17·31	16·39	<i>£ - Ton</i> " Bones.
							<i>£ - " " " Guano.</i>
1·58	1·62	1·62	1·73	1·88	2·52	4·24	<i>£ - " " " Nitrate of Soda.</i>
14·44	14·98	16·59	14·47	18·64	33·42	41·04	<i>£ - " " " Phosphate of</i>
3·61	3·50	2·61	2·09	2·19	2·66	2·67	Lime and
							Rock.
47·09	48·26	47·84	46·70	54·33	59·37	71·24	<i>£ - " " " Plumbago.</i>
4·14	4·37	4·70	4·41	4·66	3·98	3·69	<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Rubber (including
							Rubber, Waste and
							Reclaimed).
							Seeds:
							<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Clover and Grass.
							<i>s. - Lb.</i> Sponge.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.							
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:							
Iron and Steel:							
4·22	4·46	4·65	4·46	5·79	9·00	13·35	<i>£ - Ton</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
6·81	6·55	6·82	7·12	10·66	12·27	26·35	<i>£ - " " " Iron Bars, Angles,</i>
							Rods and Sections
							(Wrought).
4·71	4·80	5·11	4·80	6·97	12·32	19·01	<i>£ - " " " Steel, Ingots, Blooms,</i>
							Billets, Slabs, Sheet
							Bars, Tin Plate Bars,
							or similar partly
							manufactured.

† Large quantities of low-priced seal skins were consigned from Newfoundland in 1906.

‡ There was a large reduction in the quantity of high-priced seal skins consigned from the United States in 1912.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES—continued.		1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.									
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.									
Iron and Steel—cont.									
Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c.	Ton - £	4·84	5·20	6·32	6·89	7·36	7·05	6·90	6·83
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars	" - £	6·42	6·32	6·01	6·24	6·47	6·55	6·20	5·86
Tyres and Axles	" - £	11·40	10·07	8·09	7·24	6·99	6·84	8·17	9·46
Rails for Railways and Tramways	" - £	6·38	6·13	5·81	6·32	15·67	6·22	5·76	5·86
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets	" - £	7·65	7·19	7·24	7·42	7·96	7·53	7·39	7·79
Hoops and Strips	" - £	8·64	8·84	7·99	8·95	9·68	9·18	8·95	9·21
Wire Rods	" - £	7·44	7·11	6·62	6·67	7·60	6·92	6·52	6·46
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts	" - £	12·38	12·41	12·20	11·98	12·19	11·88	11·77	11·78
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough	" - £			17·72	15·63	14·68	14·64	14·61	14·49
Wire (including Uninsulated Electric Wire)	" - £	Cannot be stated.			10·29	10·82	10·29	9·78	10·03
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast	" - £			Cannot be stated.	12·33	12·90	13·57	11·70	11·45
Railway Wheels and Axles, complete	" - £	Cannot be stated.	13·69	13·04	12·99	12·54	14·89	15·01	17·28
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:									
Antimony, Crude and Regulus	Ton - £	Cannot be stated.	14·97	22·29	53·53	45·42	19·28	18·52	17·69
Brass, Bronze and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of	Cwt. - £	4·46	4·44	4·94	5·20	5·77	5·56	5·38	5·26
Copper: Regulus & Precipitate	Ton - £	34·81	35·42	35·36	45·04	49·60	35·71	33·57	32·84
" Unwrought and Part Wrought	" - £	57·61	58·17	66·30	84·91	83·92	60·24	59·42	58·24
Lead, Pig and Sheet	" - £	11·46	11·68	13·25	16·90	19·23	13·58	13·03	12·94
Quicksilver	Lb. - s.	2·30	2·22	2·01	1·93	1·86	2·16	2·22	2·40
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs	Cwt. - £	6·27	6·27	7·08	8·97	8·68	6·64	6·72	7·73
Zinc: Crude, in Cakes	Ton - £	19·75	20·87	23·14	25·61	23·93	20·37	21·93	22·96
" Manufactures	Cwt. - £	1·21	1·25	1·38	1·64	1·49	1·31	1·32	1·35
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.									
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.									
E.—MACHINERY.									
F.—SHIPS (NEW).									
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).									
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:									
(1) COTTON:									
Cotton: Yarn	Lb. - d.	10·62	11·01	11·74	10·20	9·80	10·60	11·95	11·38
" Piece Goods	Yd. - d.	4·99	5·04	5·39	5·52	5·83	6·40	6·45	6·69
(2) WOOL:									
Woolen and Worsted Yarn	Lb. - d.	23·15	23·07	22·89	24·25	23·80	24·57	24·42	24·36
Woolen Manufactures: Cloths	Yd. - d.	38·05	34·89	35·78	34·31	32·76	32·82	35·74	37·71
Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines*	" - d.	*16·94	17·85	17·68	17·82	18·20	17·67	18·41	18·84

* Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1908.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i>
							<i>Iron and Steel—<i>cont.</i></i>
6'43	6'69	6'82	6'76	9'73	15'23	23'14	£ - Ton { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c.
5'74	5'80	6'11	6'11	8'78	11'08	14'89	£ - " { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
8'05	8'40	8'60	9'17	22'45	21'90	60'26	£ - " { Tyres and Axles.
5'67	6'61	6'25	6'33	6'86	7'66	20'77	£ - " { Rails for Railways and Tramways.†
7'41	7'46	7'41	6'97	11'90	18'75	23'93	£ - " { Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.
9'04	8'80	8'39	8'01	10'19	15'34	26'19	£ - " { Hoops and Strips.
6'47	6'59	6'81	6'83	8'72	14'18	23'31	£ - " { Wire Rods.
11'83	11'60	11'72	11'79	14'02	18'48	31'87	£ - " { Nails, Screws, Rivets Bolts and Nuts.
14'73	15'24	15'19	14'40	25'19	24'58	43'22	£ - " { Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in in the rough.
9'99	10'07	10'16	10'19	12'83	18'17	28'16	£ - " { Wire (including Uninsulated Electric Wire).
11'60	11'49	11'85	11'81	14'46	21'97	29'65	£ - " { Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.
16'28	15'79	15'59	16'57	23'50	—	13'19	£ - " { Railway Wheels and Axles, complete.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
24'19	22'87	23'51	24'29	45'63	71'53	56'12	£ - Ton { Antimony, Crude and Regulus.
4'88	4'87	5'17	4'93	5'27	7'48	8'07	£ - Cwt. { Brass, Bronze and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of.
30'94	38'94	37'06	35'27	45'95	65'25	73'15	£ - Ton { Copper: Regulus and Precipitate.
56'62	72'16	70'31	61'84	75'99	121'07	131'92	£ - " { " Unwrought and Part Wrought.
13'58	17'40	18'21	18'82	21'95	30'82	30'64	£ - " { Lead, Pig and Sheet.
2'36	2'21	1'99	1'91	3'60	4'38	4'59	£ - Lb. { Quicksilver.
9'52	10'39	10'13	7'76	8'10	9'14	11'42	£ - Cwt. { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
24'35	26'04	23'80	23'73	53'40	72'26	54'63	£ - Ton { Zinc: Crude, in Cakes.
1'43	1'49	1'41	1'40	2'73	4'88	4'83	£ - Cwt. { " Manufactures.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.
							D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.
							E.—MACHINERY.
							F.—SHIPS (NEW).
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
12'24	11'88	11'62	11'43	7'76	10'26	12'88	d. - Lb. { (1) COTTON: Cotton: Yarn.
6'90	6'60	6'45	6'85	9'34	12'12	22'10	d. - Yd. { " Piece Goods.
24'89	24'89	25'70	26'67	30'05	34'07	39'04	d. - Lb. { (2.) WOOL: Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
38'95	37'58	37'96	34'84	28'21	36'45	67'14	d. - Yd. { Woollen Manufactures: Cloths.
18'58	18'40	18'66	20'28	18'59	18'81	23'05	d. - " { Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.

† Including old rails, excluded in years prior to 1907.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.								
(3) SILK : Silk Yarn (Thrown } Lb. - £ and Spun) - - - }	0·83	0·75	0·69	0·74	0·76	0·78	0·71	0·64
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Yarn, Hemp - - - Lb. - d.	4·13	4·14	4·12	4·64	4·70	4·56	4·64	4·64
" Jute - - - " - d.	4·05	4·35	3·92	3·71	4·05	4·00	3·81	3·78
" Linen - - - " - d.	8·44	8·56	8·47	8·51	9·14	8·90	8·91	8·76
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - Dos. Pairs £	3·97	3·72	3·88	3·98	4·13	4·07	4·01	4·00
Of Rubber - " £	1·17	1·12	1·09	1·15	1·17	1·09	1·14	1·23
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:								
Of Straw - - Dos. - s.	14·06	10·35	15·05	16·53	16·94	23·38	15·10	20·84
Of Felt - - - " - s.	14·53	21·97	21·99	25·70	24·44	22·22	22·83	25·16
Of other Materials " - s.			15·12	22·39	26·18	30·77	25·55	20·92
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) } Cwt. - s.	6·07	6·02	5·88	6·09	6·58	7·96	8·64	10·84
Borax, Borates } and Boracite - - " - s.	8·81	8·42	8·13	8·41	8·85	8·71	9·39	9·07
Brimstone - - - " - s.	4·81	4·89	4·99	4·65	5·08	4·86	5·13	5·10
Glycerine - - - " - s.	36·71	37·66	37·31	32·05	36·71	38·14	45·80	58·17
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) - - " - s.	16·81	17·18	19·08	19·09	19·65	19·28	19·00	19·02
Cream of Tartar - - " - £	Cannot be stated.	3·74	3·71	3·70	3·86	3·80	3·63	3·74
Tartaric Acid - - - " - £		5·20	4·86	4·78	4·83	4·76	4·63	4·56
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - - £	2·32	2·54	2·39	2·09	2·20	1·88	1·65	1·76
" Opium - - - Lb. - s.	9·83	9·19	10·38	9·62	12·59	13·09	13·76	13·75
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Bark for Tanning - Cwt. - s.	7·96	8·46	8·64	8·28	8·25	8·01	8·19	8·06
Cutch and Gambier - Ton - £	27·40	25·15	21·38	21·14	21·45	22·32	26·19	29·29
Dyes from Coal Tar - Cwt. - £	5·04	5·18	4·96	5·16	5·26	5·15	5·10	5·31
Indigo - - - " - £	14·59	15·26	14·25	14·59	13·61	15·37	13·86	12·85
Myrobalans - - - " - s.	5·26	5·41	5·53	5·22	5·15	5·09	5·48	5·23
Sumach - - - - Ton - £	9·41	9·71	9·26	8·92	10·56	9·98	10·51	9·51
Valonia - - - - " - £	11·14	10·36	10·25	10·74	10·41	10·15	9·92	9·48
Dye Woods - - - - " - £	5·43	4·90	5·04	5·78	5·35	5·11	6·48	5·02
Painters' Colours and Pigments } Cwt. - s.	13·89	14·11	13·81	13·80	15·00	14·66	14·21	13·21
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather: Undressed - Lb. - d.	12·04	11·56	11·46	11·84	13·02	11·96	11·54	11·97
" Dressed - - - - " - d.	20·41	20·08	22·62	25·91	29·33	27·81	30·93	34·24
" Varnished, " Japanned or " Enamelled } Cwt. - £	28·91	28·94	27·43	26·53	31·13	33·54	33·54	33·99
" Gloves Dos. Pairs - s.	19·61	20·02	31·21	21·12	21·63	22·55	22·96	22·84
" Machinery Belting } Cwt. - £	Cannot be stated.			11·97	11·69	11·45	11·68	12·48
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery } Cwt. - s.	51·48	45·78	41·25	38·48	39·72	39·07	33·80	33·80
Glass: Window Plate - - - - " - s.	11·07	11·52	11·75	11·21	11·33	11·31	11·19	11·39
" Bottles - - - - Gross s.	23·34	23·61	24·63	26·07	24·68	25·13	25·40	25·82
" Flint and Manufactures thereof } Cwt. s.	8·62	8·18	8·22	8·41	8·39	8·33	8·20	8·67
	33·34	33·67	33·30	31·17	29·68	29·56	29·34	29·34

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i>
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i>
							(3) SILK:
0'62	0'61	0'65	0'64	0'30	0'33	0'61	£ - Lb. Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
4'51	4'37	4'53	4'73	6'48	10'26	13'06	d. - Lb. Yarn, Hemp.
3'89	4'10	4'13	4'39	4'85	7'08	9'34	d. - " " Jute.
9'07	9'77	9'63	9'90	12'88	14'10	18'79	d. - " " Linen.
							I.—APPAREL:
							Boots and Shoes:
3'93	3'60	3'71	3'80	4'03	4'36	5'50	£ - Doz. Pairs Of Leather.
1'37	1'23	1'25	1'93	1'65	1'75	1'80	£ - " " Of Rubber.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:
25'66	21'47	22'17	18'02	17'65	18'93	30'35	s. - Doz. Of Straw.
28'89	30'78	33'06	28'40	29'92	32'16	26'24	s. - " " Of Felt.
29'66	113'31	12'11	16'77	10'40	13'53	19'35	s. - " " Of other Materials.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
11'55	11'69	12'92	12'50	26'74	44'65	61'92	s. - Cwt. { Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds).
8'70	9'02	8'66	8'81	10'08	14'90	23'86	s. - " { Borax, Borates and Boracite.
5'12	5'17	5'09	4'94	5'78	8'76	9'87	s. - " { Brim tone.
62'63	58'16	61'88	64'21	64'13	74'11	145'25	s. - " { Glycerine.
19'50	20'00	20'26	21'99	27'69	36'78	42'32	s. - " { Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
4'17	4'07	4'17	4'94	7'26	8'53	8'84	£ - " Cream of Tartar.
5'12	5'30	5'39	5'67	7'69	13'85	13'21	£ - " Tartaric Acid.
1'82	2'02	2'22	2'26	2'73	4'73	6'69	£ - " Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
17'77	22'23	17'60	17'13	21'45	18'80	21'84	s. - Lb. { Opium.
7'47	7'82	7'80	7'60	8'46	13'20	17'51	s. - Cwt. { Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
27'75	28'14	27'65	25'32	29'17	42'62	49'73	£ - Ton { Bark for Tanning.
5'04	4'87	5'14	5'38	14'81	23'78	29'01	£ - Ton { Cutch and Gambier.
13'71	13'95	13'11	34'19	49'95	47'45	55'58	£ - Cwt. { Dyes from Coal Tar.
5'39	5'64	6'26	5'81	7'50	11'60	18'97	£ - " { Indigo.
9'16	9'67	10'14	10'66	11'73	12'73	15'86	s. - " { Myrobalans.
9'77	10'58	9'49	9'46	14'31	24'88	43'57	£ - Ton { Sumach.
5'01	5'69	7'05	5'55	6'96	12'71	14'31	£ - " { Valonia.
13'51	13'62	13'99	16'18	24'81	34'58	54'95	£ - " { Dye Woods.
							s. - Cwt. { Painters' Colours and Pigments.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
12'19	12'14	13'27	14'35	16'50	20'95	25'62	d. - Lb. { Leather: Undressed.
34'60	37'72	41'88	42'19	40'17	56'86	83'43	d. - " " { Dressed.
36'03	33'51	31'19	31'35	33'12	47'20	64'59	£ - Cwt. " { Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
22'96	23'63	24'43	24'35	22'25	22'77	25'28	s. - Doz. { " Gloves.
13'19	13'33	12'88	13'60	17'43	23'51	29'15	£ - Cwt. " { Machinery Belting.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
26'29	26'92	26'34	24'33	26'16	37'10	40'13	s. - Cwt. { Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
11'49	11'46	11'33	11'77	19'32	24'78	30'45	s. - " { Glass: Window, Plate.
24'91	24'78	24'52	24'95	23'56	30'62	53'45	s. - " " { Bottles.
8'61	8'71	8'47	8'80	12'49	13'54	11'28	s. - Gross { " Flint and Manufactures thereof.
29'79	29'87	27'80	25'94	25'26	32'74	47'67	s. - Cwt. { " Flint and Manufactures thereof.

† Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.

‡ There were large consignments of low-priced Hats and Bonnets from China in 1912.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.									
M.—PAPER:									
For Packing and Wrapping } For Printing or Writing }	Cwt. - s.	15·75	15·59	14·97	14·41	14·62 { 14·13	13·67 13·94	13·49 12·74	
Printed or Coated : Printed Paper Hangings „ Other Printed or Coated Paper - Strawboard - Millboard, and Wood Pulp Board -	- s. - s. - s. - s. - s.	64·50 7·10	61·10 7·05	{ 55·05 54·25 6·03 8·44	{ 54·69 51·59 5·74 9·44	{ 54·93 53·74 5·66 9·43	{ 48·54 54·66 5·55 9·61	{ 43·83 55·16 5·27 9·76	{ 44·02 54·73 5·54 9·81
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:									
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) - Motor Cycles - Motor Cars, complete -	Each - £ - £ - £	6·10 Cannot be stated.	7·78 { 31·53 386·83	5·81 { 32·82 433·65	6·12 { 28·74 430·46	7·53 { 28·62 431·68	6·94 { 27·06 362·81	7·12 { 28·46 333·62	7·03 { 31·94 318·86
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:									
Blackening and Polishes* Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) Cement - Cork, Manufactured - Glue, Size and Gelatine - Matches - Methylic Alcohol - Musical Instruments: Organs and Harmoniums - Pianos - Oil Cloth - Oil Seed Cake : Linseed Cake - Cotton Seed Cake - Rape Seed Cake - Paraffin Wax - Plaiting of Straw and other Materials - Slates for Roofing - Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour -	Cwt. - s. Gross - s. Cwt. s. Lb. - s. Cwt. - £ Gross of boxes - d. Gall. - s. Each - £ - £ Sq. yd. d. - Ton - £ - " - £ - " - £ Cwt. - £ - s. - s. - s. Cwt. - s.	40·29 1·79 1·57 1·13 2·02 12·46 2·73 Cannot be stated. 12·83 6·65 5·28 Cannot be stated. 1·00 1·54 78·01 11·73	53·75 1·97 1·44 1·23 2·01 12·34 2·64 { 12·96 29·82 14·30 6·29 5·34 3·37 1·15 1·46 78·12 12·24	49·81 1·84 1·28 1·19 1·98 13·06 2·83 { 13·45 31·04 13·52 7·14 5·49 4·34 1·19 1·43 75·29 11·97	54·03 1·62 1·29 1·21 1·86 12·98 2·04 { 12·68 30·94 14·79 7·44 5·82 5·10 1·15 1·47 73·58 11·74	54·98 1·55 1·32 1·29 1·93 12·74 1·69 { 13·41 30·65 14·20 7·27 5·93 5·24 1·18 1·43 69·90 11·91	56·12 1·80 1·23 1·14 2·02 12·57 1·56 { 13·48 30·94 15·47 7·43 5·78 5·30 1·19 1·33 66·17 12·78	57·33 1·41 1·26 1·11 1·94 12·37 1·88 { 13·20 30·46 15·49 7·86 5·88 5·01 1·07 1·43 66·58 13·02	52·91 1·29 1·29 1·16 1·92 12·55 2·11 { 14·66 29·67 16·24 8·25 6·06 4·79 0·96 1·45 64·79 12·60
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:									
Horses - Spirits, Perfumed -	Each - £ { Liquid Gall. - £	23·15 2·48	24·76 2·40	25·82 2·41	30·01 2·39	26·98 2·36	31·22 2·39	34·61 2·47	36·13 2·52

* Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared
Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued</i>.
							M.—PAPER:
13'94	13'88	13'87	13'77	14'96	24'80	40'64	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> { For Packing and Wrapping.
12'71	12'77	12'91	12'29	12'52	20'37	38'38	<i>s. - "</i> { For Printing or Writing.
44'94	45'53	46'85	47'96	74'88	57'29	135'16	<i>s. - "</i> Printed or Coated:
50'83	49'68	52'99	57'39	56'80	67'42	84'41	<i>s. - "</i> { Printed Paper Hangings.
5'50	5'47	5'54	5'35	5'16	7'57	10'77	<i>s. - "</i> { Other Printed or Coated Paper.
9'67	9'66	10'10	10'13	10'97	15'60	23'84	<i>s. - "</i> { Strawboard.
							<i>s. - "</i> { Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
							N. — RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
7'31	6'97	6'96	6'85	6'77	6'83	12'00	<i>£ - Each</i> { Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
31'15	32'47	34'91	36'39	45'42	42'35	48'87	<i>£ - "</i> { Motor Cycles.
253'46	247'75	254'91	247'14	187'27	183'13	355'34	<i>£ - "</i> { Motor Cars, complete.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
50'77	126'59	26'79	27'92	25'12	24'17	28'47	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Blacking and Polishes.*
1'29	1'33	1'41	1'34	1'20	1'12	1'21	<i>s. - Gross</i> { Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
1'29	1'34	1'83	1'33	7'04	11'50	6'94	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Cement.
1'18	1'26	1'24	1'13	1'19	1'18	1'25	<i>s. - Lb.</i> Cork, Manufactured.
1'98	2'03	2'03	2'09	2'02	3'14	5'36	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> { Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
12'27	12'22	12'32	12'59	19'72	—	147'28	<i>d. - Ten thousand</i> { Matches.
2'10	2'33	2'27	2'14	2'35	3'50	5'10	<i>s. - Gall.</i> { Methylic Alcohol.
13'06	11'89	11'66	12'59	11'84	14'75	7'45	<i>£ - Each</i> { Musical Instruments:
31'21	30'65	30'92	31'05	32'03	26'31	35'77	<i>£ - "</i> { Organs and Harmoniums.
16'40	16'42	14'80	14'50	9'02	7'75	10'11	<i>d. - Sq. yd.</i> { Pianos.
8'10	8'91	7'46	7'58	9'77	12'60	19'31	<i>£ - Ton</i> Oil Cloth.
5'67	6'09	5'94	5'92	7'42	10'51	15'87	<i>£ - "</i> Oil Seed Cake:
4'16	5'17	5'42	4'92	6'14	9'73	14'96	<i>£ - "</i> Linseed Cake.
0'81	0'80	0'86	0'82	0'83	1'37	1'73	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Cotton Seed Cake.
1'47	1'72	1'63	2'03	2'58	2'48	3'98	<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Rape Seed Cake.
67'21	69'96	71'07	72'96	71'67	69'51	70'58	<i>s. - Ton</i> Paraffin Wax.
11'94	15'00	12'28	12'37	14'49	18'25	37'19	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
37'76	37'40	33'72	36'47	45'57	87'91	63'10	<i>£ - Each</i> { Horses.
2'51	2'60	2'78	3'02	4'00	4'62	8'67	<i>£ - Gall.</i> { Spirits, Perfumed.

* Price per "Ten Thousand" in 1917, and price per "Gross of Boxes" in prior years.

† There were large consignments of low-priced Blacking and Polishes from Germany in 1912.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Corn: Wheat - Cwt. - s.	8'39	7'94	7'73	7'76	7'75	7'50	8'41	7'46
" Wheatmeal and Flour } " - s.	8'94	9'17	9'48	8'95	9'38	10'44	11'32	10'89
" Malt - " - s.	12'82	12'88	13'21	12'99	13'07	13'77	13'70	13'46
" Bran and Pollard } " - s.	3'98	4'13	4'45	4'60	4'88	5'11	5'05	4'84
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. } Cwt. - s.	68'49	65'46	61'67	68'58	77'50	78'81	79'46	88'60
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
Beer and Ale - Brl. - s.	68'50	66'66	66'11	66'75	† 62'37	61'62	60'91	60'75
Biscuits and Cakes - Cwt. - £	3'21	3'26	2'96	3'21	3'08	3'25	3'40	3'28
Butter - " - s.	103'91	107'37	108'49	105'59	111'48	118'12	118'94	121'71
Cheese - " - s.	79'58	75'31	76'53	81'24	83'24	85'33	90'22	93'30
Cider and Perry - Gall. - s.				Cannot be stated.				
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way manufactured } Lb. - d.	13'28	14'11	13'83	13'87	13'84	14'06	14'02	13'60
Fish: Herrings - Brl. - s.	24'15	20'71	23'70	27'80	25'22	23'65	26'68	26'73
Hops - Cwt. - £	5'64	7'55	4'98	4'91	4'67	3'77	5'45	6'00
Milk: Condensed - " - s.	38'18	38'37	38'86	41'07	42'12	42'51	43'03	42'09
Oil, Refined: Cotton Seed - Ton - £	Cannot be stated.			17'09	20'47	26'25	23'95	24'77
Cocoanut - Cwt. - s.				34'84	30'91	37'24	36'77	36'55
Palm and Palm Kernel } " - s.				27'03	28'08	31'47	26'42	26'80
Potatoes - " - s.	5'15	5'69	3'44	3'54	4'16	3'51	3'11	3'46
Salt - Ton - s.	16'15	16'36	14'97	14'23	15'52	16'11	16'88	16'53
Spirits - Pf. Gall. s.	8'48	8'19	7'94	8'17	7'97	7'31	7'93	7'08
Sugar: Refined, and Candy - Cwt. - s.	11'95	12'49	15'21	12'52	13'90	14'54	14'56	15'89
" Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose - " - s.	11'95	10'52	10'72	11'42	11'25	12'06	12'27	13'08
Table Waters - Gall. - s.	Cannot be stated.			Cannot be stated.			2'31	2'36
Vinegar - " - s.								
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom } Lb. - s.	1'95	1'95	1'95	1'89	1'72	1'63	1'62	1'99
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:								
Coal** - Ton - s.	11'58	11'02	10'47	10'82	12'63	12'65	11'20	11'63
Coke and Cinders - " - s.	16'20	15'17	14'34	14'57	17'46	16'02	14'40	14'66
Fuel, Manufactured - " - s.	13'51	12'87	11'67	12'22	14'74	15'47	13'39	13'69
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore - Ton - s.	53'05	54'11	27'94	29'13	33'72	44'27	48'52	33'80
Old Iron and Scrap - " - £	3'12	2'95	3'04	3'25	† 3'43	3'03	3'06	3'14
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES -								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

† Excluding old rails, included in years prior to 1907.

‡ Price per barrel of 36 gallons at standard gravity of 1055° in 1907 and subsequent years, and price per barrel of 36 liquid gallons in prior years.

†† Excluding "Malt Maize Flaked" and "Malt Rice Flaked," included in years prior to 1911.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46).

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
7'57	7'76	8'29	7'29	12'61	14'75	20'46	s. - Cwt. Corn: Wheat.
10'17	10'68	10'50	11'96	17'37	19'60	24'96	s. - " { " Wheatmeal and Flour.
††13'12	14'07	14'72	14'17	16'70	23'13	30'45	s. - " " Malt.††
4'76	5'58	4'89	5'14	7'98	9'60	14'45	s. - " { " Bran and Pollard.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
82'73	76'44	74'77	80'70	99'07	152'61	160'07	s. - Cwt. { Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
62'48	64'40	63'14	65'62	72'65	88'99	100'39	s. - Brl. † Beer and Ale.
3'26	3'17	3'24	3'24	3'90	4'59	5'27	£ - Cwt. Biscuits and Cakes.
118'43	127'01	119'44	119'00	145'13	185'33	200'59	s. - " Butter.
93'82	100'17	96'15	97'08	105'45	141'47	168'08	s. - " Cheese.
		Cannot be stated.				4'84	s. - Gall. Cider and Perry. ‡
							Cocoa, preparations of: Not prepared in bond. §
114'00	¶13'35	13'53	13'64	14'27	17'07	16'33	d. - Lb. Containing Sugar.
	23'76	—	—	—	—	15'45	d. - " Not containing Sugar.
							d. - " Ground or prepared in bond.
29'88	28'91	§11'89	11'55	18'15	22'20	25'10	s. - Cwt. § Fish: Herrings.
7'18	7'63	6'16	6'57	5'86	7'28	8'01	£ - Cwt. Hops.
42'60	46'02	46'83	47'07	49'09	57'63	75'89	s. - " Milk: Condensed, Oil, Refined.
26'58	26'85	30'19	31'93	31'53	42'04	59'76	£ - Ton Cotton Seed.
40'84	42'26	48'13	52'48	53'06	63'70	76'34	s. - Cwt. Coconut.
33'06	30'59	31'87	38'97	43'12	38'52	42'62	s. - " Palm.
3'70	3'97	4'29	3'40	4'62	5'93	8'46	s. - " Palm Kernel.
16'11	16'55	17'72	18'50	21'01	29'00	44'17	s. - " Potatoes.
7'51	8'32	8'30	7'91	8'36	10'73	15'99	s. - Ton Salt.
15'39	17'65	14'39	15'65	29'96	31'35	40'89	s. Pf. Gall. Spirits.
							s. - Cwt. { Sugar: Refined, and Candy.
14'41	14'82	14'64	12'01	15'79	22'11	27'04	s. - " { " Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose.
2'40	2'45	Cannot be stated.	2'41	2'54	2'62	4'51	s. - Gall. Table Waters.
		2'43				3'30	s. - " Vinegar.
							D.—TOBACCO:
1'77	1'84	2'05	2'12	2'10	2'56	2'39	s. - Lb. { Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:
11'31	12'57	13'82	13'50	16'72	24'19	26'60	s. - Ton Coal.**
14'95	16'75	18'62	15'99	23'22	33'81	39'42	s. - " Coke and Cinders.
14'07	15'73	17'36	17'34	20'55	26'88	29'79	s. - " Fuel, Manufactured.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:
34'05	36'40	41'44	36'50	69'17	66'64	61'14	s. - Ton Iron Ore.
3'04	3'17	3'46	3'10	3'71	4'81	6'55	£ - " Old Iron and Scrap.†
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES.

§ Price per cwt. from 1913 inclusive, and price per barrel in prior years.

¶ "Confectionery containing Chocolate" included in this heading from 1912, previously excluded.

†† Price of "Cocoa or Chocolate ground, prepared or in any way manufactured," in 1911 and prior years.

** Excluding bunker coal.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—continued.								
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Rough, Hewn, } Load £	6'60	6'85	5'57	6'05	6'31	5'79	5'91	5'85
Sawn, or Split } - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
E.—COTTON:								
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep's or Lambs' - Lb. d.	7'30	10'23	11'88	12'33	13'88	9'37	10'60	12'52
Wool Noils and carded or carbonised wool } " d.	13'97	14'97	15'89	16'86	16'09	14'67	14'82	15'75
Woollen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:								
Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) } Lb. d.	Cannot be stated.	6'15	6'45	7'02	7'64	7'50	7'16	7'02
Not Pulled - - - } " d.	3'39	3'88	4'35	5'39	5'25	4'38	4'98	5'36
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed - Cwt. £	3'23	3'45	3'61	3'79	3'94	3'51	3'51	3'08
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat } Cwt. £	1'33	1'15	11'23	1'27	1'34	1'31	1'30	1'34
Oils, except Medicinal: Palm and Palm Kernel } Cwt. s.	Not distinguished.		25'60	29'05	30'60	26'16	28'47	35'17
Oil: Castor - - - Ton £				Cannot be stated.				
" Cotton Seed - - - " £	21'89	19'55	18'29	19'35	22'89	22'35	24'32	29'15
" Linseed - - - " £	25'46	18'90	19'18	23'17	26'16	26'14	26'49	28'23
" Essential - - - Lb. s.								
" Soya Bean - - - Ton £								
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw - - - Cwt. £	2'05	2'11	2'38	2'70	2'09	2'35	2'81	2'86
Skins and Furs, undressed:								
Sheep's or Lambs' Each d.	13'33	13'55	16'72	22'43	14'69†	7'02	6'15	5'78
Other Sorts - - - " d.	2'05	1'89	2'22	2'56	2'13	1'97	2'42	3'05
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Paper-making Materials Ton £	5'23	5'10	5'57	6'32	6'13	4'84	4'44	4'50
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Clay, unmanufactured " £	1'09	1'08	1'04	1'09	1'08	1'06	1'08	1'09
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig and Puddled Iron Ton £	3'15	2'92	3'15	3'80	3'71	3'17	3'24	3'42
Bar Iron - - - " £	8'00							
Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections of Iron } " £	6'36	7'63	7'47	8'03	8'56	7'93	7'75	7'85
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel) - " £	12'23	13'05	13'71	13'58	13'60	12'77	13'61	13'00
Rails for Railways and Tramways - " £	5'32	4'84	5'00	5'63	56'54	6'12	5'79	5'86
Chairs and Sleepers - " £	5'57	4'26	5'17	5'22	5'91	5'69	5'45	5'15
Railway Wheels and Axles (complete) - " £	Cannot be stated.	17'36	16'43	17'34	18'44	20'25	19'31	18'17
Tyres and Axles - " £		18'52	19'50	19'47	18'80	20'23	21'04	19'99
Hoops and Strips - " £	8'17	8'51	8'08	8'54	9'05	8'63	8'37	8'55
Tinned Plates and Sheets - " £	13'52	12'78	12'87	13'17	14'60	13'60	13'12	13'55
Galvanized Sheets, Flat or Corrugated - " £	12'45	11'64	11'86	13'33	14'71	13'91	13'13	12'44
Black Plates - " £	9'98	9'63	9'50	9'96	10'55	10'12	9'81	10'16
Sheets (not galvanized) and Boiler and Armour Plates } " £	12'93							
Sheets (Steel) - - - " £	7'57	7'63	7'97	8'27	8'89	9'36	8'55	8'88

* Including Staves in 1903 and subsequent years, previously excluded.

† Excluding "Soap Stock" in 1905 and prior years.

‡ Including "Refined" Cotton Seed Oil in years prior to 1905, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
 QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—continued.
6'43	6'78	7'19	6'97	6'84	10'63	15'35	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ Load { Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves.*
12'72	12'02	15'14	14'33	15'20	24'79	27'36	E.—COTTON.
15'37	15'01	16'42	17'39	21'11	23'84	32'64	F.—WOOL:
							d. Lb. Sheep's or Lambs' Wool Noils and carded or carbonised wool.
6'93	7'02	7'37	7'72	9'69	13'64	15'61	Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: { Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo).
5'33	5'89	5'75	5'44	7'36	9'86	14'83	d. " Not Pulled.
3'85	3'50	3'00	3'18	5'02	7'70	4'75	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
							£ Cwt. { Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
11'26	1'14	1'21	1'24	1'30	1'88	2'58	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
37'05	36'40	41'05	43'44	41'13	44'89	47'90	£ Cwt. { Grease and unrefined Tallow, Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.†
Cannot be stated.	27'90	26'19	35'61	56'85	53'45	47'91	Oil, except Medicinal: s. Cwt. Palm, Unrefined.
27'65	27'71	29'60	30'13	27'05	37'00	81'74	s. " Kernel Oil: Castor. "
43'60	39'31	29'45	28'28	30'95	41'46	54'56	£ " " Cotton Seed: Unrefined.‡
Not stated	5'42	6'13	5'76	6'15	6'60	7'76	£ " " Linseed.
30'76	29'13	31'34	32'73	31'94	40'06	61'57	s. Lb. " Essential.
							£ Ton " Soya Bean.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw:
3'33	3'51	3'81	3'72	—	—	—	£ Cwt. { From imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
2'63	3'06	3'23	3'35	3'20	3'14	4'18	£ " Other Hides, Skins and Furs, undressed: { Sheep's or Lambs' Woolled (s.e., with wool left on).
5'32	6'33	8'02	10'80	6'49	12'43	16'34	d. Lb. " Woolled (s.e., with wool left on).
14'81	13'35	14'16	16'64	16'40	17'79	32'68	d. Each Pickled.
2'42	2'58	2'83	2'15	1'53	2'33	4'45	d. " Other Sorts.
4'37	4'48	4'75	5'16	6'17	9'90	16'35	J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
1'06	1'07	1'12	1'15	1'25	1'33	1'55	£ Ton Paper-making Materials.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
							£ Ton Clay, unmanufactured.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
3'22	3'69	4'30	3'75	5'09	8'11	9'23	£ Ton Pig and Puddled Iron.
7'93	8'75	9'67	8'61	9'85	14'20	16'43	£ " { Wrought in Bars, Rods, Angles, and Shapes of Iron.
12'80	13'47	14'25	12'82	14'96	18'61	22'99	£ " { Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel).
6'13	6'16	7'13	6'84	7'56	11'88	17'88	£ " Rails for Railways and Tramways.§
5'22	5'34	6'44	6'13	7'47	9'28	13'04	£ " Chairs and Sleepers.
18'65	18'77	20'69	21'16	20'59	26'64	30'49	£ " Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
19'96	19'63	20'90	20'37	19'08	24'79	28'09	£ " Tyres and Axles.
8'42	8'94	9'64	9'57	12'08	18'30	21'52	£ " Hoops and Strips.
14'13	14'20	14'69	13'78	15'41	26'30	30'33	£ " Tinned Plates and Sheets.
12'33	13'05	13'16	12'77	16'36	26'43	29'59	£ " Galvanized Sheets, Flat or Corrugated.
10'62	10'53	10'51	10'34	11'44	14'87	22'66	£ " Black Plates.
10'16	10'50	11'47	10'47	10'70	16'31	18'98	£ " { Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates).

§ Including old rails, excluded in years prior to 1907.

† Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, previously included.

‡ Price per Lb. of "Sheep Skins or Lamb Skins, Woolled," from 1907 inclusive.

EXPORTS--AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Anchors, Grappels, Chains and Cables } Ton - £	17'69	17'06	16'97	17'54	18'08	17'87	17'01	17'47
Tubes and Pipes (wrought) } " - £	10'58	10'81	15'72 5'83	16'54 5'91	17'70 6'16	17'68 6'13	15'17 5'71	15'02 5'60
Nails, Screws, and Rivets } " - £	20'29	19'88	18'91	17'53	19'36	19'90	20'29	20'42
Bedsteads and Parts thereof } " - £	24'99	25'22	24'68	26'58	29'84	28'18	29'12	28'55
Bolts and Nuts } " - £	17'95	17'23	17'52	18'09	19'37	18'93	18'15	17'56
Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof } " - £	20'14	*19'72	18'84	20'10	21'11	19'39	19'04	19'83
Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof } " - £	13'56	*12'33	11'44	10'98	12'29	12'43	12'96	13'21
Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c. } " - £	5'94	8'83	6'93	7'55	8'27	10'40	8'00	8'84
Wire and Manufactures thereof } " - £	19'55	19'63	19'33	20'06	21'58	19'94	18'71	18'98
Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars } " - £	Cannot be stated.	8'17	8'65	9'18	9'47	8'08	6'60	7'19
Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough } " - £		Cannot be stated.	17'17	16'03	18'08	19'19	18'63	20'59
Steel Castings and Forgings in the rough } " - £			25'00	27'16	26'11	33'27	43'56	40'97
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass of all sorts } Cwt. - £	4'77	4'62	4'42	4'97	6'03	5'20	4'98	4'98
Copper: Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes or Slabs, and Precipitate } " - £	3'04	3'01	3'54	4'37	5'00	3'18	3'19	1'57 3'21
Wrought or partly wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal } Cwt. - £	2'77	2'86	3'05	3'64	4'00	3'04	2'85	2'84
Of other sorts } " - £	3'60	3'61	4'15	4'85	5'78	4'06	3'90	3'74
Lead: Pig } Ton - £	11'66	11'99	13'47	18'11	20'35	13'95	13'23	13'12
Manufactures } " - £	15'54	16'10	16'38	19'23	22'57	18'32	17'67	18'11
Tin: Unwrought } Cwt. - £	6'37	6'33	6'94	8'89	8'95	6'65	6'60	7'54
Zinc: Wrought and Unwrought } Ton - £	18'76	20'80	24'12	26'85	25'55	22'11	23'11	24'91
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS								
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS								
E.—MACHINERY								
F.—SHIPS (new)								
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE)								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Cotton Yarn								
Grey } " - £	11'74	13'12	11'99	13'88	15'21	14'23	13'09	16'92
Bleached and Dyed } " - £	11'96	13'08	12'44	12'91	16'24	14'86	13'68	15'60

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
 QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued</i>.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i>
16.19	17.16	18.34	17.64	23.19	26.50	31.17	£ - Ton { Anchors, Grapnels, and Cables.
19.21	20.42	20.86	20.28	23.97	31.65	33.94	£ - " { Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
15.15	15.95	17.98	16.93	21.15	29.06	37.66	£ - " { Tubes and Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought.
5.60	5.78	7.24	7.04	7.09	9.35	10.60	£ - " { Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
20.40	15.95 36.23	16.90 39.26	16.73 37.34	18.49 42.58	27.41 59.14	38.82 70.37	£ - " { Nails, and Rivets.
29.98	33.02	35.90	34.02	34.42	45.39	51.77	£ - " { Screws.
17.41	10.02	21.06	20.06	22.17	32.57	38.92	£ - " { Bedsteads and Parts thereof.
20.15	21.06	20.95	21.17	24.54	33.70	48.39	£ - " { Bolts and Nuts.
12.87	14.00	13.94	13.12	14.98	19.90	23.87	£ - " { Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof.*
9.97	11.59	12.24	11.82	12.35	13.40	14.45	£ - " { Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof.*
							£ - " { Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
	13.23	13.91	13.71	15.85	26.56	23.90	£ - " { Wire: For fencing (including barbed wire).
	19.45	20.38	19.79	21.41	33.54	38.60	£ - " { Other Sorts.†
19.18	30.91	32.49	33.02	36.99	49.69	55.10	£ - " { Wire Manufactures: Cables and ropes (except telegraph and telephone cables).
	18.11	17.77	16.34	24.36	40.53	44.08	£ - " { Netting (except torpedo netting).
	36.63	36.10	35.97	39.44	65.89	101.81	£ - " { Other Sorts.
7.43	8.08	8.56	7.72	9.10	12.35	14.70	£ - " { Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
20.59	15.87	15.15	16.97	15.93	20.17	19.51	£ - " { Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough.
44.20	43.73	34.31	26.25	22.46	23.04	30.45	£ - " { Steel Castings and Forgings in the rough.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.
5.33	5.78	5.93	5.30 5.73	6.10 4.90	11.13 6.30	14.82 9.26	£ - Cwt. { Brass: Wire.
							£ - " { Other Sorts.
1.25	1.88	1.00	0.97	1.24	1.38	1.20	£ - " { Copper: Unwrought: Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, and Residues.
3.21	3.78	3.81	3.88	3.97	6.17	7.01	£ - " { Ingots, Cakes or Slabs.
2.87	3.31	3.42	3.23	4.01	6.78	7.51	£ - " { Wrought or partly wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal.
3.75	4.39	4.59	4.33	4.58	6.73	8.70	£ - " { Of other sorts.
13.69	17.38	18.59	18.95	22.23	29.66	31.97	£ - Ton { Lead: Pig.
18.84	21.81	24.07	24.91	27.33	38.51	44.56	£ - " { Manufactures.
9.40	10.45	10.57	7.69	8.18	9.03	10.96	£ - Cwt. { Tin: Unwrought.
26.31	26.94	24.26	23.32	60.79	95.99	63.41	£ - Ton { Zinc: Wrought and Unwrought.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS.
							D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.
							E.—MACHINERY.
							F.—SHIPS (new).
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
							(1) COTTON
17.11	16.33	17.58	16.45	12.84	18.31	30.07	d. - Lb. { Cotton Yarn: Grey.
15.09	14.23	15.04	14.61	14.98	20.53	30.18	d. - " { Bleached and Dyed.

* Excluding Hollow-ware, which was included in years prior to 1904.
 † Including Telegraph and Telephone Wire, not insulated.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS —continued.								
(1) COTTON—continued.								
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
Unbleached, Grey Yd. - d.	2'03	2'23	2'25	2'35	2'52	2'51	2'32	2'56
Bleached, White " - d.	2'54	2'63	2'67	2'81	2'89	2'91	2'79	2'96
Printed:								
Flags, Handkerchiefs & Shawls in the piece or not - " - d.	2'74	2'91	2'86	3'00	3'15	3'46	3'49	3'60
Other Sorts - " - d.						3'11	2'95	3'11
Dyed in the Piece - " - d.	3'54	3'84	3'78	4'02	4'55	4'57	4'10	4'37
Manufactured of Dyed Yarn - " - d.						3'82	3'63	3'90
Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed - Per Yd. - d.								
Other Sorts - " - d.								
Gloves - Doz. Pcs. - s.								
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - " - s.	6'74	6'60	5'47	5'76	5'99	5'57	5'56	5'39
Thread for Sewing - Lb. - d.	27'98	33'65	34'64	36'40	37'40	37'47	38'17	41'24
(2) WOOL:								
Flocks and Rag-wool - Lb. - d.	5'46	5'28	5'14	3'27	3'19	2'67	2'53	2'60
Tops - " - d.	11'73	14'72	17'16	19'22	19'86	16'15	16'71	19'24
Yarns:								
Woolen and Worsted Yarn - " - d.	16'83	18'33	20'54	23'16	24'84	21'72	20'61	23'15
Woolen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Woolen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, all Wool - Yd. - d.	54'70	54'08	54'24	57'62	59'60	61'87	62'64	63'41
" Mixed - " - d.	23'21	23'25	22'94	23'05	23'17	24'08	23'94	24'46
" Narrow, all Wool - " - d.	33'02	33'21	33'44	39'98	36'38	32'31	35'99	39'87
" Mixed - " - d.	15'20	16'76	16'23	17'65	17'02	17'75	16'49	16'18
Light Broad, all Wool - " - d.	38'83	38'44	39'35	39'44	43'49	43'31	43'88	44'89
" Mixed - " - d.	15'30	15'05	15'80	15'83	15'48	16'18	16'02	15'51
" Narrow, all Wool - " - d.	14'65	13'41	15'84	15'83	15'04	14'62	14'42	15'32
" Mixed - " - d.	10'02	10'86	11'22	10'97	10'98	10'86	10'41	9'99
Worsted Tissues:								
Coatings, Broad, all Wool - Yd. - d.	49'84	47'43	48'04	48'17	47'75	50'64	48'71	49'50
Coatings, Broad, Mixed - " - d.	28'72	28'38	29'23	30'02	30'50	30'31	29'35	27'86
Coatings, Narrow, all Wool - " - d.	27'74	26'87	28'44	30'53	31'08	28'21	28'10	34'08
Coatings, Narrow, Mixed - " - d.	19'53	18'75	16'99	16'76	16'69	16'98	18'16	17'42
Stuffs, &c., all Wool - " - d.	11'18	11'73	12'23	12'82	14'23	14'20	14'50	15'25
" Mixed - " - d.	9'52	9'64	9'68	10'20	10'80	11'12	10'64	11'27
Blankets - Pair - s.	7'65	10'80	8'85	8'14	8'79	8'17	8'57	9'26
Carpets (not being Rugs) - Yd. - d.	26'47	26'38	26'69	28'28	31'29	32'73	30'85	34'73
Flannels and Delaines - " - d.	8'66	8'38	8'49	8'80	9'40	9'42	9'09	9'23
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - Doz. Pcs. - s.						7'69	7'83	8'10
Travelling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers - Sq. Yd. - d.								23'04
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) - Lb. - s.	6'97	7'51	7'10	7'02	7'51	8'05	6'11	6'96
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs - Yd. - s.	2'27	2'35	2'39	2'36	2'31	1'89	1'87	1'91
Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks" - " - s.	1'54	1'57	1'72	1'80	1'84	2'01	2'03	2'08

* Prices of Flocks and Ragwool in 1903; of Flocks and Waste in 1904 and 1905; and of Flocks only in subsequent years.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
 QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i>	
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS —<i>continued.</i>	
							(1) COTTON—<i>continued.</i>	
							Manufactures:	
							Piece Goods:	
2'75	2'63	2'79	2'78	2'59	3'19	4'51	d. - Yd.	Unbleached, Grey.
3'11	3'04	3'17	3'17	2'95	3'50	4'69	d. - "	Bleached, White.
							Printed:	
3'61	3'46	3'09	3'05	3'23	4'40	5'60	d. - "	{ Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls in the piece.†
3'17	3'16	3'27	3'28	3'38	4'13	5'33	d. - "	Other Sorts.
4'46	4'44	4'54	4'77	5'16	6'07	7'84	d. - "	Dyed in the Piece.
3'89	3'75	3'98	4'10	4'29	5'03	6'50	d. - "	{ Manufactured or Dyed Yarn.
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:	
							d. - Per Yd.	Printed.
							d. - "	Other Sorts.
							s. - Doz. Prs.	Gloves.
							s. - "	Hosiery: { Stockings and Socks.
							d. - Lb.	Thread for Sewing.
							(2) WOOL:	
2'17	2'11	2'69	2'20	3'72	3'32	5'96	d. - Lb.	Flocks.
18'78	18'61	20'09	20'61	26'46	34'62	48'88	d. - "	Tops.
							Yarns:	
23'78	22'46	23'95	24'33	37'78	48'42	59'18	d. - "	{ Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:	
							Woollen Tissues:	
64'66	64'84	64'36	63'97	65'13	67'86	81'19	d. - Yd.	Heavy Broad, all Wool.
24'03	23'94	23'40	27'41	51'99	39'10	47'57	d. - "	" Mixed.
37'15	38'34	42'07	40'69	45'38	58'99	63'90	d. - "	" Narrow, all Wool.
16'97	17'08	18'24	19'44	29'24	33'50	41'07	d. - "	" Mixed.
43'93	44'08	45'46	45'76	40'43	45'95	63'51	d. - "	Light Broad, all Wool.
16'51	17'03	16'56	17'09	21'75	27'06	36'32	d. - "	" Mixed.
15'09	15'72	16'63	18'54	23'01	25'34	35'93	d. - "	" Narrow, all Wool.
10'31	11'18	11'43	12'12	15'69	17'66	20'77	d. - "	" Mixed.
							Worsted Tissues:	
50'44	49'92	51'53	51'01	57'16	64'35	80'83	d. - Yd.	{ Coatings Broad, all Wool.
30'28	26'19	28'10	28'79	31'71	37'06	48'88	d. - "	{ Coatings, Broad, Mixed.
36'82	41'26	40'27	36'92	37'72	43'83	65'30	d. - "	{ Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
10'09	15'09	18'94	21'11	19'74	25'46	38'19	d. - "	{ Coatings, Narrow, Mixed.
15'89	14'84	16'29	18'33	21'34	29'18	35'42	d. - "	Stuffs, &c., all Wool.
12'11	12'43	12'97	12'36	18'79	18'43	25'57	d. - "	" Mixed.
9'39	9'32	9'91	11'21	14'22	16'78	20'64	s. - Pair	Blankets.
38'31	41'00	42'88	45'22	46'06	57'26	72'80	d. - Sq. Yd.†	Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
9'43	9'07	9'21	9'78	11'95	13'44	15'15	d. - Yd.	Flannels and Delaines.
7'94	8'16	8'13	8'01	8'82	11'21	14'38	s. - Doz. Prs.	Hosiery: { Stockings and Socks.
24'22	24'27	23'83	27'38	31'44	39'14	44'16	d. - Sq. Yd.	{ Travelling Rugs, Cover- lets, and Wrappers.
							(3) SILK:	
7'50	7'97	7'27	7'91	6'13	6'91	9'62	s. - Lb.	{ Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
1'93	2'00	2'06	2'19	1'89	2'27	2'83	s. - Yd.	Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs.
2'38	2'25	1'94	1'81	1'77	2'47	3'44	s. - "	{ Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks."

† Price per sq. yard of "Carpets and Carpet Rugs" from 1910 inclusive, and the price per yard of "Carpets (not being Rugs)" in prior years.

‡ Price per yard of "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, in the piece or not, printed," in years prior to 1913.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.								
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Jute Yarn - - - Lb. - d.	2'69	2'54	3'12	3'91	4'38	3'42	2'89	2'85
" Manufactures: - - -								
Piece Goods - Yd. - d.	2'52	2'38	2'79	3'42	3'68	2'91	2'69	2'81
Linen Yarn - - - Lb. - d.	14'24	14'69	15'15	16'15	18'14	15'82	14'72	15'49
" Piece Goods: - - -								
Plain, Bleached or Unbleached } Yd. - d.	6'09	6'17	6'12	6'53	6'27	6'49	5'96	6'52
Printed, Checked or Dyed and Damask and Diaper - - - } Yd. - d.	6'96	7'24	6'93	7'07	7'85	7'46	6'63	6'85
Sail cloth - - - " - d.	12'36	11'58	11'11	12'27	12'47	12'40	11'99	12'10
Linen Thread for Sewing - - - Lb. - d.	29'45	28'40	27'84	27'64	29'84	29'46	30'60	29'99
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes: - - -								
Of Leather - - - Doz. pairs £	2'38	2'34	2'43	2'50	2'59	2'73	2'73	2'79
" Rubber - - - " - £	1'13	1'19	1'20	1'15	1'14	1'05	0'99	1'09
Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed: - - -								
Of Felt - - - - - Doz. - s.	34'22	34'89	† 36'27	37'34	36'16	36'77	36'04	35'38
" Straw - - - - - " - s.	15'76	15'36	† 16'08	17'12	17'39	17'82	18'08	19'92
J.—(CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:								
Bleaching Materials Cwt. - s.	3'89	4'09	4'10	4'19	4'27	4'33	4'30	4'18
Coal products, not Dyes: - - -								
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils - - - " - s.	Cannot be stated.	7'61	5'27	4'27	4'20	†	—	—
Carbolic Acid - - - " - s.		21'56	23'20	26'38	24'37	24'31	21'80	16'74
Naphthaline and Anthracene - - - " - s.		6'54	4'04	5'13	5'58	5'92	5'18	7'72
Pitch - - - - - " - s.		Cannot be stated.				1'17	1'20	1'55
Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. Gall. - d.						3'99	3'57	3'23
Copper Sulphate of - - - Ton - £	19'11	19'64	20'14	23'21	29'10	22'35	19'06	18'34
Dye Stuffs: - - -								
Products of Coal Tar - - - Cwt. - s.	Cannot be stated.	61'86	65'25	71'36	69'28	69'90	75'19	69'98
Other Sorts, unenumerated - - - " - s.		18'84	19'59	19'14	19'36	14'68	13'51	14'89
Manures: - - -								
Sulphate of Ammonia - - - Ton - £	12'30	12'25	12'59	12'22	11'89	11'80	11'47	11'91
Basic Slag - - - - - " - £						1'44	1'30	1'48
Superphosphates - - - " - £		Cannot be stated.				2'51	2'34	2'30
Medicines:								
Cocaine and Cocaine Salts - - - - - Oz. - s.	Cannot be stated.							
Morphia and Morphia Salts - - - " - s.								
Quinine and Quinine Salts - - - " - d.		14'19	14'28	13'10	11'29	11'25	10'96	10'16
Painters' Colours and Materials:								
White Lead - - - - - Cwt. - s.	19'71	19'31	19'40	21'63	24'28	20'34	19'50	19'88
Other Sorts - - - - - " - s.	25'37	24'99	25'45	25'61	28'02	23'62	23'07	23'37
Potash Compounds: - - -								
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) - - - " - s.	21'59	21'73	24'27	25'71	25'53	25'17	24'67	25'21
Chromate and Bichromate of Potash - - - " - s.				Cannot be stated.				
Soda Compounds:								
Soda Ash - - - - - " - s.	4'33	4'30	4'22	4'46	4'61	4'48	4'33	4'34
Bicarbonate - - - - - " - s.	6'86	6'96	6'99	6'48	6'14	5'97	5'33	5'15
Caustic - - - - - " - s.	9'85	9'91	9'82	9'99	10'11	10'38	10'34	10'38
Crystals - - - - - " - s.	3'21	3'24	3'30	3'44	3'56	3'37	3'32	3'29
Sulphate - - - - - " - s.	1'44	1'76	1'73	1'59	1'81	2'08	1'44	1'70
Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash - - - " - s.						26'90	28'37	28'50
Carbonate of Ammonia - - - " - s.				Cannot be stated.			31'04	31'24
Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium - - - - - " - s.						80'58	80'23	81'53
Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal) - - - " - s.						27'54	26'09	26'41
Glycerine - - - - - " - £	2'08	2'20	2'05	1'95	1'90	1'80	2'07	2'26
Muriate of Ammonia - - - " - s.	Cannot be stated.	26'64	25'85	26'31	25'19	2'58	2'81	3'57
						20'35	25'65	25'85

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1905.

‡ Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1906.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i>
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS —<i>continued.</i>
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
3'43	3'86	4'49	4'65	5'06	6'67	7'43	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Jute Yarn.
3'28	3'62	4'24	4'55	4'51	6'29	7'05	<i>d.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> " Manufactures:
16'26	17'22	17'89	17'08	20'04	26'75	30'47	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> " Piece Goods.
							<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> " Linen Yarn.
6'85	6'74	7'17	7'10	8'89	10'93	13'59	<i>d.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> { " Piece Goods:
							Plain, Bleached
							or Unbleached.
6'98	7'02	7'99	8'59	10'51	12'43	15'97	<i>d.</i> - " { Printed, Checked
							or Dyed and
							Damask and
13'47	13'93	14'67	14'56	20'72	28'74	33'72	<i>d.</i> - " { Diaper.
31'37	30'93	31'76	31'46	39'59	47'69	60'92	<i>d.</i> - " { Sail cloth.
							<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> { Linen Thread for Sew-
							ing.
							I.—APPAREL:
							Boots and Shoes:
2'91	2'85	2'89	2'96	3'27	4'73	7'10	<i>£</i> - <i>Doz. pairs</i> - Of Leather.
1'04	1'04	1'04	1'02	1'17	1'19	1'11	<i>£</i> - " " Rubber.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trim-
35'86	35'81	36'00	35'24	33'88	35'72	43'72	med and Untrimmed: †
20'78	21'95	22'69	22'18	22'04	24'57	28'87	<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz.</i> - Of Felt.
							<i>s.</i> - " " Straw.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:
14'26	4'36	4'64	5'30	7'37	16'48	13'41	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - Bleaching Powder.‡
							Coal products, not Dyes:
20'25	27'47	22'56	20'75	34'66	35'15	65'95	<i>s.</i> - " { Aniline and Coal Tar
7'70	7'77	8'59	7'56	12'35	23'21	22'74	<i>s.</i> - " { Oils.
1'79	2'21	2'26	1'96	1'29	1'09	1'32	<i>s.</i> - " { Carbolie Acid.
3'22	3'50	3'87	4'04	4'44	4'20	7'82	<i>s.</i> - " { Naphthaline and An-
18'90	20'44	22'49	20'86	24'92	43'70	57'37	<i>s.</i> - " { thracene.
							<i>d.</i> - <i>Gall.</i> - Pitch.
							<i>£</i> - <i>Ton</i> - Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
							<i>£</i> - <i>Ton</i> - Copper Sulphate of.
74'86	73'30	72'83	73'87	140'89	231'13	305'19	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - Dye Stuffs:
14'83	15'30	14'21	14'27	26'91	68'47	89'39	<i>s.</i> - " { Products of Coal Tar.
							Other Sorts, unenu-
							merated.
13'12	14'00	13'59	12'02	13'51	16'80	18'88	<i>£</i> - <i>Ton</i> - Manures:
1'51	1'49	1'59	1'60	1'70	2'69	3'60	<i>£</i> - " - Sulphate of Ammonia.
2'47	2'59	2'62	2'66	3'26	5'13	6'28	<i>£</i> - " - Fasic Slag.
							<i>£</i> - " - Superphosphates.
							Medicines:
10'11	8'54	6'20	7'07	6'48	14'70	32'30	<i>s.</i> - <i>Os.</i> { Cocaine and Cocaine
							Salts.
7'85	10'94	9'52	8'28	13'58	13'70	18'33	<i>s.</i> - " { Morphia and Morphia
							Salts.
9'78	11'31	12'69	14'85	22'00	32'66	38'62	<i>d.</i> - " { Quinine and Quinine
							Salts.
							Painters' Colours and
							Materials:
21'01	25'64	27'44	27'78	30'97	43'42	49'63	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - White Lead.
25'37	25'67	26'53	28'05	32'05	41'79	49'28	<i>s.</i> - " - Other Sorts.
							Potash Compounds:
26'57	27'44	27'47	29'63	44'85	51'51	61'67	<i>s.</i> - " { Saltpetre (Nitrate of
Cannot							Potash).
be	29'24	29'17	29'54	60'73	142'44	162'65	<i>s.</i> - " { Chromate and Bichro-
stated.							mate of Potash.
4'32	3'94	3'61	3'60	3'69	5'40	6'07	<i>s.</i> - " - Soda Compounds:
5'05	4'92	4'95	5'01	5'22	6'53	6'99	<i>s.</i> - " - Soda Ash.
9'79	9'68	9'66	9'43	11'01	21'04	27'96	<i>s.</i> - " - Bicarbonate.
3'25	3'62	3'38	3'41	3'44	5'02	6'35	<i>s.</i> - " - Caustic.
1'86	1'75	1'72	1'70	1'84	1'94	2'87	<i>s.</i> - " - Crystals.
							<i>s.</i> - " - Sulphate.
							<i>s.</i> - " - Chromate and
27'90	24'24	24'70	24'99	29'50	65'38	61'46	<i>s.</i> - " - Bichromate of
							Soda.
30'38	32'91	34'06	34'30	40'78	56'71	64'21	<i>s.</i> - " - Carbonate of Ammonia.
80'86	80'83	80'05	85'64	94'90	97'28	111'69	<i>s.</i> - " { Cyanide of Potassium or
							Sodium.
26'64	26'34	25'85	25'51	27'65	30'99	36'56	<i>s.</i> - " { Disinfectants, &c. (ex-
2'57	2'97	3'04	3'02	3'09	3'15	3'31	<i>£</i> - " - cept Tobacco Offal).
4'18	3'84	3'93	4'10	4'31	4'46	4'56	<i>£</i> - " - Glycerine: Crude.
24'27	24'77	26'62	25'74	28'81	37'21	44'53	<i>£</i> - " - Distilled.
							<i>£</i> - " - Muriate of Ammonia.

‡ Price of Bleaching Powder only from 1911, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years.

† Including "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.		1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.									
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):									
Leather: Tanned, Unwrought - }	Cwt. - £	10'33	10'13	10'22	11'25	11'84	12'06	11'86	8'41 28'86
" Gloves - - - Doz. Prs. - s.		27'65	29'16	29'28	30'33	31'83	30'58	30'55	16'61 30'07
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:									
Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered - }	Cwt. - s.	29'92	28'97	28'12	29'61	33'03	32'55	32'32	32'10
" Flint - - - " - s.		50'57	359'56	62'92	65'52	61'29	63'87	66'98	64'40
" Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass - }	" - s.	9'87	12'48	13'01	12'76	13'04	13'35	12'51	12'48
M.—PAPER:									
Writing or Printing - }	" - s.	29'74	28'09	26'74	26'84	24'77	24'06	22'98	22'48
Paper & Envelopes - }	" - s.	54'45	50'01	49'60	48'18	40'29	51'85	50'29	48'15
Paper Hangings - - - }	" - s.								
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:									
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) - }	Each - £	C not be stated.		6'43	5'46	4'97	4'65	4'40	4'20
Motor Cycles - - - " - £		40'42		34'47	31'23	34'96	35'50	36'70	36'69
Motor Cars: Complete - - - " - £		Cannot be stated.		348'45	349'01	359'25	369'99	361'30	369'16
Chassis - - - " - £					Cannot be stated.		337'71	386'23	378'61
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:									
Arms and Ammunition:									
Fire Arms (Small Arms) - }	Each - s.	57'23	54'94	52'87	49'70	44'71	56'15	51'21	46'42
Gunpowder - - - Lb. - d.		5'72	5'60	5'09	5'81	5'50	4'87	5'23	5'28
Bags and Sacks, empty - }	Doz. - s.	4'24	4'01	4'45	5'05	5'45	4'29	4'05	4'24
Blue - - - Cwt. - s.		50'78	48'21	47'60	47'32	47'47	46'35	46'34	49'13
Bricks and Tiles of - }	Thous. - £	3'00	3'04	2'98	2'96	3'17	3'22	3'15	3'11
Brick Earth - - - " - £		4'05	4'02	3'92	3'94	4'16	4'05	3'81	3'56
Candles - - - Lb. - d.		4'05	4'02	3'92	3'94	4'16	4'05	3'81	3'56
Cement - - - Cwt. - s.		1'69	1'64	1'68	1'51	1'66	1'60	1'48	1'44
P.—CORDAGE, CABLES, ROPE AND TWINE:									
Cordage, Cables, Rope and Twine - }	" - s.	48'02	48'47	48'88	50'39	52'42	48'87	44'47	46'00
Q.—GLUE, SIZE, AND GELATINE:									
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - }	" - s.	22'77	23'04	17'60	15'66	16'08	15'90	15'59	16'15
Lighters, Mechanical - No. - d.					Cannot be stated.				
Matches - - - Gross of boxes d.		32'45	28'25	30'25	35'26	36'35	36'01	34'02	36'70
Methyllic Alcohol - Gall. - s.		3'30	2'89	2'66	3'07	2'81	2'40	2'37	2'37
Oil Cloth - - - Sq. yd. - d.		11'61	11'11	10'77	10'35	10'90	11'79	11'73	11'63
Paraffin Wax - - - Cwt. - s.		24'75	26'77	24'56	24'40	26'35	25'56	23'37	19'91
Plaiting of Straw - Lb. - s.		1'76	1'79	1'75	1'91	2'03	1'77	1'68	1'90
Skins and Furs:									
Dressed, not Leather - }	Each - s.	8'35	8'68	13'97	15'03	12'77	6'98	10'84	7'43
Soap, Soap Stock and Soap Powder - }	Cwt. - s.	21'66	21'81	20'88	21'66	23'48	23'19	23'24	24'09
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour - }	" - s.	21'56	20'93	20'36	20'22	19'37	20'08	20'48	20'33
Stones and Slates:									
Slates for roofing - Ton - s.		88'40	88'99	89'39	88'45	86'55	86'09	83'56	83'59
Umbrellas, &c.:									
Complete - - - Doz. - s.					Cannot be stated.				
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:									
Horses - - - Each - £		21'11	17'64	18'35	19'95	18'69	17'62	19'29	21'83

* Price per Ten Thousand in 1917, and price per Gross of Boxes in prior years.
 † Price per gross of bottles in 1904 and subsequent years, and price per cwt. of bottles and manufactures of common glass in prior years.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—*continued.*

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i>							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
8'29	8'53	8'87	8'67	11'11	11'42	12'97	<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Leather: Undressed.
32'40	35'96	23'02	19'30	31'43	36'35	43'68	" Dressed:
17'29	18'74	19'11	17'99	21'07	23'04	22'47	" Varnished.
32'19	31'17	33'25	31'63	33'30	35'20	48'50	" Japanned or Enamelled.
33'08	33'06	33'66	34'35	40'79	49'75	59'44	<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz. Prs.</i> Leather: Gloves.
64'94	68'24	75'45	78'14	85'24	102'47	112'64	<i>L.</i> —EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
12'59	12'48	12'48	12'50	12'89	14'15	17'12	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { Glass: Plates, Rough or Silvered.
							" Flint.
							<i>s.</i> - <i>Grosset</i> " Bottles.
22'12	22'61	22'34	22'17	23'54	38'58	65'89	M.—PAPER:
49'92	48'69	48'61	45'60	42'20	54'92	71'51	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { Writing or Printing Paper & Envelopes.
							" " Paper Hangings.
4'10	4'25	4'13	4'10	4'42	4'86	5'83	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARS, &c.:
37'94	40'48	43'52	45'91	46'71	46'31	63'44	<i>£</i> - <i>Each</i> - { Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
397'80	383'50	315'52	325'77	344'46	422'43	475'10	" " Motor Cars.
403'66	370'63	377'05	473'38	387'54	474'39	567'60	" " Complete.
							" " Chassis.
53'02	55'73	54'30	59'99	63'38	67'00	86'03	O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
5'20	5'07	5'45	5'21	6'43	8'29	8'51	<i>s.</i> - <i>Each</i> - { Arms and Ammunition:
4'19	5'06	5'39	6'10	6'28	6'82	8'95	" Fire Arms (Small Arms).
49'50	47'49	49'08	50'32	53'50	61'65	66'98	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> - Gunpowder.
3'14	3'28	3'56	3'69	4'35	5'31	6'41	<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz.</i> - Bags and Sacks, empty.
3'39	3'43	3'57	3'48	3'62	4'72	6'34	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - Blue.
1'50	1'58	1'70	1'71	1'96	2'43	3'13	<i>£</i> - <i>Thous.</i> { Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
36'08	37'53	44'73	43'20	47'24	67'31	83'15	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> - Candles.
35'79	38'16	44'16	42'66	42'11	64'61	76'26	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - Cement.
64'78	69'63	74'34	74'94	95'28	115'26	131'97	" " Cordage, &c.:
19'94	18'99	21'17	23'54	36'30	60'56	87'79	" Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than 1 in. diameter
28'02	22'98	21'24	24'83	27'57	44'17	64'08	" Binder and Reeper
2'35	2'39	2'43	2'46	2'84	3'87	5'01	" Twine.
12'28	12'09	12'17	12'15	12'16	15'51	19'01	<i>s.</i> - " Unenumerated.
17'73	16'84	19'49	17'75	20'57	31'46	48'03	<i>s.</i> - " Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
2'12	2'45	2'72	2'97	3'15	4'03	5'12	<i>d.</i> - <i>No.</i> - Lighters, Mechanical.
4'40	4'46	3'17	3'05	4'17	3'95	5'40	<i>s.</i> - <i>Gal.</i> - Matches.
24'03	23'66	23'95	25'20	26'24	31'84	38'29	<i>s.</i> - <i>Sq. yd.</i> - Methylic Alcohol.
19'99	20'03	20'37	20'08	22'81	27'73	29'57	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - Oil Cloth.
85'66	83'46	83'27	81'48	84'61	96'32	106'39	" " Paraffin Wax.
Cannot be stated.	21'71	21'49	21'52	23'61	28'71	36'77	<i>s.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> - Plaiting of Straw.
							" " Skins and Furs:
							" Dressed, not Leather.
							<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - Soap and Soap Powder. §
							" " Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
							" " Stones and Slates:
							" Slates for roofing.
							<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz.</i> - Umbrellas, &c.:
							" Complete.
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:							
22'81	21'94	25'97	28'25	207'11	254'57	277'77	<i>£</i> - <i>Each</i> - Horses.

‡ Prior to 1904, bottles of flint are included with "glass, flint."

§ Excluding Soap Stock in 1906 and subsequent years, previously included.

SHIPPING.

No. 56.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of
I. With Cargoes

YEARS.	ENTERED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1903	659,679	33,504,551	34,164,230	2,101,594	15,978,685	18,080,279	2,761,273	49,483,236	52,244,509
1904	771,629	33,640,137	34,411,766	2,080,666	17,094,603	19,175,269	2,852,295	50,734,740	53,587,035
1905	673,981	34,526,888	35,200,869	2,130,031	18,293,074	20,423,105	2,804,012	52,819,962	55,623,974
1906	574,217	37,615,052	38,189,269	1,954,960	20,136,963	22,091,923	2,529,177	57,752,015	60,281,192
1907	539,104	39,876,514	40,415,618	1,827,859	23,997,436	25,825,295	2,366,963	63,873,950	66,240,913
1908	588,373	38,300,715	38,889,588	1,669,704	24,909,675	26,579,469	2,258,667	63,210,390	65,469,057
1909	495,535	39,166,125	39,661,660	1,486,476	25,161,383	26,647,859	1,982,011	64,327,508	66,309,519
1910	463,267	39,178,353	39,641,620	1,488,028	25,530,801	27,018,829	1,951,295	64,709,154	66,660,449
1911	424,977	40,352,499	40,777,476	1,485,539	26,901,500	28,387,039	1,910,516	67,253,999	69,164,515
1912†	420,249	43,871,593	44,291,842	1,555,909	30,342,865	31,898,774	1,976,158	74,214,458	76,190,616
1913	376,059	46,226,861	46,602,920	1,501,646	34,044,003	35,545,649	1,877,705	80,270,864	82,148,569
1914‡	306,505	40,050,730	40,357,235	1,221,705	29,547,522	30,769,227	1,528,210	69,598,252	71,126,462
1915‡	267,283	28,268,666	28,535,949	1,190,218	23,614,734	24,804,952	1,457,501	51,898,400	53,355,901
1916‡	299,342	25,601,012	25,900,354	1,214,491	22,578,582	23,793,073	1,513,833	48,170,594	49,683,427
1917‡	280,174	22,809,167	23,089,341	407,323	10,38,222	11,045,585	687,537	33,447,389	34,134,926

II. With

YEARS.	ENTERED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1903	580,424	26,868,077	27,448,501	1,867,120	10,587,396	12,454,516	2,447,544	37,455,473	39,903,017
1904	705,325	27,101,768	27,807,093	1,821,401	10,313,403	12,134,804	2,526,726	37,415,171	39,941,897
1905	560,106	27,434,769	27,994,875	1,836,413	10,165,438	12,001,851	2,396,519	37,600,207	39,996,726
1906	507,760	28,638,989	29,146,749	1,680,014	11,132,751	12,812,765	2,187,774	39,771,740	41,959,514
1907	444,536	28,821,190	29,265,726	1,503,684	10,633,100	12,136,784	1,948,220	39,454,290	41,402,510
1908	495,918	27,555,246	28,051,164	1,372,586	10,766,215	12,138,801	1,868,504	38,321,461	40,189,965
1909	359,371	27,996,323	28,355,694	1,120,030	10,840,079	11,960,109	1,479,401	38,836,402	40,315,803
1910	346,934	28,774,600	29,121,534	1,080,931	11,416,200	12,497,131	1,427,865	40,190,800	41,618,665
1911	337,826	29,118,026	29,455,852	1,082,808	11,408,301	12,490,609	1,420,134	40,526,327	41,946,461
1912†	287,149	30,856,313	31,143,462	960,327	14,244,293	15,204,620	1,247,476	45,100,606	46,348,082
1913	270,077	32,022,266	32,292,343	893,812	15,878,078	16,771,890	1,163,889	47,900,344	49,064,233
1914‡	212,149	28,716,744	28,928,893	689,627	13,442,263	14,131,890	901,776	42,159,007	43,060,783
1915‡	229,756	22,631,982	22,861,738	961,940	9,900,226	10,862,166	1,191,696	32,532,208	33,723,904
1916‡	187,965	20,029,369	20,217,334	935,439	8,906,775	9,842,214	1,123,404	28,936,144	30,059,548
1917‡	78,605	18,716,440	18,795,045	228,091	4,205,410	4,433,501	306,696	22,921,850	23,228,546

† A large part of the increase in the entrances and clearances in 1912 is due to a change in the mode of recording considerable tonnage representing vessels landing or embarking mails or bullion, but no other cargo, has been recorded as
‡ The tonnage of vessels employed by the Government in connection with the War is not included in the figures for 1914- of certain steam vessels on the coming into full force, at the commencement of that year, of the provisions of the Merchant

SAILING and STEAM, ENTERED and CLEARED, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")
and in Ballast.

CLEARED.										YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.				
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.		
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.		
635,189	33,783,174	34,418,363	2,189,047	15,971,239	18,110,286	2,774,236	49,754,413	52,528,649	1903	
694,970	34,043,885	34,738,855	2,159,016	17,166,547	19,325,563	2,853,986	51,210,432	54,064,418	1904	
659,746	35,102,472	35,762,218	2,193,005	18,461,537	20,654,542	2,852,751	53,564,000	56,416,760	1905	
544,538	37,732,172	38,276,710	1,965,293	20,237,115	22,232,408	2,539,831	57,969,287	60,509,118	1906	
524,485	40,368,339	40,892,824	1,909,402	24,228,581	26,137,983	2,433,887	64,596,920	67,030,807	1907	
506,511	38,473,673	38,980,184	1,705,271	25,291,684	26,996,955	2,211,782	63,765,357	65,977,139	1908	
466,527	39,635,784	40,102,311	1,522,981	25,332,871	26,855,852	1,989,508	64,963,655	66,953,163	1909	
425,834	39,747,632	40,173,466	1,522,011	25,674,388	27,196,399	1,947,843	65,422,020	67,369,863	1910	
359,409	40,748,569	41,107,978	1,540,457	27,066,391	28,606,848	1,899,868	67,844,960	69,744,826	1911	
364,496	44,010,450	44,374,946	1,576,572	30,314,911	31,891,483	1,941,068	74,325,381	76,266,429	1912	
338,206	46,308,447	46,646,653	1,455,796	34,558,563	36,014,359	1,794,002	80,867,010	82,661,012	1913	
234,285	38,063,906	38,303,171	1,083,752	29,576,153	30,659,905	1,318,017	67,843,059	69,163,076	1914	
263,827	25,999,222	26,263,049	1,219,728	23,639,533	24,879,261	1,488,555	49,658,755	51,142,310	1915	
330,301	22,299,346	22,629,647	1,242,988	22,221,805	23,464,793	1,573,289	44,512,151	46,085,440	1916	
337,171	20,208,185	20,545,356	431,809	10,437,118	10,868,927	768,980	30,642,303	31,411,283	1917	

Cargoes only.

CLEARED.										YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.				
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.		
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.		
560,518	30,755,906	31,316,424	1,475,471	14,610,071	16,085,542	2,035,989	45,365,977	47,399,966	1903	
572,901	31,820,396	31,893,297	1,420,049	15,153,018	16,573,067	1,992,950	46,473,414	48,466,364	1904	
590,726	32,181,733	32,762,459	1,519,201	15,341,463	16,860,664	2,099,927	47,523,196	49,623,123	1905	
462,561	34,983,194	35,445,755	1,417,269	17,435,650	18,852,919	1,879,830	52,418,844	54,298,674	1906	
462,903	36,683,324	37,146,227	1,434,977	19,263,732	20,698,709	1,897,880	55,947,056	57,844,936	1907	
430,213	34,353,846	35,284,059	1,238,175	20,066,849	21,325,024	1,688,388	54,920,695	56,609,083	1908	
412,065	35,828,768	36,240,833	1,218,151	19,735,021	20,953,172	1,630,216	55,563,789	57,194,005	1909	
323,837	35,914,976	36,238,813	1,237,635	19,850,300	21,088,135	1,561,472	55,765,476	57,326,943	1910	
277,043	36,822,985	37,100,028	1,242,639	20,920,047	22,162,686	1,519,682	57,743,632	59,263,314	1911	
240,389	37,158,398	37,398,687	1,091,963	23,545,879	24,637,842	1,332,352	60,704,177	62,036,529	1912	
191,890	39,909,342	40,101,232	988,390	26,730,079	27,718,469	1,160,280	60,639,421	67,819,701	1913	
125,509	32,890,305	32,515,814	752,119	22,700,636	23,452,755	877,628	55,090,941	55,068,569	1914	
121,605	20,258,025	20,380,530	680,776	18,468,056	19,148,832	802,381	38,726,981	39,529,362	1915	
192,679	17,559,274	17,751,953	644,758	17,199,183	17,843,941	837,437	34,758,437	35,595,894	1916	
315,226	16,611,436	16,926,662	239,556	8,909,606	9,149,162	554,782	25,521,042	26,075,824	1917	

vessels calling at foreign ports in the course of a voyage from one port in the United Kingdom to another. Further, a "with cargo" since the beginning of 1912. Such vessels were previously recorded as "in ballast." 1917: on the other hand, the figures for 1914 were increased to an unknown extent in consequence of the re-measurement Shipping Act, 1907.

SHIPPING.

No. 57.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	ENTERED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - -	34,164,330	34,411,766	35,200,869	38,189,269	40,415,618	38,889,588	39,661,660	39,641,620
Russian - - - -	602,446	634,584	654,204	727,064	757,300	828,314	758,888	765,514
Swedish - - - -	1,828,983	1,951,268	2,114,028	2,483,648	2,545,815	2,518,866	2,456,144	2,542,304
Norwegian - - -	3,414,947	3,404,638	3,392,216	3,766,881	4,238,079	4,447,454	4,315,870	4,369,251
Danish - - - -	1,927,118	2,054,554	2,106,717	2,342,631	2,904,477	2,831,743	2,889,986	2,778,182
German - - - -	3,067,108	3,681,532	4,298,769	4,534,633	6,651,829	6,778,583	6,766,591	6,919,862
Dutch - - - -	1,634,057	1,915,230	1,949,161	2,031,539	2,210,626	2,205,631	2,272,075	2,635,510
Belgian - - - -	768,661	817,423	836,918	943,770	1,031,893	973,198	1,355,135	1,595,768
French - - - -	1,355,154	1,471,969	1,574,395	1,523,749	1,576,234	1,662,037	1,940,466	1,596,553
Spanish - - - -	1,384,024	1,416,425	1,462,488	1,473,433	1,368,816	1,351,462	1,477,199	1,403,182
Portuguese - - -	22,107	18,661	17,141	14,871	7,204	8,107	6,342	12,118
Italian - - - -	450,261	503,709	450,916	481,884	504,699	694,924	538,755	497,107
Austro-Hungarian -	441,172	428,653	403,058	471,611	585,485	645,553	706,433	633,467
Greek - - - -	302,550	334,275	292,728	370,889	448,585	501,558	480,896	417,423
United States of America -	338,801	437,816	664,360	617,504	514,648	596,809	274,241	246,744
Japaneset - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	438,265
Other Nationalities - -	342,890	104,242	106,206	307,796	479,596	534,210	708,838	177,609
TOTAL - - - -	62,244,509	53,597,035	55,823,974	60,281,192	66,240,913	65,469,037	66,309,519	66,660,449

NATIONALITY.	CLEARED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - -	34,418,363	34,738,855	35,762,218	38,276,710	40,592,824	38,980,184	40,102,311	40,173,466
Russian - - - -	612,645	651,260	664,554	730,619	776,678	826,686	773,357	768,209
Swedish - - - -	1,837,126	1,947,169	2,117,717	2,489,812	2,550,065	2,563,299	2,478,534	2,550,690
Norwegian - - -	3,410,219	3,427,887	3,387,152	3,737,756	4,291,419	4,504,145	4,308,221	4,389,880
Danish - - - -	1,952,037	2,073,705	2,123,630	2,357,953	2,894,999	2,859,559	2,886,731	2,783,544
German - - - -	3,074,293	3,683,080	4,346,284	4,531,021	6,703,184	6,835,653	6,754,026	6,921,425
Dutch - - - -	1,861,704	1,908,485	1,957,107	2,046,412	2,220,340	2,251,534	2,294,584	2,644,723
Belgian - - - -	755,774	794,030	920,597	947,937	1,005,287	969,786	1,357,668	1,587,408
French - - - -	1,393,228	1,454,661	1,587,763	1,526,259	1,605,752	1,683,490	1,663,197	1,571,889
Spanish - - - -	1,377,887	1,407,066	1,471,300	1,498,577	1,384,754	1,372,187	1,469,319	1,422,289
Portuguese - - -	22,436	18,497	15,145	13,205	5,871	6,360	10,014	21,280
Italian - - - -	514,705	553,496	493,552	498,308	566,022	739,528	592,884	539,453
Austro-Hungarian -	430,647	486,538	467,592	522,084	621,946	696,010	718,804	657,207
Greek - - - -	330,621	349,539	306,197	401,539	481,065	533,169	510,963	445,526
United States of America -	291,609	445,287	675,096	622,673	512,395	588,483	280,464	243,417
Japaneset - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	442,315
Other Nationalities - -	245,355	125,863	118,657	306,253	518,206	567,066	727,086	207,055
TOTAL - - - -	52,528,649	54,064,418	56,416,760	60,509,118	67,030,807	65,977,139	66,958,163	67,369,865

† Not separately distinguished prior to 1910.

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. §	1915. §	1916. §	1917. §	NATIONALITY.
ENTERED.							
Tons. 40,777,476	Tons. 44,291,842	Tons. 46,602,920	Tons. 40,357,235	Tons. 28,550,949	Tons. 25,900,354	Tons. 23,089,341	British.
787,807	1,002,396	1,212,248	861,443	600,895	478,958	264,312	Russian.
2,637,868	2,991,136	3,400,660	2,917,603	2,597,103	2,382,121	574,871	Swedish.
4,750,933	5,533,796	5,883,316	5,669,796	7,469,456	8,277,018	3,936,345	Norwegian.
2,786,728	2,987,971	3,149,675	3,169,188	3,349,057	2,710,310	961,007	Danish.
7,012,891	7,761,144	9,073,855	5,390,326	4,524	—	—	German.
2,960,889	3,027,243	3,169,375	3,531,178	3,120,401	2,594,733	576,053	Dutch.
1,702,163	1,488,840	1,568,456	1,229,778	678,273	872,788	459,001	Belgian.
1,733,436	1,888,246	2,248,981	2,399,153	2,425,553	2,107,816	2,045,829	French.
1,426,197	1,515,623	1,762,692	1,758,080	1,703,886	1,222,638	269,301	Spanish.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
545,484	697,739	911,627	894,614	600,577	984,451	372,919	Italian.
791,989	761,096	723,343	539,708	—	—	—	Austro-Hungarian.
511,354	625,232	999,316	1,240,160	1,304,918	838,960	391,423	Greek.
219,541	798,221	817,970	770,616	570,369	879,452	766,828	United States of America.
410,108	389,503	415,169	341,192	284,149	278,709	193,897	Japanese. †
210,536	240,608	208,966	96,390	93,791	165,119	233,604	Other Nationalities.
60,164,515	76,190,616	82,148,569	71,126,462 §	53,355,901 §	49,693,427 §	34,134,926 §	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 41,107,978	Tons. 44,374,946	Tons. 46,646,653	Tons. 38,303,171	Tons. 26,263,049	Tons. 22,620,647	Tons. 20,542,356	British.
775,066	1,015,852	1,231,066	813,103	531,992	307,997	263,856	Russian.
2,672,672	2,994,290	3,455,529	2,899,424	2,594,102	2,339,158	549,522	Swedish.
4,842,031	5,547,577	5,915,274	5,672,066	7,504,913	8,361,435	4,013,872	Norwegian.
2,790,102	2,981,192	3,170,815	3,186,845	3,376,780	2,763,883	987,739	Danish.
7,003,072	7,584,319	9,087,608	5,392,894	—	—	—	German.
2,853,485	3,017,606	3,216,969	3,506,515	3,133,370	2,821,594	622,518	Dutch.
1,690,160	1,500,989	1,569,570	1,131,726	703,268	814,076	464,864	Belgian.
1,716,195	1,878,133	2,274,635	2,359,351	2,406,031	1,615,126	1,817,027	French.
1,441,037	1,526,978	1,802,781	1,751,627	1,644,335	1,280,335	297,085	Spanish.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
568,778	745,553	989,197	901,994	600,857	1,010,809	420,799	Italian.
817,552	792,925	750,463	547,413	—	—	—	Austro-Hungarian.
567,396	870,723	1,090,289	1,240,126	1,447,244	830,233	427,034	Greek.
217,096	772,813	838,296	777,833	509,655	838,850	704,614	United States of America.
417,382	304,925	412,686	340,520	279,811	278,247	211,706	Japanese. †
262,854	269,603	218,181	135,413	90,903	153,500	208,231	Other Nationalities.
69,744,826	76,266,429	82,661,012	68,963,076 §	51,142,310 §	46,085,440 §	31,411,283 §	TOTAL.

‡ Not separately distinguished after 1910.

§ See † note, p. 288.

SHIPPING.

No. 58.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION
UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	ENTERED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - - -	33,504,551	33,640,137	34,526,888	37,615,052	39,876,514	38,900,715	39,166,125	39,178,353
Russian - - - - -	389,867	439,162	459,895	535,496	500,380	676,441	614,773	628,201
Swedish - - - - -	1,554,174	1,695,533	1,858,156	2,220,251	2,314,195	2,325,251	2,299,174	2,405,575
Norwegian - - - - -	2,589,738	2,616,433	2,577,663	3,023,969	3,595,335	3,878,617	3,841,161	3,917,174
Danish - - - - -	1,760,689	1,897,691	1,952,510	2,203,676	2,768,011	2,704,351	2,772,556	2,647,285
German - - - - -	2,856,131	3,471,183	4,121,170	4,390,321	6,494,202	6,639,893	6,592,403	6,740,150
Dutch - - - - -	1,779,886	1,867,277	1,879,294	1,971,915	2,147,584	2,138,114	2,191,956	2,549,659
Belgian - - - - -	768,408	815,400	936,344	942,375	1,031,040	972,103	1,354,215	1,594,985
French - - - - -	1,091,322	1,160,453	1,232,637	1,182,919	1,231,519	1,321,068	1,345,569	1,261,418
Spanish - - - - -	1,379,029	1,413,020	1,457,302	1,466,681	1,565,537	1,350,077	1,476,455	1,402,731
Portuguese - - - - -	6,533	8,637	10,240	12,103	3,250	2,977	5,289	9,876
Italian - - - - -	384,959	418,645	355,542	425,194	447,555	641,364	500,253	460,981
Austro-Hungarian - - -	437,906	427,852	401,676	471,611	584,742	645,553	705,604	632,755
Greek - - - - -	302,550	334,275	291,127	370,442	448,585	501,558	480,896	417,423
United States of America -	338,801	434,810	656,348	613,505	506,768	579,086	274,241	246,744
Japanese† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	438,255
Other Nationalities - - -	338,693	104,242	102,570	306,443	478,713	533,222	708,838	177,609
TOTAL - - - - -	49,483,236	50,734,740	52,819,962	57,752,015	63,873,960	63,210,390	64,327,508	64,709,154
	CLEARED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - - -	33,783,174	34,045,888	35,102,472	37,732,172	40,368,339	38,473,673	39,635,784	39,747,682
Russian - - - - -	405,157	455,258	464,014	542,837	603,730	674,237	630,000	625,930
Swedish - - - - -	1,535,087	1,690,567	1,858,671	2,237,425	2,319,104	2,364,177	2,327,147	2,413,325
Norwegian - - - - -	2,565,242	2,607,611	2,549,580	2,974,088	3,606,665	3,923,527	3,819,672	3,923,415
Danish - - - - -	1,785,849	1,907,885	1,935,298	2,219,996	2,757,322	2,727,344	2,765,684	2,660,711
German - - - - -	2,854,817	3,445,532	4,166,659	4,386,372	6,534,462	6,688,134	6,574,801	6,731,090
Dutch - - - - -	1,806,579	1,846,137	1,883,290	1,984,084	2,157,767	2,183,914	2,215,206	2,559,774
Belgian - - - - -	755,708	792,105	920,487	947,485	1,004,523	968,736	1,335,990	1,587,188
French - - - - -	1,129,024	1,146,635	1,232,279	1,179,697	1,242,100	1,339,641	1,358,934	1,239,949
Spanish - - - - -	1,374,510	1,405,305	1,460,483	1,489,475	1,380,525	1,370,802	1,498,549	1,421,387
Portuguese - - - - -	6,999	9,883	8,903	10,203	1,912	2,880	8,961	16,962
Italian - - - - -	438,154	457,878	389,794	431,235	499,633	683,134	543,557	500,937
Austro-Hungarian - - -	427,381	486,538	464,773	522,034	621,203	686,010	715,977	657,207
Greek - - - - -	330,621	349,539	308,297	401,143	481,065	533,169	510,963	445,526
United States of America -	291,609	441,930	667,084	618,734	504,517	572,747	280,464	243,417
Japanese† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	442,315
Other Nationalities - - -	241,502	123,744	116,025	292,287	513,963	563,232	726,876	205,255
TOTAL - - - - -	49,754,413	51,210,432	53,564,009	57,969,287	64,596,920	63,765,357	64,968,635	65,422,020

† Not separately distinguished prior to 1910.

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. §	1915. §	1916. §	1917. §	NATIONALITY.
ENTERED.							
Tons. 40,352,400	Tons. 43,871,593	Tons. 46,226,861	Tons. 40,050,730	Tons. 38,283,666	Tons. 25,601,012	Tons. 22,809,167	British.
638,889	882,692	1,073,088	746,786	506,481	393,051	239,613	Russian.
2,525,147	2,876,092	3,277,493	2,832,631	2,529,621	2,303,662	559,836	Swedish.
4,250,028	5,007,708	5,417,878	5,281,783	6,924,745	7,758,300	3,778,871	Norwegian.
2,661,684	2,878,165	3,039,057	3,097,455	3,229,949	2,577,515	930,113	Danish.
6,825,752	7,567,586	8,866,356	5,234,618	1,562	—	—	German.
2,305,059	2,973,369	3,120,788	3,490,701	3,102,821	2,560,916	569,434	Dutch.
1,696,331	1,483,253	1,563,309	1,218,955	670,543	847,375	450,024	Belgian.
1,413,125	1,490,353	1,876,058	2,063,053	2,160,420	1,818,220	1,888,938	French.
1,424,063	1,515,623	1,762,692	1,738,080	1,703,608	1,222,638	269,301	Spanish.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
519,984	657,373	893,251	877,291	585,262	981,758	372,919	Italian.
791,989	761,096	723,343	529,708	—	—	—	Austro-Hungarian.
511,954	825,222	999,316	1,240,180	1,304,918	838,960	391,423	Greek.
219,541	796,971	811,170	767,771	525,642	847,229	765,064	United States of America.
410,108	389,503	415,169	341,192	284,149	278,709	193,997	Japanese.†
207,846	237,859	205,035	87,338	85,013	150,349	230,689	Other Nationalities.
67,253,999	74,214,458	80,270,864	69,598,252 §	51,898,400 §	48,179,594 §	33,447,389 §	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 40,748,569	Tons. 44,010,450	Tons. 46,308,447	Tons. 38,068,606	Tons. 25,999,222	Tons. 22,290,346	Tons. 20,205,185	British.
646,462	893,599	1,096,256	720,779	409,774	210,633	240,859	Russian.
2,541,927	2,865,893	3,336,969	2,808,265	2,530,027	2,303,574	534,385	Swedish.
4,305,009	5,024,734	5,471,826	5,329,726	6,947,277	7,830,790	3,842,172	Norwegian.
2,667,331	2,965,235	3,062,702	3,110,516	3,265,381	2,616,451	832,247	Danish.
6,811,206	7,396,096	8,889,653	5,267,114	—	—	—	German.
2,800,321	2,964,310	3,168,861	3,476,848	3,113,437	2,786,787	616,065	Dutch.
1,685,487	1,497,711	1,554,144	1,127,143	699,394	803,082	458,248	Belgian.
1,393,513	1,487,695	1,904,795	2,064,959	2,118,688	1,308,938	1,653,138	French.
1,440,176	1,526,978	1,802,781	1,754,627	1,644,040	1,280,335	297,085	Spanish.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
534,523	703,184	969,934	884,340	585,113	1,006,899	420,588	Italian.
817,552	792,925	750,463	547,413	—	—	—	Austro-Hungarian.
567,366	870,738	1,090,289	1,240,126	1,447,244	830,233	427,034	Greek.
217,096	771,563	831,496	775,038	533,163	818,142	701,360	United States of America.
417,382	394,925	412,686	340,520	279,811	278,247	211,766	Japanese.†
250,960	259,335	215,708	128,739	86,184	145,694	202,171	Other Nationalities.
67,844,960	74,325,361	80,867,010	67,645,059 §	49,658,755 §	44,512,151 §	30,642,303 §	TOTAL.

‡ Not separately distinguished after 1910.

§ See ‡ note, p. 288.

SHIPPING.

No. 59.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and
 PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - - - - -	232,185	117,010	198,121	209,984	205,109	122,039	189,458	210,055
Blyth - - - - -	884,144	994,704	1,094,168	1,213,328	1,249,892	1,288,163	1,292,353	1,239,001
Bristol - - - - -	798,508	811,722	768,609	820,245	867,055	799,208	858,933	1,035,282
Cardiff - - - - -	4,718,284	4,563,767	4,337,720	5,295,331	5,734,755	6,027,897	5,771,476	5,523,895
Dover - - - - -	951,662	1,767,300	2,928,741	2,577,607	1,638,459	1,563,274	1,636,530	1,794,717
Fleetwood - - - - -	87,201	107,642	94,768	87,482	66,207	80,189	100,241	68,414
Folkestone - - - - -	378,411	341,798	327,526	335,201	351,511	355,582	364,524	354,333
Gloucester - - - - -	267,329	273,922	263,578	256,664	236,575	232,890	246,639	266,803
Goole - - - - -	535,018	555,864	613,797	758,820	874,447	779,386	815,177	803,004
Grimsby - - - - -	879,241	928,864	1,094,531	1,247,130	1,322,232	1,322,361	1,289,476	1,316,969
Hartlepool - - - - -	630,763	582,813	581,254	751,245	914,979	851,666	934,836	826,766
Harwich - - - - -	756,237	814,152	756,640	752,779	712,399	721,250	792,980	877,268
Hull - - - - -	2,631,778	2,664,254	2,546,064	2,915,370	3,698,317	3,249,121	3,517,953	3,749,882
King's Lynn - - - - -	145,472	143,385	132,129	151,423	244,806	157,774	140,497	131,086
Liverpool (including Birkenhead) - - - - -	7,317,030	7,980,584	7,806,844	8,145,441	8,167,419	7,973,123	7,747,994	7,588,653
London - - - - -	10,958,739	10,788,212	10,814,115	11,222,542	11,160,367	11,194,073	11,605,698	12,154,162
Manchester (including Runcorn) - - - - -	1,095,644	1,113,160	1,215,241	1,312,031	1,363,859	1,355,017	1,340,680	1,412,941
Runcorn - - - - -	70,842	76,988	82,238	88,792	77,718	92,838	64,743	83,637
Maryport (including Workington) - - - - -	263,144	190,096	254,325	282,175	254,329	114,840	118,388	126,816
Middlesbrough - - - - -	949,216	941,865	1,227,017	1,434,807	1,616,143	1,491,961	1,728,385	1,684,650
Newcastle and North and South Shields - - - - -	3,788,626	3,810,363	4,058,618	4,334,783	5,205,621	5,554,724	5,700,405	5,022,250
Newhaven - - - - -	338,656	390,225	402,729	412,183	402,792	394,303	385,313	413,153
Newport - - - - -	1,037,329	1,164,389	1,250,192	1,445,751	1,604,912	1,723,539	1,548,258	1,509,861
Plymouth - - - - -	269,527	322,656	311,985	369,959	1,719,399	1,640,239	1,455,605	1,492,451
Southampton - - - - -	2,022,772	2,128,379	2,087,277	2,264,646	13,777,301	4,043,703	4,279,052	4,342,459
Sunderland - - - - -	811,461	919,414	981,606	1,115,725	1,335,455	1,293,758	1,257,201	1,194,145
Swansea (including Port Talbot) - - - - -	858,220	599,611	635,458	837,614	992,489	1,175,636	1,020,480	1,004,375
Weymouth - - - - -	105,505	319,414	344,233	433,729	502,738	488,236	484,680	598,814
		101,882	109,805	116,390	111,688	112,743	134,251	155,380
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen - - - - -	160,014	158,593	164,521	169,149	197,092	181,317	186,260	186,944
Alloa - - - - -	92,846	101,827	101,464	99,529	110,979	95,021	80,473	95,334
Ardrossan - - - - -	232,713	225,472	223,097	241,192	221,778	141,687	135,358*	186,012
Borrowstoness - - - - -	279,062	291,362	265,222	295,929	376,871	356,247	301,549	340,929
Dundee (including Perth) - - - - -	210,589	239,490	266,454	234,082	239,215	214,540	213,370	205,770
Glasgow - - - - -	1,560,432	1,566,478	1,635,609	1,942,416	1,918,923	1,944,520	1,917,144	2,037,332
Grangemouth - - - - -	690,455	727,072	717,538	687,793	830,497	866,209	988,007	955,836
Granton - - - - -	138,495	135,225	126,142	134,755	142,607	140,666	135,088	153,768
Greenock (including Port Glasgow) - - - - -	118,643	134,239	91,549	105,394	110,686	124,328	116,418	132,935
Kirkcaldy (including Burntisland and Methil) - - - - -	881,014	455,221	523,364	547,180	621,207	604,613	609,722	492,744
		556,840	703,989	845,071	924,519	826,495	824,375	846,508
Leith - - - - -	1,013,146	1,037,633	1,124,281	1,312,938	1,335,599	1,272,572	1,344,898	1,416,931
IRELAND.								
Belfast - - - - -	507,802	447,962	427,517	466,661	471,170	507,176	490,513	516,906
Cork (including Queenstown) - - - - -	151,127	137,765	111,938	127,936	153,831	128,011	146,724	137,517
Dublin - - - - -	260,925	253,901	245,060	262,238	257,661	227,663	219,081	208,710
TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	52,244,509	53,587,035	55,623,974	60,281,192	66,240,913	65,469,057	66,309,519	66,660,449

* For a statement of the tonnage of all vessels that Arrived at each principal port in the Foreign Trade, including vessels "Entered" elsewhere, see Table No. 61.

SHIPPING.

STEAM) that ENTERED* with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1911.	1912. †	1913.	1914. ‡	1915. ‡	1916. ‡	1917. ‡	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
169,119	161,583	203,955	156,660	181,311	191,234	296,992	Barrow.
1,388,727	1,341,408	1,467,209	1,205,039	838,537	644,355	152,168	Blyth.
1,049,567	1,129,445	1,238,300	1,277,950	1,447,231	1,148,427	846,691	Bristol.
5,526,426	6,236,944	7,142,148	6,907,123	5,278,783	5,599,251	3,492,249	Cardiff.
2,068,728	2,255,403	2,411,461	1,625,831	9,049	2,066	404	Dover.
35,806	23,098	29,872	27,942	49,769	39,871	22,830	Fleetwood.
646,546	795,286	773,846	1,262,087	998,594	456,316	597,994	Folkestone.
249,625	224,839	272,713	162,765	161,169	136,144	83,670	Gloucester.
769,531	728,056	759,505	531,378	353,569	246,824	161,281	Goole.
1,446,777	1,717,562	2,329,251	1,741,964	698,760	517,015	389,196	Grimsby.
951,849	1,087,308	1,112,616	-871,856	620,611	623,893	315,596	Hartlepool.
918,123	944,858	933,183	695,220	106,418	13,547	37,702	Harwich.
3,531,964	3,904,583	4,271,044	3,230,745	2,640,291	1,979,062	1,378,505	Hull.
125,532	145,196	147,927	96,562	57,151	85,117	10,962	King's Lynn.
7,887,719	7,253,016	7,829,323	8,100,057	7,073,803	7,158,862	6,568,890	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
11,973,249	10,800,716	11,558,541	10,891,691	9,373,591	7,745,371	5,092,471	London.
1,423,532	1,335,415	1,423,759	1,366,255	1,263,327	1,140,131	949,805	Manchester (including Runcorn).
93,853	141,408	149,120	138,398	138,398	157,546	122,396	Runcorn.
59,116	53,702	77,392	34,621	57,065	107,563	83,077	Maryport (including Workington).
1,597,834	1,759,303	1,815,522	1,339,944	959,364	1,294,587	477,773	Middlesbrough.
5,954,498	6,421,195	6,882,459	5,683,245	4,170,021	4,357,830	2,191,776	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
433,786	428,163	482,964	381,838	2,399	—	114	Newhaven.
1,703,794	1,940,616	2,127,872	1,918,724	1,225,363	2,047,755	1,091,763	Newport.
1,670,446	3,253,894	3,121,253	2,517,594	1,581,491	993,924	627,189	Plymouth.
4,466,314	5,217,992	6,056,201	4,157,938	613,073	536,636	674,135	Southampton.
1,421,748	1,341,068	1,539,484	1,212,364	912,699	840,291	430,410	Sunderland.
1,251,983	1,373,450	1,455,279	1,308,125	1,702,670	1,631,481	1,254,887	Swansea.
590,802	717,291	813,299	660,879	903,797	915,892	508,559	Port Talbot.
126,863	973,465	870,807	751,075	150,011	480,869	409,741	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND.
201,508	228,546	263,950	229,084	104,877	93,031	42,553	Aberdeen.
98,934	87,181	91,403	53,323	11,950	3,302	171,673	Alloa.
197,698	161,491	213,805	193,329	453,349	314,762	156,829	Ardrossan.
319,027	299,451	315,839	197,137	—	—	—	Borrowstoness.
224,249	249,599	256,480	217,019	192,337	203,840	147,905	Dundee (including Perth).
2,146,512	2,022,136	2,251,784	1,063,664	1,747,268	1,927,779	1,375,103	Glasgow.
820,855	934,612	978,558	600,197	4,545	7,990	5,150	Grangemouth.
153,258	138,210	156,132	151,571	152,525	67,252	—	Granton.
103,560	120,732	197,720	218,147	171,170	207,618	239,500	Greenock (including Port Glasgow)
529,435	530,314	545,484	491,051	323,132	145,660	12,045	Burntisland.
48,896	38,462	47,114	40,236	37,179	23,812	2,425	Kirkcaldy.
908,518	768,376	890,070	725,580	509,652	273,017	121,749	Methil.
1,417,534	1,537,372	1,441,085	1,280,068	1,078,623	900,291	366,291	Leith.
							IRELAND.
476,943	490,921	516,654	471,783	370,841	353,487	268,095	Belfast.
154,056	1,599,978	1,140,578	939,382	141,945	134,674	119,128	Cork (including Queenstown).
221,793	258,541	237,080	199,743	223,066	206,355	171,627	Dublin.
69,164,515	76,190,616	82,148,569	71,126,462	53,355,901	49,693,427	34,134,926	{ TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

† Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

‡ The figures for Plymouth and Southampton have been increased by the inclusion of vessels "calling off" the port to land or embark passengers or baggage. Such vessels, unless brought to in the immediate vicinity of docks or quays, were excluded up to the end of 1906, but have been included from 1st January 1907.

§ See † note, p. 288.

¶ The change stated in the † note to Table No. 56 on pp. 288-9 has caused increases in the figures for some Ports, and decreases in others, from 1912 inclusive.

SHIPPING.

NO. 60.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and
PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - - - - -	140,270	88,692	124,987	83,024	88,984	40,790	69,731	76,257
Blyth - - - - -	1,498,004	1,518,179	1,623,003	1,756,733	1,839,040	1,848,579	1,836,503	1,821,888
Bristol - - - - -	567,979	544,820	485,088	546,469	580,576	628,301	615,266	795,276
Cardiff - - - - -	7,614,686	7,817,088	7,476,879	8,193,312	9,011,680	8,850,000	8,888,756	8,562,764
Dover - - - - -	943,737	1,755,921	2,944,774	2,582,549	1,630,439	1,554,672	1,631,751	1,783,706
Fleetwood - - - - -	37,150	46,986	39,417	56,636	44,380	48,250	58,342	29,483
Folkestone - - - - -	337,936	330,784	323,219	327,550	348,966	350,978	339,697	361,618
Gloucester - - - - -	74,246	60,540	64,780	70,234	39,675	35,912	44,570	53,126
Goole - - - - -	535,950	540,331	595,252	758,584	891,496	803,701	817,226	805,584
Grimsby - - - - -	999,914	902,561	1,074,495	1,289,622	1,341,924	1,354,033	1,334,536	1,382,163
Hartlepool - - - - -	442,379	404,705	437,020	535,809	598,128	600,490	730,141	610,295
Harwich - - - - -	721,125	757,343	716,507	701,821	680,475	714,923	776,595	830,229
Hull - - - - -	2,055,140	2,084,537	2,102,160	2,530,080	3,091,140	2,818,239	3,164,156	3,477,484
King's Lynn - - - - -	65,638	68,965	76,717	103,029	214,498	123,435	91,638	74,338
Liverpool (including Birkenhead) - - - - -	6,682,568	6,730,206	6,932,687	7,125,417	7,257,869	6,901,594	6,593,094	6,697,512
London - - - - -	8,104,890	7,850,947	7,913,115	8,185,400	8,598,979	8,487,841	8,622,316	8,999,635
Manchester (including Runcorn) - - - - -	866,935	915,023	1,005,302	1,126,344	1,161,115	1,074,724	1,089,020	1,110,423
Runcorn - - - - -	30,453	25,225	34,682	48,745	28,375	30,757	21,785	29,748
Maryport (including Workington) - - - - -	110,198	96,722	100,086	65,534	50,256	40,241	67,494	38,236
Middlesbrough - - - - -	832,025	908,422	1,092,958	1,344,143	1,512,700	1,345,040	1,586,148	1,548,568
Newcastle and N. and S. Shields - - - - -	5,232,591	5,071,793	5,158,899	5,635,064	6,312,484	6,934,947	6,899,023	6,128,992
Newhaven - - - - -	322,350	380,175	392,973	386,803	391,015	384,698	376,083	402,069
Newport - - - - -	1,675,245	1,831,316	1,773,161	2,022,574	2,063,063	2,171,589	2,105,509	2,116,571
Plymouth - - - - -	193,627	127,097	113,195	109,897	1,546,292	1,864,073	1,292,244	1,351,949
Plymouth - - - - -	1,736,029	1,915,297	1,888,630	1,984,659	3,873,273	3,873,273	4,108,063	4,192,713
Southampton - - - - -	1,130,329	1,344,410	1,344,999	1,484,792	1,661,245	1,595,709	1,676,777	1,543,016
Sunderland - - - - -	1,130,329	1,344,410	1,344,999	1,484,792	1,661,245	1,595,709	1,676,777	1,543,016
Swansea (including Port Talbot) - - - - -	1,612,394	1,286,427	1,335,134	1,379,370	1,763,748	1,769,313	1,719,654	1,677,503
Weymouth - - - - -	97,883	95,440	96,976	102,004	102,799	104,546	108,900	129,071
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen - - - - -	51,284	47,629	52,889	54,515	80,550	83,414	70,993	78,959
Alloa - - - - -	113,922	120,634	110,046	111,829	116,916	95,976	91,713	88,171
Ardrossan - - - - -	138,608	122,050	103,259	131,161	85,325	73,333	71,787	104,025
Borrowstoness - - - - -	266,027	232,892	259,032	287,951	325,772	325,792	432,194	327,120
Dundee (including Perth) - - - - -	48,453	44,156	53,649	58,695	40,237	86,020	79,453	101,318
Glasgow - - - - -	2,736,622	2,754,506	2,836,462	2,966,410	3,138,001	3,118,368	3,160,916	3,292,837
Grangemouth - - - - -	749,774	779,735	708,440	732,038	938,790	932,622	1,064,217	1,029,035
Granton - - - - -	91,695	70,244	76,759	85,292	85,258	91,787	83,365	96,652
Greenock (including Port Glasgow) - - - - -	85,215	79,547	110,787	43,209	81,652	84,345	52,697	77,388
Kirkcaldy (including Burntisland and Methil) - - - - -	1,416,185	727,474	782,581	848,313	899,013	843,510	815,507	719,211
and Methil - - - - -			54,166	61,606	66,645	56,143	67,051	68,155
Leith - - - - -	939,424	818,088	1,012,366	1,168,103	1,173,007	1,041,254	1,105,048	1,174,966
		990,490	1,085,734	1,229,805	1,301,387	1,181,012	1,314,361	1,448,357
IRELAND.								
Belfast - - - - -	208,767	153,487	186,900	193,573	192,431	209,986	165,670	121,857
Cork (including Queenstown) - - - - -	14,410	18,630	21,202	18,571	9,252	16,012	7,413	9,296
Dublin - - - - -	164,472	106,204	114,190	130,514	67,350	65,238	80,868	90,881
TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	52,528,649	54,064,418	56,416,760	60,509,118	67,030,807	65,977,139	66,958,163	67,369,865

* For a statement of the tonnage of all vessels that *Departed* from each principal port in the Foreign Trade, including vessels "Cleared" elsewhere, see Table No. 61.

SHIPPING.

STEAM) that CLEARED* with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
65,931	51,506	78,875	68,052	53,955	72,513	33,203	Barrow,
1,973,867	1,903,187	2,177,130	1,680,271	1,167,499	1,076,372	587,787	Blyth.
817,998	847,864	869,319	753,448	847,760	629,743	388,443	Bristol.
8,328,047	9,168,115	10,182,238	8,669,214	7,164,923	6,163,304	4,761,964	Cardiff.
2,060,391	2,242,458	2,402,081	1,602,236	2,780	773	70	Dover.
20,661	17,207	21,673	24,353	28,111	38,010	18,361	Fleetwood.
640,267	795,103	770,624	1,250,405	935,651	441,463	597,662	Folkestone.
51,188	40,361	74,255	34,910	44,002	31,350	7,528	Gloucester.
769,968	720,775	766,978	542,302	354,890	218,383	150,890	Goole.
1,503,065	1,803,123	2,579,983	1,782,772	717,780	455,498	220,617	Grimby.
730,513	847,850	800,340	680,475	559,280	508,297	232,755	Hartlepool.
867,668	883,567	874,902	666,906	134,924	13,355	38,278	Harwich.
3,185,290	3,496,169	3,968,494	2,873,341	2,126,736	1,474,034	1,088,022	Hull.
74,746	92,369	87,213	49,151	12,788	11,299	507	King's Lynn.
6,880,271	7,446,873	7,518,210	7,394,416	6,585,697	6,658,381	5,596,067	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
9,004,974	8,748,008	9,022,020	7,900,825	6,369,280	5,334,544	3,791,705	London.
1,127,360	1,079,736	1,116,369	1,068,002	1,053,219	839,606	715,455	Manchester (including Runcorn).
31,892	†30,391	†45,332	†50,920	†61,642	†30,049	†11,082	Runcorn.
7,402	19,510	14,772	14,656	25,538	22,412	15,563	Maryport (including Workington).
1,656,530	1,835,893	1,856,063	1,467,953	1,061,731	1,064,183	688,644	Middlesbrough.
6,842,199	7,636,672	8,280,432	7,047,466	5,485,338	5,257,145	3,374,764	Newcastle and N. and S. Shields.
423,626	415,758	469,275	371,225	1,313	—	114	Newhaven.
2,292,534	2,304,023	2,585,195	2,315,236	2,077,245	1,898,059	1,171,557	Newport.
1,497,105	2,225,290	2,178,432	1,918,065	116,899	116,462	230,625	Plymouth.
4,351,037	4,651,179	5,741,772	4,013,266	511,782	455,959	473,852	Southampton.
1,742,937	1,784,589	1,953,348	1,561,740	1,230,695	1,163,947	567,655	Sunderland.
1,843,621	1,921,342	2,218,596	1,909,200	2,076,472	1,825,237	1,341,375	Swansea.
888,990	974,411	1,118,632	892,876	1,160,757	1,150,005	640,026	Port Talbot.
115,800	963,056	806,876	669,718	149,493	154,649	124,417	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND.
82,194	114,537	136,695	98,799	29,140	15,750	5,145	Aberdeen.
91,766	81,535	68,232	42,438	—	—	25,172	Alloa.
82,476	120,416	151,946	148,563	474,828	292,494	116,164	Ardrossan.
308,569	287,622	260,587	162,753	—	—	—	Borrowstoness.
88,542	104,955	81,458	48,666	46,272	39,566	12,276	Dundee (including Perth).
3,418,771	3,204,068	3,628,912	3,410,076	3,227,116	2,961,787	1,955,927	Glasgow.
906,823	1,013,811	979,904	617,281	9,329	9,437	3,044	Grangemouth.
108,427	90,788	103,950	90,149	108,288	49,211	1,120	Granton.
55,292	96,262	50,738	103,871	99,421	130,486	55,960	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
836,336	794,240	891,112	679,241	477,944	287,700	34,685	Burntisland.
62,039	60,254	61,123	48,666	46,395	39,243	614	Kirkcaldy.
1,191,052	978,485	1,178,429	962,802	686,805	532,433	227,972	Methil.
1,448,498	1,493,401	1,367,679	1,234,169	996,712	890,153	341,923	Leith.
							IRELAND.
140,868	94,014	132,906	109,911	67,804	109,131	87,354	Belfast.
10,488	489,376	572,945	421,596	75,402	94,485	118,395	Cork (including Queenstown).
90,358	64,448	34,363	32,905	76,903	67,585	22,183	Dublin.
69,744,826	76,266,429	82,661,012	68,963,076	51,142,310	40,085,440	31,411,283	{ TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

† Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

‡ See *note*, p. 295.

§ See *note*, p. 288.

¶ The change stated in the † note to Table No. 56 on pp. 288-9 has caused increases in the figures for some Ports and decreases in others, from 1912 inclusive.

No. 61.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING BALLAST, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH in the UNITED KINGDOM, in

NOTE.—The figures given below, differ from those in Tables Nos. 59 and 60, DEPARTED at the respective ports, without being (See Introductory Notes to the "Annual

PORTS.	ARRIVED.									
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Barrow - -	155,170	229,880	282,105	210,128	212,854	269,446	209,405	199,294	214,039	806,298
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	17,609	377,517	246,612	62,047	36,775	25,642	35,169	30,509	14,941	33,833
Blyth - -	1,651,731	1,546,556	1,428,482	1,535,550	1,355,035	1,501,040	1,244,812	917,146	685,106	193,564
Bristol - -	1,131,626	1,283,194	1,371,143	1,462,083	1,447,427	1,551,199	1,559,942	1,960,596	1,244,550	891,130
Cardiff - -	6,868,719	6,724,676	6,328,218	6,250,781	6,681,481	7,617,450	7,284,899	5,601,822	5,860,223	3,544,712
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	48,481	203,422	556,770	544,039	544,315	573,257	332,616	383	3,802	7,189
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	4,014	3,393	13,605	20,024	5,063	16,361	11,478	4,560	8,895	8,228
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	540,139	474,907	600,772	972,623	1,188,804	1,117,033	1,039,850	897,742	1,112,736	473,984
Dover - -	1,619,033	1,689,742	1,838,624	2,117,522	2,262,526	2,416,943	1,634,824	10,086	2,066	404
Falmouth - -	188,339	187,888	163,732	651,172	680,538	706,373	1,519,933	2,004,255	2,436,742	2,196,094
Fleetwood - -	84,436	103,231	72,204	39,837	30,082	30,910	29,838	55,015	41,735	23,434
Folkestone - -	355,562	364,524	354,476	648,828	799,054	777,739	1,264,982	998,651	461,126	597,984
Goole - -	789,228	815,177	808,096	769,964	728,388	759,837	535,793	365,142	248,236	161,600
Grimsby - -	1,387,429	1,380,943	1,429,427	1,542,097	1,776,364	2,408,835	1,969,056	930,189	599,051	424,792
Hartlepool - -	1,067,681	1,146,082	1,056,954	1,153,142	1,118,495	1,136,164	918,259	645,482	684,937	327,321
Harwich - -	730,273	799,573	911,756	964,920	978,726	966,881	726,252	108,573	15,895	46,743
Hull - -	3,777,970	4,366,718	4,334,347	4,040,027	4,360,006	4,704,865	3,658,831	3,014,757	2,356,303	1,605,394
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	10,899,438	10,873,051	11,020,849	11,389,017	11,809,923	12,054,056	11,958,542	9,762,872	9,192,283	7,362,592
London - -	12,135,830	12,823,208	13,260,173	13,163,101	13,985,658	13,725,156	13,006,065	11,137,300	9,029,164	6,200,345
Manchester (including Runcorn).	1,819,727	1,810,716	1,968,590	2,027,604	1,803,725	1,878,326	1,894,987	1,608,454	1,399,409	1,161,106
Runcorn - -	140,768	119,600	162,134	142,496	*45,042	*49,120	*41,388	*50,969	*59,014	*29,366
Middlesbrough - -	1,943,159	2,131,023	2,219,018	2,090,444	2,227,881	2,374,801	1,843,065	1,360,825	1,580,986	1,131,013
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	7,620,547	7,223,300	6,562,840	7,460,559	6,737,768	7,218,833	5,998,570	4,451,077	4,609,571	2,401,632
Newhaven - -	400,381	393,573	421,040	441,597	434,185	401,390	385,617	2,683	941	403
Newport - -	1,950,645	1,714,940	1,649,012	1,798,945	1,952,748	2,229,101	2,016,103	1,929,240	2,067,986	1,133,545
Plymouth - -	1,673,005	3,570,412	3,399,043	3,627,301	3,776,757	3,809,341	3,460,244	2,060,419	1,535,883	770,548
Portsmouth - -	68,865	62,191	61,366	66,089	61,425	84,759	138,065	20,222	16,519	47,841
Port Talbot - -	674,976	611,777	668,103	669,167	760,826	824,372	668,234	962,281	942,456	553,775
Southampton - -	4,580,356	4,871,217	5,084,105	5,358,498	5,818,404	6,700,780	4,662,310	641,375	550,696	71,234
Sunderland - -	1,367,850	1,416,526	1,275,136	1,502,487	1,400,550	1,608,399	1,267,797	951,523	864,756	443,476
Swansea - -	1,694,739	1,646,866	1,566,189	1,850,252	1,936,998	2,119,551	1,919,627	2,088,499	1,816,333	1,473,973
Weymouth - -	980,392	1,129,624	161,154	1,360,945	1,396,326	1,116,918	1,028,297	239,524	519,455	470,071
SCOTLAND.										
Aberdeen - -	204,960	204,525	207,667	216,414	245,471	271,161	246,123	119,945	107,329	58,020
Ardrossan - -	184,412	181,057	237,321	254,776	189,543	242,862	227,831	496,477	339,780	175,577
Burntisland - -	609,134	613,738	499,177	534,427	531,038	549,201	454,776	330,016	154,533	13,544
Dundee (including Perth).	464,100	401,492	406,002	385,990	416,503	429,200	367,332	357,882	256,202	182,895
Glasgow - -	3,025,515	3,085,274	3,051,172	3,240,155	3,219,721	3,573,943	3,120,436	2,755,687	2,808,397	1,873,694
Grangemouth - -	960,690	1,083,370	1,017,145	885,499	1,059,095	1,089,436	890,323	12,530	16,000	7,888
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	631,702	730,199	1,029,349	1,079,123	1,132,165	1,178,103	959,247	314,857	322,229	321,149
Leith - -	1,447,198	1,513,622	1,615,455	1,608,444	1,726,657	1,608,022	1,441,155	1,142,234	943,320	383,426
Methil - -	846,186	848,741	872,458	927,017	783,177	912,323	750,419	516,002	280,596	126,442
IRELAND.										
Belfast - -	662,974	671,934	700,362	633,351	659,271	643,603	590,666	407,480	385,063	397,597
Cork (including Queenstown).	4,929,415	5,782,982	5,889,516	3,721,220	3,685,651	3,760,365	3,011,825	387,308	290,188	595,302
Dublin - -	332,062	354,840	364,711	376,623	361,854	384,340	313,954	329,993	288,039	306,612
Londonderry - -	684,843	711,775	656,987	699,470	656,062	718,293	519,472	41,334	25,958	20,273
Wexford - -	517	951	463	—	991	—	552	—	—	—

* Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

† The increase shown by the figures for 1910 is due to the inclusion of vessels calling at Falmouth for orders. Vessels calling for orders only were excluded from the shipping returns up to end of 1909.

(and STEAM) that ARRIVED and DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in POSSESSIONS at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS each of the Years 1908 to 1917.

owing to the inclusion in the figures below of vessels which ARRIVED and there recorded as ENTERING and CLEARING, respectively.
(Statement of Navigation and Shipping.)")

DEPARTED.										PORTS.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
55,265 11,689	102,958 375,994	109,903 242,923	114,420 60,394	83,010 26,481	88,228 23,942	88,756 30,948	69,170 24,218	85,293 12,158	33,293 31,194	ENGLAND AND WALES.
2,267,573 819,851 9,562,208 47,985	2,083,925 902,257 9,560,879 202,585	2,024,262 1,026,616 9,095,487 556,576	2,123,501 1,139,915 8,794,257 544,026	1,931,405 1,072,163 9,385,822 532,660	2,216,779 1,131,439 10,447,151 572,996	1,730,761 1,124,947 8,938,020 332,359	1,246,882 1,272,722 7,337,662 —	1,119,448 891,489 6,320,814 3,552	618,370 438,300 4,872,404 4,249	Barrow. Beaumaris (in- cluding Holy- head). Blyth. Bristol. Cardiff. Cardigan (includ- ing Fishguard and Goodwick). Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight). Dartmouth (in- cluding Brix- ham). Dover. Falmouth. Bristol. Folkestone. Gosport. Grimsby. Hartlepool. Harwich. Hull. Liverpool (in- cluding Birken- head). London. Manchester (in- cluding Run- corn). Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth.
12,179	10,307	21,736	23,922	12,736	23,618	16,989	14,718	5,481	4,370	
510,216	450,705	604,248	975,421	1,139,056	1,025,993	962,579	835,935	1,004,708	388,092	
1,606,397 147,017 49,402 351,596 903,701 1,412,976 806,779 717,568 3,257,381 10,105,517	1,683,254 164,870 58,342 360,531 818,425 1,416,284 929,024 786,393 3,542,556 9,958,339	1,827,080 1594,988 29,483 361,618 805,838 1,480,461 838,503 894,688 3,961,755 10,020,905	2,108,824 622,076 24,429 642,406 769,962 1,587,180 928,580 936,302 3,601,467 10,445,254	2,247,795 647,474 19,737 798,970 769,978 1,855,142 870,533 957,385 3,860,851 10,794,083	2,407,818 663,994 23,353 774,517 766,978 2,755,332 812,536 940,801 4,350,700 11,209,415	1,611,740 1,402,580 24,353 1,252,408 542,302 1,068,788 704,559 718,683 3,183,424 10,812,635	2,780 1,962,797 30,160 935,651 355,439 848,549 580,292 137,578 2,358,694 8,934,255	896 2,361,792 38,696 441,576 218,952 523,823 530,664 16,802 1,571,461 8,554,194	70 2,107,739 18,363 597,662 158,890 281,989 237,970 46,954 1,136,720 6,626,448	
10,176,101 1,483,140	10,763,996 1,486,244	11,336,573 1,598,229	11,172,298 1,603,800	11,064,139 1,451,447	11,403,908 1,484,826	10,452,854 1,497,029	8,512,659 1,279,224	6,765,944 1,056,817	4,420,000 820,672	
82,973 1,674,191 8,826,376	73,441 1,914,515 8,368,237	105,057 1,870,239 7,538,608	95,205 1,965,358 8,335,762	*33,801 2,075,195 7,819,985	*48,695 2,117,832 8,496,747	*56,128 1,742,563 7,241,536	*73,962 1,270,436 5,743,817	*41,720 1,187,119 5,517,801	*11,082 731,634 3,517,547	
390,880 2,317,708 1,686,308 73,303 871,804 4,477,078 1,666,838 2,323,456 984,225	386,290 2,210,149 3,530,930 73,495 857,726 4,800,254 1,727,981 2,307,677 1,104,147	410,057 2,201,418 3,359,083 76,289 938,407 4,997,867 1,613,727 2,269,219 1,133,625	430,969 2,359,841 3,568,028 76,956 960,969 5,343,948 1,797,702 2,419,294 1,349,882	422,602 2,385,688 3,740,308 42,128 1,007,477 5,558,500 1,816,976 2,476,574 1,378,203	478,279 2,674,683 3,778,427 85,753 1,135,022 6,625,472 1,983,128 2,782,414 1,062,822	376,983 2,377,787 3,299,534 90,440 927,372 4,655,323 1,599,731 2,373,152 949,636	1,597 2,159,081 1,987,811 16,838 1,197,653 595,011 1,246,378 2,388,905 240,339	941 1,947,739 1,443,062 7,749 1,158,600 495,030 1,172,707 2,005,829 453,420	403 1,208,309 344,897 27,945 687,612 549,101 575,066 1,491,647 444,813	
123,142 113,333 853,555 215,380	112,012 113,572 822,355 189,626	121,777 146,759 736,858 210,439	126,966 137,654 839,142 180,928	117,691 156,238 798,931 220,211	189,454 176,958 895,591 223,907	153,391 171,089 685,611 190,362	53,233 504,249 484,158 88,988	31,222 310,012 296,573 136,589	18,727 117,851 36,184 109,140	SCOTLAND.
3,739,990 1,006,617 552,995	3,753,532 1,135,289 638,688	3,858,338 1,112,370 927,828	4,050,855 996,319 984,479	3,889,453 1,090,306 1,115,893	4,331,003 1,059,270 1,071,292	3,987,460 668,732 872,520	3,519,592 9,329 232,290	3,227,946 12,466 228,806	2,063,284 3,044 198,045	Glasgow. Grangemouth. Greenock (in- cluding Port Glasgow). Leith. Methil.
1,295,960 1,042,062	1,394,204 1,110,461	1,605,228 1,190,128	1,593,962 1,207,911	1,679,957 987,601	1,518,637 1,185,685	1,355,916 977,391	1,047,712 691,716	921,360 540,337	360,611 234,189	
516,206 3,967,194	481,763 3,710,653	456,933 3,523,369	447,898 3,653,384	345,833 3,607,036	345,389 3,693,833	298,230 2,953,705	195,737 333,584	205,095 245,436	161,039 601,748	IRELAND.
190,542 658,636 215	153,143 685,664 477	190,496 633,550 125	189,822 671,392 1,070	155,803 628,982 964	147,083 681,505 2,875	117,504 490,731 272	130,127 14,172 98	112,167 5,518 —	43,568 10,206 —	Belfast. Cork (including Queenstown). Dublin. Londonderry. Wexford.

† See † note p. 288.

No. 62.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING
BALLAST, in the COASTING TRADE, at each of the PRINCIPAL

PORTS.	ARRIVED.									
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. †	1915. †	1916. †	1917. †
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow	255,453	270,278	310,704	307,383	267,478	282,763	310,373	143,862	94,962	55,799
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	1,363,932	1,451,350	1,513,086	1,484,696	1,467,843	1,514,308	2,285,914	1,798,475	1,746,226	1,718,304
Blyth	760,427	792,260	765,403	833,986	885,911	962,904	789,982	675,299	581,533	342,537
Bristol	1,110,611	1,004,170	1,126,421	1,185,848	1,088,811	1,201,633	1,176,204	857,004	619,411	489,051
Cardiff	4,401,967	4,741,118	4,726,698	4,487,273	4,811,951	4,985,899	4,257,467	3,464,008	2,258,610	1,405,306
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	708,159	734,527	755,690	766,351	685,926	758,413	503,203	474,422	373,012	394,577
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	1,760,624	1,640,812	1,615,639	1,940,989	1,856,988	1,935,006	1,606,542	1,269,063	1,131,568	932,688
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	179,750	168,388	163,861	180,847	283,446	211,706	275,170	183,194	125,954	38,594
Dover	158,766	156,976	172,781	214,782	214,064	189,334	154,287	76,269	27,956	32,578
Falmouth	355,485	385,343	375,715	340,171	404,928	352,449	329,395	227,932	115,837	111,669
Fleetwood	530,180	537,876	584,476	592,051	516,579	572,987	662,036	367,437	292,517	321,334
Folkestone	92,805	71,063	82,527	66,750	78,316	81,969	81,969	30,437	15,775	5,344
Gosport	510,925	567,546	633,882	614,725	566,701	631,305	635,374	413,019	228,581	146,828
Grimsby	306,009	253,618	293,137	333,003	273,827	557,695	407,321	124,125	52,659	19,579
Hartlepool	508,239	528,742	410,308	389,396	455,670	526,080	457,939	413,575	408,998	336,261
Harwich	219,958	230,855	240,612	240,181	243,586	243,842	213,785	120,315	53,201	28,371
Hull	983,851	1,081,744	1,180,310	1,125,736	1,169,484	1,199,833	1,073,015	724,686	465,106	302,353
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	3,279,640	3,165,041	3,292,665	3,223,784	3,337,275	3,520,933	4,103,427	3,001,534	2,690,999	2,224,788
London	6,161,637	6,469,925	6,477,177	6,499,563	5,761,278	6,362,915	5,826,595	4,530,215	3,679,947	3,247,747
Manchester (including Runcorn).	809,000	784,121	848,375	842,037	750,558	806,858	804,202	776,065	497,656	481,731
Swansea	247,895	241,432	269,664	274,508	*204,930	*212,470	*217,161	*169,733	*83,853	*63,358
Middlesbrough	875,940	909,918	858,586	956,268	1,025,949	1,041,731	988,072	777,675	638,331	419,498
Newcastle and North Shields.	4,066,932	4,544,462	4,261,152	4,341,806	4,259,547	4,482,772	4,155,631	3,904,540	3,168,940	2,568,954
Newhaven	138,492	155,075	184,550	188,671	207,627	224,317	175,338	4,710	282	142
Newport	1,362,304	1,416,200	1,480,702	1,363,600	1,352,768	1,401,580	1,352,176	1,289,492	948,831	583,917
Plymouth	838,699	885,972	898,463	848,690	888,731	908,997	748,485	479,484	260,266	130,772
Portsmouth	1,677,832	1,693,521	1,705,689	1,773,979	1,598,044	1,604,852	1,278,694	901,223	747,005	491,256
Port Talbot	476,822	534,092	550,241	554,015	481,064	559,504	480,553	380,166	368,652	239,557
Southampton	1,371,513	1,513,135	1,469,101	1,483,484	1,469,857	1,568,080	1,191,911	805,446	700,173	584,495
Sunderland	1,525,322	1,605,890	1,518,535	1,607,885	1,580,091	1,680,550	1,542,878	1,401,828	1,236,663	886,622
Swansea	1,053,587	1,174,733	1,208,358	1,106,530	1,055,750	1,254,888	1,093,699	790,452	592,232	427,459
Weymouth	129,987	120,576	180,519	188,299	254,198	215,162	186,011	22,564	12,741	6,354
SCOTLAND.										
Aberdeen	805,179	822,842	817,046	825,010	819,475	860,629	765,461	510,077	371,135	226,889
Ardrossan	368,623	374,983	400,745	400,286	473,453	487,449	504,133	414,044	395,227	340,569
Burntisland	279,045	277,668	359,187	430,425	398,727	345,117	274,539	203,298	214,822	84,843
Dundee (including Perth).	268,445	295,553	271,526	275,839	321,500	339,261	289,487	206,635	129,424	55,257
Glasgow	2,524,459	2,447,214	2,532,220	2,455,387	2,310,099	2,527,874	2,895,447	2,457,550	1,980,638	1,444,559
Grangemouth	499,750	536,200	580,877	546,283	533,440	482,549	365,879	5,823	5,496	2,370
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	419,810	421,230	434,303	445,930	646,522	679,709	679,143	406,465	313,272	194,143
Leith	702,885	769,196	798,859	742,361	766,531	736,173	703,798	528,993	476,243	235,380
Methil	310,572	372,737	430,701	405,166	369,319	502,646	380,276	275,581	373,201	227,548
IRELAND.										
Belfast	2,303,172	2,343,204	2,439,964	2,472,273	2,688,317	2,702,176	3,008,627	2,650,806	2,353,335	2,067,503
Cork (including Queenstown).	499,923	511,781	511,814	508,933	500,144	557,601	549,230	530,340	483,100	413,680
Dublin	2,277,992	2,272,870	2,307,411	2,265,321	2,266,688	2,111,514	3,185,114	2,774,686	2,564,530	2,485,330
Londonderry	297,319	287,368	292,354	288,010	253,734	261,532	334,961	299,901	263,168	226,322
Wexford	576,048	582,871	586,811	585,670	524,410	589,600	606,273	296,088	225,365	233,346

* Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

and STEAM) that ARRIVED and DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in
Ports in the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1908 to 1917.

DEPARTED.										PORTS.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
348,395 1,366,777	369,006 1,452,816	473,695 1,518,614	401,162 1,490,871	394,250 1,475,324	451,379 1,526,331	404,032 2,233,943	260,610 1,793,957	229,140 1,759,422	184,821 1,724,728	Barrow. Beaumaris (in- cluding Holy- head). Blyth. Bristol. Cardiff. Cardigan (includ- ing Fishguard and Goodwick). Coves (including the coast of the Isle of Wight). Dartmouth (in- cluding Brix- ham). Dover. Falmouth. Fleetwood. Folkestone. Goole. Grimsby. Hartlepool. Harwich. Hull. Liverpool (in- cluding Birken- head). London. Manchester (in- cluding Run- corn). <i>See above.</i> Middlebrough. Newcastle and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth.
191,546 1,417,542 1,967,856 716,497	228,964 1,374,614 1,930,070 732,044	192,237 1,440,106 1,943,869 764,728	233,821 1,513,481 1,925,790 772,286	305,927 1,460,802 2,042,276 688,639	257,200 1,610,798 2,207,472 755,563	266,796 1,566,051 2,021,162 808,875	232,658 1,469,690 1,049,675 472,892	151,017 904,381 771,770 389,676	129,065 856,492 587,820 390,710	
1,752,667	1,642,155	1,601,534	1,938,298	1,846,647	1,928,325	1,604,008	1,263,755	1,135,978	934,211	
177,232	163,715	157,969	180,666	330,127	304,174	351,404	237,372	215,467	145,831	
167,989 376,190 548,178 94,095 541,000 221,076 864,832 227,433 1,421,507 3,967,766	163,463 380,529 596,172 73,315 582,638 194,670 782,139 240,318 1,465,640 3,981,345	182,459 401,073 621,881 83,811 637,630 194,792 680,468 261,959 1,477,560 4,248,853	216,077 359,828 605,885 68,404 614,532 215,780 671,886 265,374 1,396,728 4,117,981	229,066 447,841 527,746 80,097 602,456 192,402 768,185 262,090 1,517,456 4,232,074	196,901 403,522 581,206 77,444 80,630 323,375 957,319 270,103 1,444,694 4,238,120	150,973 441,229 603,677 90,630 872,106 338,670 754,341 214,307 1,330,847 4,769,919	78,461 273,404 381,418 20,451 427,706 179,848 520,417 99,291 1,199,129 3,654,249	26,664 207,882 298,135 14,124 236,643 194,465 538,810 52,219 929,261 3,133,731	31,445 158,190 324,959 7,381 145,588 118,719 426,446 28,436 610,417 2,412,987	
7,925,048 1,135,209	8,453,960 1,134,076	8,399,078 1,191,719	8,344,191 1,234,991	7,965,067 1,071,368	8,588,303 1,201,306	7,868,619 1,257,061	6,710,357 978,556	5,501,382 812,047	4,184,910 644,610	
304,679 1,107,941 3,027,822	283,784 1,119,425 3,341,904	391,230 1,248,620 3,417,443	317,900 1,074,150 3,624,860	*233,066 1,165,685 3,285,398	*299,257 1,313,026 3,448,415	*217,096 1,115,832 3,171,326	*184,955 843,016 2,427,468	*92,695 1,055,673 2,103,227	*3,083 843,231 1,816,017	
146,720 875,763 857,264 1,670,878 290,472 1,426,938 1,250,181 466,036 184,036	162,463 840,504 908,193 1,680,338 280,711 1,573,180 1,356,421 495,245 144,277	194,129 870,996 953,113 1,687,300 284,675 1,522,094 1,337,864 527,016 215,025	199,367 892,315 899,184 1,765,043 254,509 1,508,086 1,467,364 528,528 196,535	220,151 853,895 931,690 1,594,212 244,611 1,524,371 1,337,660 515,402 196,358	238,066 980,370 929,846 1,612,297 250,411 1,577,585 1,455,816 594,125 247,530	186,131 889,623 828,529 1,291,286 244,408 1,210,982 1,395,138 654,960 238,553	5,644 755,052 529,721 893,457 171,089 806,563 1,113,921 405,660 25,123	282 598,850 275,658 749,117 422,328 720,469 957,184 332,183 32,102	142 442,009 164,519 497,494 85,612 621,198 819,877 267,934 36,720	
										SCOTLAND.
878,146 441,731 106,884 528,496	906,359 443,194 135,219 509,448	894,821 438,526 201,881 472,192	899,532 515,738 220,270 472,045	904,075 506,903 203,010 540,681	923,234 558,215 116,270 552,324	823,511 558,936 120,212 456,939	556,567 388,987 91,324 436,576	411,337 388,055 83,793 225,333	242,365 350,080 71,483 91,365	Aberdeen. Ardrossan. Burrhead. Dundee (includ- ing Perth). Glasgow. Grangemouth. Greenock (in- cluding Port Glasgow). Leith. Methil.
1,768,267 418,305 470,669	1,872,332 445,495 482,874	1,965,585 490,613 477,867	1,900,796 428,229 479,867	1,893,662 435,782 693,031	1,962,934 443,498 807,502	2,291,226 343,689 720,033	1,697,464 15,153 425,933	1,351,780 6,050 293,826	1,080,939 7,957 272,899	
612,215 167,330	845,458 95,266	820,702 120,663	789,423 129,565	787,909 164,179	815,189 227,973	748,178 156,407	592,996 104,911	492,156 112,042	263,236 124,598	
										IRELAND.
2,569,578 561,420	2,667,559 565,965	2,763,992 588,962	2,800,745 575,776	3,117,701 573,136	3,120,217 627,494	3,355,836 611,066	2,981,457 577,351	2,528,941 510,337	2,199,282 337,406	Belfast. Cork (including Queenstown). Dublin. Londonderry. Wexford.
2,440,891 222,206 576,542	2,454,020 313,518 585,152	2,519,524 318,984 587,604	2,424,444 313,531 584,248	2,461,765 281,230 525,252	2,273,398 308,145 588,960	3,395,318 376,355 607,188	2,955,919 326,255 295,926	2,734,261 281,144 230,543	2,552,754 238,347 233,643	

† See † note, p. 288.

SHIPPING.

No. 63.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing Sailing UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of PORTS in the
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of
1.—With CARGOES

YEARS.	ARRIVED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1903	4,944,617	49,393,678	54,338,295	376,616	3,190,531	3,567,147	5,321,233	52,584,209	57,905,442
1904	5,077,944	51,155,951	56,233,895	382,030	3,165,974	3,548,904	5,460,874	54,321,925	59,782,799
1905	4,966,776	51,676,176	56,642,952	406,058	3,018,909	3,423,967	5,371,834	54,695,085	60,066,919
1906	4,714,198	52,510,663	57,224,861	387,946	3,379,357	3,767,303	5,102,144	55,890,020	60,992,164
1907	4,474,781	51,900,326	56,375,107	409,252	3,916,633	4,325,885	4,884,033	55,716,969	60,600,902
1908	4,222,278	50,520,176	54,742,454	347,415	3,689,615	4,037,030	4,569,693	54,209,791	58,779,484
1909	4,226,368	52,436,285	56,662,653	276,422	3,626,958	3,903,380	4,502,800	56,063,243	60,566,043
1910	4,056,324	53,540,416	57,606,740	293,948	3,909,128	4,203,076	4,350,272	57,458,544	61,808,816
1911	3,889,613	54,357,630	58,247,243	282,628	3,979,026	4,261,654	4,172,241	58,336,656	62,508,897
1912	3,697,851	53,333,142	57,030,993	298,502	4,478,123	4,776,625	3,996,353	57,811,265	61,807,618
1913	3,661,613	56,099,151	59,760,764	243,717	5,269,357	5,513,074	3,906,330	61,368,508	65,273,538
1914†	3,073,482	56,799,922	59,873,404	242,436	4,420,664	4,663,100	3,315,918	61,220,586	64,536,504
1915†	2,214,424	41,814,960	44,029,374	155,960	4,081,002	4,236,962	2,370,384	45,896,952	48,266,336
1916†	1,837,669	33,081,214	34,918,883	180,772	4,200,015	4,380,787	2,018,441	37,281,229	39,299,670
1917†	1,545,890	28,175,897	29,721,787	46,208	1,876,383	1,922,591	1,592,098	30,052,280	31,644,378

II.—With

YEARS.	ARRIVED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1903	3,585,640	27,569,772	31,155,412	79,820	152,264	232,084	3,665,460	27,722,036	31,387,496
1904	3,614,415	28,225,067	31,839,482	83,055	150,193	233,248	3,697,470	28,375,260	32,072,730
1905	3,487,867	28,800,001	32,287,868	89,144	177,666	266,810	3,577,011	28,977,667	32,554,678
1906	3,326,658	29,166,884	32,493,542	86,078	189,330	275,408	3,412,736	29,356,214	32,768,950
1907	3,188,275	27,542,787	30,731,062	74,873	268,772	343,645	3,263,148	27,811,559	31,074,707
1908	3,002,715	27,584,915	30,587,630	78,710	145,224	223,934	3,081,425	27,730,139	30,811,564
1909	3,015,228	28,210,488	31,225,716	31,580	124,581	156,161	3,046,808	28,335,069	31,381,877
1910	2,681,437	28,897,696	31,779,333	37,177	148,573	185,750	2,918,614	29,046,469	31,965,083
1911	2,743,486	28,828,295	31,571,781	52,747	220,399	273,146	2,796,233	29,048,694	31,844,927
1912	2,591,843	30,251,355	32,843,198	47,930	263,651	311,581	2,639,773	30,515,006	33,154,779
1913	2,539,476	31,923,046	34,462,522	40,532	256,102	296,634	2,580,008	32,179,148	34,759,156
1914†	2,099,510	33,647,520	35,747,030	45,462	208,743	254,205	2,144,972	33,856,263	36,001,235
1915†	1,504,485	25,829,646	27,334,131	14,091	120,227	134,318	1,518,576	25,949,873	27,468,449
1916†	1,232,952	20,978,068	22,211,020	16,875	112,228	129,103	1,269,827	21,090,296	22,360,123
1917†	1,034,068	18,109,318	19,143,406	6,642	51,415	58,057	1,040,730	18,160,733	19,201,463

* Ports in the Isle of Man have been included since 1911.

† See ‡ note page 288.

and Steam, that ARRIVED and DEPARTED in the COASTING TRADE, at PORTS in the CHANNEL ISLANDS and the ISLE OF MAN*).

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

and in BALLAST.

DEPARTED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
4,875,724	48,335,077	53,210,801	319,206	2,937,933	3,257,139	5,194,929	51,273,010	56,467,939	1903
5,066,405	49,824,372	54,890,777	348,706	2,859,960	3,208,666	5,415,111	52,684,232	58,099,343	1904
4,878,645	50,710,378	55,589,023	359,819	2,723,129	3,082,948	5,237,464	53,433,507	58,670,971	1905
4,672,834	51,318,113	55,990,947	342,148	3,155,537	3,497,685	5,014,962	54,473,650	59,488,632	1906
4,430,460	51,234,666	55,665,126	376,962	3,844,982	4,221,944	4,807,422	55,079,648	59,887,070	1907
4,202,161	50,020,825	54,222,986	322,900	3,551,026	3,873,926	4,524,961	53,571,851	58,096,812	1908
4,222,761	53,035,767	56,258,528	259,219	3,543,232	3,802,451	4,461,960	55,878,999	60,060,979	1909
4,054,182	53,389,840	57,444,022	285,540	3,839,756	4,125,305	4,339,781	57,229,596	61,569,387	1910
3,896,375	54,009,221	57,905,596	281,239	3,909,390	4,190,629	4,177,614	57,918,611	62,096,225	1911
3,708,272	53,440,881	57,149,153	281,439	4,484,189	4,765,628	3,969,711	57,925,070	61,914,781	1912
3,625,843	55,933,292	59,559,135	229,278	5,322,673	5,551,951	3,855,221	61,255,985	65,111,086	1913
3,077,334	57,164,578	60,241,913	215,707	4,431,545	4,647,252	3,225,091	61,596,123	64,829,214	†1914
2,207,235	41,185,215	43,392,450	161,779	4,045,378	4,207,157	2,869,014	45,230,593	47,599,807	†1915
1,830,444	23,446,023	25,276,467	172,008	4,198,267	4,370,275	2,002,422	37,644,390	39,646,842	†1916
1,533,929	28,690,064	30,223,993	45,449	1,992,143	2,037,592	1,579,378	30,682,207	32,261,585	†1917

CARGOES only.

DEPARTED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
3,350,382	27,439,818	30,790,200	74,193	173,907	248,100	3,424,575	27,613,725	31,038,300	1903
3,347,152	28,016,275	31,363,427	70,493	164,520	235,013	3,417,645	28,180,795	31,598,440	1904
3,255,620	28,669,059	31,924,679	84,672	168,951	253,623	3,340,292	28,838,010	32,178,302	1905
3,168,606	28,870,022	32,038,628	66,300	210,454	276,754	3,234,906	29,080,476	32,315,382	1906
3,059,116	27,261,218	30,320,334	72,450	271,934	344,384	3,131,566	27,533,152	30,664,718	1907
2,881,679	27,193,330	30,075,009	74,681	141,435	216,116	2,966,360	27,334,765	30,291,125	1908
2,895,585	27,861,157	30,756,742	30,065	113,153	143,217	2,925,650	27,974,309	30,899,959	1909
2,767,923	28,055,088	31,423,011	35,523	152,922	188,445	2,803,446	28,808,010	31,611,456	1910
2,649,738	28,400,979	31,050,717	54,829	214,478	269,307	2,704,567	28,615,457	31,320,024	1911
2,513,450	30,025,552	32,539,002	45,409	256,324	301,733	2,558,859	30,281,876	32,840,735	1912
2,445,144	31,537,545	33,982,689	40,445	259,215	299,660	2,485,589	31,796,760	34,282,349	1913
2,032,526	33,473,284	35,505,810	42,123	234,864	276,987	2,074,649	33,708,148	35,782,797	†1914
1,482,390	25,647,752	27,130,142	14,275	133,494	147,769	1,496,665	25,781,246	27,277,911	†1915
1,252,320	20,914,077	22,166,397	11,568	114,090	125,658	1,263,888	21,928,167	22,292,055	†1916
1,028,827	18,116,309	19,145,136	8,342	47,385	55,727	1,037,169	18,163,694	19,200,863	†1917

SHIPPING.

No. 64.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under Part I. of the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1894, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.	
		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.
		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.
1903	10,330	1,868,936	2,007,353	10,122	8,399,668	13,770,700	20,452	10,268,604	15,778,062
1904	10,210	1,802,667	1,936,665	10,370	8,751,853	14,358,823	20,580	10,554,520	16,295,488
1905	10,059	1,670,766	1,796,826	10,522	9,064,316	14,883,594	20,581	10,735,582	16,680,420
1906	9,857	1,555,319	1,675,212	10,907	9,612,013	15,783,724	20,764	11,167,332	17,458,936
1907	9,648	1,461,376	1,575,860	11,394	10,023,723	16,513,782	21,042	11,485,099	18,089,642
1908	9,542	1,402,781	1,515,793	11,626	10,138,613	16,735,722	21,168	11,541,394	18,251,515
1909	9,392	1,391,060	1,407,469	11,797	10,284,818	16,994,732	21,189	11,585,878	18,402,201
1910	9,090	1,112,944	1,205,062	12,000	10,442,719	17,263,833	21,090	11,555,663	18,468,895
1911	8,830	980,997	1,064,713	12,242	10,717,511	17,743,746	21,072	11,698,508	18,808,459
1912	8,510	902,718	982,060	12,382	10,992,073	18,197,117	20,892	11,894,791	19,179,177
1913	8,336	846,504	921,861	12,602	11,273,397	18,633,039	20,938	12,119,891	19,604,900
1914	8,303	793,567	864,679	12,862	*11,621,635	19,145,141	21,065	12,415,202	20,009,820
1915	8,019	776,761	844,707	12,771	11,650,349	19,166,456	20,790	12,427,110	20,011,163
1916	7,669	714,830	777,402	12,405	11,036,788	18,185,703	20,074	11,751,618	18,963,105
1917	7,186	625,428	679,560	11,534	9,606,671	15,880,075	18,720	10,232,099	16,559,635

* The net tonnage of steam vessels on the Register was somewhat increased in 1914, owing to the coming into full force, on 1st January 1914, of the provisions of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1907.

No. 65.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of all SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	
1903	519	56,408	802	701,900	1,321	758,308	1903
1904	422	51,728	820	830,484	1,242	882,212	1904
1905	335	38,090	886	999,778	1,221	1,037,868	1905
1906	466	49,083	1,034	1,099,477	1,500	1,148,560	1906
1907	522	39,790	1,215	997,177	1,737	1,036,967	1907
1908	562	37,392	752	555,821	1,314	593,213	1908
1909	319	33,915	684	586,679	1,003	620,594	1909
1910	348	28,250	730	670,219	1,078	698,469	1910
1911	374	38,044	1,024	1,069,752	1,398	1,107,796	1911
1912	390	52,816	906	1,044,113	1,296	1,096,929	1912
1913	338	30,382	909	1,170,107	1,247	1,200,489	1913
1914	231	29,107	858	1,006,065	1,139	1,035,172	1914
1915	158	12,942	394	397,212	552	410,154	1915
1916	115	14,334	385	409,558	500	423,892	1916
1917	59	7,229	348	764,598	407	771,827	1917

Note.—The above Table, as stated in the heading, relates to all mercantile vessels built in the United Kingdom including those built for foreigners.

SHIPPING.

No. 66.—TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM for WAR PURPOSES, distinguishing VESSELS BUILT for the ROYAL NAVY, and VESSELS BUILT for FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom," and from Returns furnished by the Admiralty.)

YEARS.	BUILT FOR THE ROYAL NAVY.			BUILT FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	YEARS.
	In Royal Dockyards.	In Private Yards.	Total.		
	Tons (Displacement).	Tons (Displacement).	Tons (Displacement).	Tons (Gross).	
1903	28,290	121,910	150,200	152	1903
1904	57,100	68,550	125,650	3,668	1904
1905	46,250	48,350	94,600	18,792	1905
1906	47,100	37,700	84,800	15,089	1906
1907	51,800	85,742	137,542	769	1907
1908	43,733	8,563	52,296	15,048	1908
1909	47,222	53,752	100,974	21,359	1909
1910	54,147	82,102	136,249	1,196	1910
1911	59,520	168,603	228,123	8,130	1911
1912	55,022	117,930	172,952	19,721	1912
1913	82,142	111,643	193,785	55,024	1913
1914	}	Cannot be stated.	}	9,557	1914
1915				18	1915
1916				—	1916
1917				—	1917

No. 67.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) SOLD to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing between SHIPS NEW BUILT and VESSELS on the REGISTER of the UNITED KINGDOM which were sold to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	VESSELS BUILT FOR FOREIGN OWNERS.				VESSELS ON THE UNITED KINGDOM REGISTER (INCLUDING ISLE OF MAN AND CHANNEL ISLANDS) WHICH WERE SOLD TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.			
	SAILING.		STEAM.		SAILING.		STEAM.	
	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.
1903	51	14,097	107	115,142	90	47,064	149	154,852
1904	59	17,979	140	128,849	86	45,464	203	168,173
1905	49	7,716	173	178,719	135	84,010	269	266,358
1906	132	17,181	215	209,197	112	77,267	266	215,545
1907	185	15,516	286	280,639	119	63,105	230	166,907
1908	261	10,771	139	169,390	75	46,530	165	106,143
1909	65	7,315	114	102,339	102	79,421	192	169,547
1910	86	7,773	126	89,724	162	148,365	231	226,317
1911	88	11,115	234	182,019	159	107,375	360	379,662
1912	101	9,736	185	186,936	130	58,494	392	364,735
1913	48	5,218	154	220,097	57	37,809	376	450,431
1914	25	2,850	104	193,714	49	44,546	278	354,383
1915	9	420	21	35,288	27	35,536	71	121,161
1916	1	40	20	37,537	14	3,092	36	13,828
1917	1	623	9	19,034	11	7,391	33	21,022

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †
In the Home Trade.	1903	5,439	327,423	20,363	3,932	538,518	44,380	9,371	865,941	64,743
	1904	5,407	325,176	19,964	4,036	541,702	45,451	9,443	866,878	65,415
	1905	5,280	314,112	19,346	4,135	541,958	46,366	9,415	856,070	65,712
	1906	5,217	305,976	19,127	4,358	583,836	48,986	9,575	889,812	68,113
	1907	5,044	294,587	18,389	4,661	645,551	52,558	9,705	940,138	71,247
	1908	4,903	283,867	17,795	4,890	626,103	55,014	9,793	909,970	72,809
	1909	4,777	273,858	17,279	4,954	645,763	55,395	9,731	919,621	72,674
	1910	4,559	259,130	16,344	5,068	658,044	56,721	9,647	917,174	73,065
	1911*	3,504	211,345	13,419	5,107	637,374	56,855	8,611	848,719	70,274
	1912	3,105	190,283	12,045	5,249	658,616	58,577	8,354	848,899	70,622
	1913	2,957	183,726	11,326	5,392	685,364	59,754	8,349	869,090	71,080
	1914	2,671	167,772	10,084	5,268	742,391	58,588	7,939	910,163	68,672
	1915									
	1916									
1917										
Cannot be stated.										
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1903	100	13,818	563	242	284,896	6,852	342	298,514	7,415
	1904	76	10,134	441	204	241,389	5,585	280	251,523	6,026
	1905	95	28,856	739	293	351,077	7,701	368	379,933	8,440
	1906	77	10,384	439	308	390,875	8,586	385	401,259	9,025
	1907	59	7,136	320	239	240,938	5,362	298	248,074	5,682
	1908	53	10,284	332	248	270,524	6,022	301	280,808	6,354
	1909	51	6,594	283	306	410,740	8,957	357	417,334	9,240
	1910	48	6,151	282	321	518,251	11,250	369	524,402	11,532
	1911	47	6,856	282	339	524,482	11,467	366	531,338	11,769
	1912	39	5,048	233	295	445,030	9,991	334	450,073	10,224
	1913	38	4,829	222	337	611,325	13,081	375	616,154	13,303
	1914	31	6,967	224	360	605,631	12,298	391	612,588	12,522
	1915									
	1916									
1917										
Cannot be stated.										
In the Foreign Trade.	1903	930	1,328,474	21,312	3,770	7,574,915	164,467	4,700	8,903,389	185,779
	1904	836	1,234,248	19,469	3,890	7,925,773	168,579	4,756	9,160,021	188,048
	1905	771	1,125,473	17,482	3,947	8,236,285	172,052	4,718	9,361,758	189,534
	1906	712	1,049,108	16,056	4,044	8,695,593	177,597	4,756	9,744,701	193,653
	1907	638	944,191	14,350	4,105	9,156,356	185,867	4,743	10,100,547	200,217
	1908	556	846,430	12,408	4,042	9,131,366	184,150	4,598	9,977,796	196,558
	1909	485	736,955	10,772	3,960	9,066,891	181,621	4,445	9,803,846	192,393
	1910	406	628,556	9,207	4,018	9,233,107	182,502	4,424	9,861,663	191,709
	1911	312	481,134	7,027	4,102	9,653,015	192,230	4,414	10,134,149	199,257
	1912	242	373,712	5,505	4,128	10,041,514	200,455	4,370	10,415,226	203,960
	1913	203	318,246	4,618	4,062	10,156,001	203,056	4,265	10,474,247	207,674
	1914	175	256,465	3,786	3,981	10,433,324	210,672	4,156	10,691,789	214,458
	1915									
	1916									
1917										
Cannot be stated.										

belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADES, PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.

Inland Navigation are not included.)

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †
1903	6,469	1,669,715	42,238	7,944	8,398,129	215,699	14,413	10,067,844	257,937
1904	6,349	1,569,558	39,874	8,130	8,708,864	219,615	14,479	10,278,422	259,489
1905	6,146	1,468,441	37,567	8,375	9,129,320	226,119	14,521	10,597,761	263,686
1906	6,006	1,365,468	35,622	8,710	9,670,304	235,169	14,716	11,035,772	270,791
1907	5,741	1,245,914	33,059	9,005	10,042,845	244,087	14,746	11,288,759	277,146
1908	5,512	1,140,581	30,535	9,180	10,027,993	245,186	14,692	11,168,574	275,721
1909	5,313	1,017,407	28,334	9,220	10,123,394	245,973	14,533	11,140,801	274,307
TOTAL - 1910	5,013	893,837	25,833	9,427	10,409,402	250,473	14,440	11,303,239	276,306
1911*	3,963	699,335	20,728	9,548	10,814,871	260,572	13,411	11,514,206	281,300
1912	3,386	569,038	17,783	9,672	11,145,160	269,023	13,058	11,714,198	286,806
1913	3,198	506,801	16,166	9,791	11,452,690	275,891	12,989	11,959,491	292,057
1914	2,877	431,194	14,094	9,609	11,783,346	281,553	12,486	12,214,540	295,652
1915	Cannot be stated.								
1916									
1917									

Notes.—The above Return includes vessels belonging to the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return owing to the fact that no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

* Vessels employed on rivers and going beyond smooth water limits as defined in the regulations regarding Passenger Vessels, but not beyond *partially* smooth water limits, have been excluded from the Employment Returns since the end of 1910. 781 sailing vessels of 34,976 tons and 86 steam vessels of 3,809 tons, which would have been included in the totals for 1911 had the basis remained unchanged, have thus been excluded.

† Including Masters, Pilots and Lascars. The numbers of British and Foreign sailors and of Lascars are stated below:—

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †
1903	33,067	9,141	30	143,453	31,255	40,991	176,520	40,386	41,021
1904	31,496	8,368	10	145,479	31,464	42,672	176,975	39,832	42,682
1905	30,213	7,323	31	150,279	32,388	43,452	180,492	39,711	43,483
1906	29,148	6,444	30	159,192	31,640	44,337	188,340	38,084	44,367
1907	27,382	5,669	8	167,466	32,025	44,596	194,848	37,694	44,604
1908	25,677	4,848	10	171,157	29,887	44,142	196,834	34,735	44,152
1909	24,407	3,927	—	174,067	27,946	43,960	198,474	31,873	43,960
1910	22,488	3,345	—	179,422	27,117	43,934	201,910	30,462	43,934
1911	18,346	2,362	—	186,719	28,401	45,452	205,065	30,783	45,452
1912	15,920	1,963	—	192,715	29,097	47,211	208,635	30,960	47,211
1913	14,329	1,837	—	198,241	30,802	46,848	212,570	32,639	46,848
1914	12,495	1,588	11	200,145	29,808	51,605	212,640	31,396	51,616
1915	Cannot be stated.								
1916									
1917									

† Under the heading "Lascars" are included Asiatics and East Africans, whether British subjects or Foreigners, employed on vessels trading between India and this Country, or entirely in Asiatic or Australian waters, and serving under Agreements which terminate in Asia.

CORN—PRICES.

NO. 69.—AVERAGE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS,
*(Compiled from Returns made to the Board of Agriculture and
 Act, 1882, and published in the*

MONTHS.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
January - - - -	25 0	26 9	30 4	28 5	26 1	35 3	32 8
February - - - -	25 4	27 0	30 7	28 10	26 6	33 1	33 10
March - - - -	25 1	28 7	30 9	28 5	26 9	31 1	33 6
April - - - -	25 6	27 9	30 8	29 1	26 8	31 0	33 5
May - - - -	27 6	26 11	30 9	30 1	28 1	32 9	41 11
June - - - -	27 6	26 6	31 5	30 3	31 6	32 3	42 9
July - - - -	28 2	27 0	32 1	30 3	32 2	30 10	43 3
August - - - -	29 6	28 8	29 5	29 5	33 6	31 4	42 4
September - - - -	28 3	29 10	26 10	26 1	31 7	31 3	34 7
October - - - -	23 11	30 3	27 0	26 4	33 11	31 1	31 8
November - - - -	26 6	30 4	28 3	26 5	35 3	31 6	32 7
December - - - -	26 7	30 3	28 5	26 1	34 7	32 6	33 2
The Year - - - -	26 9	28 4	29 8	28 3	30 7	32 0	36 11
BARLEY - - - - -							
January - - - -	24 1	22 3	24 8	24 9	24 1	26 10	27 0
February - - - -	23 5	22 4	25 1	25 3	24 3	26 7	27 9
March - - - -	22 9	22 7	25 1	24 8	24 0	26 0	28 0
April - - - -	21 10	22 2	24 8	24 1	23 7	25 8	27 11
May - - - -	22 8	20 1	24 9	23 11	23 10	25 2	27 2
June - - - -	21 11	18 7	24 3	23 4	24 6	24 7	26 7
July - - - -	20 5	19 1	23 5	23 0	25 3	24 5	26 5
August - - - -	20 11	21 3	22 9	23 6	25 7	24 0	25 1
September - - - -	23 2	23 2	23 8	24 5	24 8	26 0	26 4
October - - - -	23 9	25 3	24 10	24 11	26 1	27 4	27 2
November - - - -	24 2	24 6	24 7	24 5	27 6	27 3	27 3
December - - - -	23 1	24 5	24 6	24 1	27 0	26 10	25 6
The Year - - - -	22 8	22 4	24 4	24 2	25 1	25 10	26 10
OATS - - - - -							
January - - - -	16 11	15 8	16 4	18 4	17 4	18 4	17 6
February - - - -	17 0	15 11	16 8	18 11	17 7	18 0	17 11
March - - - -	16 11	16 6	16 10	18 9	17 11	17 9	18 3
April - - - -	17 3	16 4	17 3	19 2	18 6	17 8	19 1
May - - - -	18 3	16 6	18 4	20 0	19 10	18 5	20 6
June - - - -	18 5	16 9	18 11	20 1	20 8	18 5	21 5
July - - - -	18 5	17 4	19 4	20 3	20 10	18 5	21 11
August - - - -	18 7	17 1	16 10	17 9	20 3	18 0	20 10
September - - - -	16 11	16 0	15 11	16 2	17 6	17 3	18 3
October - - - -	15 7	15 9	16 6	16 7	18 0	17 0	17 0
November - - - -	15 9	16 0	17 5	17 1	18 8	17 2	17 2
December - - - -	15 7	16 1	17 11	17 3	18 3	17 3	17 3
The Year - - - -	17 2	16 4	17 4	18 4	18 10	17 10	18 11

CORN—PRICES.

per IMPERIAL QUARTER, IN ENGLAND AND WALES in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns
Agricultural Statistics.)*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	MONTHS.
- - - - - WHEAT.								
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
33 6	30 8	33 3	30 6	31 0	48 8	56 10	75 9	January.
33 1	30 4	34 1	30 11	31 0	54 11	57 8	76 2	February.
32 7	30 1	34 1	31 1	31 5	54 7	56 11	79 2	March.
33 4	30 5	36 1	31 5	31 6	55 3	54 1	83 10	April.
31 11	32 0	37 8	32 7	32 7	60 10	53 1	77 10	May.
29 4	32 2	37 2	32 8	34 1	57 5	49 4	78 1	June.
31 3	32 2	38 6	33 5	34 1	52 2	50 0	78 2	July.
33 2	31 8	37 2	33 8	36 9	54 2	57 2	77 11	August.
31 3	32 0	33 2	31 8	37 6	43 6	59 4	71 0	September.
30 2	32 9	32 2	30 11	37 0	46 4	60 7	70 9	October.
29 11	33 2	38 7	30 3	40 3	52 11	68 5	70 3	November.
30 6	32 10	30 6	31 1	42 6	53 9	73 4	70 9	December.
31 8	31 8	34 9	31 8	34 11	52 10	58 5	75 9	The Year.
- - - - - BARLEY.								
24 11	24 1	33 1	28 6	26 2	30 8	49 2	65 3	January.
24 6	24 6	32 10	28 10	26 6	34 7	53 2	63 8	February.
23 11	24 11	31 4	28 2	25 10	33 0	54 11	65 9	March.
23 2	25 1	30 3	27 0	26 0	31 3	53 2	70 5	April.
21 10	25 3	30 10	25 8	25 11	33 8	53 0	64 8	May.
20 4	24 6	30 3	24 8	25 6	34 7	51 2	71 7	June.
20 2	24 9	30 9	24 11	24 6	35 5	47 2	69 5	July.
20 7	26 10	28 9	25 10	28 0	37 6	47 0	72 3	August.
23 7	29 2	29 6	30 9	29 9	38 8	51 11	58 4	September.
24 11	31 2	30 7	29 0	28 8	42 9	54 1	58 10	October.
25 2	32 8	31 3	27 8	29 4	47 9	58 10	60 0	November.
24 0	33 7	29 1	26 2	29 10	47 9	65 11	58 2	December.
23 1	27 3	30 8	27 3	27 2	37 4	53 6	64 9	The Year.
- - - - - OATS.								
17 4	17 2	20 9	19 5	18 7	27 9	32 2	47 3	January.
17 10	17 5	21 5	20 3	18 10	31 1	32 1	47 3	February.
18 0	17 5	21 7	20 0	18 7	30 11	31 7	49 7	March.
18 1	17 10	22 3	19 1	18 4	30 6	31 2	57 7	April.
17 11	19 0	23 5	19 9	18 10	32 3	33 0	55 0	May.
17 10	19 7	23 10	19 7	19 8	32 0	32 0	55 0	June.
17 7	19 8	24 0	20 4	19 10	31 5	31 8	55 1	July.
17 10	18 0	21 6	18 10	22 3	31 1	31 6	56 0	August.
18 9	18 6	20 4	17 10	23 7	26 5	30 9	46 2	September.
18 2	19 11	19 8	17 10	23 8	27 5	31 9	44 0	October.
16 1	20 10	19 10	17 11	24 10	30 10	36 8	43 10	November.
16 8	20 8	19 3	18 4	25 9	30 7	45 0	44 1	December.
17 4	18 10	21 6	19 1	20 11	30 2	33 5	49 10	The Year.

CORN—SALES.

No. 70.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS
*(Compiled from Returns made to the Board of Agriculture and
 Act, 1882, and published in the*

MONTHS.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January - - - -	257,122	235,983	157,920	222,219	227,756	229,250	340,147
February - - - -	242,419	175,484	186,689	329,988	323,124	308,916	375,187
March - - - - -	185,370	203,013	138,548	305,930	323,832	150,233	287,452
April - - - - -	166,885	223,189	134,585	178,026	189,905	168,403	157,471
May - - - - -	305,027	192,996	95,807	184,315	196,379	293,388	157,519
June - - - - -	167,530	131,438	63,003	113,646	154,590	178,667	78,609
July - - - - -	86,473	85,958	36,568	33,894	73,788	145,031	42,061
August - - - - -	84,504	89,993	134,659	51,533	78,197	313,961	18,722
September - - -	136,858	184,230	455,133	398,241	204,632	293,324	185,058
October - - - -	244,060	250,512	351,694	308,103	382,704	502,717	349,698
November - - -	190,991	169,439	322,806	244,695	357,026	341,334	296,939
December - - -	219,485	195,907	391,079	312,511	212,044	368,282	350,362
The Year - - -	2,296,733	2,138,142	2,467,551	2,684,101	2,722,847	3,293,506	2,641,225
BARLEY - - - - -							
January - - - -	515,609	470,292	304,090	263,859	316,925	414,265	344,521
February - - - -	316,101	266,741	234,533	227,175	283,258	419,135	237,379
March - - - - -	144,011	157,996	99,797	100,596	139,200	123,104	101,526
April - - - - -	57,162	58,245	30,092	19,970	24,370	43,769	21,151
May - - - - -	33,228	16,004	7,748	6,969	12,598	22,054	7,172
June - - - - -	8,570	4,962	2,288	2,186	6,539	5,040	1,409
July - - - - -	2,473	3,933	776	493	4,682	3,422	809
August - - - - -	3,705	7,409	9,140	4,217	3,514	7,684	3,478
September - - -	23,760	170,288	263,223	271,217	95,297	86,613	44,849
October - - - -	417,637	892,100	801,452	874,722	562,343	774,556	564,072
November - - -	717,972	768,781	848,561	751,444	1,126,152	867,048	761,758
December - - -	636,521	623,445	663,913	688,147	742,143	527,221	611,504
The Year - - -	2,875,749	3,437,176	3,265,613	3,210,995	3,317,521	3,293,916	2,699,628
OATS - - - - -							
January - - - -	147,487	161,009	127,804	94,699	126,013	159,163	140,016
February - - - -	130,992	127,781	146,837	118,354	147,681	207,790	135,318
March - - - - -	93,640	131,807	94,543	91,652	132,664	122,847	102,036
April - - - - -	68,168	82,543	70,492	39,696	74,857	70,918	53,504
May - - - - -	80,923	60,823	42,338	29,477	69,705	95,625	50,988
June - - - - -	39,438	42,289	19,083	16,362	43,233	41,652	25,177
July - - - - -	24,360	32,234	13,483	5,173	15,665	30,410	17,843
August - - - - -	33,476	62,083	47,831	33,212	26,486	64,287	17,905
September - - -	63,095	142,922	141,200	168,653	159,703	99,159	59,370
October - - - -	147,638	184,031	108,041	136,405	209,864	165,887	113,878
November - - -	103,432	133,539	114,596	109,566	214,881	125,507	88,304
December - - -	117,347	155,450	147,573	163,692	153,708	120,978	101,644
The Year - - -	1,049,995	1,316,516	1,073,611	1,011,931	1,374,260	1,304,223	905,983

NOTE.—Returns were collected from 190 towns for 1903 to 1912, and from 173 towns for 1913 to 1917.

CORN—SALES.

Returned as SOLD, in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns
Agricultural Statistics.)*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	MONTHS.
- - - - - WHEAT.								
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
368,966	279,647	242,951	174,851	303,046	328,690	460,381	287,754	January.
321,525	338,940	319,485	243,700	304,502	405,371	472,003	370,929	February.
277,743	237,607	292,143	270,160	255,963	325,471	370,516	306,859	March.
323,354	231,914	160,617	218,771	178,980	247,728	164,856	160,942	April.
220,868	176,077	213,134	234,486	263,672	287,464	273,939	150,426	May.
136,151	114,231	128,742	120,134	128,959	103,976	180,394	106,894	June.
140,311	87,603	61,233	62,832	56,006	46,769	107,595	30,601	July.
171,889	221,987	74,508	83,564	136,067	58,420	216,517	22,566	August.
227,497	594,789	175,180	278,857	401,654	211,843	301,971	164,271	September.
361,018	305,821	276,745	263,772	403,803	410,104	337,927	223,438	October.
240,116	246,568	254,694	280,694	287,887	350,991	351,262	229,358	November.
283,075	315,023	166,184	279,476	307,638	446,441	363,030	332,158	December.
3,072,523	3,140,257	2,365,596	2,511,297	3,027,976	3,225,198	3,600,391	2,386,196	The Year.
- - - - - BARLEY.								
416,690	312,654	111,870	219,819	427,226	356,994	222,118	251,232	January.
304,642	267,699	111,573	228,103	368,615	257,087	174,630	244,693	February.
175,025	121,387	58,225	115,982	173,574	100,560	102,618	303,760	March.
75,253	38,198	15,800	26,585	56,986	50,025	29,816	117,081	April.
18,867	9,403	7,579	16,113	28,166	39,492	14,470	30,151	May.
5,416	2,795	2,547	1,618	6,152	20,072	7,367	53,529	June.
4,421	1,392	693	1,519	1,717	15,741	1,702	8,398	July.
5,987	39,697	6,430	7,819	25,848	9,423	3,728	14,281	August.
72,896	680,754	113,220	191,232	293,489	174,956	102,537	86,147	September.
695,051	807,641	549,119	591,229	902,004	673,966	397,027	318,401	October.
829,853	534,709	785,923	974,196	650,424	497,740	536,261	405,586	November.
601,102	307,657	402,593	574,015	468,871	356,072	589,944	493,707	December.
3,205,203	3,123,986	2,165,572	2,948,930	3,403,072	2,552,128	2,182,218	2,416,966	The Year.
- - - - - OATS.								
107,918	109,660	76,337	63,683	100,104	157,770	186,646	125,837	January.
108,141	115,670	85,202	88,501	107,972	150,808	126,029	149,646	February.
85,979	72,888	71,418	71,185	73,790	96,514	112,709	156,727	March.
56,309	59,253	26,920	27,802	33,983	62,131	65,335	59,939	April.
28,123	37,799	27,992	26,457	52,179	69,075	74,114	26,660	May.
15,558	14,644	15,407	8,322	26,962	27,874	36,633	30,391	June.
13,112	14,132	5,157	7,109	13,302	20,695	23,996	12,268	July.
17,488	49,359	26,126	27,578	83,717	27,672	33,133	6,447	August.
51,732	139,751	53,166	68,831	204,758	88,059	66,350	40,143	September.
113,421	86,672	91,130	77,063	197,727	186,747	115,816	65,035	October.
87,452	96,153	91,029	86,535	145,910	145,871	128,949	59,357	November.
105,888	89,360	60,871	84,202	123,957	147,964	159,386	90,622	December.
791,121	858,341	630,755	639,298	1,164,361	1,181,480	1,129,096	823,072	The Year.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 71.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together of the under—
(Compiled from the Agricultural Statistics

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 32,801,561 Acres).*						
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA. . . .	32,343,579	32,317,610	32,286,832	32,266,755	32,243,447	32,211,386	32,183,073
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat	1,581,587	1,375,284	1,796,995	1,755,696	1,625,445	1,626,733	1,823,498
Barley or Bere	1,858,484	1,840,684	1,713,664	1,751,238	1,712,094	1,667,437	1,664,386
Oats	3,140,242	3,252,962	3,051,376	3,042,986	3,122,898	3,108,918	2,981,877
Rye	59,064	55,714	62,197	64,808	61,211	52,744	55,566
Beans	239,655	252,782	254,765	288,891	309,730	295,024	313,864
Peas	181,511	175,608	175,235	153,279	166,136	163,739	183,910
Total	7,060,543	6,953,034	7,064,232	7,087,538	6,997,514	6,914,595	7,023,101
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes	564,286	570,209	608,473	565,921	548,920	562,105	575,461
Turnips and Swedes . .	1,603,301	1,604,104	1,589,273	1,590,920	1,562,978	1,550,897	1,555,546
Mangold	401,627	398,827	404,123	431,458	450,053	427,772	456,400
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape }	183,104	177,986	179,226	181,912	186,855	172,867	172,081
Vetches or Tares	144,966	128,229	136,429	142,047	154,056	126,083	136,245
Other Crops	167,290	156,671	159,518	169,731	185,291	180,272	188,126
Total	3,064,574	3,036,026	3,077,042	3,081,989	3,088,153	3,019,996	3,083,901
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax	925	563	441	263	372	286	295
Hops	47,938	47,799	46,967	46,723	44,938	38,921	32,539
Small Fruit	76,152	77,947	78,825	80,226	82,175	84,880	87,116
Bare Fallow	351,126	432,690	349,313	314,537	261,460	315,252	289,141
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation }	2,412,445	2,322,895	2,189,986	2,191,587	2,250,319	2,232,353	2,035,773
For Hay	2,395,381	2,348,600	2,288,232	2,249,159	2,240,642	2,189,234	2,178,802
Not for Hay	4,807,826	4,671,495	4,477,518	4,440,746	4,490,961	4,421,587	4,214,575
Total	16,934,495	17,098,056	17,200,494	17,244,734	17,277,884	17,415,869	17,452,405
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) }	4,754,970	4,765,403	4,688,520	4,784,895	4,936,651	4,949,791	4,777,388
For Hay	12,179,525	12,332,653	12,511,974	12,459,839	12,341,233	12,466,078	12,675,017
Not for Hay	16,934,495	17,098,056	17,200,494	17,244,734	17,277,884	17,415,869	17,452,405
Total	16,934,495	17,098,056	17,200,494	17,244,734	17,277,884	17,415,869	17,452,405
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees							
Woods, Coppices, and Plantations }	239,483	243,008	244,323	247,667	250,176	250,297	251,336
Not ascertained.	Not ascertained.		2,768,243	Not ascertained.			
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses	No. 1,537,154	No. 1,590,236	No. 1,572,433	No. 1,568,681	No. 1,556,369	No. 1,546,671	No. 1,532,993
Cattle	6,704,618	6,858,352	6,987,020	7,010,856	6,912,067	6,905,134	7,020,982
Sheep	25,639,797	25,207,178	25,257,196	25,420,360	26,115,455	27,119,730	27,618,419
Pigs	2,686,561	2,861,644	2,424,919	2,323,461	2,636,766	2,323,482	2,380,887

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in GREAT BRITAIN in the first week of June mentioned Years.

issued by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries.)

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area for 56,801,561 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
32,145,930	32,094,658	31,996,024	31,927,301	31,900,185	31,834,497	31,849,590	31,857,504	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
1,808,854	1,906,038	1,925,737	1,756,372	1,868,019	2,246,824	1,975,291	1,979,416	Wheat.
1,728,681	1,597,930	1,648,201	1,757,104	1,898,880	1,381,068	1,501,815	1,618,931	Barley or Bere.
3,020,974	3,010,671	3,029,054	2,912,616	2,849,206	3,070,648	3,075,363	3,300,232	Oats.
48,249	46,374	60,943	56,696	59,248	52,494	59,218	60,976	Rye.
270,042	311,833	285,989	† 274,247	300,139	271,897	241,697	216,727	Beans.†
188,728	167,903	202,319	164,757	169,532	130,046	113,374	131,395	Peas.
7,045,528	7,040,749	7,152,243	6,921,792	6,945,024	7,152,977	6,998,553	7,307,697	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
539,684	571,801	612,671	591,115	613,939	607,792	558,067	635,794	Potatoes.
1,565,345	1,563,390	1,512,535	1,485,534	1,475,702	1,352,351	1,352,479	1,386,679	Turnips and Swedes.
442,779	452,320	488,486	421,285	434,294	416,226	380,484	391,257	Mangold.
158,531	157,082	173,538	150,198	152,174	144,835	145,176	125,636	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
104,604	110,543	137,480	† 112,132	135,290	120,754	100,313	90,665	Vetches or Tares.‡
183,948	184,880	190,854	191,781	204,174	200,524	238,409	201,986	Other Crops.
2,994,891	3,040,016	3,115,504	2,952,055	3,015,573	2,842,982	2,774,928	2,851,927	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
229	449	811	648	629	701	928	2,516	Flax.
32,886	33,056	34,829	35,676	36,681	34,744	31,352	16,946	Hops.
84,309	84,308	85,141	83,992	84,629	81,241	80,356	78,758	Small Fruit.
354,010	329,402	280,746	396,140	347,965	316,613	430,081	361,226	Bare Fallow.
2,074,579	2,074,785	1,978,501	2,115,597	1,963,161	1,928,172	2,182,798	2,103,401	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and Grasses under Rotation.
2,082,458	2,045,043	2,012,528	1,854,287	1,900,099	1,898,179	1,987,941	1,884,094	Not for Hay. {
4,157,037	4,119,808	3,991,029	3,969,884	3,863,260	3,826,351	4,070,639	3,987,495	- - - Total.
								Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
5,004,943	5,002,878	5,108,269	5,226,803	4,942,113	4,806,294	4,985,811	4,953,957	For Hay. {
12,472,097	12,443,992	12,227,452	12,340,311	12,664,331	12,772,594	12,509,537	12,297,179	Not for Hay. {
17,477,040	17,446,870	17,335,721	17,567,114	17,606,444	17,578,888	17,494,748	17,251,136	- - - Total.
								ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
250,673	250,687	246,527	245,283	244,577	250,320	252,521	261,066	WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,545,376	No. 1,480,575	No. 1,441,023	No. 1,324,404	No. 1,296,188	No. 1,212,756	No. 1,292,628	No. 1,323,923	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
7,037,327	7,114,264	7,026,096	6,963,854	7,092,918	7,288,087	7,442,155	7,437,007	Cattle.
27,102,945	26,494,992	25,057,732	23,931,412	24,285,514	24,598,375	25,006,987	24,043,091	Sheep.
2,349,946	2,822,154	2,655,797	2,233,855	2,634,249	2,579,084	2,314,331	2,051,486	Pigs.

† Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.

‡ Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashum, &c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 71.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, of the under-

(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	IRELAND (Total Area 20,734,124 Acres).*						
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA - -	15,242,421	15,230,124	15,262,949	14,801,759	14,629,593	14,665,300	14,580,142
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - - -	37,596	30,825	37,860	43,880	38,143	36,677	43,606
Barley or Bere - - -	153,791	158,103	154,645	176,544	170,431	154,596	163,100
Oats - - - -	1,097,538	1,078,772	1,066,806	1,076,310	1,075,390	1,060,301	1,035,735
Rye - - - -	10,050	9,414	10,155	10,343	8,868	8,050	7,464
Beans - - - -	2,060	1,890	1,471	1,961	1,835	1,794	1,626
Peas - - - -	290	185	253	305	324	297	264
Total - - -	1,306,345	1,279,189	1,271,190	1,309,343	1,294,991	1,261,715	1,251,795
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - - -	620,393	618,540	616,755	616,107	590,998	587,144	579,799
Turnips and Swedes - -	287,548	285,831	282,105	278,367	275,092	279,044	276,944
Mangold - - - -	75,998	75,746	72,570	67,200	67,100	72,092	† 73,437
Cabbage and Rape - -	43,317	43,146	45,695	44,410	41,636	42,155	42,383
Vetches or Tares - - -	2,662	2,761	2,566	2,620	1,814	1,888	1,849
Other Crops - - - -	24,865	24,459	24,682	24,992	26,340	26,574	27,259
Total - - -	1,059,783	1,050,483	1,044,373	1,033,696	1,002,990	1,008,897	1,001,671
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - - -	44,685	44,293	46,158	55,189	59,659	46,916	38,110
Hops - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Fruit - - - -	4,591	4,512	4,531	§10,602	11,449	12,145	12,583
Bare Fallow - - - -	5,131	4,848	4,195	-	-	-	-
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation	For Hay - 627,259 Not for Hay 608,776 Total - - - 1,236,035	631,748 647,416 1,279,164	628,635 626,478 1,255,113	†780,246 †1,438,253 2,218,501	826,854 1,328,808 2,155,662	840,027 1,408,527 2,248,554	830,998 1,495,594 2,326,592
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land)	For Hay - 1,586,906 Not for Hay 9,988,945 Total - - - 11,585,851	1,628,412 9,939,223 11,567,635	1,665,871 9,971,518 11,637,389	†1,549,768 †8,624,660 10,174,428	1,454,464 8,650,388 10,104,852	1,449,766 8,628,307 10,078,073	1,447,540 8,501,851 9,949,391
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees	Not ascertained.						
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations	304,052	303,118	301,132	304,697	306,661	301,636	301,444
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - -	No. 523,822	No. 531,064	No. 534,875	No. 531,858	No. 523,102	No. 533,372	No. 528,806
Cattle - - - -	4,664,112	4,676,718	4,645,215	4,638,924	4,676,493	4,792,458	4,699,564
Sheep - - - -	3,944,604	3,827,919	3,749,352	3,714,832	3,816,609	4,126,106	4,133,358
Pigs - - - -	1,383,516	1,315,126	1,164,316	1,244,193	1,317,068	1,217,940	1,149,179

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

together with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in IRELAND in the first week of June mentioned Years—*continued.*

Agricultural Statistics of Ireland.)

IRELAND (Total Area 20,734,124 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
14,661,045	14,707,808	14,673,778	14,691,147	14,742,766	14,719,688	14,714,277	14,354,554	CULTIVATED AREA.
CORN CROPS.								
47,631	45,056	44,855	34,004	36,913	86,530	76,438	124,082	Wheat.
168,008	158,180	165,367	172,948	172,289	141,586	150,063	177,135	Barley or Bere.
1,073,690	1,040,185	1,046,000	1,048,813	1,028,758	1,088,864	1,071,593	1,463,737	Oats.
8,681	9,026	7,765	6,723	7,535	7,440	6,811	7,640	Rye.
1,839	1,683	1,421	1,264	1,236	1,032	998	1,365	Beans.
230	301	279	211	272	180	148	268	Peas.
1,300,079	1,254,431	1,265,687	1,263,963	1,247,003	1,325,432	1,305,851	1,774,227	- - - Total.
GREEN CROPS.								
592,985	591,259	595,184	582,303	583,069	594,467	586,308	709,263	Potatoes.
275,296	270,805	271,771	276,596	276,872	265,122	262,814	293,452	Turnips and Swedes.
† 75,267	† 77,857	† 81,700	† 79,914	† 81,570	† 82,728	† 80,434	† 93,074	Mangold.
33,713	40,222	41,060	33,212	39,169	39,009	37,282	25,814	Cabbage and Rape.
2,303	2,317	2,008	2,267	2,157	2,635	2,121	2,668	Vetches or Tares.
32,523	31,267	30,366	31,189	32,569	25,860	18,497	14,642	Other Crops.
1,012,087	1,013,727	1,022,089	1,009,481	1,015,406	1,009,821	987,456	1,138,913	- - - Total.
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.								
45,974	66,618	55,062	59,305	49,253	53,143	91,454	107,705	Flax.
12,994	14,045	15,218	15,734	16,090	15,885	15,567	17,024	Hops.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Small Fruit.‡
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bare Fallow.
880,841	839,223	916,976	909,748	839,741	908,858	870,266	992,252	For Hay. { Clover, Sain-foin, and Grasses under Rotation.
1,587,174	1,655,765	1,713,519	1,720,349	1,759,589	1,685,764	1,779,640	1,015,887	Not for Hay. {
2,468,015	2,594,988	2,630,495	2,630,097	2,699,330	2,594,622	2,649,906	2,008,139	- - - Total.
1,540,746	1,573,180	1,570,373	1,572,074	1,547,772	1,587,071	1,535,981	1,540,471	For Hay. { Permanent, Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
8,281,150	8,190,819	8,114,854	8,140,493	8,167,912	8,133,714	8,128,062	7,768,075	Not for Hay. {
9,821,896	9,763,999	9,685,227	9,712,567	9,715,684	9,720,785	9,664,043	9,308,546	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
300,827	299,791	298,735	297,809	296,493	295,325	293,585	292,450	{ Woods, Coppices, and Plantations.
LIVE STOCK.								
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
539,517	543,136	544,332	541,341	546,369	490,864	533,151	547,172	
4,688,888	4,711,720	4,848,498	4,932,625	5,051,645	4,843,795	4,970,441	4,908,516	Cattle.
3,979,516	3,907,436	3,828,829	3,620,724	3,600,581	3,600,067	3,763,705	3,744,453	Sheep.
1,200,005	1,415,119	1,323,957	1,060,360	1,305,638	1,205,249	1,290,289	947,472	Pigs.

† Including Beetroot.

‡ The apparent changes in the area under grass in 1906 and later years as compared with previous years are largely due to greater care in classification in the Irish Agricultural Returns and to the transfer of some grass lands from one category to another, while certain areas previously included as pasture are now included in a new item "grazed mountain land."

§ Including Orchards from 1906 inclusive.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 71.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together
June of the under—
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,721,439 Acres).*						
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA - -	47,798,033	47,870,897	47,873,115	47,193,339	46,997,546	47,001,961	46,888,403
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - - - -	1,620,966	1,407,618	1,836,598	1,801,271	1,665,017	1,664,860	1,668,385
Barley or Bere - - -	2,021,823	2,002,854	1,872,305	1,931,351	1,885,359	1,824,410	1,829,933
Oats - - - - -	4,257,052	4,351,183	4,137,406	4,138,407	4,218,541	4,189,378	4,038,425
Rye - - - - -	69,238	65,177	72,480	75,422	70,204	60,962	63,150
Beans - - - - -	241,958	254,892	256,383	290,980	311,684	296,918	315,607
Peas - - - - -	181,951	175,934	175,624	154,434	166,608	164,183	184,298
Total - - - - -	8,393,000	8,257,658	8,350,796	8,392,165	8,317,413	8,200,711	8,299,798
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - - - -	1,106,877	1,200,419	1,236,768	1,193,862	1,151,632	1,161,122	1,167,084
Turnips and Swedes - -	1,898,879	1,898,010	1,879,394	1,877,505	1,846,128	1,837,997	1,840,802
Mangold - - - - -	478,394	475,313	477,540	499,443	518,019	500,740	453,930
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape } Vetches or Tares - - -	231,743	221,478	225,315	226,880	229,009	215,674	215,064
Other Crops - - - - -	147,967	131,273	139,285	144,940	156,157	188,276	138,386
Total - - - - -	193,985	182,901	186,082	196,594	213,590	208,802	217,421
	4,146,845	4,109,394	4,144,374	4,139,033	4,114,535	4,052,611	4,109,487
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - - - -	45,610	44,356	46,599	55,453	60,031	47,202	38,405
Hops - - - - -	47,938	47,799	48,967	46,723	44,938	38,922	32,539
Small Fruit - - - - -	81,260	82,980	83,941	99,510	94,175	97,570	100,145
Bare Fallow - - - - -	356,715	437,927	353,742	314,376	261,717	315,462	289,385
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation. } For Hay - - - - -	3,053,638	2,968,462	2,831,305	2,985,194	3,090,275	3,094,346	2,879,297
Not for Hay - - - - -	3,037,584	3,028,616	2,948,018	3,721,646	3,602,742	3,631,575	3,708,352
Total - - - - -	6,091,222	5,997,078	5,779,323	6,706,840	6,693,017	6,725,921	6,587,649
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) } For Hay - - - - -	6,358,319	6,400,510	6,361,439	6,341,694	6,398,001	6,406,724	6,231,341
Not for Hay - - - - -	22,187,124	22,292,795	22,503,934	21,105,045	21,013,719	21,116,838	21,199,654
Total - - - - -	28,545,443	28,693,305	28,865,373	27,446,739	27,411,720	27,523,562	27,430,995
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees - - -	Not ascertained.						
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations - - - - -	Not ascertained.		3,070,543	Not ascertained.			
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - -	No. 2,069,944	No. 2,100,634	No. 2,116,800	No. 2,110,024	No. 2,069,027	No. 2,088,713	No. 2,091,743
Cattle - - - - -	11,408,504	11,575,551	11,674,019	11,691,955	11,630,142	11,738,792	11,761,830
Sheep - - - - -	29,858,863	29,105,109	29,076,777	29,210,035	30,011,833	31,332,400	31,839,799
Pigs - - - - -	4,085,908	4,191,695	3,601,659	3,580,740	3,967,163	4,055,793	3,543,331

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in the UNITED KINGDOM in the first week of mentioned Years—*continued.*

Agricultural Statistics.)

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,721,439 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
46,981,637	46,926,500	46,793,747	46,740,904	46,763,816	46,675,407	46,687,512	46,336,792	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
1,857,671	1,952,422	1,971,901	1,791,569	1,905,933	2,335,091	2,053,538	2,105,929	Wheat.
1,899,130	1,758,842	1,816,426	1,932,321	1,873,280	1,524,316	1,653,376	1,797,227	Barley or Bere.
4,116,137	4,071,927	4,096,111	3,963,448	3,899,074	4,182,296	4,171,353	4,789,010	Oats.
57,004	55,474	68,779	63,556	66,890	60,040	65,971	68,797	Rye.
271,983	313,667	287,511	†275,626	301,488	273,016	242,803	218,234	Beans.†
169,091	168,311	302,742	165,121	169,938	130,307	113,474	131,744	Peas.
8,371,016	8,320,643	8,443,370	8,211,641	8,216,603	8,505,066	8,300,545	9,110,941	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,144,465	1,175,158	1,219,583	1,184,857	1,209,150	1,214,458	1,155,404	1,377,311	Potatoes.
1,848,919	1,842,236	1,792,523	1,770,079	1,760,629	1,625,589	1,623,161	1,688,146	Turnips and Swedes.
†518,990	†530,927	†571,451	†501,033	†516,893	†499,804	†461,823	†485,230	Mangold.
192,918	198,077	215,346	189,043	192,145	184,584	183,346	152,195	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
107,229	113,194	139,748	†114,710	137,751	123,637	102,629	93,524	Vetches or Tares.‡
218,613	218,232	223,474	225,010	238,791	228,260	259,077	218,451	Other Crops.
4,031,134	4,077,814	4,162,125	3,964,734	4,065,359	3,876,352	3,785,440	4,014,857	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
49,203	67,067	55,873	59,953	49,882	53,844	92,382	110,221	Flax.
32,887	33,037	34,329	35,676	36,661	34,744	31,352	16,946	Hops.
97,711	98,745	100,747	100,064	101,063	97,438	96,250	96,041	Small Fruit.§
354,472	329,814	281,231	396,472	348,532	316,870	430,495	361,925	Bare Fallow.
2,968,644	3,027,534	2,908,233	3,039,097	2,915,689	2,849,602	3,066,563	3,109,034	For Hay. { Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.
3,701,754	3,732,048	3,760,468	3,604,049	3,690,377	3,612,677	3,696,448	2,928,449	Not for Hay. {
6,670,398	6,759,582	6,668,701	6,643,146	6,606,046	6,462,279	6,763,011	6,037,483	- - - Total.
								Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
6,552,814	6,581,879	6,684,945	6,805,914	6,496,527	6,399,530	6,527,393	6,500,868	For Hay. {
20,775,002	20,657,899	20,361,926	20,503,274	20,853,123	20,929,284	20,660,644	20,087,510	Not for Hay. {
27,327,816	27,239,778	27,046,871	27,309,188	27,349,650	27,328,814	27,188,037	26,588,378	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used als. for Fruit Trees.
Not ascertained.								{ Woods, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding. and unbroken Horses.
2,094,587	2,033,216	1,994,607	1,874,264	1,851,042	1,711,858	1,334,215	1,879,547	
11,765,453	11,866,111	11,914,635	11,936,600	12,184,505	12,171,452	12,451,540	12,352,236	Cattle.
31,164,587	30,479,907	28,967,495	27,629,206	27,963,977	28,275,970	28,849,655	27,867,244	Sheep.
3,561,481	4,250,013	3,992,549	3,305,771	3,952,615	3,795,131	3,615,891	3,007,916	Pigs.

† Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.

‡ Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashlum, &c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.

|| See † note, page 315.

§ Including Irish Orchards from 1906 inclusive.

¶ Including Irish Beetroot.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 72.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ESTIMATED						
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	47,642,816	36,880,246	58,902,499	59,091,772	55,206,195	52,535,139	61,442,375
Barley and Bere - -	59,474,041	57,193,067	58,110,064	60,553,431	60,370,180	54,720,439	60,938,561
Oats - - -	124,681,188	127,407,848	116,436,887	123,384,841	134,392,119	123,627,229	123,025,577
Beans - - -	7,450,330	5,827,789	8,301,730	9,970,892	10,629,041	8,843,539	8,937,439
Peas - - -	4,803,123	4,441,103	4,439,483	4,515,783	4,736,616	4,356,266	4,400,934
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	2,913,713	3,588,254	3,762,706	3,428,711	2,977,485	3,917,618	3,674,463
Turnips and Swedes -	19,927,460	23,036,129	21,840,582	22,627,840	22,085,718	23,768,235	25,123,550
Mangold - - -	7,187,755	7,481,402	8,213,260	8,538,430	8,936,922	8,995,267	9,570,604
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. -	3,671,469	3,497,063	3,143,443	3,200,969	3,709,977	3,506,784	2,936,091
" from Permanent } Pasture - - -	6,081,603	5,875,696	5,087,917	5,383,564	6,719,287	6,213,355	5,432,360
Hops - - -	Cwts. 421,068	Cwts. 282,330	Cwts. 695,943	Cwts. 245,688	Cwts. 374,129	Cwts. 470,761	Cwts. 214,434
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	1,175,972	1,039,535	1,430,154	1,526,670	1,325,003	1,394,301	1,754,321
Barley and Bere - -	5,835,644	5,260,416	6,895,269	6,926,257	6,722,141	6,848,457	8,006,192
Oats - - -	48,259,367	49,347,200	49,849,509	51,487,770	49,236,631	52,380,843	55,711,393
Beans - - -	84,984	73,005	59,967	97,498	82,512	72,027	72,399
Peas - - -	8,622	4,682	6,567	8,803	9,141	7,394	8,098
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	2,363,236	2,642,018	3,423,039	2,660,581	2,246,488	3,199,678	3,202,619
Turnips and Swedes -	3,595,745	4,997,245	4,722,478	4,555,596	4,095,710	5,416,958	4,970,039
Mangold - - -	1,024,085	1,331,609	1,279,842	1,342,550	1,181,551	1,579,028	*1,442,157
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. -	1,354,252	1,441,461	1,399,109	1,557,431	1,731,586	1,624,879	1,473,807
" from Permanent } Pasture - - -	3,847,911	4,045,469	3,923,481	3,369,978	3,442,360	3,292,308	3,102,370
Hops - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	48,818,788	37,919,781	60,332,653	60,618,442	56,531,198	53,929,440	63,196,696
Barley and Bere - -	65,369,685	62,453,483	65,005,333	67,479,688	67,092,321	61,568,896	68,944,753
Oats - - -	172,940,555	176,755,048	166,286,396	174,872,611	183,688,750	176,008,072	178,736,970
Beans - - -	7,535,314	5,900,794	8,261,697	10,068,390	10,711,553	8,915,566	9,009,838
Peas - - -	4,811,745	4,445,785	4,446,050	4,524,586	4,745,757	4,363,660	4,409,032
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	5,276,949	6,230,272	7,185,745	6,089,292	5,223,973	7,117,296	6,877,272
Turnips and Swedes -	23,523,205	28,033,374	26,563,060	27,583,436	26,181,428	29,185,193	30,093,569
Mangold - - -	8,211,840	8,813,011	9,493,102	9,881,030	10,118,473	10,574,295	*11,012,761
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. -	5,025,721	4,938,524	4,542,552	4,758,400	5,441,563	5,131,663	4,409,898
" from Permanent } Pasture - - -	9,929,514	9,921,165	9,011,398	8,753,542	10,161,617	9,505,663	8,534,730
Hops - - -	Cwts. 421,068	Cwts. 282,330	Cwts. 695,943	Cwts. 245,688	Cwts. 374,129	Cwts. 470,761	Cwts. 214,434

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED KINGDOM.
(*Agricultural Statistics.*)

TOTAL PRODUCE.

								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
54,877,250	62,657,368	55,838,360	55,401,144	61,017,104	70,877,280	56,948,040	59,749,960	Wheat.
56,472,104	50,988,604	51,238,728	57,949,520	56,774,984	41,248,480	46,624,568	49,920,536	Barley and Bere.
121,829,001	114,352,856	109,935,064	111,043,648	113,380,616	132,176,776	119,508,232	130,495,968	Oats.
8,669,761	7,681,087	7,724,640	7,540,808	8,905,040	7,352,136	7,094,592	3,727,928	Beans.
4,005,183	3,697,189	3,916,680	3,379,024	2,983,784	2,397,048	2,084,232	2,216,728	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
3,477,139	3,895,312	3,179,632	3,865,458	4,080,688	3,830,177	3,035,535	4,461,080	Potatoes.
25,696,018	16,396,948	20,278,639	20,124,526	19,762,264	19,340,049	18,882,259	20,216,784	Turnips and Swedes.
9,252,995	7,480,433	8,886,718	7,647,815	7,960,847	7,889,850	7,381,918	8,534,872	Mangold.
3,264,338	2,612,532	2,675,208	3,397,386	2,746,296	2,830,732	3,656,714	3,061,395	Other Crops :—
6,252,292	4,569,372	6,343,423	6,601,993	5,388,556	4,531,279	6,213,726	5,599,190	{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ " from Permanent Pasture.
302,675	328,023	373,438	255,641	507,258	254,609	307,856	220,719	Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
1,716,183	1,666,084	1,563,942	1,295,256	1,415,221	3,237,560	2,827,033	4,572,857	Wheat.
6,572,393	6,814,613	6,968,470	7,684,011	7,750,440	5,649,468	6,275,833	7,558,206	Barley and Bere.
53,965,316	48,580,477	54,865,569	54,238,587	51,927,883	56,290,387	51,162,025	77,671,302	Oats.
77,162	60,450	59,405	61,667	55,587	41,102	45,983	64,723	Beans.
6,427	8,383	7,814	6,853	8,519	5,856	4,486	8,402	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
2,870,827	3,694,856	2,546,710	3,739,346	3,445,770	3,710,063	2,433,346	4,152,740	Potatoes.
4,624,341	5,273,183	3,763,218	5,169,292	4,433,491	5,091,034	4,435,911	4,624,834	Turnips and Swedes.
*1,466,328	*1,734,548	*1,501,048	*1,628,514	*1,562,074	*1,806,849	*1,627,834	*1,834,164	Mangold.
1,888,180	1,573,746	1,710,027	1,833,634	1,464,628	1,695,460	1,828,635	1,671,326	Other Crops :—
3,890,064	2,900,821	3,296,564	3,562,035	2,803,999	3,401,312	3,496,777	3,030,114	{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ " from Permanent Pasture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
56,593,433	64,313,452	57,402,302	56,696,400	62,432,325	73,914,840	59,775,073	64,322,817	Wheat.
63,044,497	57,803,217	58,207,198	66,632,531	64,525,424	46,897,948	52,900,401	57,478,742	Barley and Bere.
175,794,317	162,933,333	164,800,633	165,282,235	165,309,299	178,467,163	170,670,257	208,167,270	Oats.
8,746,923	7,741,537	7,784,045	7,602,475	8,960,627	7,393,238	7,140,575	3,792,651	Beans.
4,011,610	3,705,572	3,924,404	3,385,877	2,992,303	2,402,704	2,068,718	2,225,130	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
6,347,966	7,520,168	5,726,342	7,604,904	7,476,458	7,540,240	5,468,881	8,003,820	Potatoes.
30,319,359	21,670,131	24,061,837	25,313,818	24,195,755	24,431,083	23,318,170	24,841,618	Turnips and Swedes.
*10,819,323	*9,214,981	*10,137,766	*9,276,129	*9,522,921	*9,696,499	*9,009,752	*10,369,036	Mangold.
5,152,518	4,186,278	4,385,235	5,231,040	4,210,924	4,526,192	5,487,369	4,733,223	Other Crops :—
10,142,356	7,470,193	9,638,987	10,164,048	8,192,555	7,922,591	9,170,503	8,429,304	{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ " from Permanent Pasture.
302,675	328,023	373,438	255,641	507,258	254,609	307,856	220,719	Hops.

* Including Irish Beetroot.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 73.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER
and in the
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE						
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	30'13	28'82	32'78	33'66	33'96	32'29	33'69
Barley and Bere . .	32'00	31'07	33'91	34'58	35'26	32'82	36'61
Oats	39'70	39'17	38'16	40'55	43'04	39'77	41'26
Beans	31'19	23'12	32'28	34'73	34'50	30'16	28'66
Peas	26'56	25'75	25'71	30'21	29'44	28'21	25'89
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes	5'16	6'29	6'18	6'06	5'42	6'97	6'39
Turnips and Swedes .	12'43	14'36	13'74	14'22	14'13	15'33	16'15
Mangold	17'90	18'76	20'32	19'79	19'86	21'03	20'97
Other Crops:—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. . . .	1'52	1'51	1'44	1'46	1'65	1'57	1'44
" from Permanent } Pasture	1'28	1'23	1'09	1'13	1'36	1'26	1'14
Hops	Cwts. 8'78	Cwts. 5'91	Cwts. 14'21	Cwts. 5'26	Cwts. 8'33	Cwts. 12'10	Cwts. 6'59
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	31'28	33'72	37'77	34'79	34'74	38'02	40'23
Barley and Bere . .	36'75	33'27	44'59	39'23	39'44	44'30	49'09
Oats	43'97	45'74	46'73	47'84	45'84	49'40	53'79
Beans	40'86	38'63	40'77	49'72	44'97	40'15	44'53
Peas	29'73	25'31	25'96	28'86	28'21	24'90	30'67
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes	3'81	4'27	5'53	4'32	3'80	5'45	5'52
Turnips and Swedes .	12'50	17'48	16'74	17'80	14'89	19'41	17'95
Mangold	13'48	17'58	17'64	19'98	17'61	21'90	*19'64
Other Crops:—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. . . .	2'16	2'28	2'23	2'00	2'09	1'91	1'77
" from Permanent } Pasture	2'41	2'48	2'36	2'17	2'37	2'27	2'14
Hops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	30'15	28'97	32'88	33'69	33'96	32'42	33'85
Barley and Bere . .	32'38	31'25	34'79	35'00	35'64	33'79	37'73
Oats	40'81	40'80	40'38	42'45	43'76	42'22	44'49
Beans	31'27	23'23	32'33	34'83	34'56	30'22	28'75
Peas	26'56	25'75	25'71	30'21	29'44	28'21	25'90
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes	4'45	5'24	5'96	5'15	4'58	6'19	5'95
Turnips and Swedes .	12'44	14'83	14'19	14'76	14'24	15'95	16'42
Mangold	17'19	18'57	19'91	19'82	19'57	21'15	*20'78
Other Crops:—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. . . .	1'65	1'67	1'61	1'60	1'77	1'67	1'54
" from Permanent } Pasture	1'56	1'55	1'43	1'38	1'59	1'49	1'37
Hops	Cwts. 8'78	Cwts. 5'91	Cwts. 14'21	Cwts. 5'26	Cwts. 8'33	Cwts. 12'10	Cwts. 6'59

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND.
UNITED KINGDOM.
Agricultural Statistics.)

YIELD PER ACRE.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
30'34	32'87	29'00	31'54	32'66	31'46	28'83	30'19	Wheat.
32'67	31'91	31'09	32'98	33'42	29'87	31'05	30'84	Barley and Bere.
40'33	37'98	36'29	38'13	39'79	39'79	38'86	39'54	Oats.
32'42	25'21	27'63	28'50	30'65	27'95	30'33	17'79	Beans.
28'17	26'37	22'55	26'40	23'00	24'36	24'40	21'52	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
6'44	6'69	5'19	6'54	6'57	6'30	5'44	6'79	Potatoes.
16'41	10'49	13'41	13'59	13'42	14'33	14'02	14'61	Turnips and Swedes.
21'12	16'54	18'09	18'15	18'37	19'01	19'46	21'89	Mangold.
1'57	1'26	1'35	1'61	1'40	1'47	1'68	1'46	Other Crops :—
1'25	0'91	1'24	1'26	1'09	0'94	1'25	1'09	{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ " from Perma- nent Pasture.
9'20	9'92	10'72	7'17	13'84	7'33	9'82	13'02	Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
36'03	36'76	34'87	38'09	38'34	37'42	36'98	36'85	Wheat.
39'12	43'08	42'14	44'43	44'99	39'90	41'82	43'67	Barley and Bere.
50'20	46'70	52'45	51'71	50'48	51'71	47'74	53'06	Oats.
41'96	35'92	41'81	48'79	44'97	39'83	46'08	47'42	Beans.
27'94	27'85	28'01	32'48	31'32	31'42	30'31	31'35	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
4'94	6'25	4'28	6'42	5'91	6'24	4'15	5'46	Potatoes.
16'80	19'47	13'92	18'76	16'01	19'20	16'88	15'76	Turnips and Swedes.
*19'43	*22'28	*15'92	*20'64	*19'15	*21'84	*20'24	*19'71	Mangold.
2'14	1'68	1'86	2'02	1'56	1'87	2'10	1'68	Other Crops :—
2'52	1'84	2'10	2'27	1'81	2'14	2'28	1'87	{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ " from Perma- nent Pasture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands)								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
30'48	32'96	29'13	31'67	32'77	31'68	29'13	30'58	Wheat.
33'24	32'92	32'10	34'01	34'48	30'80	32'02	32'00	Barley and Bere.
42'93	40'22	40'44	41'72	42'63	42'91	41'16	43'70	Oats.
32'49	25'27	27'71	28'60	30'72	28'00	30'33	17'98	Beans.
26'17	26'38	22'56	26'41	23'02	24'38	24'41	21'54	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
5'60	6'47	4'74	6'48	6'25	6'27	4'78	6'30	Potatoes.
16'47	11'81	13'49	14'40	13'83	15'13	14'49	14'81	Turnips and Swedes.
*20'88	*17'38	*17'78	*18'54	*18'50	*19'48	*19'60	*21'47	Mangold.
1'74	1'39	1'51	1'73	1'45	1'66	1'80	1'63	Other Crops :—
1'55	1'14	1'44	1'49	1'26	1'24	1'49	1'30	{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ " from Perma- nent Pasture.
9'20	9'92	10'72	7'17	13'84	7'33	9'82	13'02	Hops.

* Including Irish Beetroot.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports of

KIND OF FISH.	ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.						
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	80,894	77,442	80,142	68,774	63,063	65,873	64,284
Turbot - - - - -	83,280	97,081	89,522	70,595	67,348	67,095	59,144
Cod - - - - -	1,364,936	1,253,697	1,423,357	1,910,964	1,947,348	1,928,836	2,151,109
Haddock - - - - -	2,756,152	2,531,196	2,148,359	2,820,424	2,862,776	2,532,283	2,223,552
Herrings - - - - -	3,059,011	3,199,303	3,062,065	3,278,289	4,439,554	3,983,689	4,564,124
Mackerel - - - - -	348,501	518,569	682,544	281,072	419,232	342,914	367,265
Ling - - - - -	139,123	148,251	164,830	196,306	177,296	234,564	227,376
Pilchards - - - - -	71,819	175,552	169,199	159,978	90,731	100,953	57,390
Sprats - - - - -	65,701	88,755	74,592	43,942	39,220	72,873	73,608
Brill - - - - -	33,915	25,341	23,419	22,673	23,214	24,013	18,513
Plaice - - - - -	1,114,739	1,123,217	1,074,375	853,150	966,316	923,603	1,051,665
Hake - - - - -	391,766	404,416	484,386	539,916	781,061	801,033	891,646
Halibut - - - - -	105,203	118,700	120,308	163,975	209,506	199,133	165,764
Lemon Soles - - - - -	56,076	54,682	57,872	52,460	44,979	47,339	51,281
Skates and Rays - - - - -	361,662	350,369	355,956	384,953	378,773	381,134	415,704
Whiting - - - - -	299,899	327,204	347,378	276,476	257,568	299,587	304,467
Fish (other than Shell Fish) } not separately distinguished }	865,563	871,309	952,456	1,051,673	1,226,310	1,277,037	1,268,061
Total, Wet Fish* - - -	11,198,240	11,365,084	11,309,760	12,104,520	13,994,311	13,281,939	13,954,953
	VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	532,069	456,841	471,440	447,690	437,524	435,492	422,140
Turbot - - - - -	321,401	357,068	318,013	263,439	260,014	262,751	258,968
Cod - - - - -	832,092	735,056	875,294	1,117,496	1,224,644	1,149,632	959,827
Haddock - - - - -	1,388,145	1,329,358	1,329,537	1,405,368	1,485,121	1,421,271	1,213,680
Herrings - - - - -	891,251	759,674	1,164,422	1,319,186	1,125,918	1,111,701	1,375,597
Mackerel - - - - -	255,272	270,952	304,028	166,578	186,901	180,696	183,090
Ling - - - - -	83,236	76,898	92,920	117,815	102,813	111,001	81,152
Pilchards - - - - -	22,135	47,740	41,983	31,550	23,141	34,684	20,294
Sprats - - - - -	12,472	12,433	12,954	9,133	9,535	13,522	12,335
Brill - - - - -	85,261	62,614	56,760	68,001	71,982	73,569	54,480
Plaice - - - - -	1,076,175	993,917	1,000,600	945,580	951,844	959,453	919,627
Hake - - - - -	263,819	247,806	323,887	393,372	530,802	533,797	577,516
Halibut - - - - -	219,318	219,001	222,088	309,620	352,635	395,950	375,826
Lemon Soles - - - - -	137,835	127,159	132,030	132,699	112,325	106,969	101,804
Skates and Rays - - - - -	187,673	179,753	187,724	214,556	216,170	225,097	230,591
Whiting - - - - -	130,425	136,115	159,318	136,932	122,039	132,128	132,320
Fish (other than Shell Fish) } not separately distinguished }	491,808	477,539	507,646	557,282	612,856	600,461	577,942
Total, Wet Fish - - -	6,930,427	6,489,924	7,200,644	7,641,287	7,826,264	7,748,183	7,497,139
Shell Fish - - - - -	278,937	290,063	302,124	323,945	329,172	294,053	262,521
GRAND TOTAL - - -	7,209,364	6,779,987	7,502,768	7,965,232	8,155,436	8,042,216	7,759,660

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED.

Proceedings under Acts relating to Sea Fisheries.") "

ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
58,610	61,817	70,179	66,766	60,479	27,437	23,010	18,104	Soles.
51,005	50,999	62,050	64,914	55,135	22,297	10,568	9,292	Turbot.
2,365,409	2,562,182	2,466,762	2,646,666	2,579,101	1,361,131	1,104,745	861,597	Cod.
2,039,479	2,114,287	1,972,338	1,553,869	1,337,133	1,195,827	791,815	879,035	Haddock.
3,827,581	4,995,976	5,377,141	7,313,425	2,016,908	1,203,985	645,443	1,142,238	Herrings.
406,130	373,357	333,256	345,095	276,968	259,896	161,483	68,015	Mackerel.
218,885	101,465	189,240	214,046	183,189	56,232	56,084	27,953	Ling.
90,165	72,659	70,107	51,563	46,146	16,310	37,011	12,228	Pilchards.
72,554	63,396	74,223	75,156	88,167	94,242	47,997	67,289	Sprats.
14,988	16,352	18,053	19,954	18,579	8,193	7,387	5,913	Brill.
941,468	966,165	834,271	699,298	562,285	227,538	226,419	177,067	Plaice.
788,538	732,365	714,966	621,360	573,698	149,244	123,251	73,799	Hake.
142,276	140,467	118,393	106,663	80,967	26,041	28,013	9,547	Halibut.
52,731	54,543	59,057	59,522	46,330	20,716	29,814	15,458	Lemon Soles.
367,673	351,729	368,297	359,446	344,007	189,927	168,813	118,495	Skates and Rays.
334,518	315,179	407,770	427,262	358,380	210,817	157,304	136,094	Whiting.
1,343,672	1,335,946	1,465,499	1,527,369	1,497,337	75,400	625,064	429,889	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
13,117,681	14,418,904	14,611,612	16,152,374	10,124,809	5,785,233	4,244,181	4,051,613	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
402,936	403,637	464,304	465,286	387,911	221,887	202,815	184,029	Soles.
249,777	237,835	282,153	267,174	230,783	115,426	69,364	77,814	Turbot.
1,178,974	1,291,095	1,448,269	1,700,331	1,755,758	1,699,198	1,890,903	2,293,363	Cod.
1,220,437	1,268,432	1,350,188	1,334,519	1,167,769	1,733,871	1,446,513	2,345,666	Haddock.
1,470,735	1,474,065	1,664,824	2,325,084	677,804	990,729	706,334	1,302,518	Herrings.
190,294	179,414	167,007	167,236	141,284	164,207	156,824	116,725	Mackerel.
91,052	81,723	90,335	109,042	97,067	59,849	82,792	68,493	Ling.
38,097	31,085	28,327	21,865	16,668	8,111	17,518	10,921	Pilchards.
14,648	11,319	14,306	17,794	22,123	25,001	20,836	35,200	Sprats.
49,545	54,234	63,523	71,705	62,508	37,759	38,404	40,574	Brill.
955,155	985,098	1,051,016	1,011,374	874,192	607,484	731,273	552,569	Plaice.
604,687	564,769	598,112	656,853	658,132	293,335	311,194	268,459	Hake.
357,215	376,996	355,401	349,173	271,962	116,074	134,396	62,613	Halibut.
116,150	122,867	140,972	162,440	136,843	83,912	135,506	106,787	Lemon Soles.
225,127	200,972	235,632	253,729	268,205	224,715	256,839	264,744	Skates and Rays.
162,012	156,948	223,039	290,329	254,611	275,514	256,678	326,692	Whiting.
639,012	610,997	706,459	794,792	822,967	714,043	785,576	814,559	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
7,965,853	8,051,466	8,884,347	10,009,326	7,846,687	7,391,115	7,222,965	9,151,636	Total, Wet Fish.
228,424	273,012	328,534	327,363	288,929	290,406	327,892	335,973	Shell Fish.
8,194,277	8,324,498	9,210,881	10,336,689	8,135,616	7,681,521	7,550,827	9,487,609	GRAND TOTAL.

* is included with " Fish not separately distinguished."

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports

KIND OF FISH.	SCOTTISH COASTS.						
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
QUANTITY.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot - - - - -	8,995	6,892	6,475	5,699	6,454	6,209	6,346
Cod - - - - -	525,060	646,282	676,930	720,271	695,723	817,300	892,023
Haddock - - - - -	1,004,142	1,029,654	931,684	1,074,515	1,192,586	1,151,342	1,021,997
Herrings - - - - -	4,279,485	5,432,494	5,342,777	4,979,848	6,253,341	5,690,114	4,541,297
Mackerel - - - - -	9,681	16,493	19,741	30,569	34,327	26,165	31,367
Ling - - - - -	92,670	131,587	150,937	131,457	142,313	210,891	190,872
Sprats - - - - -	60,438	39,124	12,130	5,532	33,284	11,695	19,379
Brill - - - - -	111,657	{ 1,413	1,016	1,038	721	711	700
Plaice and Flounders - - - - -	{ 88,382	73,555	73,783	69,408	63,176	72,635	
Halibut - - - - -	28,892	41,385	35,563	36,696	41,105	52,429	49,319
Lemon Soles - - - - -	26,611	26,633	30,850	32,828	33,054	34,226	41,155
Skates and Rays - - - - -	70,989	95,153	100,116	97,375	89,501	124,308	116,351
Whiting - - - - -	129,375	152,885	184,479	147,617	141,989	147,740	127,806
Hake - - - - -	{ 25,224	34,220	25,375	17,054	18,640	13,372	
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distin- guished - - - - -	{ 170,813	214,228	255,837	230,776	267,294	290,306	308,506
Total, Wet Fish* - - - - -	6,518,808	7,947,829	7,856,310	7,593,369	9,018,154	8,645,252	7,423,185
VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot - - - - -	32,061	23,342	21,312	18,197	20,970	21,822	20,740
Cod - - - - -	233,132	266,765	296,591	322,113	324,343	332,911	337,567
Haddock - - - - -	493,998	496,499	528,950	521,914	533,263	519,099	492,919
Herrings - - - - -	1,244,636	1,017,541	1,343,080	1,649,163	1,795,650	1,151,644	1,569,743
Mackerel - - - - -	3,919	5,840	5,550	9,462	9,398	6,643	9,426
Ling - - - - -	32,567	41,307	47,617	45,875	45,985	54,681	50,401
Sprats - - - - -	6,079	3,776	2,840	1,994	8,602	2,287	3,002
Brill - - - - -	142,430	{ 2,005	1,585	1,666	1,425	1,307	1,620
Plaice and Flounders - - - - -	{ 102,518	90,009	91,547	86,186	78,710	83,086	
Halibut - - - - -	49,196	62,695	58,496	65,796	73,347	89,463	84,020
Lemon Soles - - - - -	53,741	49,943	55,379	65,722	68,724	70,134	74,627
Skates and Rays - - - - -	19,206	24,302	25,580	28,095	26,392	30,270	26,434
Whiting - - - - -	45,912	46,075	69,080	57,444	53,341	54,479	48,951
Hake - - - - -	{ 11,631	16,595	16,106	10,115	11,975	7,928	
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distin- guished - - - - -	{ 44,380	76,663	84,494	84,479	91,396	86,737	78,593
Total, Wet Fish - - - - -	2,401,287	2,231,102	2,649,148	2,977,593	3,149,127	2,512,162	2,889,107
Shell Fish - - - - -	73,598	76,800	70,692	72,322	72,204	74,062	72,392
GRAND TOTAL - - - - -	2,474,985	2,307,902	2,719,810	3,049,915	3,221,331	2,586,224	2,961,499

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

of the Fishery Board for Scotland.")

SCOTTISH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
4,987	4,529	4,038	3,791	4,005	2,802	2,143	1,423	Soles.
980,228	1,201,193	1,235,043	1,233,449	1,064,459	409,448	381,424	317,915	Turbot.
922,639	1,071,020	953,228	730,104	610,522	554,621	440,778	392,171	Cod.
5,687,226	5,036,484	5,201,300	4,449,323	4,383,265	703,096	2,086,177	1,972,346	Haddock.
43,831	47,999	48,010	74,348	80,204	72,729	55,091	62,870	Herrings.
226,961	246,389	190,904	216,404	210,384	77,600	35,714	24,292	Mackerel.
9,675	35,875	5,597	8,117	27,894	2,710	12,119	36,856	Ling.
293	155	258	208	444	99	45	34	Sprats.
64,283	66,766	59,967	54,399	61,168	41,220	43,075	46,355	Brill.
49,620	55,378	49,696	48,945	46,512	15,774	13,416	4,305	Plaice and Flounders.
44,256	44,451	40,818	30,696	33,790	26,536	19,807	8,420	Halibut.
138,015	148,104	144,010	135,498	149,648	83,031	50,870	33,753	Lemon Soles.
150,899	143,294	173,992	223,745	224,890	112,613	106,701	59,927	Skates and Rays.
15,224	21,364	20,176	18,914	27,344	7,777	3,784	3,471	Whiting.
371,518	388,973	460,011	594,409	515,892	200,334	156,066	110,030	Hake.
8,709,655	8,511,974	8,587,106	7,828,350	7,440,321	2,319,390	3,412,030	3,079,768	Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
								Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
17,681	15,360	13,845	12,625	13,171	11,403	10,797	9,045	Soles.
409,456	448,941	506,212	583,451	549,970	416,988	505,033	618,968	Turbot.
528,600	529,431	575,937	549,711	474,876	600,351	694,970	387,184	Cod.
1,594,368	1,505,334	1,910,533	2,087,754	1,339,464	441,980	1,350,609	1,563,824	Haddock.
10,965	9,819	8,742	10,190	15,668	21,262	20,567	35,018	Herrings.
71,069	70,379	59,764	79,554	78,627	57,324	36,211	34,325	Mackerel.
2,694	4,234	1,906	1,772	8,443	1,013	3,159	23,598	Ling.
761	378	560	422	326	259	151	187	Sprats.
80,138	80,222	75,430	77,126	96,201	73,656	118,975	147,972	Brill.
96,388	107,725	107,795	111,549	110,089	54,125	51,029	25,979	Plaice and Flounders.
50,393	84,011	83,413	83,472	83,173	90,311	80,105	46,067	Halibut.
31,302	34,535	37,085	35,917	44,983	41,818	33,716	33,665	Lemon Soles.
45,523	55,747	76,151	105,179	135,885	94,305	127,675	112,882	Skates and Rays.
11,580	13,382	12,152	15,869	22,083	11,568	7,182	9,528	Whiting.
99,269	101,076	125,070	170,869	172,466	125,768	111,606	127,873	Hake.
3,100,387	3,060,574	3,588,584	3,925,360	3,143,507	2,051,171	3,147,675	3,645,015	Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
69,760	67,355	67,594	72,337	65,029	58,204	58,875	59,774	
3,170,147	3,127,929	3,656,178	3,997,717	3,208,536	2,109,405	3,206,550	3,704,789	GRAND TOTAL.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports on the

KIND OF FISH.	IRISH COASTS.						
	1903.	1904	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
QUANTITY.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	3,536	3,008	3,542	2,407	3,011	2,734	2,887
Turbot - - - - -	843	639	824	690	841	854	748
Cod - - - - -	16,741	20,402	18,588	16,847	14,779	20,062	27,575
Haddock - - - - -	8,411	15,808	11,278	11,603	16,103	19,492	16,973
Herrings - - - - -	232,980	286,496	354,144	310,427	300,310	250,287	517,262
Mackerel - - - - -	448,217	502,501	505,164	308,873	252,473	356,025	330,724
Ling - - - - -	4,148	5,742	9,073	9,186	8,587	10,968	11,514
Sprats - - - - -	8,306	1,635	4,331	2,239	2,499	651	2,858
Hake - - - - -	18,831	12,835	7,061	6,234	5,260	7,121	9,076
Whiting - - - - -	21,259	21,280	18,306	12,907	15,028	15,665	14,766
Skates and Rays - - -	8,313	10,052	7,064	6,292	7,285	9,833	11,618
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished	66,727	71,353	58,831	65,696	62,747	53,364	47,062
Total, Wet Fish* - -	838,412	951,836	996,206	753,471	697,501	747,056	993,083
VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	14,068	12,922	14,278	9,212	12,077	11,078	11,072
Turbot - - - - -	3,961	3,012	3,540	3,214	3,228	3,150	3,141
Cod - - - - -	12,454	13,602	13,518	12,068	11,006	11,971	15,277
Haddock - - - - -	7,014	11,345	8,596	8,858	12,371	12,508	11,420
Herrings - - - - -	84,446	93,004	121,846	125,557	102,701	97,228	136,840
Mackerel - - - - -	183,865	140,278	127,692	91,060	78,067	89,212	75,360
Ling - - - - -	2,125	2,876	7,685	7,525	5,910	4,432	3,837
Sprats - - - - -	1,005	262	735	405	498	125	492
Hake - - - - -	11,868	10,326	9,665	9,218	6,836	5,781	7,050
Whiting - - - - -	11,367	11,347	10,424	9,102	10,187	9,351	8,492
Skates and Rays - - -	2,442	2,807	3,848	2,891	2,795	2,449	2,921
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished	41,414	42,553	38,760	42,375	45,186	40,031	28,135
Total, Wet Fish - -	376,049	344,154	360,577	321,475	290,892	287,316	304,937
Shell Fish - - - - -	51,751	49,476	53,787	52,016	50,157	50,497	58,964
GRAND TOTAL - -	427,800	393,630	414,364	373,491	341,049	337,813	363,901

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—*continued.*
Sea and Inland Fisheries of Ireland.")

IRISH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
3,363	2,588	3,455	2,005	1,719	1,446	1,376	948	Soles.
686	986	1,001	591	538	394	328	291	Turbot.
23,963	26,656	29,837	20,361	19,223	13,069	15,993	18,398	Cod.
16,561	17,256	14,958	10,292	8,487	2,280	3,554	3,518	Haddock.
550,580	652,553	472,709	420,620	295,206	362,973	298,021	257,421	Herrings.
365,802	210,321	289,563	160,459	214,365	124,618	196,803	332,761	Mackerel.
6,877	9,408	9,809	7,211	3,188	1,373	841	1,002	Ling.
1,412	184	943	1,464	411	1,216	168	226	Sprats.
9,234	10,050	8,974	5,229	3,991	2,886	4,648	2,488	Hake.
13,766	12,590	11,493	7,236	8,684	8,274	13,097	11,653	Whiting.
10,519	9,914	9,110	6,904	7,559	7,130	6,404	6,924	Skates and Rays.
39,616	36,978	42,272	34,010	31,615	24,565	24,924	27,085	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
1,041,351	989,484	894,144	676,392	589,996	550,194	566,137	662,755	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,143	10,695	14,968	8,841	7,475	6,972	7,631	6,070	Soles.
2,968	4,027	3,936	2,612	2,451	1,850	1,743	1,676	Turbot.
13,941	15,576	17,513	15,737	16,889	15,334	25,226	41,078	Cod.
10,948	11,131	10,344	6,775	3,114	2,906	4,457	7,055	Haddock.
147,765	166,544	130,119	159,487	99,049	199,659	229,728	227,123	Herrings.
84,994	56,750	77,859	52,735	66,086	61,831	111,052	273,938	Mackerel.
3,764	4,387	5,151	5,438	2,307	1,062	897	1,539	Ling.
47	36	155	213	95	405	47	138	Sprats.
6,694	8,252	7,076	6,259	5,201	5,362	10,859	9,719	Hake.
7,609	8,432	8,090	5,472	6,966	9,789	16,917	20,006	Whiting.
2,696	4,460	4,615	3,426	3,399	3,417	4,080	6,491	Skates and Rays.
26,131	25,389	26,960	27,660	25,623	25,836	32,293	51,170	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
316,500	315,879	306,786	294,625	238,635	334,443	444,929	646,003	Total, Wet Fish.
59,130	58,406	60,581	63,922	47,864	40,474	51,067	58,237	Shell Fish.
375,630	374,085	367,367	358,547	286,499	374,917	496,996	704,240	GRAND TOTAL.

SEA FISHERIES

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the Annual

KIND OF FISH.	COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.						
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
QUANTITY.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	84,530	80,450	83,684	71,271	66,096	68,607	67,171
Turbot - - - - -	93,118	104,612	96,821	76,984	74,643	74,158	66,238
Cod - - - - -	1,906,737	1,920,471	2,118,875	2,648,082	2,657,850	2,766,198	3,060,707
Haddock - - - - -	3,768,705	3,576,653	3,091,321	3,906,542	4,071,465	3,703,117	3,262,522
Herrings - - - - -	7,571,476	8,918,293	8,758,986	8,568,564	11,002,205	9,924,090	9,622,683
Mackerel - - - - -	806,399	1,037,563	1,207,449	620,514	706,032	725,104	729,356
Ling - - - - -	235,941	285,580	324,840	336,819	328,196	456,423	429,762
Pilchard† - - - - -	71,819	175,552	169,199	159,978	90,731	100,953	57,390
Sprats - - - - -	134,445	129,514	91,033	51,703	75,003	85,219	95,845
Whiting - - - - -	450,533	501,369	550,103	437,000	414,577	462,972	447,039
Skates and Rays - - - - -	440,964	455,574	463,136	488,620	475,539	515,275	543,073
Hake - - - - -		442,475	525,667	590,525	803,375	826,704	914,094
Brill - - - - -							
Plaice - - - - -							
Halibut - - - - -	2,990,793						
Lemon Soles - - - - -		2,636,643	2,683,032	2,584,728	2,944,654	2,965,337	3,074,741
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished							
Total, Wet Fish* - - - - -	18,535,460	20,264,749	20,164,276	20,541,360	23,710,366	22,674,247	22,371,221
VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	546,177	469,763	485,718	456,902	449,601	446,570	434,112
Turbot - - - - -	357,443	383,422	342,865	289,850	284,212	287,723	282,349
Cod - - - - -	1,077,678	1,015,423	1,187,403	1,451,657	1,559,998	1,494,514	1,312,671
Haddock - - - - -	1,889,157	1,837,202	1,867,073	1,936,140	2,030,755	1,952,878	1,717,969
Herrings - - - - -	2,220,353	1,870,219	2,629,348	3,093,906	3,024,269	2,360,573	3,082,180
Mackerel - - - - -	443,056	417,070	437,270	267,120	274,396	276,551	267,876
Ling - - - - -	117,928	121,081	148,222	169,215	154,708	170,123	135,390
Pilchard† - - - - -	22,135	47,740	41,983	31,550	23,141	34,684	20,294
Sprats - - - - -	19,556	16,491	16,529	11,532	18,635	15,934	15,829
Whiting - - - - -	187,704	193,537	238,822	203,478	185,567	195,958	189,763
Skates and Rays - - - - -	209,321	206,662	217,152	245,542	245,357	257,816	259,996
Hake - - - - -		269,963	350,147	418,696	547,753	551,553	592,494
Brill - - - - -							
Plaice - - - - -							
Halibut - - - - -	2,617,255	2,216,607	2,247,937	2,364,767	2,467,896	2,502,784	2,379,760
Lemon Soles - - - - -							
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished							
Total, Wet Fish - - - - -	9,707,763	9,065,180	10,210,369	10,940,355	11,266,283	10,547,661	10,691,183
Shell Fish - - - - -	404,286	416,339	426,573	448,283	451,533	418,592	393,777
GRAND TOTAL - - - - -	10,112,049	9,481,519	10,636,942	11,388,638	11,717,816	10,966,253	11,084,960

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED
COASTS on which LANDED—*continued.*
Reports on Sea Fisheries.)

COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.								KIND OF FISH.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
60,973	64,405	73,634	68,771	62,188	28,883	24,386	19,062	Soles.
56,638	56,514	67,089	69,286	59,678	25,493	13,039	11,006	Turbot.
3,389,602	3,790,031	3,751,662	3,900,496	3,662,783	1,783,618	1,502,052	1,197,910	Cod.
2,978,679	3,202,568	2,940,522	2,294,265	1,951,142	1,752,728	1,236,147	1,274,724	Haddock.
10,065,387	10,685,013	11,051,150	12,183,368	6,695,379	2,270,054	3,029,641	3,372,005	Herrings.
817,763	631,677	670,829	579,902	571,537	467,243	413,377	463,646	Mackerel.
452,723	447,882	390,113	437,661	396,761	135,205	92,639	53,337	Ling.
90,165	72,659	70,107	51,563	46,146	16,310	37,011	12,228	Pilchards.†
83,641	96,455	80,763	84,737	115,872	98,168	60,284	104,371	Sprats.
499,183	471,063	593,255	658,243	591,964	331,704	277,102	207,674	Whiting.
516,212	509,747	521,327	501,848	501,214	280,088	225,977	164,172	Skates and Rays.
812,986	763,779	744,116	643,503	605,533	159,207	131,683	78,758	Hake.
								Brill.
								Plaice.
								Halibut.
3,064,715	3,126,174	3,138,295	3,181,473	2,894,919	1,315,416	1,179,010	835,253	Lemon Soles.
								Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
22,968,687	23,920,362	24,062,862	24,657,116	18,155,126	8,654,817	8,222,348	7,794,136	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
413,079	414,332	479,272	474,127	395,386	228,859	210,446	190,069	Soles.
270,326	257,322	299,934	302,411	245,385	128,769	81,904	88,535	Turbot.
1,602,371	1,756,612	1,971,994	2,300,119	2,321,617	2,131,470	2,421,162	2,953,409	Cod.
1,759,745	1,908,994	1,936,489	1,891,006	1,645,759	2,337,128	2,145,840	3,208,905	Haddock.
3,212,808	3,145,943	3,705,476	4,572,295	2,115,890	1,632,368	2,296,671	3,093,465	Herrings.
286,253	245,963	253,608	230,161	223,138	267,300	288,433	425,681	Mackerel.
164,885	156,489	155,250	194,034	178,001	118,255	119,900	104,357	Ling.
38,097	31,085	28,827	21,865	16,688	8,111	17,518	10,921	Pilchards.†
17,789	15,599	16,327	19,779	30,661	26,419	24,042	58,936	Sprats.
235,144	221,127	301,280	390,980	397,462	379,606	400,470	459,490	Whiting.
259,125	239,967	277,332	292,972	316,587	269,950	293,635	304,900	Skates and Rays.
623,961	586,403	617,340	678,981	685,416	310,265	329,234	287,706	Hake.
								Brill.
								Plaice.
								Halibut.
2,500,157	2,548,993	2,736,588	2,860,582	2,656,850	1,938,227	2,196,314	2,255,250	Lemon Soles.
								Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
11,382,740	11,427,739	12,779,717	14,229,311	11,228,829	9,776,729	10,815,569	13,442,654	Total, Wet Fish.
357,314	398,773	454,709	463,642	401,812	389,174	437,804	453,984	Shell Fish.
11,740,054	11,826,512	13,234,426	14,692,953	11,630,641	10,165,903	11,253,373	13,896,638	GRAND TOTAL.

is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."

† English and Welsh coasts only.

RAILWAYS.

No. 75.—PAID-UP CAPITAL OF RAILWAY COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES.

DIVIDEND OR

(Compiled from the Annual Railway

YEARS.	Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal additions, and Capital raised for the purpose of other undertakings).									
	Ordinary.		Preferential.		Guaranteed.		Loans.		Debenture Stock.	
	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1903	577,917	3·50	262,892	3·53	97,589	4·00	10,506	4·23	268,713	3·39
1904	583,619	3·46	269,424	3·34	98,162	4·00	10,635	3·62	273,490	3·38
1905	588,190	3·49	274,195	3·35	98,306	3·99	10,708	3·62	276,666	3·38
1906	592,999	3·60	275,112	3·37	100,358	3·99	10,553	3·62	280,780	3·38
1907	594,815	3·58	275,950	3·37	100,496	4·00	10,471	3·61	284,198	3·39
1908	597,029	3·34	281,215	3·32	102,985	3·99	10,486	3·61	288,424	3·39
1909	599,401	3·43	281,734	3·37	102,996	4·01	10,512	3·61	289,202	3·39
1910	598,194	3·78	284,095	3·43	103,240	4·01	10,600	3·62	291,580	3·39
1911	599,580	3·92	284,923	3·49	103,299	4·02	10,386	3·59	296,066	3·39
1912	599,186	3·71	292,923	3·44	103,296	4·02	10,366	3·59	297,539	3·39
1913†	598,989	4·06	295,526	3·49	102,549	3·99	9,949	3·60	300,887	3·39
1914†	599,435	3·74	298,832	3·46	102,549	3·99	10,619	3·51	303,316	3·40
1915†	599,838	3·75	292,188	3·51	102,566	4·00	11,258	3·61	304,447	3·40
1916†	400,014	3·78	303,064	3·55	102,566	4·00	11,277	3·67	304,648	3·40
1917†	400,145	3·80	303,118	3·56	102,565	4·00	11,348	3·68	305,478	3·39
SCOTLAND.										
1903	77,495	2·23	47,846	4·00	13,076	4·00	1,023	3·19	35,218	3·56
1904	79,334	2·21	49,818	3·99	13,076	4·00	1,375	3·36	35,583	3·56
1905	* 77,787	2·17	50,000	3·98	* 15,401	4·00	1,344	3·33	36,163	3·57
1906	78,607	1·96	51,065	3·98	15,401	4·00	1,308	3·40	36,299	3·57
1907	78,888	1·78	51,038	3·98	15,401	4·00	1,296	3·43	36,944	3·56
1908	79,073	1·59	52,467	3·98	15,401	4·00	1,219	3·47	37,185	3·57
1909	77,965	1·58	52,526	3·97	16,120	4·00	1,193	3·49	37,463	3·57
1910	78,173	1·85	52,522	3·97	16,119	4·00	1,235	3·47	37,463	3·57
1911	78,401	1·94	52,510	3·97	16,120	4·00	1,335	3·49	37,412	3·57
1912	78,486	2·03	52,510	3·97	16,120	4·00	1,693	3·59	37,496	3·57
1913†	78,681	2·01	52,576	3·96	16,044	3·99	1,574	3·72	37,575	3·57
1914†	78,933	1·88	52,576	3·96	16,044	3·99	2,025	3·76	37,573	3·57
1915†	79,008	1·77	52,577	3·96	16,044	3·99	2,117	3·90	37,613	3·57
1916†	79,059	1·81	52,575	3·95	16,044	3·99	2,161	4·36	38,134	3·59
1917†	79,115	1·89	52,575	3·96	16,044	3·99	1,933	4·68	38,134	3·59

Note.—On account of nominal additions made to the capital of the Companies the rates of dividend or interest given
 * An amount of £2,325,000 included as Ordinary Capital in the totals for 1904 and previous years, has been included as
 † Owing to the changes of basis consequent on the coming into force, on 1st January 1913, of the " Railway Companies
 given for earlier years. For further information, see " Railway Returns 1913 " (Cd. 8938 of 1915). In consequence of

SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and the UNITED KINGDOM, with AVERAGE RATES of INTEREST thereon.

Returns of the United Kingdom.)

subscribing to		Nominal additions included in the foregoing.						YEARS.
Total.		Ordinary.	Preferential.	Guaranteed.	Loans.	Debenture Stock.	Total.	
Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend or Interest.							

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
1,017,617	3'48	52,756	37,128	14,197	6	40,364	144,351	1903
1,035,330	3'46	53,134	37,002	14,198	6	40,813	145,753	1904
1,048,055	3'47	53,552	37,640	14,198	6	40,845	146,241	1905
1,059,782	3'52	54,036	37,640	14,198	6	40,846	146,736	1906
1,065,930	3'52	54,451	37,640	14,197	6	40,846	147,141	1907
1,080,139	3'38	54,758	37,640	14,198	6	40,847	147,448	1908
1,083,935	3'46	54,866	37,640	14,197	6	40,847	147,557	1909
1,087,709	3'61	55,106	37,640	14,197	6	40,847	147,796	1910
1,093,254	3'67	55,358	37,640	14,197	6	40,848	148,549	1911
1,103,310	3'53	56,138	37,640	14,197	6	40,833	148,814	1912
1,107,899	3'71	55,704	37,680	14,521	—	41,027	148,932	1913†
1,114,750	3'59	55,894	37,670	14,521	—	41,028	149,113	1914†
1,120,297	3'61	55,971	37,671	14,521	—	41,030	149,193	1915†
1,121,589	3'63	56,131	37,671	14,521	—	41,030	149,353	1916†
1,122,654	3'64	56,263	37,671	14,521	—	41,030	149,175	1917†

SCOTLAND.

174,657	3'12	34,220	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	46,552	1903
179,186	3'11	35,058	6,296	2,721	—	3,316	47,390	1904
180,695	3'12	35,417	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	47,749	1905
182,680	3'03	35,950	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,282	1906
183,567	2'95	36,189	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,521	1907
185,345	2'88	36,368	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	48,701	1908
185,267	2'87	36,576	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,908	1909
185,512	3'00	36,779	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,112	1910
185,773	3'03	36,985	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,318	1911
186,305	3'07	37,100	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,453	1912
186,750	3'06	37,262	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,573	1913†
187,151	3'01	37,663	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,874	1914†
187,369	2'96	37,632	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,943	1915†
187,973	2'99	37,689	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	50,000	1916†
187,801	3'02	37,745	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	50,066	1917†

above are lower than they otherwise would be.

Guaranteed Capital in later years.

(Accounts and Returns) Act, 1911," the figures for 1913 and subsequent years are not properly comparable with those special arrangements made in connection with the War, the Returns for 1914-17 are incomplete.

RAILWAYS.

No. 75.—PAID-UP CAPITAL of RAILWAY COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES,
DIVIDEND OF

YEARS.	Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal additions, and Capital raised for the purpose of other undertakings).									
	Ordinary.		Preferential.		Guaranteed.		Loans.		Debenture Stock.	
	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.
IRELAND.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1903	14,595	4'04	9,981	3'13	6,199	3'93	291	4'07	12,189	3'80
1904	14,337	3'94	10,131	3'14	6,239	3'95	306	4'07	12,265	3'80
1905	15,019	3'98	10,189	3'07	6,009	4'12	306	4'07	12,328	3'79
1906	15,114	4'06	10,467	3'07	6,031	4'06	306	4'07	12,473	3'77
1907	15,486	4'14	9,948	3'32	6,043	4'06	286	4'08	12,801	3'76
1908	15,531	3'87	10,247	3'34	6,048	4'06	286	4'08	12,937	3'80
1909	15,665	3'96	10,331	3'34	5,946	4'09	286	4'08	12,976	3'80
1910	15,713	4'15	10,333	3'34	5,948	4'09	285	4'08	13,015	3'80
1911	15,503	4'18	10,337	3'34	5,884	4'08	284	4'08	12,978	3'80
1912	15,504	4'11	10,684	3'32	5,884	4'08	284	4'08	12,993	3'80
1913†	15,424	4'35	6,696	3'83	5,741	4'12	280	4'10	11,251	4'01
1914†	15,423	4'03	6,597	3'95	5,741	4'12	260	4'10	11,280	4'01
1915†	15,423	3'98	6,929	3'81	5,741	4'12	274	4'12	11,289	4'01
1916†	15,423	3'89	6,929	3'95	5,741	4'12	273	4'12	11,311	4'01
1917†	15,428	4'01	6,929	3'95	5,741	4'08	273	4'15	11,313	4'01
UNITED KINGDOM.										
1903	470,007	3'30	320,719	3'43	116,864	4'00	11,319	4'13	316,120	3'42
1904	477,790	3'26	329,373	3'43	117,477	3'99	12,316	3'60	321,338	3'42
1905	*480,906	3'29	334,374	3'44	*119,716	4'00	12,358	3'61	325,157	3'42
1906	486,720	3'35	336,674	3'46	121,790	4'00	12,147	3'61	329,552	3'42
1907	480,189	3'31	336,936	3'46	121,945	4'00	12,053	3'60	333,943	3'42
1908	491,633	2'99	343,929	3'42	124,434	3'99	11,991	3'60	338,546	3'43
1909	493,121	3'15	344,591	3'46	125,062	4'01	11,991	3'61	339,641	3'42
1910	492,080	3'48	346,950	3'51	125,307	4'02	12,120	3'62	342,058	3'43
1911	493,484	3'62	347,770	3'56	125,303	4'02	12,005	3'59	345,456	3'43
1912	493,176	3'45	356,117	3'52	125,300	4'02	12,343	3'61	348,023	3'42
1913†	493,664	3'73	354,797	3'57	124,334	4'00	12,103	3'58	349,713	3'43
1914†	493,791	3'46	353,005	3'54	124,334	4'00	12,924	3'57	352,168	3'44
1915†	494,260	3'44	361,694	3'53	124,351	4'00	13,649	3'67	353,349	3'44
1916†	494,496	3'47	362,568	3'61	124,351	4'00	13,711	3'79	354,093	3'44
1917†	494,683	3'50	362,622	3'63	124,350	4'00	13,554	3'82	354,925	3'43

Note.—On account of nominal additions made to the capital of the Companies
 * See * note, page 330. † Nominal decrease. ‡ See † note, page 330.

SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM, with AVERAGE RATES of
INTEREST thereon—*continued*.

subscribing to		Nominal additions included in the foregoing.						YEARS.
Total. Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend or Interest.	Ordinary.	Preferential.	Guaranteed.	Loans.	Debenture Stock.	Total.	

IRELAND.								
Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
43,255	3·75	33	13	142	—	163	351	1903
43,778	3·72	33	13	142	—	163	351	1904
43,851	3·74	33	13	142	—	163	351	1905
44,421	3·75	—	6	142	—	129	277	1906
44,569	3·84	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1907
45,049	3·76	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1908
45,204	3·79	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1909
45,294	3·86	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1910
44,986	3·86	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1911
45,342	3·83	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1912
39,392	4·14	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1913†
39,321	4·02	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1914†
39,856	3·98	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1915†
39,677	3·94	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1916†
39,679	4·01	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1917†

UNITED KINGDOM.								
1,235,529	3·44	87,009	43,456	17,061	6	43,743	191,255	1903
1,258,294	3·42	88,225	43,910	17,061	6	44,292	193,494	1904
1,272,601	3·43	89,002	43,948	17,061	6	44,324	194,341	1905
1,286,883	3·46	89,986	43,941	17,061	6	44,291	195,285	1906
1,294,066	3·45	90,500	43,942	17,061	6	44,369	195,978	1907
1,310,533	3·32	90,986	43,942	17,061	6	44,370	196,365	1908
1,314,406	3·39	91,302	43,942	17,061	6	44,370	196,691	1909
1,318,515	3·53	91,745	43,942	17,061	6	44,370	197,124	1910
1,324,018	3·59	92,703	43,942	17,061	6	44,371	198,083	1911
1,334,964	3·52	93,098	43,242	17,061	6	44,356	198,463	1912
1,334,011	3·63	92,826	43,982	17,363	—	44,550	198,721	1913†
1,341,222	3·52	93,317	43,972	17,363	—	44,551	199,203	1914†
1,347,312	3·53	93,463	43,973	17,363	—	44,553	199,352	1915†
1,349,219	3·55	93,680	43,973	17,363	—	44,553	199,669	1916†
1,350,184	3·67	93,868	43,973	17,363	—	44,553	199,747	1917†

the rates of dividend or interest given above are lower than they otherwise would be.

RAILWAYS.

No. 76.—LENGTH of LINE, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING EXPENSES of
Compiled from the Annual

YEARS.	LENGTH OF LINE OPEN AT 31ST DECEMBER.			Number of Pas- sengers conveyed (exclusive of Season Ticket Holders).	WEIGHT OF GOODS CONVEYED.		GROSS				
	Double or More.	Single.	Total.		Minerals.	General Mer- chandise.	Passenger Traffic.			Goods	
							Pas- sengers.	Excess Luggage, Parcels, Carriages, Horses, Dogs, and Mails.	Total Pas- senger Traffic.	Minerals.	General Mer- chandise.
ENGLAND AND WALES.											
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thou- sands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£
1903	10,368	5,183	15,501	1,047,142	290,834	83,854	34,335,750	6,539,617	40,875,367	21,800,375	23,845,146
1904	10,435	5,191	15,626	1,052,390	295,472	83,972	34,421,746	6,841,866	41,263,612	22,170,377	23,840,347
1905	10,466	5,265	15,731	1,054,416	302,269	86,188	34,598,420	6,966,569	41,564,989	22,728,295	24,185,392
1906	10,579	5,280	15,859	1,083,398	324,823	88,498	35,465,735	7,168,907	42,634,642	23,946,547	24,764,741
1907	10,610	5,287	15,897	1,110,614	349,062	90,725	36,221,230	7,327,703	43,548,933	25,733,857	25,567,799
1908	10,679	5,330	15,999	1,139,577	333,231	86,402	36,821,023	7,468,569	44,289,592	24,695,478	24,615,313
1909	10,746	5,399	16,045	1,133,319	339,962	87,733	36,261,958	7,637,744	43,919,702	24,837,682	24,885,494
1910	10,817	5,331	16,148	1,171,676	348,674	91,939	37,388,130	7,872,512	45,260,642	25,501,995	25,871,175
1911	10,835	5,365	16,200	1,188,204	352,650	95,641	38,194,402	8,114,352	46,308,754	25,973,674	27,042,066
1912	10,855	5,368	16,223	1,161,993	346,859	99,793	38,345,564	8,307,929	46,653,493	25,541,995	28,151,742
1913*	10,970	5,431	16,401	1,292,819	387,873	100,961	40,773,793	8,106,170	48,882,962	28,152,448	27,439,674
1914*	10,986	5,429	16,414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915*	11,007	5,411	16,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1916*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1917*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCOTLAND.											
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thou- sands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£
1903	1,500	2,164	3,664	119,495	50,976	12,466	3,989,422	976,395	4,965,817	3,213,532	3,155,148
1904	1,504	2,208	3,712	117,404	52,152	12,563	3,975,609	1,004,816	4,980,425	3,242,707	3,175,171
1905	1,570	2,234	3,804	115,530	53,846	13,119	4,001,757	1,012,695	5,014,452	3,289,715	3,275,611
1906	1,571	2,270	3,841	117,732	56,173	13,466	4,052,939	1,015,883	5,068,822	3,395,072	3,317,566
1907	1,572	2,277	3,849	119,155	56,504	13,509	4,130,716	1,047,402	5,178,118	3,416,462	3,360,981
1908	1,576	2,267	3,843	109,490	53,144	12,813	4,123,196	1,080,470	5,203,686	3,233,974	3,223,368
1909	1,580	2,264	3,844	102,168	53,246	12,905	3,991,057	1,089,546	5,080,603	3,286,074	3,299,588
1910	1,583	2,255	3,838	104,327	54,089	13,201	4,109,137	1,112,297	5,221,434	3,402,570	3,420,851
1911	1,599	2,216	3,815	107,298	54,350	13,819	4,215,285	1,146,869	5,362,154	3,465,400	3,563,823
1912	1,603	2,212	3,815	103,182	52,437	14,488	4,142,459	1,174,707	5,317,166	3,330,178	3,761,840
1913*	1,698	2,182	3,880	130,000	56,789	15,920	4,514,010	1,181,002	5,695,012	3,518,190	3,982,775
1914*	1,692	2,184	3,876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915*	1,696	2,186	3,882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1916*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1917*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* See † note, page 330.

† The decrease shown, on comparison with 1907, is apparent only—a duplication of 20 miles in the returns made to the Board of Trade having been corrected in 1908.

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM.
(*Railway Returns of the United Kingdom.*)

RECEIPTS.							WORKING EXPEN- DITURE.	NET RECEIPTS.	PROPOR- TION OF WORK- ING EXPEN- DITURE TO GROSS RE- CEIPTS.	YEARS.
Traffic.		Total from all Traffic.	Average Receipts from all Traffic.		Miscel- laneous (Steam- boats, Harbours, Canals, Hotels, Rents, &c.).	Total Gross Receipts.				
Live Stock.	Total Goods Traffic.		Per Train Mile.	Per Mile of Line open.						
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
£	£	£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
923,756	46,658,277	87,533,644	64·12	5,647	7,022,503	94,556,147	59,314,689	35,241,458	63	1903
880,917	46,891,641	88,155,253	64·02	5,642	7,242,202	95,397,455	59,930,308	35,467,147	63	1904
867,855	47,781,542	89,346,531	64·23	5,680	7,584,174	96,930,705	60,757,317	36,173,388	63	1905
857,272	49,568,560	92,203,202	64·09	5,814	8,085,937	100,288,839	63,123,063	37,165,776	63	1906
924,438	52,236,094	95,775,027	64·12	6,025	8,455,308	104,230,335	66,495,414	37,734,921	64	1907
913,833	50,224,624	94,514,216	63·79	5,907	8,435,405	102,949,621	66,468,630	36,480,991	65	1908
924,250	50,647,426	94,567,128	64·41	5,894	8,581,804	103,148,932	65,169,619	37,979,313	63	1909
961,334	52,334,504	97,596,146	65·77	6,044	8,752,248	106,347,394	66,448,469	39,898,995	62	1910
905,581	53,921,351	100,230,105	66·65	6,187	9,369,629	109,189,734	68,252,181	40,937,553	63	1911
889,792	54,536,529	101,240,022	70·04	6,241	9,259,632	110,499,654	70,499,876	39,999,778	64	1912
1,001,085	56,593,207	105,476,169	69·39	6,431	14,173,528	119,649,697	75,572,423	44,077,274	63	1913*
—	—	—	—	—	—	119,281,334	76,850,325	43,030,409	64	1914*
—	—	—	—	—	—	124,117,369	80,470,368	43,646,924	65	1915*
—	—	—	—	—	—	133,078,908	87,853,366	44,225,543	67	1916*
—	—	—	—	—	—	143,544,231	98,774,910	44,769,311	69	1917*
SCOTLAND.										
246,179	6,607,393	11,573,210	57·46	3,158	641,571	12,214,781	6,738,074	5,476,707	55	1903
237,069	6,654,947	11,635,372	57·40	3,135	660,497	12,295,869	6,965,289	5,610,580	54	1904
237,960	6,803,286	11,817,738	57·49	3,107	673,898	12,491,636	6,790,469	5,711,167	54	1905
244,715	6,957,353	12,026,175	56·86	3,131	726,495	12,752,670	7,119,919	5,632,751	56	1906
254,030	7,031,473	12,209,591	57·31	3,172	774,135	12,983,726	7,490,747	5,502,979	58	1907
257,793	6,715,135	11,918,801	58·30	3,101	770,447	12,689,248	7,274,430	5,414,818	57	1908
251,253	6,836,920	11,917,523	59·13	3,100	772,229	12,689,752	7,200,173	5,489,579	57	1909
260,629	7,084,050	12,305,494	60·82	3,206	798,671	13,104,155	7,386,900	5,717,555	56	1910
253,374	7,281,696	12,643,850	61·60	3,314	854,759	13,498,609	7,551,226	5,947,383	56	1911
242,102	7,334,120	12,651,286	64·02	3,316	837,105	13,508,391	7,882,512	5,625,879	58	1912
286,106	7,787,071	13,489,083	63·08	3,475	1,417,687	14,906,770	8,743,381	6,166,389	59	1913*
—	—	—	—	—	—	14,819,209	8,763,965	6,055,944	60	1914*
—	—	—	—	—	—	15,665,659	9,653,393	6,007,260	62	1915*
—	—	—	—	—	—	17,078,337	11,060,569	6,017,768	65	1916*
—	—	—	—	—	—	18,266,384	12,768,840	6,007,544	68	1917*

RAILWAYS.

No. 76.—LENGTH of LINE, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING EXPENSES of

YEARS.	LENGTH OF LINE OPEN AT 31ST DECEMBER.			Number of Passengers conveyed (exclusive of Season Ticket Holders).	WEIGHT OF GOODS CONVEYED.		GROSS				
	Double or More.	Single.	Total.		Minerals.	General Merchandise.	Passenger Traffic.			Goods	
							Pas-sengers.	Excess Luggage, Parcels, Carriages, Horses, Dogs, and Mails.	Total Pas-senger Traffic.	Minerals.	General Merchandise.
IRELAND.											
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thousands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£
1903	632	2,638	3,270	28,628	1,880	3,688	1,659,831	467,503	2,127,334	247,115	1,279,987
1904	651	2,645	3,296	28,980	1,927	3,751	1,668,391	475,189	2,143,580	258,767	1,299,477
1905	657	2,655	3,312	29,026	1,961	3,766	1,666,753	483,926	2,140,679	255,004	1,288,908
1906	661	2,702	3,363	29,217	1,961	3,879	1,686,308	493,004	2,179,312	255,244	1,309,105
1907	663	2,699	3,362	29,712	2,035	4,052	1,750,061	498,231	2,248,292	264,551	1,358,559
1908	671	2,692	3,363	29,048	2,050	3,956	1,671,593	499,635	2,171,228	266,987	1,357,841
1909	670	2,721	3,391	29,594	2,150	4,014	1,697,173	507,583	2,204,756	281,634	1,392,600
1910	672	2,729	3,401	30,725	2,324	4,202	1,750,078	526,335	2,276,413	303,722	1,422,256
1911	672	2,730	3,402	30,815	2,312	4,305	1,752,196	531,903	2,284,099	306,562	1,468,822
1912	681	2,722	3,403	29,162	2,268	4,434	1,745,527	544,216	2,287,743	303,007	1,518,680
1913†	724	2,686	3,410	31,282	2,179	4,489	1,853,610	546,242	2,399,852	301,625	1,566,287
1914†	726	2,686	3,411	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915†	727	2,688	3,409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1916†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1917†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM.											
1903	12,500	9,935	22,435	1,195,265	343,690	100,008	39,985,003	7,983,515	47,968,518	25,351,022	28,280,281
1904	12,590	10,044	22,634	1,198,774	349,551	100,286	40,065,746	8,321,871	48,387,617	25,671,851	28,314,995
1905	12,693	10,154	22,847	1,199,022	358,076	103,063	40,256,930	8,463,190	48,720,120	26,273,014	28,749,911
1906	12,811	10,252	23,063	1,240,347	382,957	105,833	41,204,982	8,677,794	49,882,776	27,596,863	29,391,412
1907	12,845	10,263	23,108	1,259,481	407,601	108,286	42,102,007	8,873,336	50,975,343	29,414,870	30,287,339
1908	12,926	10,279	23,205	1,278,115	388,425	103,171	42,615,812	9,048,674	51,664,486	28,196,439	29,196,522
1909	12,996	10,284	23,280	1,265,081	395,358	104,552	41,950,188	9,254,873	51,205,061	28,405,390	29,577,682
1910	13,072	10,315	23,387	1,306,728	405,087	109,342	43,247,345	9,511,144	52,758,489	29,208,287	30,714,282
1911	13,106	10,311	23,417	1,326,317	409,812	113,765	44,161,883	9,793,124	53,965,007	29,745,735	32,074,741
1912	13,139	10,302	23,441	1,294,337	401,564	118,715	44,231,550	10,026,852	54,258,402	29,175,180	33,435,262
1913†	13,392	10,369	23,601	1,454,761	446,841	121,390	47,141,412	9,836,414	66,977,826	31,072,263	32,989,736
1914†	13,403	10,398	23,701	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915†	13,430	10,279	23,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1916†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1917†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

† See † note, page 330.

¶ See ¶ note, page 334.

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM--
continued.

RECEIPTS.										YEARS.
Traffic.		Total from all Traffic.	Average Receipts from all Traffic.		Miscellaneous (Steam-boats, Harbours, Canals, Hotels, Rents, &c.).	Total Gross Receipts.	WORKING	NET	PROPORTION OF WORKING EXPENDITURE TO GROSS RECEIPTS.	
Live Stock.	Total Goods Traffic.		Per Train Mile.	Per Mile of Line open.			EXPEN- DITURE.	RECEIPTS.		
IRELAND.										
£	£	£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
317,901	1,845,003	3,972,337	52·84	1,215	145,449	4,117,786	2,509,092	1,608,694	61	1903
295,220	1,853,464	3,997,044	53·59	1,212	142,904	4,139,948	2,556,934	1,583,014	62	1904
283,840	1,826,761	3,967,440	53·71	1,198	141,238	4,108,678	2,526,877	1,581,801	62	1905
308,955	1,868,304	4,047,616	53·40	1,204	138,806	4,186,422	2,538,872	1,647,550	61	1906
322,154	1,945,264	4,198,556	53·70	1,247	141,306	4,334,862	2,633,033	1,701,829	61	1907
323,760	1,948,588	4,119,816	53·33	1,225	135,642	4,255,458	2,664,741	1,590,717	63	1908
318,625	1,992,359	4,197,615	54·44	1,238	137,753	4,335,368	2,667,796	1,667,572	62	1909
334,111	2,060,089	4,338,502	56·23	1,275	137,514	4,474,016	2,754,577	1,730,439	61	1910
306,624	2,082,008	4,366,107	56·79	1,283	145,120	4,511,227	2,814,417	1,696,810	62	1911
306,478	2,128,165	4,415,908	58·35	1,298	129,464	4,545,372	2,841,965	1,703,417	65	1912
391,519	2,369,431	4,659,933	59·08	1,366	242,679	4,901,612	3,004,746	1,897,216	61	1913
—	—	—	—	—	—	4,897,923	3,058,443	1,839,480	69	1914†
—	—	—	—	—	—	5,077,306	3,260,913	1,897,094	64	1915†
—	—	—	—	—	—	5,310,969	3,607,119	1,703,560	68	1916†
—	—	—	—	—	—	6,320,964	4,460,144	1,860,180	71	1917†
UNITED KINGDOM.										
1,479,370	55,110,873	103,079,191	62·79	4,594	7,809,523	110,888,714	68,561,855	42,326,859	62	1903
1,413,206	55,400,052	103,787,669	62·74	4,586	8,045,693	111,833,272	69,172,531	42,660,741	62	1904
1,388,664	56,411,589	105,131,709	62·93	4,601	8,399,310	113,531,019	70,064,663	43,466,356	62	1905
1,405,942	58,394,217	106,276,993	62·73	4,695	8,960,938	117,237,931	72,781,854	44,446,077	62	1906
1,500,622	61,202,831	112,178,174	62·85	4,854	9,370,749	121,548,923	76,909,194	44,839,729	63	1907
1,495,386	58,888,347	110,552,833	62·70	4,764	9,341,494	119,894,327	76,407,801	43,486,526	64	1908
1,494,133	59,477,205	110,682,266	63·36	4,754	9,491,796	120,174,062	75,037,588	45,136,464	62	1909
1,556,074	61,478,643	114,237,132	64·78	4,885	9,688,433	123,925,565	76,569,676	47,355,889	62	1910
1,464,579	63,285,055	117,240,062	65·64	5,007	9,959,508	127,199,570	78,617,824	48,581,746	62	1911
1,438,372	64,048,814	118,307,216	68·83	5,047	10,246,201	128,553,417	81,224,343	47,329,074	63	1912
1,677,710	66,639,209	123,617,533	68·07	5,218	15,833,894	139,451,429	87,390,550	52,130,679	63	1913†
—	—	—	—	—	—	139,098,965	88,173,223	50,925,133	68	1914†
—	—	—	—	—	—	144,890,350	93,878,878	51,481,378	64	1915†
—	—	—	—	—	—	154,467,914	102,521,053	51,946,861	66	1916†
—	—	—	—	—	—	168,791,409	115,993,594	52,797,875	69	1917†

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.

No. 77.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING and

(Compiled from the Annual "Tramways and Light

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1903	1,454	11,121,497	22,275,422	33,396,919	1,336,543,197	6,602,313	4,678,530	1,923,783
1904 *	1,498	11,662,940	26,421,208	38,084,148	1,425,327,430	6,974,273	4,771,486	2,202,787
1905	1,747	13,151,925	31,581,110	44,732,735	1,665,084,669	8,137,198	5,545,964	2,591,234
1906	1,849	13,753,901	35,064,333	48,838,234	1,803,977,826	8,755,749	5,734,494	3,021,255
1907	1,980	14,817,596	39,727,716	54,545,312	1,976,141,862	9,757,742	6,187,801	3,569,941
1908	2,037	14,876,497	42,929,324	57,805,821	2,126,020,172	10,243,053	6,532,055	3,710,998
1909	2,084	13,951,590	45,380,589	59,332,129	2,169,237,983	10,439,803	6,783,901	3,655,902
1910	2,103	14,308,628	47,079,523	61,388,149	2,253,399,207	10,842,746	6,883,884	3,958,862
1911	2,134	14,144,836	49,038,908	63,183,744	2,388,957,879	11,418,936	7,207,359	4,211,577
1912	2,167	14,311,797	50,307,379	64,619,176	†2,552,991,539	12,232,247	7,544,231	4,688,016
1913	2,182	13,705,170	51,959,591	65,664,761	†2,598,490,496	12,413,917	7,928,088	4,485,829
1914	2,213	13,781,543	53,475,884	67,257,427	2,766,830,624	13,109,196	8,592,899	4,516,297
1915	}	Information not available.						
1916								
1917								
IRELAND.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1903	163	1,698,895	393,259	2,092,144	85,519,346	468,227	296,567	161,660
1904 *	163	1,683,961	390,129	2,074,090	86,918,475	466,850	294,717	172,133
1905	165	1,393,351	380,129	1,773,480	91,886,044	467,985	317,947	180,038
1906	165	1,825,980	1,927,229	3,753,209	88,956,194	467,983	296,466	172,517
1907	169	1,844,411	2,022,725	3,867,136	102,120,104	521,850	302,645	219,205
1908	164	1,843,605	2,059,389	3,902,994	111,111,122	570,595	343,025	227,570
1909	164	1,844,018	2,076,686	3,920,704	105,240,893	541,331	329,244	212,087
1910	164	1,844,578	2,109,896	3,954,474	106,297,605	560,988	323,190	237,798
1911	163	1,869,118	2,134,708	4,003,826	111,691,892	579,575	326,572	253,203
1912	165	1,855,301	2,114,208	3,969,509	119,125,283	631,902	351,722	270,180
1913	173	1,855,396	2,319,738	4,175,134	123,038,332	628,680	365,091	263,589
1914	173	1,855,458	2,339,568	4,195,026	124,658,372	627,401	379,993	247,408
1915	}	Information not available.						
1916								
1917								

Note.—The particulars given in the above Table are exclusive of *Trackless* * Prior to 1904, the returns were made up to the end of June. In that year there was an alteration of stated, whilst, as regards Local Authorities, they are for the

† Including passengers conveyed by *Trackless Trolley* in the case of one Local Authority.

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.

EXPENSES OF TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS IN ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND.

Railways (Street and Road) "Returns."

Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	YEARS. *	
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.						
SCOTLAND.									
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£		
155	575,224	4,112,810	4,688,034	259,886,112	1,029,502	536,162	493,340	1903	
179	643,869	4,270,895	4,914,764	287,096,768	1,163,761	626,571	537,190	1904 *	
205	602,079	4,393,116	4,995,195	311,942,513	1,281,843	701,138	580,705	1905	
226	867,964	4,479,010	5,346,974	343,078,757	1,419,446	805,803	613,643	1906	
252	1,431,060	4,451,568	5,862,628	376,545,521	1,569,583	873,316	696,267	1907	
263	1,541,892	5,336,065	6,877,957	389,401,601	1,625,977	917,583	708,394	1908	
278	1,704,931	5,387,391	7,092,322	385,502,310	1,660,303	932,513	727,790	1909	
295	1,799,942	5,517,660	7,317,602	383,492,627	1,674,167	925,040	749,127	1910	
300	1,974,539	5,563,331	7,537,870	406,527,349	1,778,490	967,210	811,280	1911	
305	1,843,995	5,612,686	7,456,681	454,999,212	1,869,562	1,026,831	842,731	1912	
307	1,790,795	5,516,620	7,307,415	497,677,883	1,923,918	1,066,412	837,506	1913	
317	1,792,813	5,613,664	7,406,477	534,984,196	2,051,280	1,188,664	864,616	1914	
Information not available.									1915
									1916
									1917
UNITED KINGDOM.									
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£		
1,772	13,395,606	26,781,491	40,177,097	1,681,948,655	8,090,042	5,511,259	2,578,783	1903	
1,840	13,990,770	31,082,232	45,073,002	1,799,342,673	8,604,884	5,692,774	2,912,110	1904 *	
2,117	15,147,055	36,354,355	51,501,410	2,068,913,226	9,917,026	6,565,049	3,351,977	1905	
2,240	16,447,845	41,490,572	57,938,417	2,236,012,777	10,643,178	6,835,763	3,807,415	1906	
2,394	18,093,067	46,182,009	64,275,076	2,454,807,487	11,849,175	7,363,762	4,485,413	1907	
2,464	18,261,994	50,324,778	68,586,772	2,625,532,895	12,439,625	7,792,663	4,646,962	1908	
2,526	17,500,539	52,844,616	70,345,155	2,659,981,136	12,641,437	8,045,658	4,595,779	1909	
2,562	17,953,146	55,307,079	73,260,225	2,743,189,439	13,077,901	8,132,114	4,945,787	1910	
2,597	17,968,493	56,736,947	74,725,440	2,807,177,120	13,777,001	8,500,941	5,276,060	1911	
2,637	18,011,093	58,034,273	76,045,366	3,127,116,034	14,723,711	8,922,784	5,800,927	1912	
2,662	17,351,361	59,795,949	77,147,310	3,219,206,711	14,966,515	9,379,591	5,586,924	1913	
2,703	17,429,814	61,429,116	78,858,930	3,426,473,192	15,787,877	10,159,556	5,628,321	1914	
Information not available.									1915
									1916
									1917

Trolley undertakings, with a length of route in 1913-4 of 21 miles.
 period—the figures being, for Companies, for the 12 months ended 31st December of the year prior to that
 12 months ended 31st March of the years stated above.

MINES.

No. 78.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of COAL and METALS Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the General Annual Reports and Statistics on Mines and Quarries (Output).]

YEARS.	COAL.	PIG IRON.		METALS, produced from BRITISH ORES.						TOTAL of COAL and METALS.	YEARS.
		From British Ores.	From Foreign Ores.	Fine Copper.	Metallic Lead.	White Tin.	Zinc.	Silver, from Lead, Gold, Silver, &c. Ores.	Bar Gold from Gold Ore.		
QUANTITIES.											
1903	Tons. 230,334,469	Tons. 4,500,972	Tons. 4,434,091	Tons. 536	Tons. 19,958	Tons. 4,282	Tons. 9,281	Ozs. 174,891	Ozs. 5,495	—	1903
1904	232,428,272	4,524,412	4,169,238	403	19,838	4,132	10,263	159,689	19,655	—	1904
1905	236,128,936	4,760,187	4,847,899	716	20,646	4,468	8,880	167,569	5,797	—	1905
1906	251,067,628	5,040,300	5,143,500	749	22,335	4,522	8,539	148,341	1,871	—	1906
1907	267,830,962	5,126,949	4,987,332	666	24,460	4,407	7,600	153,684	1,911	—	1907
1908	261,528,795	4,847,448	4,909,403	579	20,999	5,052	5,832	135,268	915	—	1908
1909	263,774,312	4,765,288	4,766,699	435	22,463	5,199	3,818	142,146	1,210	—	1909
1910	264,433,028	4,975,735	5,036,363	449	21,522	4,797	4,168	136,665	2,427	—	1910
1911	271,891,899	5,020,510	4,505,762	392	17,990	4,872	6,098	118,458	425	—	1911
1912	260,416,338	4,451,636	4,299,828	291	19,154	5,254	6,062	122,998	1,546	—	1912
1913	287,430,473	5,138,968	5,121,367	421	18,130	5,288	5,823	138,046	153	—	1913
1914	265,664,303	4,786,090	4,137,683	341	19,378	5,056	5,208	146,444	99	—	1914
1915	253,206,081	4,567,351	4,156,200	235	15,520	4,968	4,096	96,448	1,256	—	1915
1916	256,375,366	4,319,096	4,600,373	278	12,573	4,690	3,000	86,485	273	—	1916
1917	248,409,240	4,688,063	4,650,041	187	11,250	3,936	2,735	75,472	—	—	1917
ESTIMATED VALUE AT THE PLACE OF PRODUCTION.											
1903	£ 88,227,547	£ 14,196,841	£ 13,985,888	£ 33,790	£ 234,839	£ 544,122	£ 200,470	£ 18,036	£ 19,308	£ 117,460,841	1903
1904	83,851,784	13,218,195	12,180,545	31,065	239,544	530,566	237,546	17,549	73,925	110,380,719	1904
1905	82,098,553	14,992,368	15,268,619	53,393	286,377	641,603	230,890	19,419	21,222	113,552,434	1905
1906	91,529,266	17,623,966	17,984,603	69,385	392,445	819,377	235,819	19,083	6,569	128,680,513	1906
1907	120,527,378	19,004,413	18,486,886	62,673	479,722	769,438	186,612	19,331	6,228	159,542,681	1907
1908	116,598,848	15,362,946	13,340,799	36,935	288,124	676,258	122,739	13,739	3,311	146,443,699	1908
1909	106,274,900	15,439,776	15,444,348	27,162	296,945	695,546	87,146	14,030	4,400	138,286,253	1909
1910	108,377,567	17,008,812	17,216,059	27,570	263,194	738,025	99,824	14,068	8,088	143,773,197	1910
1911	110,783,682	16,146,340	14,490,872	23,461	254,259	931,917	153,593	12,123	1,415	142,797,662	1911
1912	117,921,123	16,419,298	15,859,372	22,714	349,561	1,116,738	158,622	14,382	5,103	151,866,913	1912
1913	145,535,669	22,096,984	22,021,301	31,170	341,977	1,080,515	132,255	15,854	522	191,256,247	1913
1914	132,596,853	17,963,057	15,520,824	22,777	371,977	800,547	121,585	15,445	333	167,403,398	1914
1915	157,830,670	25,978,359	23,639,992	19,600	355,149	815,746	273,135	9,519	4,027	208,926,197	1915
1916	200,014,626	35,045,211	37,322,999	37,794	389,449	854,381	205,350	11,284	884	273,881,978	1916
1917	207,786,894	43,271,614	42,920,665	25,141	337,500	935,407	142,699	12,854	—	295,432,774	1917

NOTE.—In addition to the information given in the above Table, 4 tons of Antimony valued at 380*l.*, 4 tons valued at 340*l.*, and 2 tons valued at 170*l.*, were contained in Antimony and Lead Ore in each of the years 1915 to 1917, respectively.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED.

No. 79.—NUMBER and TOTAL AMOUNT of NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908," and preceding Acts, in each of the under-mentioned YEARS.

YEARS.	With Nominal Capital.				Without Nominal Capital.		Total Number of Companies.	Total Nominal Share Capital.
	New Limited.	New Unlimited.	Old Limited.	Old Unlimited.	Limited by Guarantee.	Unlimited.		
1903 -	3,992	1	7	2	70	3	4,075	*126,606,015
1904 -	3,765	2	1	1	60	2	3,831	92,526,143
1905 -	4,253	2	7	3	89	4	4,358	119,179,333
1906 -	4,796	1	3	6	61	3	4,840	136,738,948
1907 -	5,152	—	13	—	100	—	5,265	137,907,836
1908 -	4,932	3	9	—	79	1	5,024	104,441,061
1909 -	6,268	5	5	—	93	2	6,373	141,630,296
1910 -	7,091	2	7	—	82	2	7,184	212,975,689
1911 -	6,371	1	6	—	65	1	6,444	137,303,062
1912 -	7,268	2	7	—	86	4	7,367	174,004,837
1913 -	7,321	—	2	2	96	4	7,425	157,196,653
1914 -	6,097	—	4	—	105	8	6,214	113,251,583
1915 -	4,002	—	2	—	55	3	4,062	83,354,906
1916 -	3,317	4	2	1	69	—	3,393	50,442,871
1917 -	3,895	—	2	1	62	—	3,963	67,813,926

NOTE.—See the note to the next Table. * Exclusive of increases of Capital after registration.

No. 80.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' and OTHER SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS on the 30th April of the under-mentioned YEARS.

ON 30TH APRIL OF THE YEARS	Registered in England.		Registered in Scotland.		Registered in Ireland.		TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
1903 - - -	31,886	£ 1,661,817,165	2,895	£ 147,356,797	1,184	£ 40,281,043	35,965	£ 1,849,455,005
1904 - - -	33,033	1,705,844,370	3,005	152,931,288	1,240	40,872,817	37,287	1,896,648,675
1905 - - -	35,204	1,752,074,557	3,113	159,852,679	1,299	42,409,899	39,616	1,954,337,135
1906 - - -	36,403	1,790,502,375	3,261	169,894,653	1,311	42,994,973	40,965	2,003,392,001
1907 - - -	38,213	1,844,046,519	3,438	173,123,824	1,387	43,840,243	43,038	2,061,010,586
1908 - - -	40,291	1,900,764,754	3,543	177,738,243	1,470	44,989,960	45,304	2,123,492,957
1909 - - -	41,257	1,937,196,090	3,659	180,889,537	1,558	45,947,432	46,474	2,163,132,789
1910 - - -	46,301	1,949,328,412	3,836	183,807,207	1,650	45,984,115	51,787	2,178,619,734
1911 - - -	47,966	1,986,037,231	3,993	189,733,540	1,718	46,473,293	53,707	2,222,233,974
1912 - - -	50,425	2,093,460,607	4,184	194,525,269	1,793	47,217,965	56,355	2,335,293,841
1913 - - -	54,535	2,178,244,815	4,347	198,722,237	1,873	48,773,805	60,754	2,425,740,857
1914 - - -	58,164	2,276,596,067	4,598	203,273,585	1,930	50,078,009	64,692	2,531,947,661
1915 - - -	59,247	2,395,976,218	4,682	210,396,181	2,017	51,094,565	65,966	2,657,466,964
1916 - - -	59,322	2,449,232,026	4,716	215,929,381	2,056	51,777,722	66,094	2,716,989,129
1917 - - -	59,254	2,468,812,058	4,756	216,458,249	2,121	52,462,827	66,131	2,737,733,134

NOTE.—Most British Joint Stock Banks are registered under the Companies Act, 1862, and, consequently, the bulk of the Capital of such concerns is included in the figures given in the above Tables. With the exception of Municipal Tramways, the majority of the Companies working tramways in the United Kingdom are registered under the Companies Acts, and their Capital is accordingly also included. Railway Companies in the United Kingdom are not incorporated under the Companies Acts, but by special Acts of Parliament, as they need powers beyond those conferred by registration under the Companies Acts. Their Capital is, therefore, not comprised in these Tables.

COINAGE.

No. 81.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL GOLD, SILVER, and BRONZE MONIES ISSUED from the ROYAL MINT, LONDON, and of LIGHT GOLD COIN and WORN SILVER and BRONZE COIN sent in for RE-COINAGE.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Deputy-Master and Comptroller of the Mint.)

YEAR.	GOLD.			SILVER.		BRONZE.	
	Issued.	Light Coin withdrawn from Circulation.		Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn and Defaced Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn Bronze Coin withdrawn from Circulation.
		Nominal Value of Amount withdrawn (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1891).	Purchased at Bullion Value.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903	10,144,000	1,800,000	*300,045	558,247	276,830	113,906	—
1904	11,042,000	2,100,000	—	605,801	638,838	77,896	—
1905	6,500,000	2,700,000	—	510,401	451,884	100,325	—
1906	12,165,000	2,700,000	—	1,705,070	606,340	184,590	—
1907	20,951,000	2,700,000	—	2,019,828	721,137	227,550	—
1908	14,600,000	3,300,000	—	815,751	376,907	155,590	5,460
1909	13,800,000	3,000,000	—	1,389,599	735,121	121,811	20,275
1910	25,300,000	2,700,000	—	2,520,591	564,758	151,452	22,433
1911	33,132,822	2,350,000	—	2,381,246	581,103	140,205	20,485
1912	33,350,249	3,150,000	97,344	2,455,623	544,205	323,235	15,706
1913	27,632,789	2,900,000	—	1,634,404	607,549	314,525	13,783
1914	15,126,170	1,475,000	46,706	6,250,569	606,536	261,134	9,863
1915	21,301,000	1,200,000	—	7,598,277	199,695	248,415	4,091
1916	1,554,000	1,200,000	—	8,192,429	167,883	432,800	2,971
1917	1,014,000	300,000	—	4,137,085	213,217	548,365	1,964

* These coins consisted of 5*l*. and 2*l*. pieces for which there was no demand for active circulation.

SAVINGS BANKS: POST OFFICE.

No. 84.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS in
REMAINING OPEN at the
[Compiled from the Postmaster-

YEARS.	Amount.				Number of Accounts open at end of Year.		Average Amount due to each Depositor.	
	Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Active.	Dormant. †	In Active Accounts.	In Dormant Accounts.
ENGLAND AND WALES.*								
	£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.	
1903	36,754,263	3,000,883	38,955,622	130,799,452	8,537,991		15	6 5
1904	36,670,015	3,125,463	38,019,294	132,575,636	8,777,231		15	2 1
1905	38,130,568	3,183,356	38,221,110	135,668,450	9,027,112		15	0 7
1906	39,743,708	3,267,843	39,637,279	139,042,723	9,351,739		14	17 4
1907	40,141,177	3,315,810	41,912,117	140,587,592	9,672,200		14	10 8
1908	40,369,586	3,325,590	41,062,368	143,160,340	9,956,540		14	7 7
1909	40,489,795	3,439,668	40,877,920	146,211,833	7,138,154	3,153,134	20	8 8 0 2 2
1910	41,338,300	3,503,278	41,280,677	149,772,784	7,540,144	3,124,237	19	16 4 0 2 2
1911	45,052,237	3,625,875	41,995,232	156,455,664	7,610,384	3,531,800	20	10 2 0 2 2
1912	45,630,713	3,772,210	44,463,071	161,385,516	7,979,670	3,499,215	20	3 7 0 2 1
1913	46,096,777	3,875,633	45,371,639	165,996,287	8,255,494	3,619,256	20	1 3 0 2 1
1914	43,239,143	3,961,009	43,639,269	169,377,170	8,359,412	3,808,747	20	4 4 0 2 1
1915	49,440,678	3,978,849	56,494,343	166,302,351	8,982,915	3,785,234	18	9 5 0 2 0
1916	51,262,132	4,045,879	45,002,769	176,607,593	9,505,967	3,769,048	18	10 9 0 2 0
1917	55,604,527	4,109,063	52,598,463	183,722,720	9,944,498	3,757,193	18	8 9 0 2 0
SCOTLAND.								
	£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.	
1903	1,564,183	135,533	1,575,006	5,796,898	418,981		13	16 3
1904	1,537,411	138,012	1,550,814	5,911,507	431,291		13	14 1
1905	1,685,439	143,394	1,535,001	6,205,339	451,627		13	14 10
1906	1,715,319	149,568	1,705,517	6,364,709	474,619		13	8 2
1907	1,672,762	150,129	1,851,029	6,336,571	494,914		12	16 1
1908	1,907,930	152,849	1,745,936	6,651,414	515,151		12	18 3
1909	1,968,919	161,786	1,812,013	6,970,106	366,603	170,179	18	19 4 0 2 0
1910	1,965,104	167,404	1,915,105	7,187,509	392,415	168,983	18	5 6 0 2 0
1911	2,126,771	174,199	1,906,117	7,582,362	398,678	193,581	18	19 3 0 1 11
1912	2,177,074	183,187	2,068,151	7,884,472	423,561	192,300	18	11 5 0 1 11
1913	2,200,188	188,900	2,183,575	8,089,985	445,583	199,053	18	2 3 0 1 11
1914	2,140,170	196,021	2,014,943	8,411,233	452,943	211,183	18	10 6 0 1 11
1915	2,436,583	196,543	2,873,015	8,171,344	500,490	210,265	16	5 9 0 1 10
1916	2,576,678	196,667	2,445,506	8,498,183	546,761	209,660	15	0 6 0 1 10
1917	2,533,569	187,206	2,336,314	8,382,644	570,148	209,208	14	13 5 0 1 10

Note.—In the above statement there are included in the amount received, Dividends on Stock credited to Depositors' Accounts, Deposits for immediate investments in Stock and for purchases of Annuities and Insurances; also sums credited for Stock sold and for payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.

The amount paid includes withdrawals for investment in Stock or Annuities and Insurances; also withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and of payments to Annuitants and Insurants or their representatives.

The amounts due to Depositors are exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 87.

SAVINGS BANKS: POST OFFICE.

the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of the ACCOUNTS end of each YEAR.

General's Annual Reports, &c.]

Amount.				Number of Accounts open at end of Year.		Average Amount due to each Depositor.		YEARS.
Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Active.	Dormant. †	In Active	In Dormant	
						Accounts.	Accounts.	
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.		
2,538,760	223,462	2,255,397	9,548,797	446,880		21 7 4		1903
2,405,541	232,158	2,334,285	9,832,211	465,095		21 3 8		1904
2,484,610	240,456	2,339,926	10,237,351	484,310		21 2 9		1905
2,521,552	250,318	2,420,206	10,589,015	506,428		20 18 2		1906
2,403,349	254,036	2,670,496	10,575,914	525,441		20 2 7		1907
2,593,326	254,316	2,587,096	10,836,460	546,560		19 16 6		1908
2,841,811	266,528	2,530,723	11,414,076	408,538	167,960	27 18 0	0 1 11	1909
2,902,466	278,779	2,665,399	11,929,922	439,230	167,167	27 2 6	0 1 11	1910
2,963,523	292,267	2,705,220	12,480,482	443,916	192,087	28 1 6	0 1 10	1911
2,901,065	303,685	2,860,656	12,824,376	464,777	191,170	27 11 1	0 1 10	1912
2,868,659	310,853	2,842,193	13,161,895	479,873	199,350	27 7 10	0 1 10	1913
2,536,287	312,432	3,205,809	12,744,805	469,010	213,514	27 2 8	0 1 10	1914
2,451,108	294,479	3,636,563	11,853,889	488,270	212,912	24 4 9	0 1 9	1915
2,339,309	277,939	2,921,754	11,549,383	502,898	212,487	22 18 7	0 1 9	1916
2,399,644	261,601	3,053,933	11,156,695	522,631	212,146	21 6 3	0 1 9	1917
UNITED KINGDOM.*								
£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.		
40,857,206	3,458,278	42,786,025	146,135,147	9,403,852		15 10 10		1903
40,612,967	3,465,633	41,904,393	148,339,354	9,673,717		15 6 8		1904
42,300,617	3,567,206	42,096,037	152,111,140	9,963,049		15 5 4		1905
43,980,579	3,667,729	43,763,002	155,996,446	10,332,784		15 1 11		1906
44,217,288	3,719,975	46,433,632	157,500,077	10,692,555		14 14 7		1907
44,770,782	3,772,755	45,395,400	160,648,214	11,018,251		14 11 7		1908
45,300,525	3,867,982	45,220,656	164,596,065	7,913,295	3,491,273	20 15 0	0 2 2	1909
46,205,870	3,949,461	45,861,181	168,890,215	8,371,789	3,460,387	20 2 7	0 2 2	1910
50,142,531	4,092,331	46,606,569	176,518,508	8,453,178	3,917,468	20 16 8	0 2 1	1911
50,708,852	4,259,062	49,381,878	182,104,564	8,868,008	3,882,685	20 9 9	0 2 1	1912
51,165,624	4,375,386	50,397,407	187,248,167	9,180,950	4,017,659	20 7 0	0 2 1	1913
47,915,600	4,489,462	49,120,021	190,533,208	9,281,370	4,233,444	20 9 8	0 2 0	1914
54,328,429	4,469,871	63,003,924	186,327,584	9,971,675	4,208,411	18 12 10	0 2 0	1915
56,178,119	4,519,485	50,370,029	9,655,159	10,555,626	4,191,195	18 11 10	0 2 0	1916
60,537,740	4,557,870	58,483,710	203,262,059	11,037,277	4,178,547	18 7 7	0 2 0	1917

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Accounts with balances of less than 17. which have been dormant 5 years and upwards. These accounts were not distinguished before 1909.

SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

No. 85.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS IN
 OPEN at the
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER.	Amount.				Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year.	Average Amount due to each Depositor.
	Received.	Of Interest and Dividends Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.		
ENGLAND.*						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1903	7,181,843	802,774	8,171,297	31,737,874	1,096,404	28 18 11
1904	7,070,278	796,843	8,229,686	31,375,309	1,105,495	28 7 7
1905	7,331,662	794,671	8,128,474	31,373,168	1,120,078	28 0 2
1906	7,519,842	795,530	8,308,265	31,380,275	1,135,042	27 12 11
1907	7,514,916	791,538	8,716,038	31,046,306	1,152,353	26 18 10
1908	7,278,679	779,676	8,710,254	30,394,407	1,154,273	26 6 8
1909	7,403,872	770,261	8,279,486	30,239,054	1,163,718	26 0 7
1910	7,446,782	768,944	8,266,407	30,238,373	1,175,893	25 14 4
1911	7,764,167	772,020	8,371,930	30,402,630	1,187,656	25 12 0
1912	8,027,955	776,467	8,518,564	30,688,488	1,196,168	25 12 3
1913	8,519,314	785,108	9,000,185	30,992,725	1,223,993	25 6 5
1914	7,853,299	784,883	9,307,630	30,323,277	1,229,432	24 13 3
1915	9,672,177	735,656	12,072,633	28,678,477	1,254,472	22 17 3
1916	10,212,200	837,897	9,886,603	29,841,971	1,272,993	23 8 10
1917	14,270,590	982,360	15,630,753	29,464,168	1,289,572	22 17 0
WALES.						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1903	99,342	16,488	112,698	677,544	18,378	36 17 4
1904	88,855	16,336	119,751	662,964	18,417	36 0 0
1905	90,943	15,962	121,269	648,630	18,431	35 3 10
1906	93,658	15,714	115,882	642,120	18,487	34 14 8
1907	84,739	13,608	116,628	548,274	15,340	36 14 10
1908	87,633	13,355	100,087	549,175	15,312	36 17 4
1909	89,119	13,368	104,117	547,545	15,586	35 2 7
1910	54,065	12,605	101,402	512,813	14,719	34 16 10
1911	83,678	12,429	101,336	506,084	14,494	34 19 7
1912	83,392	12,281	102,892	499,765	14,549	34 7 0
1913	80,751	12,170	103,011	499,675	14,612	34 3 11
1914	79,121	12,159	99,692	481,263	14,523	33 16 6
1915	4,646	10,130	96,345	466,694	12,656	32 2 8
1916	93,968	10,736	89,187	432,211	12,663	33 6 10
1917	106,555	11,897	116,263	424,400	12,623	33 12 5
SCOTLAND.						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1903	4,936,887	424,870	5,192,920	17,627,502	521,489	33 16 1
1904	4,939,762	427,485	5,240,690	17,754,059	527,373	33 13 4
1905	5,329,323	436,392	5,306,876	18,212,898	539,690	33 14 11
1906	5,322,067	446,486	5,519,882	18,461,569	552,838	33 7 10
1907	5,060,503	440,483	5,916,784	18,045,771	559,777	32 4 9
1908	5,479,826	437,068	5,656,976	18,305,689	564,285	32 8 10
1909	5,748,442	454,174	5,668,503	18,839,802	570,378	33 0 7
1910	5,711,586	459,212	6,039,918	18,970,682	580,656	32 13 5
1911	5,924,527	467,685	5,834,214	19,528,680	590,398	33 1 7
1912	6,132,264	481,789	6,158,251	19,984,482	601,141	33 4 10
1913	6,181,405	487,231	6,538,675	20,114,443	617,348	32 11 8
1914	6,386,686	495,376	6,437,073	20,538,432	618,633	33 4 0
1915	7,508,743	498,294	8,735,009	19,810,375	643,931	30 15 3
1916	8,484,208	579,172	7,917,296	20,856,459	674,344	31 1 6
1917	10,058,930	677,219	11,707,954	19,984,654	688,509	29 0 6

* Including Channel Islands.

SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

the TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING end of each YEAR.

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

Amount.				Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year.	Average Amount due to each Depositor.	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
Received.	Of Interest and Dividends Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.			
IRELAND.						
£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.	
494,820	59,983	504,834	2,497,419	53,346	46 16 4	1903
461,427	60,262	530,603	2,488,505	53,481	46 10 7	1904
466,197	60,866	526,828	2,488,740	53,670	46 7 5	1905
473,243	61,735	498,383	2,525,335	54,032	46 4 6	1906
436,743	62,208	531,042	2,513,244	54,782	45 17 7	1907
448,502	61,586	556,653	2,466,679	54,163	45 10 10	1908
507,951	62,370	531,418	2,505,582	55,218	45 7 6	1909
509,629	63,695	532,968	2,545,938	56,192	45 6 2	1910
512,014	65,234	528,884	2,594,302	56,495	45 18 5	1911
508,534	66,638	530,310	2,639,164	56,652	46 11 8	1912
500,386	67,740	555,272	2,652,018	56,867	46 12 8	1913
450,995	67,568	580,282	2,590,299	55,356	46 15 10	1914
593,698	66,042	733,215	2,516,824	55,671	45 4 2	1915
706,603	69,793	731,863	2,563,357	55,894	45 17 3	1916
900,605	75,412	1,063,229	2,476,145	56,292	45 19 9	1917
UNITED KINGDOM.*						
£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.	
12,712,892	1,304,115	13,981,749	52,540,339	1,689,617	31 1 11	1903
12,580,322	1,300,926	14,120,730	52,280,857	1,704,766	30 13 4	1904
13,218,125	1,307,891	14,083,437	52,723,436	1,731,869	30 8 10	1905
13,408,810	1,319,465	14,442,412	53,009,299	1,760,999	30 2 0	1906
13,116,951	1,307,837	15,280,492	52,153,595	1,782,252	29 5 3	1907
13,294,640	1,291,685	15,023,970	51,715,950	1,788,033	28 18 6	1908
13,749,384	1,300,173	14,583,524	52,181,983	1,804,895	28 18 3	1909
13,722,062	1,304,456	14,940,695	52,267,806	1,827,460	28 12 0	1910
14,284,386	1,317,968	14,836,964	53,032,596	1,849,043	28 13 7	1911
14,752,145	1,337,175	15,310,017	53,811,899	1,870,510	28 15 4	1912
15,291,856	1,352,249	16,197,143	54,258,861	1,912,820	28 7 4	1913
14,749,101	1,359,986	16,424,677	53,943,271	1,917,944	28 2 6	1914
17,779,269	1,350,122	21,640,292	51,412,370	1,966,730	26 2 10	1915
19,498,979	1,497,598	18,624,949	53,783,998	2,015,894	26 13 7	1916
23,336,680	1,746,988	28,518,199	52,349,367	2,046,996	25 11 6	1917

NOTE.—The above statement includes the sums received and paid for Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors, as well as dividends credited, but it is exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 88.

The number of accounts of, and amount due to, Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above were in—

Years.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	Years.
Number of Accounts.						
1903	No. 23,531	No. 594	No. 8,611	No. 709	No. 33,445	1903
1917	28,639	412	15,404	869	45,324	1917
Amount Due.						
1903	£ 2,065,292	£ 71,375	£ 522,856	£ 71,486	£ 2,731,009	1903
1917	1,396,491	27,452	601,208	63,238	2,088,389	1917

* Including Channel Islands.

No. 86.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	Amounts transferred.				Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks.	
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.		To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.			
	In Cash.	In Government Stock.	In Cash.	In Government Stock.	In Cash.	In Government Stock.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903	37,590	2,204	18,689	2,855	*18,901	751
1904	39,069	2,407	34,340	1,910	*4,729	*497
1905	47,947	2,584	18,356	2,513	*29,591	*371
1906	54,511	3,076	40,133	3,107	*14,378	31
1907	60,725	2,469	37,529	5,365	*23,196	2,896
1908	61,829	5,002	15,957	2,886	*45,972	*116
1909	77,244	4,755	16,350	2,797	*60,914	*1,958
1910	83,451	4,523	12,921	1,518	*70,530	*3,305
1911	71,440	4,322	29,972	7,298	*41,468	2,948
1912	81,645	8,358	20,218	4,691	*61,427	*3,637
1913	97,549	6,284	13,340	2,498	*84,209	*3,738
1914	88,450	8,497	24,852	3,941	*63,598	*4,556
1915	71,604	6,798	14,868	6,935	*56,706	137
1916	50,853	10,298	12,938	6,798	*37,915	*3,500
1917	53,081	79,160	9,051	12,646	*44,080	*66,514

* Excess of Transfer from Post Office Savings Banks.

No. 87.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK Bought and Sold on behalf of DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in each of the Years 1903 to 1917; and of such Stock standing to the Credit of Depositors at the end of those Years.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS.	Stock Bought.	Stock Sold.	Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year.
	£	£	£
1903	3,134,022	1,254,091	16,165,548
1904	2,509,740	1,317,338	17,357,950
1905	2,214,665	1,694,971	17,877,644
1906	2,677,551	1,568,996	18,986,199
1907	3,033,759	1,486,061	20,533,897
1908	1,995,700	1,900,672	20,628,985
1909	2,655,393	1,644,258	21,640,120
1910	3,183,091	1,671,343	23,151,868
1911	3,345,486	1,679,498	24,817,856
1912	2,995,327	1,735,325	26,077,858
1913	2,344,760	1,846,681	26,575,937
1914	1,557,594	1,556,683	26,576,848
1915*	34,015,474	5,917,735	34,674,587
1916*	51,543,870	1,974,544	104,243,893
1917*	51,986,962†	5,257,446	150,983,409

* The large increases from 1915 to 1917 are due to War Loan transactions.

† Includes 2,911,228½, the difference between the nominal value of 55,985,327½ securities converted and written off and 58,276,555½ securities set up in exchange.

No. 88.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each Year.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND.*	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*
	£	£	£	£	£
1903	1,802,113	6,744	222,767	66,735	2,098,359
1904	1,933,683	7,306	250,782	6,035	2,268,006
1905	1,954,633	8,363	270,494	84,759	2,318,249
1906	1,978,465	8,601	288,177	94,626	2,369,869
1907	2,050,822	8,793	313,228	108,070	2,481,023
1908	2,009,658	8,798	318,513	116,195	2,445,962
1909	2,011,201	9,155	351,546	129,232	2,500,934
1910	2,053,507	9,640	372,091	147,940	2,582,478
1911	2,101,646	9,404	387,137	159,728	2,657,915
1912	2,121,318	9,736	400,285	173,520	2,704,859
1913	2,127,511	8,537	399,687	187,264	2,722,969
1914	2,092,085	7,906	406,253	190,060	2,696,304
1915	3,938,362	19,715	2,100,243	255,482	6,313,802
1916	3,891,589	20,219	2,368,818	269,569	6,550,195
1917	9,026,290	55,743	5,865,591	522,865	15,470,489

* Including Channel Islands.

† Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds and National War Bonds held on the Post Office Register.

BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.

No. 89.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS CLEARING HOUSE
(in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House.)

YEARS.	LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE.								YEARS.
	Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December.				Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June.	Total Amount cleared on Stock Exchange Account Days.	Total Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month.	
	Town.	Metro- politan.	Country.	Total.					
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	
1903	9,235	—	885	10,120	5,136	1,457	594	382	1903
1904	9,678	—	886	10,564	5,212	1,537	597	445	1904
1905	11,355	—	933	12,288	6,082	2,071	639	497	1905
1906	11,719	—	992	12,711	6,405	2,032	645	525	1906
1907	11,175	*482	1,073	12,730	6,499	1,822	632	543	1907
1908	10,408	648	1,064	12,120	6,079	1,672	645	457	1908
1909	11,744	687	1,094	13,525	6,705	2,129	678	510	1909
1910	12,698	771	1,190	14,659	7,400	2,261	733	597	1910
1911	12,596	796	1,222	14,614	7,488	2,219	679	569	1911
1912	13,814	841	1,307	15,962	7,864	2,362	725	643	1912
1913	14,191	856	1,389	16,436	8,265	2,082	782	662	1913
1914	12,431	860	1,371	14,665	8,695	†1,482	†516	613	1914
1915	10,911	929	1,568	13,408	6,211	1,026	590	537	1915
1916	12,329	1,074	1,672	15,275	7,339	1,238	680	639	1916
1917	15,700	1,177	2,244	19,121	9,811	1,521	832	837	1917

* Amount cleared from 19th February to 31st December, 1907.

† Seven Settlements from January to July.

‡ Eighteen Settlements.

No. 90.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the under-mentioned PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES (in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Bankers' Clearing Houses.)

YEARS.	PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.									
	Birming- ham.	Bristol.	Leeds. *	Leicester.	Liver- pool.	Man- chester.	Newcastle- on-Tyne.	Notting- ham.	Sheffield.	TOTAL. †
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.
1903	55.1	31.6	17.1	10.7	174.9	238.5	77.7		19.3	624.9
1904	53.2	30.5	17.6	11.1	198.3	248.5	77.5		18.4	655.1
1905	55.5	31.2	18.4	11.1	203.7	263.6	63.5		18.3	665.3
1906	58.6	31.0	21.1	11.5	188.7	293.6	54.8		19.9	679.2
1907	61.5	31.3	21.4	12.2	196.3	320.3	58.4		21.9	723.3
1908	56.2	31.1	20.4	11.7	177.0	288.6	46.1	No record kept.	20.4	†651.5
1909	57.7	30.6	20.8	12.2	200.3	284.9	47.0	15.9	20.1	689.5
1910	60.6	31.7	22.1	12.9	222.4	307.9	48.4	15.9	21.3	743.2
1911	63.7	33.5	22.4	13.1	217.9	336.2	48.3	15.9	22.5	773.5
1912	70.7	35.9	23.9	13.7	236.1	347.3	55.1	16.7	24.4	823.8
1913	75.7	35.4	26.2	15.0	238.4	370.7	63.5	18.0	27.4	869.1
1914	75.3	36.2	25.8	15.7	224.5	322.7	57.8	17.9	24.9	800.8
1915	88.9	39.7	32.5	20.3	290.2	351.7	77.9	18.9	31.0	951.1
1916	96.1	44.2	28.0	24.1	365.1	445.1	89.2	23.5	42.3	1,157.0
1917	110.4	49.4	43.7	30.0	427.2	561.8	88.1	25.8	49.4	1,385.8

† Excluding clearances at Nottingham in 1908 and previous years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 91.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the "Chief Registrar of Friendly

	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Number of Societies making Returns	1,861	1,798	1,727	1,689	1,644	1,609	1,554	1,514
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	32,555,861	33,526,558	34,640,383	35,936,818	37,055,930	38,420,899	39,653,380	40,611,142
To Depositors and other Creditors	13,002,384	13,345,809	13,682,900	13,799,122	14,019,322	14,147,505	14,342,324	14,788,878
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	2,685,603	2,811,069	2,877,296	2,956,602	3,048,368	3,171,435	3,195,581	3,270,032
Total	48,243,848	49,683,436	51,200,669	52,692,542	54,123,620	55,739,839	57,191,235	58,670,052
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	45,337,231	46,977,276	48,139,043	49,354,583	51,057,657	52,372,261	53,454,792	54,859,157
Other Assets, including Cash	2,906,617	2,706,160	3,061,626	3,337,959	3,065,963	3,367,578	3,736,443	3,810,895
Total	48,243,848	49,683,436	51,200,669	52,692,542	54,123,620	55,739,839	57,191,235	58,670,052
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND.*								
Number of Societies making Returns	125	134	133	135	130	132	126	124
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	1,865,643	1,421,017	1,398,213	1,426,182	1,424,688	1,430,092	1,440,493	1,443,980
To Depositors and other Creditors	332,909	307,662	372,051	374,493	389,232	377,584	389,949	400,573
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	116,520	142,440	114,509	121,640	121,512	125,638	137,777	134,200
Total	1,815,072	1,871,119	1,884,773	1,922,315	1,926,432	1,933,314	1,959,219	1,978,753
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	1,676,638	1,743,965	1,749,137	1,789,508	1,786,405	1,802,082	1,813,251	1,843,069
Other Assets, including Cash	138,434	127,154	135,636	132,807	131,027	131,232	145,968	135,684
Total	1,815,072	1,871,119	1,884,773	1,922,315	1,926,432	1,933,314	1,959,219	1,978,753
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns	76	82	79	80	78	67	69	57
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	806,451	875,710	842,546	864,213	853,527	764,775	790,977	679,378
To Depositors and other Creditors	293,036	321,792	312,158	303,680	283,482	275,206	260,639	198,915
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	91,651	100,091	103,038	111,308	113,057	108,562	113,972	96,315
Total	1,191,138	1,297,593	1,257,742	1,279,201	1,250,066	1,148,543	1,165,588	974,608
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	1,091,890	1,192,729	1,157,233	1,179,566	1,157,931	1,053,467	1,061,622	887,371
Other Assets, including Cash	99,248	104,864	100,509	99,635	92,135	95,076	103,966	87,237
Total	1,191,138	1,297,593	1,257,742	1,279,201	1,250,066	1,148,543	1,165,588	974,608

* Inclusive of the returns of one *Unincorporated* Society in years prior to 1911. See * note on p. 353.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

SOCIETIES which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY IRELAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Societies of the proceedings of the Registrars under the Building Societies Acts.")

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	—
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1,448	1,426	1,394	1,345	1,302	1,259	1,216	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
40,923,611	41,402,095	42,425,880	43,309,040	43,203,202	43,525,194	43,405,859	On Shares.
14,917,835	14,882,210	14,972,033	14,925,111	14,441,063	13,629,654	12,907,766	To Depositors and other Creditors.
3,355,938	3,352,971	3,425,002	3,489,076	3,649,969	3,715,704	3,798,852	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
59,197,384	59,637,276	60,822,915	61,723,227	61,294,253	60,870,552	60,112,477	Total.
55,692,482	55,928,422	56,572,447	56,967,654	55,879,741	53,334,706	50,870,415	Assets:
3,504,902	3,708,854	4,250,468	4,765,573	5,414,512	7,535,846	9,242,062	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
59,197,384	59,637,276	60,822,915	61,723,227	61,294,253	60,870,552	60,112,477	Total.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND.*							
115	113	109	109	106	104	101	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
1,324,592	1,376,012	1,356,263	1,380,558	1,354,966	1,366,263	1,302,670	On Shares.
374,589	390,226	393,052	376,354	356,641	310,967	274,683	To Depositors and other Creditors.
141,268	153,187	117,490	118,601	119,899	115,443	122,380	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
1,840,449	1,899,425	1,866,775	1,875,513	1,831,506	1,732,673	1,699,733	Total.
1,727,469	1,782,574	1,734,718	1,750,278	1,699,831	1,590,683	1,515,682	Assets:
112,980	116,851	132,057	125,235	131,675	141,990	184,051	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
1,840,449	1,899,425	1,866,775	1,875,513	1,831,506	1,732,673	1,699,733	Total.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND.							
59	40	59	60	61	59	56	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
668,648	581,575	671,687	675,626	650,207	639,099	601,699	On Shares.
223,469	212,254	218,209	226,027	203,845	203,385	189,333	To Depositors and other Creditors.
101,035	89,670	102,039	106,616	105,360	107,101	102,664	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
993,152	883,499	991,935	1,008,269	960,002	949,585	893,696	Total.
895,333	806,754	905,668	930,384	880,539	843,111	772,798	Assets:
97,819	76,745	86,267	77,885	79,463	106,474	120,898	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
993,152	883,499	991,935	1,008,269	960,002	949,585	893,696	Total.

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns, the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 91.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES
WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND for

	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM.								
Number of Societies making Returns	2,062	2,014	1,939	1,904	1,852	1,808	1,749	1,695
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	34,727,955	35,823,285	36,881,142	38,227,213	39,334,145	40,615,766	41,884,800	42,734,500
To Depositors and other Creditors	13,628,329	13,975,263	14,367,199	14,477,295	14,683,036	14,900,295	14,983,912	15,388,366
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	2,883,774	3,053,600	3,094,843	3,189,550	3,282,937	3,405,635	3,447,330	3,500,547
Total	51,250,058	52,852,148	54,343,184	55,894,058	57,300,118	58,921,696	60,316,042	61,623,413
Assets :								
Due on Mortgage Securities	48,105,759	49,913,970	51,045,413	52,323,657	54,010,993	55,227,810	56,329,665	57,589,597
Other Assets, including Cash	3,144,299	2,938,178	3,297,771	3,570,401	3,289,125	3,503,886	3,986,377	4,033,816
Total	51,250,058	52,852,148	54,343,184	55,894,058	57,300,118	58,921,696	60,316,042	61,623,413
UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.*								
Number of Societies making Returns	62	61	60	60	58	56	52	52
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	3,584,774	3,585,145	3,730,789	3,817,161	3,822,287	3,733,640	3,543,507	3,566,035
To Depositors and other Creditors	10,533,155	10,863,027	11,401,597	11,636,502	11,228,943	10,781,995	11,312,760	11,379,670
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	829,240	846,277	873,427	910,707	937,881	634,238	657,293	692,263
Total	14,947,169	15,296,449	16,005,813	16,364,370	15,989,111	15,149,873	15,513,550	15,637,968
Assets :								
Due on Mortgage Securities	3,291,221	3,282,142	3,323,133	3,315,411	3,323,886	3,151,405	2,989,016	2,993,829
Other Assets, including Cash	11,655,948	12,014,307	12,682,680	13,048,959	12,665,225	11,998,468	12,524,534	12,644,139
Total	14,947,169	15,296,449	16,005,813	16,364,370	15,989,111	15,149,873	15,513,550	15,637,968

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and each of the undermentioned Years—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	—
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM.							
1,622	1,588	1,562	1,514	1,468	1,422	1,373	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
42,916,851	43,359,682	44,453,830	45,365,224	45,208,375	45,470,556	45,310,228	On Shares.
15,515,893	15,484,690	15,583,294	15,527,492	15,001,548	14,144,006	13,371,782	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
3,598,241	3,575,828	3,644,501	3,714,293	3,875,898	3,938,248	4,023,896	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
62,030,985	62,420,200	63,681,625	64,607,009	64,085,761	63,552,810	62,705,906	Total.
							Assets:
58,315,284	58,517,750	59,312,833	59,638,316	58,460,131	55,768,500	53,158,895	Due on Mortgage Securities.
3,715,701	3,902,450	4,468,792	4,968,693	5,625,630	7,784,310	9,547,011	Other Assets, including Cash.
62,030,985	62,420,200	63,681,625	64,607,009	64,085,761	63,552,810	62,705,906	Total.
UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.*							
47	48	47	46	46	44	44	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
1,634,002	1,871,829	1,738,942	1,746,074	1,808,340	1,818,188	1,811,470	On Shares.
589,985	582,099	601,305	559,004	522,493	450,461	437,142	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
228,681	234,955	230,789	225,996	225,231	236,751	236,288	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
2,452,668 †	2,488,883	2,571,036	2,531,074	2,556,064	2,505,400	2,484,900	Total.
							Assets:
2,220,873	2,319,025	2,372,364	2,287,823	2,254,377	2,117,236	2,036,105	Due on Mortgage Securities.
222,795	169,858	198,672	243,251	301,687	383,164	448,795	Other Assets, including Cash.
2,452,668 †	2,488,883	2,571,036	2,531,074	2,556,064	2,505,400	2,484,900	Total.

* There are no *Unincorporated* Building Societies in Ireland or Wales. There is one such Society in Scotland, with liabilities amounting to £59,581 in 1911, £62,708 in 1912, £55,172 in 1913, £41,316 in 1914, £58,525 in 1915, £60,585 in 1916 and £65,068 in 1917. In years prior to 1911 the returns for this Society have been included with the Incorporated Societies on pp. 350-1.

† Decrease due to the winding-up of the Birkbeck Society.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

No. 92.—STATISTICS of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT (Co-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES SOCIETIES ACT, 1893, making RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	1,456	1,485	1,490	1,479	1,489	1,487	1,511	1,541
Number of Members -	1,706,688	1,787,602	1,848,704	1,904,713	2,002,120	2,071,875	2,139,071	2,206,893
Share Capital - -	£ 23,035,332	£ 23,874,887	£ 24,653,423	£ 25,887,088	£ 27,565,999	£ 28,504,337	£ 29,338,334	£ 30,067,882
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - - }	8,274,713	8,177,798	8,857,796	9,566,900	10,345,652	10,578,840	11,105,659	11,713,113
Sales of Goods - -	69,414,328	71,153,459	73,508,399	76,796,731	83,683,893	85,305,321	87,350,594	89,207,669
SCOTLAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	308	311	317	324	330	339	359	377
Number of Members -	333,453	348,905	361,510	373,012	383,627	393,280	396,752	404,182
Share Capital - -	£ 3,971,511	£ 4,232,134	£ 4,500,074	£ 4,816,279	£ 4,994,018	£ 5,215,991	£ 5,288,472	£ 5,506,620
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - - }	4,298,867	4,585,110	4,958,424	5,125,530	5,207,549	5,296,756	5,335,409	5,313,832
Sales of Goods - -	18,739,263	20,127,243	20,601,898	21,311,963	22,986,825	22,904,319	22,521,988	23,358,671
IRELAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	322	389	437	465	446	417	461	491
Number of Members -	51,837	58,993	65,898	73,961	75,165	70,460	77,319	81,037
Share Capital - -	£ 129,894	£ 147,695	£ 170,087	£ 183,828	£ 191,051	£ 193,731	£ 215,176	£ 240,986
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - - }	230,271	268,353	278,857	286,157	282,201	270,446	293,596	336,283
Sales of Goods - -	1,428,396	1,509,182	1,878,611	2,203,920	2,340,683	2,409,930	2,541,726	2,714,522
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	2,066	2,185	2,244	2,268	2,265	2,243	2,331	2,409
Number of Members -	2,091,978	2,195,400	2,275,912	2,351,686	2,460,912	2,535,615	2,613,142	2,692,112
Share Capital - -	£ 27,136,737	£ 28,254,716	£ 29,323,584	£ 30,887,195	£ 32,751,068	£ 33,914,059	£ 34,841,982	£ 35,817,468
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - - }	12,803,851	13,031,261	14,095,077	14,978,587	15,835,402	16,146,042	16,734,754	17,363,228
Sales of Goods - -	89,581,937	92,789,884	95,988,908	100,312,614	109,020,401	110,619,570	112,414,303	115,280,862

NOTE.—No returns from Land and Building Societies, from Societies for carrying on Financial Business, from Working Men's Clubs, or from Societies (other than those for carrying on Industries and Trades) which are registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act, are included in the above Table.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

for carrying on INDUSTRIES and TRADES registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.
Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1,563	1,567	1,612	1,626	1,639	1,640	Not available.	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
2,306,916	2,403,440	2,523,716	2,673,425	2,885,456	3,099,766		Number of Members.
£ 31,626,343	£ 32,917,595	£ 35,124,174	£ 37,027,448	£ 40,321,789	£ 44,090,955		Share Capital.
13,330,632	11,201,413	11,276,751	12,116,124	13,665,908	15,306,299		{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors
93,639,906	99,179,289	104,990,450	112,292,113	136,820,589	161,481,950		Sales of Goods.
SCOTLAND.							
377	389	400	394	408	435	Not available.	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
406,926	422,479	440,581	460,415	485,629	520,275		Number of Members.
£ 5,689,451	£ 5,904,401	£ 6,294,571	£ 6,896,123	£ 7,377,943	£ 7,932,076		Share Capital.
5,616,248	5,885,898	5,978,551	6,247,613	6,902,015	7,406,795		{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
23,671,431	25,177,498	27,044,898	28,108,640	32,540,918	39,857,379		Sales of Goods.
IRELAND.							
471	551	485	505	580	604	Not available.	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
71,510	88,407	90,672	87,246	98,708	116,211		Number of Members.
£ 236,011	£ 294,840	£ 324,096	£ 336,731	£ 382,178	£ 446,766		Share Capital.
301,752	413,141	417,588	433,107	535,616	696,280		{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
2,720,054	3,671,554	3,841,481	4,193,963	5,571,672	7,066,946		Sales of Goods.
UNITED KINGDOM.							
2,410	2,507	2,497	2,525	2,627	2,679	Not available.	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
2,785,352	2,914,326	3,054,969	3,221,085	3,469,793	3,736,252		Number of Members.
£ 37,551,905	£ 39,116,836	£ 41,743,440	£ 44,259,302	£ 48,081,910	£ 52,471,797		Share Capital.
19,248,632	17,500,452	17,672,890	18,796,844	21,093,439	23,410,374		{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
120,031,393	128,028,341	135,876,829	144,594,715	174,933,179	208,435,274		Sales of Goods.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 93.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL MONIES, LIFE
(Compiled from the Annual Return
I. ORDINARY LIFE COMPANIES

	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
INCOME.								
Premiums:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business within United Kingdom	23,903,788	24,547,873	25,332,993	26,014,232	26,862,882	27,937,702	29,402,259	25,864,320
Business out of United Kingdom								3,130,084
Consideration for Annuities:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,881,972	1,793,736	2,185,859	2,059,584	1,988,937	2,101,084	2,487,950	2,194,902
Business out of United Kingdom								94,818
Interest, &c. (less tax)	9,995,582	10,456,303	10,860,172	11,349,052	11,861,220	12,341,281	12,717,308	13,166,857
Miscellaneous*	48,456	56,366	38,871	35,028	32,692	43,030	46,473	51,999
Total*	35,829,798	36,854,278	38,417,895	39,457,896	40,745,731	42,423,097	44,653,900	44,502,480
OUTGOINGS.								
Claims:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business within United Kingdom	16,727,304	17,866,409	17,527,265	18,437,530	19,147,918	22,113,564	22,160,449	19,222,822
Business out of United Kingdom								2,230,632
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,191,123	879,546	1,132,576	1,285,074	1,120,892	1,309,653	999,582	1,238,748
Business out of United Kingdom								35,757
Annuities:								
Business within United Kingdom	2,030,031	2,082,473	2,137,057	2,219,232	2,282,377	2,357,918	2,414,294	2,346,382
Business out of United Kingdom								130,488
Surrenders:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,599,196	1,636,373	1,706,448	1,893,565	1,991,464	2,195,323	2,495,720	2,032,461
Business out of United Kingdom								233,450
Commission:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,245,945	1,278,681	1,337,415	1,382,766	1,418,917	1,594,502	1,865,921	1,271,539
Business out of United Kingdom								273,804
Expenses of Management:	2,031,476	2,034,624	2,094,516	2,250,335	2,185,824	2,321,362	2,505,726	2,337,270
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders	532,901	467,445	479,922	353,646	316,483	461,225	477,329	488,691
Net Decrease in Value of Investments	355,853	88,748	399,357	169,732	905,385	1,100,571	438,086	675,768
Miscellaneous*	91,543	100,759	98,068	103,204	104,510	114,757	113,629	137,317
Total*	25,805,282	26,435,118	26,913,224	28,095,104	29,473,770	33,568,875	33,479,736	32,555,123
AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER								
Capital Monies	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Life and Annuity Funds:	11,521,685	11,751,517	11,694,209	11,808,693	12,866,691	12,157,250	13,108,544	15,084,384
Ordinary	274,240,114	284,533,609	296,003,001	306,443,947	315,416,839	325,885,514	336,413,505	342,650,712
Industrial								384,572
Fire Insurance Fund	13,582,612	14,422,733	14,929,018	13,596,422	14,713,508	15,999,509	17,647,238	19,097,090
Marine Insurance Fund	899,573	1,063,776	1,394,066	1,505,869	1,477,924	1,515,925	2,483,023	2,646,906
Reserve Funds:								
General	4,467,941	4,636,578	4,573,663	4,088,004	4,201,584	5,409,441	4,764,042	5,198,790
Investments	2,374,496	2,446,439	2,434,584	2,622,712	4,164,295	4,096,269	53,472,353	2,649,867
Profit and Loss Balances	4,996,426	4,808,119	6,520,572	3,743,721	4,720,457	4,940,416	5,626,048	6,612,170
Employers' Liability Insurance Fund						662,198	759,727	1,277,163
Accident Insurance Fund								447,609
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund	5,406,383	5,280,922	6,213,345	7,237,952	8,376,725	8,796,723	9,907,123	4,049,286
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts)								5,631,268

Note.—The figures shown above do not include Returns from Colonial or Foreign Companies doing * Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &c., in years prior to 1911.

† Exclusive of Amounts transferred to the Industrial Branch of a Company, which were previously included.

‡ Described as "Net decrease in value of investments and transfers to Investment Reserve Funds" in 1911 and 1912, and as

"Net decrease in value of Investments" only in prior years.

§ Described as "Depreciation and Investment Balances" in 1909 and previous years.

|| Certain Companies transact both Ordinary and Industrial business but do not return separate Balance Sheets.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

AND ANNUITY AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.
on Life Assurance Companies.)

ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
INCOME.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
26,471,580	27,122,977	28,143,391	28,999,285	29,451,971	30,226,100	30,476,951	Premiums:
3,231,637	3,273,922	3,347,236	3,284,525	2,949,515	2,838,902	2,813,817	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
2,177,452	2,359,986	2,303,272	1,958,860	1,392,748	919,271	1,173,954	Consideration for Annuities:
94,015	70,889	70,043	39,401	14,772	12,193	13,943	Business within United Kingdom.
13,670,729	14,221,215	14,901,434	15,180,229	14,916,124	14,046,816	15,182,462	" out of " "
*210,720	45,464	££207,093	435,674	541,205	383,405	178,610	Interest, &c. (less tax).
45,856,133	47,094,453	48,972,469	49,897,984	49,266,335	49,026,687	49,839,737	Miscellaneous.
		££					Total.££
OUTGOINGS.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
20,097,110	21,061,986	21,177,934	23,968,900	26,588,697	26,724,408	27,624,217	Claims:
2,460,388	2,419,997	2,413,176	2,680,209	2,653,680	2,718,583	2,596,884	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
1,479,372	1,137,900	1,303,378	1,053,475	1,088,152	1,075,243	755,223	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums:
74,567	64,840	86,049	55,820	49,812	31,210	16,135	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
2,435,747	2,500,313	2,567,033	2,640,750	2,595,239	2,488,839	2,449,108	Annuities:
131,613	125,825	124,116	130,542	108,545	111,622	104,660	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
2,167,625	2,285,670	2,228,054	2,208,313	2,406,720	2,178,456	1,918,399	Surrenders:
236,555	462,940	303,915	330,458	318,917	258,147	262,692	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
1,247,166	1,307,093	1,431,649	1,386,606	1,332,593	1,371,955	1,432,071	Commission:
278,053	278,460	282,975	251,739	184,231	173,467	183,709	Business within United Kingdom.
2,435,088	2,376,221	2,623,501	2,546,832	2,500,770	2,589,566	2,547,280	" out of " "
¶476,624	429,949	503,706	525,339	350,440	147,746	211,649	Expenses of Management.
¶770,525	¶1,640,693	££2,621,803	2,223,611	8,364,188	4,442,451	5,168,318	Dividends and Profits to Shareholders.¶
..	—	—	{ Depreciation written off and Transfers
							{ Investment Reserve Funds.££
34,290,633	36,115,796	37,667,269	40,699,594	48,543,993	44,301,693	45,270,345	Miscellaneous.
		££					Total.££
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (ORDINARY). ††							
£	£††	£	£	£	£	£	
16,318,900	19,370,412	19,290,592	19,167,041				Capital Monies.
354,659,835	369,530,320	380,521,719	389,485,557				Life and Annuity Funds:
1,241,421	52,223,928	55,762,235	53,669,003				Ordinary.
19,732,860	20,743,436	22,155,306	22,243,566				Industrial.
††5,899,358	11,437,411	13,698,939	15,071,040				Fire Insurance Fund.
							Marine and General Insurance Funds.††
5,647,505	5,823,165	4,165,547	5,407,912	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Reserve Funds:
2,464,141	3,788,402	6,312,553	7,759,620				General.
6,947,058	7,131,170	7,592,905	7,480,755				Investment.
							Profit and Loss Balances.
2,090,423	2,370,261	2,710,400	2,975,651				{ Employers' Liability Insurance Fund.
4,804,375	4,980,283	5,624,178	6,313,470				{ Accident Insurance Fund.
							{ Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption
							{ Fund.
							{ Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (ex-
2,799,625	4,297,798	2,551,596	3,235,050				{ cluding outstanding Claims and
							{ Accounts).

business in the United Kingdom. For particulars respecting such Companies from 1910 inclusive, see page 360.

¶ Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.

** Allocated to the respective services.

†† For "Marine Insurance Fund" only in years prior to 1911.

‡ Inclusive of figures relating to Industrial Life Assurance Companies from 1912 inclusive.

§§ From 1913, inclusive, the actual increase or decrease in the value of investments was included in "Income" and "Outgoings," respectively. In prior years, only the net increase or decrease in the value of investments (as the case may be) was taken into account in the above Table.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 93.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL MONIES. LIFE AND

II. INDUSTRIAL LIFE COMPANIES

	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
INCOME.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums - - - - -	10,600,611	11,093,268	11,619,303	12,440,868	13,097,109	13,336,561	14,127,016	15,707,214
Consideration for Annuities - -	168,933	3,846	6,722	6,746	3,877	5,013	3,040	—
Interest, &c. (less tax) - - -	846,655	934,706	1,032,835	1,126,549	1,215,065	1,306,701	1,426,121	1,601,393
Miscellaneous* - - - - -	79,607	84,737	85,050	84,354	93,476	96,094	98,770	1664
Total* - - - - -	11,695,806	12,116,557	12,743,910	13,658,517	14,409,517	14,744,369	15,654,947	17,309,271
OUTGOINGS.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims - - - - -	3,944,927	4,255,966	4,409,035	4,737,381	5,177,337	5,300,300	5,855,747	6,205,793
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums } - - - - -	375	342	334	787	2,412	733	3,089	—
Annuities - - - - -	140,742	12,690	6,925	5,398	5,693	5,287	5,478	72
Surrenders - - - - -	61,354	79,775	103,811	123,872	159,436	212,524	292,374	301,917
Commission - - - - -	2,667,517	2,788,315	2,910,970	3,183,540	3,312,788	3,358,528	3,534,285	3,924,722
Expenses of Management - - -	1,934,592	2,039,335	2,128,687	2,217,748	2,362,919	2,413,706	2,583,186	3,008,243
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders } - - - - -	546,095	557,282	579,819	610,854	605,136	626,873	642,845	700,381
Net Decrease in Value of Investments	9,080	3,490	6,166	7,628	10,633	9,386	6,722	8,342
Miscellaneous* - - - - -	562	8,455	3,959	580	361	438	5,404	10,711
Total* - - - - -	9,305,244	9,745,650	10,149,406	10,892,688	11,636,715	11,927,775	12,929,110	14,160,181
AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Capital Monies - - - - -	1,945,620	1,951,014	2,164,118	2,303,284	2,369,354	2,045,487	2,175,677	2,344,195
Life and Annuity Funds:†								
Ordinary - - - - -	26,275,335	28,544,624	30,946,904	34,351,312	37,167,778	39,603,705	42,669,066	4,766,947
Industrial - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,872,298
Fire Insurance Fund - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,345
Reserve Funds:								
General - - - - -	1,380,225	1,540,793	1,802,488	1,961,882	1,392,043	1,392,446	983,142	¶100,000
Investment§ - - - - -	43,307	54,892	70,581	73,906	4,042	14,190	553,850	¶719,931
Profit and Loss Balances - - -	10,508	1,216	5,554	6,259	6,683	6,710	6,752	380
Employers' Liability Insurance Fund	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,000	3,844
Accident Insurance Fund - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,960
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund } - - - - -	294,452	293,053	253,747	252,373	254,204	385,143	511,495	17,609
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts) } - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	460,799

* Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &c., in years prior to 1911.

† Exclusive of Amounts transferred from the Ordinary Branch of a Company, which were previously included.

‡ Certain Companies transact both Ordinary and Industrial business but do not return separate Balance Sheets.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES—*continued.*

ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
INCOME.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
16,277,509	16,690,937	17,291,041	17,962,777	18,565,276	19,572,728	20,359,849	Premiums.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Consideration for Annuities.
1,716,876	1,849,061	2,024,752	2,116,999	2,100,570	2,265,848	2,621,434	Interest, &c. (less tax).
*2,836	††146,210	††300,674	361,782	415,964	391,744	403,733	Miscellaneous.
17,997,241	18,686,208	19,617,067	20,461,258	21,081,810	22,230,320	23,384,016	Total.
OUTGOINGS.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,632,309	6,844,823	7,336,404	7,828,831	8,940,522	9,232,476	9,917,877	Claims.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Pre- miums.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Annuities.
290,714	319,945	274,217	269,433	220,786	191,794	169,763	Surrenders.
4,044,237	4,158,449	4,504,839	4,618,209	4,598,344	4,546,978	4,735,971	Commission.
3,018,200	3,171,556	3,448,816	3,401,016	3,297,736	3,503,267	3,786,801	Expenses of Management.
†720,096	737,358	759,784	729,662	673,426	462,426	473,875	{ Dividends and Profits to Share- holders.}
*345,776	540,592	666,601	754,893	678,535	683,342	647,453	Miscellaneous.
15,041,392	15,772,723	16,889,661	17,581,044	18,428,238	18,630,283	19,731,740	Total.
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (INDUSTRIAL).							
£					£	£	
1,451,815	}						Capital Monies.
4,519,237							Life and Annuity Funds : † Ordinary.
47,944,265							Industrial.
—							Fire Insurance Fund.
140,000							Reserve Funds : General.
837,242	††	††	††	††	††	††	Investment.
4,467,063							Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts).

* Described as "Depreciation and Investment Balances" in 1909 and previous years.

† Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.

‡ There was a large amount transferred from the General to the Investment Reserves of one Company in 1910.

** Inclusive of the sum of 3,929,021*l.* in 1911 in respect of the "Bond Investment and Endowment Certificate Fund" of a Company, classed under "Miscellaneous" in the original returns, but previously excluded.†† Particulars included with *Ordinary* Life Assurance Companies, see p. 357.

‡‡ The increase was due to the inclusion of a contribution received by a Company from certain approved Societies for expenses.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 93.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL
ASSURANCE

III. LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
INCOME.				
	£	£	£	£
Premiums:				
Business within United Kingdom	1,492,774	1,558,652	1,583,790	1,744,384
out of " "	42,927,717	44,914,764	47,657,780	55,113,830
Consideration for Annuities:				
Business within United Kingdom	317,024	398,242	583,919	769,724
out of " "	771,014	897,140	1,537,024	2,357,280
Interest, &c. (less Tax)	18,192,528	19,294,970	20,903,789	23,271,721
Increase in Value of Investments	101,245	1,735,204	168,515	1,169,764
Miscellaneous	1,052,245	662,752	1,065,528	
TOTAL	64,854,547	69,463,724	73,500,345	84,446,703
OUTGOINGS.				
	£	£	£	£
Claims:				
Business within United Kingdom	839,708	822,896	968,277	871,902
out of " "	20,755,387	22,281,621	23,981,130	25,704,775
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums:				
Business within United Kingdom	185,520	214,221	230,567	307,210
out of " "	6,170,954	6,813,107	8,246,800	9,480,858
Annuities:				
Business within United Kingdom	217,551	238,185	255,103	304,266
out of " "	1,078,514	1,076,689	1,778,550	3,017,016
Surrenders:				
Business within United Kingdom	232,224	221,759	219,521	279,295
out of " "	8,408,612	7,806,727	9,088,807	9,189,689
Commission:				
Business within United Kingdom	71,750	81,423	95,427	99,120
out of " "	2,972,484	3,443,244	3,892,644	4,341,752
Expenses of Management	4,727,066	4,888,166	5,299,942	5,596,883
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders.	48,250	67,114	63,297	365,449
Decrease in value of Investments	*3,043,557	*272,425	*2,423,431	4,388,241
Miscellaneous	1,079,534	—	—	—
TOTAL	49,831,111	48,231,979	56,563,496	63,945,856
AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER OUT OF THE				
	£	£	£	£
Capital Monies	448,398	432,921	482,342	662,556
Life and Annuity Funds:				
Ordinary	407,561,442	432,445,066	465,754,558	509,847,908
Industrial	913,732	106,944	105,960	†5,533,639
Investment Reserve Fund	133,838	—	—	—
Profit and Loss Balances	1,002	—	—	—
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund.	11,279	10,167	10,098	21,335
Accident Insurance Fund	2,194	35,662	69,544	15,055
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts).	747,169	1,029,101	1,636,153	500,490

Note.—No summarised returns in the above form of the business of Life Companies established out of the United Kingdom are available for years previous to 1910.

* Described as "Decrease in value of investments and transfers to Investment Reserve Funds" in 1911 and 1912, and as "Decrease in value of Investments" only in 1910.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

MONIES, LIFE AND ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE COMPANIES—*continued.*

OUT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
INCOME.				
£	£	£	£	
1,618,454	1,613,676	1,619,989	1,623,964	Premiums:
48,981,346	49,778,615	53,628,906	59,794,924	Business within United Kingdom.
				" out of
686,570	335,718	347,223	256,397	Consideration for Annuities. "
750,681	757,613	1,257,002	1,112,670	Business within United Kingdom.
22,391,338	23,323,129	24,424,289	25,359,363	" out of
2,037,112	3,162,768	1,625,776	6,206,703	Interest, &c. (less Tax). "
				{ Increase in Value of Investments.
				Miscellaneous.
76,465,505	78,971,519	82,903,185	93,354,021	TOTAL.
OUTGOINGS.				
£	£	£	£	
1,185,063	1,266,261	1,068,234	1,359,191	Claims:
25,429,037	26,421,747	27,937,416	29,890,244	Business within United Kingdom.
				" out of
365,467	300,357	314,430	351,129	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Pre-
10,359,920	10,000,775	10,705,140	12,236,929	miums:
				Business within United Kingdom.
368,403	403,321	413,833	423,169	" out of
1,124,007	1,146,590	1,151,088	1,166,020	" out of
280,193	328,638	339,137	344,093	Annuities:
10,814,717	10,983,006	10,649,418	10,171,412	Business within United Kingdom.
				" out of
87,120	69,440	85,236	87,324	Surrenders:
3,931,583	5,892,188	4,306,378	4,908,842	Business within United Kingdom.
5,306,607	5,355,161	5,637,636	6,301,902	" out of
91,648	103,168	73,849	79,019	Commission:
				Business within United Kingdom.
1,526,753	3,619,259	1,643,989	2,948,710	" out of
				Expenses of Management. "
				Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share-
				holders.
				Decrease in value of Investments.
				Miscellaneous.
60,853,518	63,919,951	64,325,774	70,263,074	TOTAL.
FUNDS OF LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED UNITED KINGDOM.				
£				
483,918				Capital Monies.
483,622,916 {				Life and Annuity Funds:
2,831,580				Ordinary.
				Industrial.
				General and Investment Reserve
				Funds.†
				Profit and Loss Balances.
				Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption
				Fund.
				Accident Insurance Fund.
				Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities
				(excluding outstanding Claims and
				Accounts).
654,275 {				

† Investment Reserve Fund only in years prior to 1913.

‡ Included with Life and Annuity Funds.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 94.—NUMBER OF POLICIES AND AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES
KINGDOM IN EACH OF

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
I.—ORDINARY BUSINESS.*						
NUMBER OF POLICIES.						
Assurances:						
Whole Term of Life - - - - -	943,545	943,753	961,661	936,846	941,498	966,246
Limited Premiums - - - - -	73,043	74,259	78,823	80,887	82,743	92,051
Endowments and Endowment Assurances -	1,325,314	1,414,555	1,568,025	1,663,583	1,710,251	1,719,174
Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances†	20,710	20,404	20,895	20,438	† 20,676	55,126
Miscellaneous - - - - -	35,303	36,188	40,880	44,448	47,540	41,274
TOTAL - - - - -	2,397,915	2,489,139	2,670,284	2,746,202	2,802,708	2,863,851
Annuities:						
Immediate - - - - -	39,840	41,160	42,800	43,907	45,015	46,014
Deferred, &c. - - - - -	15,822	15,685	18,205	18,368	18,710	26,366
TOTAL - - - - -	55,462	56,845	61,005	62,275	63,725	72,380
AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN FORCE						
Assurances:	£	£	£	£	£	£
Whole Term of Life - - - - -	418,559,718	418,857,526	423,527,618	418,338,015	423,065,625	418,483,175
Limited Premiums - - - - -	40,264,469	41,002,020	43,081,119	44,321,596	45,637,746	51,665,991
Endowments and Endowment Assurances -	223,489,014	235,207,922	255,771,448	268,920,945	275,946,994	291,443,250
Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances†	5,561,199	5,737,195	5,852,162	5,735,126	† 5,960,512	8,835,252
Miscellaneous - - - - -	25,667,353	26,070,346	28,815,820	30,528,777	31,567,654	29,787,838
TOTAL - - - - -	713,491,783	726,875,009	757,048,167	767,644,459	782,198,531	800,215,506
Annuities:	£	£	£	£	£	£
Immediate - - - - -	2,048,701	2,123,001	2,213,704	2,310,663	2,369,623	2,396,965
Deferred, &c. - - - - -	397,452	398,082	443,946	446,466	467,527	463,326
TOTAL - - - - -	2,446,153	2,521,083	2,657,650	2,756,129	2,827,150	2,879,291
II.—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.*						
NUMBER OF POLICIES.						
Assurances:						
Whole Term of Life - - - - -	22,682,084	23,713,364	24,510,731	25,148,033	25,602,588	25,891,174
Endowments and Endowment Assurances -	2,443,966	2,713,824	2,864,578	2,945,775	3,094,312	3,351,196
Joint Lives, &c. - - - - -	417,640	431,105	438,236	447,423	452,738	603,985
Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life).	Not separately distinguished.					
Miscellaneous - - - - -	325	325	294	294	296	—
TOTAL - - - - -	25,544,045	26,858,618	27,813,839	28,541,525	29,149,924	31,173,527
Annuities:						
Immediate - - - - -	51	51	51	51	51	—
Deferred - - - - -	7	7	7	7	7	—
TOTAL - - - - -	58	58	58	58	58	—
AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN FORCE						
Assurances:	£	£	£	£	£	£
Whole Term of Life - - - - -	220,700,085	234,566,008	243,511,175	249,877,315	255,026,553	260,140,172
Endowments and Endowment Assurances -	24,128,308	26,052,248	27,969,226	29,033,286	30,529,833	34,147,896
Joint Lives, &c. - - - - -	6,714,996	6,841,787	6,958,307	7,091,205	7,137,199	11,114,962
Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life).	Not separately distinguished.					
Miscellaneous - - - - -	10,560	10,560	5,793	5,793	5,572	—
TOTAL - - - - -	251,553,949	267,469,613	278,444,501	285,807,599	292,689,157	310,969,119
Annuities:	£	£	£	£	£	£
Immediate - - - - -	1,761	1,761	1,761	1,761	1,761	—
Deferred - - - - -	132	132	132	132	132	—
TOTAL - - - - -	1,893	1,893	1,893	1,893	1,893	—

Note.—No tabulated statements for Colonial and Foreign Companies established out of the United Kingdom
 * These figures represent assurances in force as shown by the last actuarial valuation returns deposited by the Companies at various dates during the preceding period of five years. They are, therefore, merely an approximation to the number and amount of the contracts actually in force at the end of the year under which they are shown.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

IN FORCE IN COMPANIES ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE UNITED
THE YEARS 1905 TO 1917.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.			
I.—ORDINARY BUSINESS.*									
NUMBER OF POLICIES.									
970,553	980,669	1,011,081	1,010,113	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Assurances :		
92,886	93,882	90,054	92,333				Whole Term of Life.		
1,798,282	1,862,381	1,971,860	2,017,052				Limited Premiums.		
60,726	65,747	72,149	75,985				Endowments and Endowment Assurances.		
45,951	32,844	34,350	38,288				Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances.†		
							Miscellaneous.		
2,968,598	3,035,023	3,179,494	3,233,771				TOTAL.		
49,049	50,063	50,205	52,870	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Annuities :		
26,905	30,187	30,741	30,361				Immediate.		
							Deferred, &c.		
75,954	80,250	80,946	83,237				TOTAL.		
(AFTER DEDUCTION OF RE-ASSURANCES).									
£	£	£	£	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Assurances :		
429,832,320	424,722,375	433,790,210	434,441,140				Whole Term of Life.		
53,358,353	54,005,375	49,388,925	50,191,662				Limited Premiums.		
307,467,788	316,791,912	329,316,567	339,446,847				Endowments and Endowment Assurances.		
9,378,281	9,814,052	10,313,828	10,708,017				Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances.†		
33,100,728	30,904,486	32,173,258	34,951,298				Miscellaneous.		
827,137,470	836,238,700	854,982,788	869,738,964				TOTAL.		
£	£	£	£	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Annuities :		
2,521,828	2,546,459	2,562,843	2,656,979				Immediate.		
512,517	598,416	619,090	639,111				Deferred, &c.		
3,034,645	3,144,875	3,181,933	3,296,090				TOTAL.		
II.—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.*									
NUMBER OF POLICIES.									
29,325,144	29,785,966	30,753,539	30,933,650	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Assurances :		
3,538,390	3,586,270	3,817,734	3,951,664				Whole Term of Life.		
660,535	692,994	784,192	846,110				Endowments and Endowment Assurances.		
1,951,312	2,096,801	2,200,783	2,273,532				Joint Lives, &c.		
—	—	—	—				Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life).		
—	—	—	—				Miscellaneous.		
35,475,381‡	36,162,031	37,556,248	38,004,956				TOTAL.		
—	—	—	—	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Annuities :		
—	—	—	—				Immediate.		
—	—	—	—				Deferred.		
—	—	—	—				TOTAL.		
(AFTER DEDUCTION OF RE-ASSURANCES).									
£	£	£	£	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Assurances :		
297,871,609	301,746,652	320,231,091	322,617,386				Whole Term of Life.		
36,402,148	37,306,735	38,773,496	38,451,823				Endowments and Endowment Assurances.		
12,876,593	14,092,951	19,975,656	21,876,787				Joint Lives, &c.		
5,959,352	6,391,751	6,710,682	6,954,649				Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life).		
—	—	—	—				Miscellaneous.		
353,109,702	359,538,089	428,690,925	433,900,645				TOTAL.		
£	£	£	£	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Annuities :		
—	—	—	—				Immediate.		
—	—	—	—				Deferred.		
—	—	—	—				TOTAL.		

corresponding to the above are available.

‡ "Joint Lives" and "Last Survivor" Assurances only in 1909 and previous years.

† Inclusive of particulars for one Company from 1911 inclusive—previously excluded.

§ It is stated in the original returns that the increase is largely due to the fact that the Summary Returns show, for the first time, the maximum sums assured in any event under the Endowment and Joint Lives, &c. policies.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 95.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
Years ended 31st March.								
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	545	692	635	638	642	657	688	744
Amount of Annuities - - - £	44,546	47,225	57,130	41,688	53,619	50,342	49,785	50,833
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.*	£ 537,598	597,476	674,680	506,876	656,876	620,599	635,839	615,951
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	9	20	10	13	14	16	9	1
Amount of Annuities - - - £	175	451	210	262	747	482	173	10
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 2,323	3,041	2,296	2,519	4,972	4,258	2,364	2,055

* Including the Money Value of Stock

No. 96.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.								
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.*								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	1,763	1,768	1,840	1,797	1,685	1,812	1,730	1,724
Amount of Annuities - - - £	43,073	41,000	45,488	43,241	37,940	41,053	40,124	36,713
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 557,981	520,538	573,205	544,571	471,385	513,446	508,328	464,937
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number (Payable half-yearly) - -	35,463	36,607	37,686	38,820	39,738	40,417	41,380	42,007
Amount - - - - - £	571,904	594,502	614,406	635,492	652,341	663,038	678,152	686,803
LIFE ASSURANCES.								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	592	517	741	641	492	421	395	372
Amount of Assurances - - - £	31,413	28,629	37,011	28,054	24,912	21,535	19,324	17,974
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 23,063	23,031	23,376	23,803	23,422	23,071	22,787	22,474
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number - - - - -	387	465	449	406	420	445	513	521
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.	£ 13,126	16,878	15,593	14,634	15,753	18,349	19,814	19,909

* There were in addition 2,442 Deferred Annuity Contracts amounting to 47,282*l.* in existence on 31st December 1917. The issues of this Abstract.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of of Contracts in Years ended 31st March.

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	
Years ended 31st March.							
862	593	458	394	346	294	253	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
59,844	35,460	24,049	21,964	16,745	18,644	16,010	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
722,195	403,044	299,210	269,428	194,964	207,713	170,013	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.*
							ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
8	1	—	—	—	—	—	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
155	30	—	—	—	—	—	Number.
2,810	2,059	1,484	1,162	1,072	840	788	£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.

transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in Years ended 31st December.

General's Annual Reports.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.							
1,885	1,956	1,566	1,393	1,186	987	857	IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.*
40,400	40,244	30,404	27,824	22,141	20,650	16,621	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
511,589	511,228	391,205	352,578	267,525	234,591	187,925	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
42,686	43,549	44,216	44,275	43,933	43,334	42,343	Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
694,547	706,468	711,985	712,070	691,565	658,601	610,747	Number (Payable half-yearly).
							£ Amount.
LIFE ASSURANCES.							
426	315	238	858	550	442	340	LIFE ASSURANCES.
20,040	17,524	11,199	34,287	30,334	27,258	18,632	Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :—
22,328	21,512	21,087	20,760	20,855	20,532	20,284	Number.
							£ Amount of Assurances.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
448	509	397	469	451	424	495	Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
20,046	20,228	18,291	23,600	24,370	24,074	23,473	Number.
							£ Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.

Deferred Annuity Tables were withdrawn on 6th July 1912. For information respecting years prior to 1917, see previous

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 97.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND
(Stated in thousands,
(Compiled from Returns

On the last day of the Second Week in	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	TOTAL DEPOSITS.							
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	48,770	49,127	50,260	56,063	53,543	50,349	48,541	52,395
February - - -	50,917	50,717	48,907	53,215	52,031	53,464	51,534	52,655
March - - -	54,384	52,243	54,510	60,133	57,465	60,911	57,144	50,547
April - - -	47,305	51,506	51,823	54,804	57,369	54,966	57,354	53,711
May - - -	66,222	47,881	50,890	52,995	53,635	52,813	55,689	52,233
June - - -	48,216	46,763	54,101	51,791	52,351	54,089	56,176	62,519
July - - -	48,312	47,867	54,120	53,067	55,776	53,715	56,507	62,094
August - - -	47,735	47,476	53,001	50,705	49,257	50,693	53,594	57,118
September - - -	46,002	48,529	53,710	51,701	54,536	51,214	55,874	57,077
October - - -	49,528	49,269	49,532	51,532	51,842	50,754	52,018	51,843
November - - -	45,149	46,362	53,402	49,672	52,049	47,806	45,028	44,248
December - - -	46,459	48,378	55,243	48,331	50,360	48,159	45,831	51,071

No. 98.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the
(Stated in thousands,
(Compiled from Returns

On the last day of the Second Week in	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	19,616	19,626	20,884	17,512	20,434	23,228	19,611	24,016
February - - -	23,068	22,940	25,143	22,627	24,899	27,380	24,128	26,054
March - - -	23,571	24,104	28,916	26,831	25,258	29,073	27,280	24,378
April - - -	20,726	22,068	25,483	22,551	23,738	26,610	26,423	22,500
May - - -	22,650	21,378	23,650	19,551	23,980	25,599	25,632	27,475
June - - -	23,529	21,453	25,626	23,169	23,409	25,880	25,792	30,781
July - - -	22,769	21,874	24,538	24,286	23,095	24,376	27,959	30,053
August - - -	21,651	22,392	23,103	23,346	23,656	23,839	26,276	28,156
September - - -	21,574	26,477	22,717	23,351	26,596	25,929	27,967	29,037
October - - -	19,756	25,101	18,832	16,897	22,626	24,438	21,603	22,854
November - - -	20,052	22,408	19,700	18,666	19,812	23,741	21,581	21,515
December - - -	18,910	20,379	20,596	21,537	22,458	21,796	24,806	24,319

BANK OF ENGLAND.

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

furnished by the Bank of England.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	On the last day of the Second Week in
TOTAL DEPOSITS.							
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
49,000	55,132	51,602	53,714	160,888	157,630	179,777	January.
53,498	58,467	60,586	62,642	162,276	163,128	197,081	February.
58,171	67,361	67,300	64,865	179,890	149,210	205,491	March.
59,374	60,421	59,515	61,964	207,126	148,764	178,255	April.
53,876	57,056	52,146	57,385	223,479	138,276	173,549	May.
55,456	63,017	53,960	58,676	214,784	139,805	175,639	June.
57,187	58,247	51,801	56,369	210,970	147,420	168,191	July.
51,121	59,615	51,551	91,216	227,680	143,615	177,889	August.
54,257	62,869	52,564	155,111	215,530	155,530	163,936	September.
52,418	55,655	47,208	162,561	168,767	164,496	161,811	October.
49,964	53,573	48,033	156,536	139,873	162,849	162,736	November.
52,048	50,555	47,404	165,906	142,463	164,038	163,569	December.

BANK OF ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

furnished by the Bank of England.)

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
22,567	25,066	22,247	28,828	51,961	35,131	33,478	January.
27,548	28,875	26,763	32,417	50,088	39,281	34,603	February.
28,626	26,903	27,001	30,384	42,537	40,442	32,334	March.
24,814	24,539	25,460	23,396	37,763	41,638	32,674	April.
26,128	27,762	24,799	23,811	45,787	42,205	32,503	May.
27,912	29,275	26,338	25,046	43,504	43,083	32,645	June.
28,633	27,804	24,668	26,823	36,067	39,767	29,284	July.
26,559	28,500	28,376	14,758	50,763	36,879	28,393	August.
30,453	30,331	30,278	30,008	53,406	35,298	29,744	September.
26,068	25,697	23,396	42,400	45,888	35,411	29,998	October.
23,771	25,441	25,072	51,609	40,444	35,867	29,909	November.
24,758	23,133	25,113	53,633	34,430	33,955	30,695	December.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 99.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES
(Compiled from Returns)

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended	LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.)		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1903 -	March - - - -	28,414,000	52,764,000	81,178,000
	June - - - -	29,033,000	50,878,000	79,711,000
	September - - -	29,477,000	49,217,000	78,694,000
	December - - - -	28,631,000	48,068,000	76,699,000
1904 -	March - - - -	28,021,000	51,790,000	79,811,000
	June - - - -	28,432,000	49,996,000	78,428,000
	September - - -	28,651,000	48,651,000	77,302,000
	December - - - -	28,052,000	48,880,000	76,932,000
1905 -	March - - - -	27,517,000	54,361,000	81,878,000
	June - - - -	29,044,000	53,114,000	82,158,000
	September - - -	29,688,000	55,454,000	85,142,000
	December - - - -	29,003,000	53,546,000	82,549,000
1906 -	March - - - -	28,402,000	57,294,000	85,696,000
	June - - - -	28,929,000	54,302,000	83,231,000
	September - - -	29,558,000	53,394,000	82,952,000
	December - - - -	28,677,000	50,731,000	79,408,000
1907 -	March - - - -	28,134,000	55,196,000	83,330,000
	June - - - -	28,889,000	54,853,000	83,742,000
	September - - -	29,413,000	54,246,000	83,659,000
	December - - - -	29,296,000	50,599,000	79,895,000
1908 -	March - - - -	28,212,000	55,874,000	84,086,000
	June - - - -	28,774,000	54,269,000	83,043,000
	September - - -	29,401,000	52,550,000	81,951,000
	December - - - -	29,039,000	50,583,000	79,622,000
1909 -	March - - - -	28,932,000	55,010,000	83,942,000
	June - - - -	29,396,000	58,189,000	87,585,000
	September - - -	29,652,000	55,145,000	84,797,000
	December - - - -	28,878,000	48,781,000	77,659,000
1910 -	March - - - -	28,136,000	52,610,000	80,746,000
	June - - - -	28,294,000	58,625,000	86,919,000
	September - - -	28,382,000	59,501,000	86,883,000
	December - - - -	28,209,000	49,654,000	77,863,000
1911 -	March - - - -	27,474,000	57,184,000	84,658,000
	June - - - -	28,424,000	57,095,000	85,519,000
	September - - -	29,026,000	54,734,000	84,360,000
	December - - - -	28,913,000	52,815,000	81,728,000
1912 -	March - - - -	28,164,000	61,908,000	90,067,000
	June - - - -	28,928,000	60,866,000	89,792,000
	September - - -	29,374,000	61,264,000	90,638,000
	December - - - -	28,695,000	54,297,960	82,992,000

BANK OF ENGLAND.

and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.
furnished by the Bank of England.)

ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.)			QUARTER Ended	YEARS.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
46,489,000	34,853,000	81,342,000	March - - - -	- 1908
43,762,000	35,662,000	79,424,000	June - - - -	
43,081,000	35,552,000	78,633,000	September - - - -	
44,554,000	31,539,000	76,093,000	December - - - -	
45,668,000	33,995,000	79,663,000	March - - - -	- 1904
43,925,000	33,891,000	77,816,000	June - - - -	
40,991,000	36,057,000	77,048,000	September - - - -	
42,594,000	33,711,000	76,305,000	December - - - -	
44,999,000	36,641,000	81,640,000	March - - - -	- 1906
44,092,000	37,426,000	81,518,000	June - - - -	
48,138,000	36,683,000	84,831,000	September - - - -	
50,033,000	31,919,000	81,952,000	December - - - -	
50,986,000	34,503,000	85,489,000	March - - - -	- 1906
48,462,000	34,195,000	82,657,000	June - - - -	
46,008,000	36,684,000	82,692,000	September - - - -	
48,501,000	30,389,000	78,890,000	December - - - -	
48,542,000	34,370,000	83,112,000	March - - - -	- 1907
47,904,000	35,350,000	83,154,000	June - - - -	
46,520,000	36,853,000	83,373,000	September - - - -	
46,460,000	32,895,000	79,355,000	December - - - -	
45,867,000	37,943,000	83,810,000	March - - - -	- 1908
44,462,000	37,980,000	82,442,000	June - - - -	
43,745,000	37,871,000	81,616,000	September - - - -	
44,060,000	34,824,000	78,884,000	December - - - -	
46,994,000	36,611,000	83,605,000	March - - - -	- 1909
47,774,000	39,077,000	86,851,000	June - - - -	
44,633,000	39,810,000	84,443,000	September - - - -	
42,758,000	34,159,000	76,917,000	December - - - -	
44,869,000	35,547,000	80,416,000	March - - - -	- 1910
47,566,000	38,648,000	86,215,000	June - - - -	
46,661,000	39,915,000	86,576,000	September - - - -	
43,491,000	33,659,000	77,150,000	December - - - -	
47,304,000	37,069,000	84,373,000	March - - - -	- 1911
46,725,000	38,087,000	84,812,000	June - - - -	
42,949,000	41,064,000	84,013,000	September - - - -	
44,566,000	36,423,000	80,989,000	December - - - -	
51,596,000	38,148,000	89,744,000	March - - - -	- 1912
49,763,000	39,435,000	89,198,000	June - - - -	
49,192,000	41,119,000	90,311,000	September - - - -	
46,124,000	36,848,000	82,972,000	December - - - -	

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

No. 99.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS— Cont.	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.)		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
1913 -	March - - - -	£ 28,106,000	£ 60,835,000	£ 88,943,000
	June - - - -	28,591,000	55,882,000	84,473,000
	September - - -	29,381,000	52,879,000	82,260,000
	December - - -	28,879,000	50,066,000	78,945,000
1914 -	March - - - -	28,466,000	69,360,000	90,826,000
	June - - - -	28,901,000	61,042,000	89,943,000
	September - - -	33,614,000	111,462,000	145,076,000
	December - - -	35,439,000	162,298,000	197,737,000
1915 -	March - - - -	34,645,000	169,227,000	203,872,000
	June - - - -	34,065,000	215,969,000	250,034,000
	September - - -	32,818,000	222,304,000	255,122,000
	December - - -	33,604,000	149,079,000	182,683,000
1916 -	March - - - -	33,478,000	154,282,000	187,760,000
	June - - - -	34,707,000	142,635,000	177,342,000
	September - - -	36,111,000	150,270,000	186,381,000
	December - - -	37,528,000	166,263,000	203,821,000
1917 -	March - - - -	38,823,000	203,118,000	241,941,000
	June - - - -	38,745,000	178,860,000	218,603,000
	September - - -	40,283,000	171,402,000	211,685,000
	December - - -	42,931,000	166,352,000	209,283,000

No. 100.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on
distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND
(Compiled from Returns furnished)

YEARS.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
1903 -	March 14 - - -	£ 28,206,725	£ 199,823	£ 531,663	£ 721,486
	June 6 - - -	28,957,996	216,880	566,605	783,485
	September 26 - -	28,910,737	188,802	489,840	678,642
	December 19 - -	28,401,788	204,899	531,372	736,371
1904 -	March 12 - - -	27,704,825	160,169	471,896	632,055
	June 4 - - -	28,479,487	174,625	519,095	683,720
	September 24 - -	28,297,321	160,045	444,888	604,933
	December 17 - -	27,786,093	176,759	479,480	656,239
1905 -	March 11 - - -	27,243,933	150,330	433,645	533,975
	June 3 - - -	29,007,925	158,062	467,945	626,507
	September 23 - -	29,279,456	141,954	410,251	551,505
	December 16 - -	28,713,561	146,179	448,997	598,176

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

and ASSETS of the BANK of ENGLAND—continued.

ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.)			QUARTER Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
52,564,000	36,083,000	88,647,000	March - - - -	- 1913
46,312,000	37,562,000	83,874,000	June - - - -	
41,578,000	40,354,000	81,932,000	September - - - -	
42,044,000	36,284,000	78,328,000	December - - - -	
49,086,000	41,444,000	90,530,000	March - - - -	- 1914
52,189,000	37,014,000	89,203,000	June - - - -	
102,618,000	42,201,000	144,819,000	September - - - -	
129,644,000	67,433,000	197,077,000	December - - - -	
139,603,000	64,001,000	203,604,000	March - - - -	- 1915
192,067,000	57,247,000	249,314,000	June - - - -	
192,210,000	62,590,000	254,800,000	September - - - -	
127,527,000	54,516,000	182,043,000	December - - - -	
133,891,000	54,040,000	187,431,000	March - - - -	- 1916
117,015,000	59,591,000	176,606,000	June - - - -	
129,559,000	56,416,000	185,975,000	September - - - -	
147,439,000	55,718,000	203,157,000	December - - - -	
186,219,000	55,360,000	241,579,000	March - - - -	- 1917
156,529,000	53,359,000	211,888,000	June - - - -	
157,309,000	54,022,000	211,331,000	September - - - -	
152,181,000	56,379,000	208,560,000	December - - - -	

Demand, which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,
AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.
by the Inland Revenue Department.)

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
7,271,752	2,787,300	4,397,408	43,384,671	March 14 - -	- 1903
8,407,931	2,809,375	4,544,669	45,503,456	June 6 - -	
7,892,833	2,690,550	4,309,092	44,281,854	September 26 - -	
8,130,346	2,867,850	4,557,113	44,683,363	December 19 - -	
6,909,392	2,576,500	4,035,190	41,856,962	March 12 - -	- 1904
8,284,973	2,577,700	4,152,964	44,128,844	June 4 - -	
7,391,985	2,454,225	3,896,329	42,644,793	September 24 - -	
7,906,142	2,612,450	4,168,870	43,129,794	December 17 - -	
6,819,232	2,488,600	3,838,571	40,974,311	March 11 - -	- 05
8,061,547	2,497,625	3,971,200	44,164,804	June 3 - -	
7,450,592	2,361,675	3,677,069	43,320,327	September 23 - -	
7,959,311	2,532,200	4,004,759	43,808,007	December 16 - -	

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.
No. 100.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand,
distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND and

YEARS— Cont.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1906 -	March 10 - -	28,132,500	127,194	409,626	536,820
	June 2 - - -	28,761,228	134,968	449,462	584,430
	September 22 - -	28,852,952	107,988	389,073	497,055
	December 15 - -	28,308,505	128,513	423,890	553,403
1907 -	March 9 - - -	27,818,865	112,405	388,063	500,488
	June 1 - - -	28,875,295	125,422	432,178	557,600
	September 21 - -	29,144,285	109,470	365,179	474,649
	December 14 - -	29,042,246	131,335	346,011	477,346
1908 -	March 7 - - -	27,866,992	107,173	317,769	424,941
	June 27 - - -	28,990,307	112,007	334,576	446,583
	September 19 - -	29,166,778	100,178	289,526	389,704
	December 12 - -	28,713,186	121,824	316,082	437,906
1909 -	March 6 - - -	28,772,756	101,551	188,891	290,442
	June 26 - - -	29,358,392	102,469	192,599	295,068
	September 18 - -	29,388,287	85,397	181,511	266,908
	December 11 - -	28,529,401	104,960	122,812	227,772
1910 -	March 5 - - -	27,834,688	84,163	112,347	196,510
	June 25 - - -	27,929,724	84,735	114,908	199,543
	September 17 - -	28,199,187	74,559	103,874	178,433
	December 10 - -	28,318,324	87,396	109,776	197,172
1911 -	March 4 - - -	27,213,319	78,353	102,919	181,272
	June 24 - - -	28,651,055	80,622	84,504	165,126
	September 16 - -	29,751,274	75,441	77,277	152,718
	December 9 - -	28,619,555	88,518	82,620	171,138
1912 -	March 2 - - -	27,829,584	77,718	80,349	158,067
	June 22 - - -	28,850,419	75,103	83,344	158,447
	September 14 - -	29,170,254	70,623	79,052	149,675
	December 7 - -	28,373,135	81,683	79,902	161,585
1913 -	March 1 - - -	27,811,409	72,851	76,612	149,463
	June 21 - - -	28,382,642	70,417	78,858	149,275
	September 13 - -	29,276,397	62,246	52,028	114,274
	December 6 - -	28,527,476	71,899	54,472	126,371
1914 -	March 28 - - -	28,439,175	63,375	53,524	116,899
	June 20 - - -	28,760,228	64,253	20,578	84,831
	September 12 - -	35,816,818	58,957	16,776	75,733
	December 5 - -	35,518,508	81,425	23,610	105,035
1915 -	March 27 - - -	34,264,940	81,859	25,603	107,462
	June 19 - - -	32,894,428	84,921	25,642	110,563
	September 11 - -	31,969,187	78,787	24,933	103,720
	December 4 - -	33,447,392	89,294	33,526	122,820
1916 -	March 25 - - -	33,056,618	90,135	38,661	118,796
	June 17 - - -	35,242,896	95,775	31,577	127,352
	September 9 - -	35,914,561	87,506	28,917	116,423
	December 2 - -	37,160,752	106,120	33,686	138,806
1917 -	March 24 - - -	38,105,908	107,838	28,549	136,387
	June 16 - - -	38,899,720	117,673	29,979	147,652
	September 8 - -	40,263,845	109,618	29,358	138,976
	December 29 - -	44,661,061	128,170	30,179	158,349

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,
WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—continued.

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
6,906,103	2,422,400	3,747,937	41,745,760	March 10 - -	- 1906
8,001,692	2,438,150	3,872,093	43,747,591	June 2 - - -	
7,536,707	2,463,400	3,858,485	43,208,599	September 22 - -	
7,899,565	2,710,800	4,278,123	43,720,396	December 15 - -	
6,885,072	2,595,850	4,018,518	41,818,793	March 9 - - -	- 1907
8,025,322	2,612,100	4,196,156	44,266,473	June 1 - - -	
7,329,962	2,563,975	3,940,994	43,453,865	September 21 - -	
7,736,952	2,826,000	4,328,181	44,400,725	December 14 - -	
6,673,541	2,624,250	3,937,414	41,527,138	March 7 - - -	- 1908
7,307,717	2,513,200	3,905,756	43,163,563	June 27 - - -	
6,923,889	2,437,350	3,710,469	43,628,190	September 19 - -	
7,504,030	2,858,150	4,282,363	43,796,635	December 12 - -	
6,459,913	2,679,225	3,909,383	43,112,219	March 6 - - -	- 1909
7,201,628	2,625,525	3,927,524	43,408,137	June 26 - - -	
6,915,065	2,635,300	3,909,308	43,106,368	September 18 - -	
7,394,357	2,992,750	4,361,462	43,505,742	December 11 - -	
6,475,758	2,818,425	4,062,433	41,338,014	March 5 - - -	- 1910
7,236,541	2,841,200	4,254,120	42,461,128	June 25 - - -	
6,964,310	2,896,950	4,288,378	42,527,258	September 17 - -	
7,430,142	3,246,600	4,326,902	44,019,140	December 10 - -	
6,510,099	3,029,300	4,466,897	41,400,887	March 4 - - -	- 1911
7,386,900	3,027,700	4,516,778	43,747,619	June 24 - - -	
7,109,284	2,891,075	4,193,951	44,098,302	September 16 - -	
7,715,518	3,160,200	4,598,440	44,264,860	December 9 - -	
6,749,067	3,020,575	4,370,028	42,127,321	March 2 - - -	- 1912
7,614,228	3,045,025	4,554,059	44,222,178	June 22 - - -	
7,346,708	2,850,125	4,173,727	43,690,489	September 14 - -	
8,005,969	3,260,800	4,567,429	44,368,718	December 7 - -	
7,060,623	3,169,425	4,538,895	42,727,815	March 1 - - -	- 1912
7,879,983	3,285,000	4,930,877	44,627,787	June 21 - - -	
7,549,024	3,203,750	4,740,223	44,383,658	September 13 - -	
8,219,606	3,673,825	5,345,490	45,892,768	December 6 - -	
7,175,190	3,227,900	4,706,915	43,668,079	March 28 - - -	- 1914
8,083,159	3,305,700	4,932,083	45,166,001	June 20 - - -	
8,589,173	4,046,000	5,207,780	53,735,504	September 12 - -	
9,895,276	5,420,150	6,726,958	57,667,927	December 5 - -	
9,284,460	5,595,325	6,967,313	56,120,000	March 27 - - -	- 1915
10,908,870	6,058,025	7,254,440	57,226,326	June 19 - - -	
10,901,879	6,256,100	7,252,304	56,483,190	September 11 - -	
12,853,372	7,568,550	8,696,974	62,689,108	December 4 - -	
12,697,071	7,546,500	8,734,710	62,153,695	March 25 - - -	- 1916
14,409,718	8,248,350	9,472,330	67,500,646	June 17 - - -	
14,422,514	8,260,475	9,106,236	67,823,209	September 9 - -	
15,875,466	9,576,625	10,533,442	73,285,091	December 2 - -	
15,214,893	9,739,300	10,456,966	73,653,254	March 24 - - -	- 1917
17,161,081	9,919,125	10,447,064	76,574,672	June 16 - - -	
16,932,825	9,728,950	9,675,433	76,740,029	September 8 - -	
19,864,671	12,068,000	11,753,233	88,505,314	December 20 - -	

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 101.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT. of Discount charged by the BANK OF ENGLAND, in each Month in each Year from 1903 to 1917.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

MONTHS.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	MONTHS.
January -	4	4	3	4	5	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	2 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	5	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	5	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	January.
February -	4	4	3	4	5	4	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{7}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	3	5	5	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	February.
March -	4	4	2 $\frac{1}{100}$	4	5	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	3	5	5	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	March.
April -	4	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	3	5	5	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	April.
May -	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4	2 $\frac{1}{100}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5	5	5	May.
June -	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3	3	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5	5	5	June.
July -	3	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	3	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	July.
August -	3	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	6	5	August.
September -	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	5	6	5	September.
October -	4	3	4	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	4	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	5	6	5	October.
November -	4	3	4	6	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	November.
December -	4	3	4	6	7	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	December.
Average for the Year	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	Average for the Year.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 102.—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of the New 2½%* Consolidated Stock of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM
in each Month in each year from 1903 to 1917.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

MONTHS.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	MONTHS.
January -	93 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	77 ¹ / ₁₆	75 ¹ / ₁₆	73	68 ¹ / ₁₆	58 ¹ / ₁₆	53 ¹ / ₁₆	January.
February -	92 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	80 ¹ / ₁₆	78 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	76 ¹ / ₁₆	68 ¹ / ₁₆	58 ¹ / ₁₆	51 ¹ / ₁₆	February.
March -	91 ¹ / ₁₆	86	91 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	85 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	84	81 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	77 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆	75 ¹ / ₁₆	67 ¹ / ₁₆	57 ¹ / ₁₆	52 ¹ / ₁₆	March.
April -	91 ¹ / ₁₆	88	90 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	85 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	85 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	78 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	75 ¹ / ₁₆	66 ¹ / ₁₆	57 ¹ / ₁₆	54 ¹ / ₁₆	April.
May -	92 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	85 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	78	75	74 ¹ / ₁₆	66 ¹ / ₁₆	57 ¹ / ₁₆	55 ¹ / ₁₆	May.
June -	91 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	76 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	66 ¹ / ₁₆	59 ¹ / ₁₆	54 ¹ / ₁₆	June.
July -	92 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	82	78 ¹ / ₁₆	75 ¹ / ₁₆	72 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	65 ¹ / ₁₆	60 ¹ / ₁₆	55 ¹ / ₁₆	July.
August -	90 ¹ / ₁₆	88	90 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	78 ¹ / ₁₆	75 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆	No price.	65 ¹ / ₁₆	59 ¹ / ₁₆	55 ¹ / ₁₆	August.
September -	89 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	85 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	80 ¹ / ₁₆	77 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆		65 ¹ / ₁₆	60 ¹ / ₁₆	55 ¹ / ₁₆	September.
October -	88 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	77 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆	72 ¹ / ₁₆		65 ¹ / ₁₆	57 ¹ / ₁₆	55 ¹ / ₁₆	October.
November -	88 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	72 ¹ / ₁₆		63 ¹ / ₁₆	55 ¹ / ₁₆	55 ¹ / ₁₆	November.
December -	88 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	77 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	71 ¹ / ₁₆		58 ¹ / ₁₆	54 ¹ / ₁₆	54 ¹ / ₁₆	December.
Average for the Year -	90 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	76 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	65 ¹ / ₁₆	58	54 ¹ / ₁₆	{ Average for the Year.

* The rate of interest on Consols was reduced from 2½% to 2¼% on April 6th, 1908, and the first dividends at the lower rate became payable on July 5th, 1908.
† Average for seven months.

POST OFFICE :—LETTERS, &c.

NO. 103.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, HALFPENNY

PROPORTIONATE NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the

(Compiled from the Postmaster-

[illegible]

POST OFFICE:—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

No. 104.—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES: LENGTH of LINE, NUMBER of
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.
Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line Overhead in Miles - -	44,141	45,664	46,491	47,963	49,931	50,396	51,061	51,571
" Underground " - -	2,167	2,639	2,829	3,102	3,594	3,855	3,820	3,959
" Submarine " - *	2,746	2,783	2,795	2,801	3,072	2,954	2,977	2,820
Total Length of Line " - †	49,054	51,086	52,115	53,766	56,597	57,205	57,858	58,350
Length of Wire Overhead in Miles - -	318,186	329,296	340,031	355,482	379,329	403,778	412,494	428,570
" Underground " - -	151,050	213,879	238,403	318,700	417,560	530,307	623,930	731,514
" Submarine " - *	9,476	9,659	9,730	9,798	10,014	10,872	10,548	10,641
Total Length of Wire " - †	478,712	552,836	588,164	683,975	806,903	944,957	1,046,912	1,170,125
No. of Postal Telegraph Offices - -	9,906	10,100	10,299	10,539	10,587	10,862	11,077	11,291
" Railway and Cable Companies' } Offices Transacting Telegraph } Business - - - - - }	2,352	2,357	2,354	2,464	2,426	2,420	2,440	2,445
" Signalling Stations - - - -	29	34	34	36	65	67	58	59
Total Number of Offices - - †	12,287	12,491	12,687	† 13,039	13,078	13,349	13,575	13,795
No. of Instruments in Use - - -	56,332	68,372	81,385	93,596	113,504	128,462	137,081	143,714
STAFF.‡								
Higher Grade Officials - - - No.	245	251	278	319	326	316	335	326
Clerks (including Sorting Clerks } and Telegraphists) - - - } No.	62,070	63,067	64,419	65,421	66,457	68,241	69,665	70,617
Other Staff (including Messengers) - No.	121,290	124,713	127,757	129,692	132,395	135,040	137,947	141,421
Total Staff - - - - - §	183,595	188,031	192,454	195,432	199,178	203,597	207,947	212,364
TELEGRAMS.								
No. of Inland - - - - -	84,569,330	82,156,886	80,732,859	80,682,115	80,346,000	76,822,000	75,404,000	76,625,000
" Foreign - - - - -	11,204,508	11,305,828	11,892,317	12,732,563	13,425,000	13,311,000	13,701,000	15,107,000
Total - - - - -	95,773,838	93,462,714	92,625,176	93,414,678	93,771,000	90,133,000	89,105,000	91,732,000
TELEPHONES.								
No. of Telephones - - - - -	14,340	22,479	32,995	44,340	54,476	79,099	86,744	96,296
No. of Trunk Calls - - - - -	11,640,423	13,539,763	15,547,286	18,080,089	19,915,317	22,109,307	23,623,594	26,698,398
RECEIPTS.**								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Inland Telegrams - -	2,462,464	2,377,680	2,374,300	2,342,312	2,369,084	2,320,390	2,280,686	2,316,660
Foreign Telegrams - -	363,030	363,511	381,185	400,874	418,026	416,356	428,821	452,393
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	397,975	391,280	360,003	358,969	367,423	364,194	390,220	367,822
Telephones (including Royalties) - -	500,397	603,644	804,535	1,019,205	1,214,694	1,383,180	1,522,442	1,750,308
Total - - - - -	3,723,866	3,736,115	3,920,023	4,151,880	4,369,227	4,484,120	4,622,169	4,917,183
EXPENDITURE.**								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation } Allowances - - - - - }	2,612,978	2,673,861	2,742,837	2,792,665	2,848,260	2,961,602	3,066,963	3,196,053
Construction and Maintenance of Lines } and Buildings, and other Expendi- } ture - - - - - }	2,011,459	2,298,520	2,368,313	2,371,225	2,435,356	2,646,632	2,700,741	2,861,136
Total - - - - -	4,624,437	4,972,381	5,111,150	5,163,890	5,283,616	5,608,234	5,767,704	6,047,189

* Including this country's share of Submarine Cables connecting the United Kingdom with France, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Germany.

† These figures do not include those Railway Companies' wires over which public telegrams are transmitted, but the include wires provided for military purposes.

‡ Prior to 1905-6, offices belonging to Cable Companies were not included.

POST OFFICE :—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

OFFICES, NUMBER of MESSAGES, RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE, &C.

General's Annual Reports, &c.)

1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	
Years ended 31st March.							
52,413	53,105	63,785	63,452	71,175	72,850	73,628	Length of Line Overhead in Miles.
5,569	5,728	8,004	9,073	10,833	11,857	13,058	" " Underground " "
3,314	3,263	3,253	3,476	5,194	4,804	5,122	" " Submarine " "
61,296	62,095	75,042	81,000	87,002	89,511	91,806	Total Length of Line " †
440,815	850,865	905,686	947,392	997,292	1,022,036	1,023,262	Length of Wire Overhead in Miles.
787,553	1,713,004	1,745,008	1,926,743	2,060,918	2,229,055	2,337,735	" " Underground " "
10,727	10,546	10,684	11,890	13,657	13,731	14,250	" " Submarine " "
1,239,095	2,574,415	2,661,378	2,886,025	3,071,867	3,264,822	3,375,247	Total Length of Wire " †
11,451	11,561	11,620	11,762	11,854	11,847	11,790	No. of Postal Telegraph Offices.
2,440	2,452	2,440	2,421	2,399	2,309	2,245	{ " Railway and Cable Companies' Offices Transacting Telegraph Business.
59	58	69	54	54	54	11	" Signalling Stations.
13,959	14,071	14,129	14,337	14,307	14,210	14,046	Total Number of Offices.‡
167,122	750,771	759,059	805,604	825,999	816,004	803,281	No. of Instruments in Use.
325	§795	860	868	964			STAFF. §
71,373	§82,060	85,241	88,855	90,421	Information not available.	Information not available.	No. Higher Grade Officials.
141,116	§150,956	154,033	159,883	162,365			No. { Clerks (including Sorting Clerks and Telegraphists).
212,814	233,811	240,134	249,696	253,750			No. Other Staff (including Messengers).
							Total Staff. §
76,029,000	78,269,000	77,035,000	75,618,000	81,758,000	76,454,000	66,324,000	TELEGRAMS
15,585,000	16,019,000	16,838,000	17,268,000	14,580,000	12,987,000	12,715,000	No. of Inland.
91,614,000	94,288,000	93,873,000	92,886,000	96,338,000	89,641,000	79,039,000	" Foreign.
							Total.
121,790	701,125	730,763	774,821	796,347	786,991	774,265	TELEPHONES.
30,236,458	33,655,639	36,019,086	38,220,086	40,699,877	40,392,719	38,828,151	No. of Telephones.
							" Trunk Calls.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS.**
2,297,953	2,365,521	2,332,425	2,287,672	2,363,344	2,445,418	2,559,025	Telegraphs { Inland Telegrams.
475,313	502,413	536,327	533,145	650,565	665,817	712,681	{ Foreign Telegrams.
395,538	279,771	298,658	305,464	440,167	1,679,787	1,970,743	{ Miscellaneous Receipts.
1,952,537	2,962,736	5,785,701	6,627,663	6,470,112	7,349,751	8,723,806	Telephones (including Royalties).
5,121,341	6,110,441	8,953,111	9,753,944	9,924,188	12,140,773	13,966,255	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	EXPENDITURE.**
3,332,490	3,566,097	4,348,012	4,460,011	4,915,341	5,465,271	5,641,203	{ Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation Allowances.
3,019,791	3,611,416	5,254,132	5,633,658	6,357,849	7,174,001	8,382,791	{ Construction and Maintenance of Lines and Buildings, and other Expenditure.
6,352,281	7,177,513	9,602,144	10,093,669	11,273,190	12,639,272	14,023,994	Total.

§ The figures given under this head relate to the Postal Telegraph and Telephone services combined. Owing to the amalgamation of the services the figures cannot be separately distinguished. A new method of grading was introduced in 1912-3, and for purposes of comparison the figures for the previous year 1911-2 have been given on the same basis.

|| Including telegrams dealt with entirely by Submarine Cable Companies in this country.

† The large increases shown under the heading of "Telegraphs and Telephones" in 1911-2 are mainly due to the transfer of the business of the late National Telephone Company. The "length of line" transferred has not, however, been included until 1912-3, as figures for the previous year are not available, but the figures relating to "length of wire" are complete.

** For accounts on a commercial basis see the Postmaster General's Annual Reports for 1913-4 and following years.

POST OFFICE:—PARCELS, MONEY ORDERS.

No. 105.—NUMBER of PARCELS delivered through the PARCEL POST, AVERAGE POSTAGE per PARCEL, REVENUE, and AMOUNT paid for Carriage to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

YEARS.	PARCEL POST.			
	Number of Parcels.	Average Postage per Parcel.	Revenue.	Share of Revenue payable to Railway Companies.
1903 - - - - -	93,546,725	5 ^s 06	£ 1,973,953	£ 928,636
1904 - - - - -	97,048,947	5 ^s 07	2,049,008	961,769
1905 - - - - -	100,579,014	5 ^s 04	2,115,095	986,592
1906 - - - - -	103,875,992	4 ^s 92	2,131,846	990,919
1907 - - - - -	106,753,223	4 ^s 84	2,198,978	1,014,315
1908 - - - - -	112,136,135	4 ^s 81	2,248,728	1,040,475
1909 - - - - -	117,646,159	4 ^s 81	2,358,586	1,081,231
1910 - - - - -	120,808,880	4 ^s 83	2,429,040	1,103,230
1911 - - - - -	124,264,092	4 ^s 84	2,505,068	1,122,005
1912 - - - - -	128,795,768	4 ^s 86	2,607,347	1,149,949
1913 - - - - -	135,551,388	4 ^s 85	2,740,245	1,197,037
1914 - - - - -	137,954,617	4 ^s 87	2,797,950	1,226,399
1915 - - - - -	}	Information not available.		
1916 - - - - -				
1917 - - - - -				

NOTE.—Including Foreign and Colonial parcels despatched and received, and the Revenue thereon calculated at Inland rates.

No. 106.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

YEARS.	NUMBER OF MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1903 -	9,649,193	1,120,216	640,670	11,410,079	£ 29,759,222	£ 3,600,747	£ 1,989,900	£ 35,349,869
1904 -	9,145,325	1,007,477	580,923	10,733,725	30,121,362	3,648,575	2,025,557	35,795,494
1905 -	9,139,484	993,921	561,630	10,715,035	30,524,457	3,768,341	2,064,518	36,357,316
1906 -	9,244,499	990,470	597,348	10,832,317	31,705,602	3,892,838	2,143,719	37,742,157
1907 -	8,997,720	1,004,395	593,138	10,595,253	32,616,599	4,102,427	2,186,837	38,905,863
1908 -	8,674,449	1,000,369	571,703	10,246,521	32,941,188	4,165,577	2,209,803	39,316,568
1909 -	8,673,212	997,280	580,983	10,251,475	33,228,049	4,225,319	2,305,263	39,758,631
1910 -	8,767,206	1,026,986	597,164	10,391,356	34,215,593	4,403,963	2,381,120	41,000,676
1911 -	8,865,549	1,008,658	591,525	10,465,732	35,260,390	4,467,975	2,367,366	42,095,731
1912 -	9,087,872	1,060,028	607,110	10,755,010	36,786,760	4,677,487	2,481,207	43,945,454
1913 -	9,504,423	1,114,919	632,660	11,252,002	39,143,228	5,090,406	2,611,614	46,845,248
1914 -	11,106,349	1,146,300	644,645	12,897,294	39,999,107	4,944,612	2,484,621	47,428,340
1915 -	11,683,131	1,388,145	704,415	13,775,691	41,988,731	5,707,789	2,732,001	50,428,521
1916 -	12,914,380	1,541,460	715,056	15,170,896	48,922,928	7,066,292	3,134,731	59,123,951
1917 -	13,427,293	1,776,024	743,423	15,946,740	56,202,423	8,832,941	3,669,864	68,705,228

NOTE.—The above statement does not include Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad, for which see the next Table.

POST OFFICE :—MONEY AND POSTAL ORDERS.

No. 107.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.
(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	COLONIAL MONEY ORDERS.				FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS.			
	Issued in the United Kingdom.		Issued in the Colonies.		Issued in the United Kingdom.		Issued in Foreign Countries.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1903-4	174,580	£ 584,954	1,013,493	£ 3,023,399	549,693	£ 1,445,656	964,662	£ 2,231,849
1904-5	175,562	611,864	990,427	2,868,799	520,402	1,375,197	1,021,535	2,436,740
1905-6	176,059	646,321	948,257	2,843,930	543,476	1,409,749	1,169,576	2,839,877
1906-7	174,348	699,268	924,446	2,835,355	565,904	1,420,532	1,309,455	3,383,389
1907-8	195,985	805,913	999,519	2,961,797	573,432	1,480,061	1,428,242	3,983,699
1908-9	201,469	862,163	948,714	2,763,143	576,887	1,513,333	1,421,917	3,696,099
1909-10	195,926	884,534	1,012,062	2,929,397	575,818	1,556,939	1,560,215	4,013,117
1910-1	208,367	1,040,762	1,238,068	3,549,514	609,598	1,742,173	1,753,604	4,603,259
1911-2	215,914	1,127,251	1,536,324	4,309,333	636,846	1,911,193	1,754,568	4,485,418
1912-3	231,947	1,270,785	1,859,210	5,188,279	677,897	2,305,435	1,801,060	4,569,545
1913-4	256,180	1,363,456	2,002,806	5,450,359	740,290	2,633,436	1,796,134	4,671,595
1914-5	222,936	1,029,401	1,542,266	4,014,365	526,297	1,974,881	1,469,322	4,061,963
1915-6	250,429	1,122,692	1,325,123	3,226,333	535,868	1,866,360	1,325,097	3,180,396
1916-7	237,124	1,119,375	1,369,012	3,397,006	521,364	1,673,167	1,280,831	2,951,359
1917-8	223,843	1,297,023	1,264,068	3,502,900	582,407	1,524,612	1,269,160	2,978,827

No. 108.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports, &c.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1903-4	78,517,000	7,103,000	4,190,000	89,810,000	£ 29,521,000	£ 2,723,000	£ 1,573,000	£ 33,817,000
1904-5	78,967,000	7,171,000	4,234,000	90,372,000	31,443,000	2,967,000	1,685,000	36,095,000
1905-6	83,896,000	7,695,000	4,479,000	96,070,000	33,068,000	3,171,000	1,780,000	38,019,000
1906-7	87,597,000	8,294,000	4,698,000	100,584,000	34,635,000	3,407,000	1,868,000	39,910,000
1907-8	107,069,000	10,453,000	5,371,000	122,893,000	37,412,000	3,733,000	1,970,000	43,115,000
1908-9	100,609,000	9,928,000	5,206,000	115,833,000	38,148,000	3,873,000	2,038,000	44,059,000
1909-10	105,121,000	10,803,000	5,589,000	121,513,000	39,336,000	4,085,000	2,136,000	45,557,000
1910-1	110,142,000	11,223,000	6,003,000	127,368,000	40,694,000	4,272,000	2,246,000	47,212,000
1911-2	111,085,000	11,785,000	5,974,000	128,844,000	41,337,000	4,432,000	2,261,000	48,030,000
1912-3	119,601,000	12,846,000	6,191,000	138,638,000	42,697,000	4,681,000	2,309,000	49,687,000
1913-4	131,176,000	14,645,000	6,519,000	152,340,000	45,578,000	5,133,000	2,395,000	53,106,000
1914-5	61,174,000 81,487,000	7,457,000 10,252,000	3,260,000 5,870,000	71,891,000 97,609,000	21,659,000 19,019,000	2,606,000 2,967,000	1,192,000 1,580,000	23,457,000 23,566,000
1915-6	112,703,000	13,445,000	6,478,000	132,626,000	29,647,000	4,529,000	2,019,000	36,195,000
1916-7	106,416,000	12,954,000	5,520,000	124,890,000	28,778,000	4,458,000	1,844,000	35,080,000
1917-8	107,643,000	13,180,000	5,653,000	126,476,000	30,313,000	4,760,000	1,969,000	37,042,000

Note.—In addition, British Postal Orders are issued on H.M. Ships, in many British Possessions and in other places abroad, for which see the "Post Office Guide."

* Issued as "currency" during the period 7th August 1914—3rd February 1915.

PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS.

No. 109.—NUMBER of PATENTS APPLIED FOR and SEALED, and of
DESIGNS and TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Comptroller-General of Patents,
Designs and Trade Marks.)^a

YEARS.	PATENTS.		DESIGNS REGISTERED.	TRADE MARK REGISTERED.
	Applications for.	Sealed. *		
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1903 - - -	28,354	15,718	20,496	3,748
1904 - - -	29,702	15,089	22,604	3,842
1905 - - -	27,577	14,786	23,138	4,261
1906 - - -	30,030	14,707	21,212	4,731
1907 - - -	28,915	16,272	24,039	6,255
1908 - - -	28,596	16,224	24,389	5,965
1909 - - -	30,603	15,065	25,754	6,112
1910 - - -	30,388	16,269	32,212	5,722
1911 - - -	29,353	17,164	41,591	4,968
1912 - - -	30,089	15,314	42,077	4,942
1913 - - -	30,077	16,599	39,275	5,071
1914 - - -	24,820	15,036	33,362	4,406
1915 - - -	18,191	11,457	17,390	3,241
1916 - - -	18,602	8,424	14,766	2,878
1917 - - -	19,285	9,347	12,729	2,744

^a This statement relates to the number of Patents actually sealed during each year
and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year.

POPULATION.

No. 110.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS, from 1801 to 1911.

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom.)

CENSUS YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.		
				Males.	Females.	Total. †
1801	8,892,536	1,808,420	"	—	—	—
1811	10,164,256	1,805,864	"	—	—	—
1821	12,000,236	2,001,521	6,201,827	10,174,968	10,718,716	20,893,584
1831†	13,896,797	2,364,386	7,767,401	11,680,532	12,346,052	†24,026,584
1841	15,914,146	2,620,184	8,196,597	13,060,497	13,670,432	26,730,929
1851	17,927,609	2,888,742	6,574,276	15,369,227	14,021,402	27,390,629
1861	20,066,224	3,062,294	5,788,967	14,063,477	14,864,008	28,927,485
1871	22,712,266	3,360,018	5,412,377	15,301,630	16,182,631	31,484,261
1881	25,974,439	3,735,573	5,174,836	16,972,654	17,912,194	34,884,848
1891	29,002,525	4,025,647	4,704,750	18,314,371	19,618,351	37,932,722
1901	32,527,843	4,472,103	4,458,775	20,102,408	21,356,313	41,458,721
1911	36,070,492	4,760,904	4,390,219	21,946,405	23,275,120	45,221,515

* The Census of Ireland in 1821 is the first which was made on such a basis as to afford a comparison with those of subsequent decades.

† Excluding the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service at Home in 1831 and prior years, but subsequently included.

No. 111.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

YEARS. (30th of June.)	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS. (30th of June.)
1903	33,293,321	4,535,513	4,417,757	42,246,591	1903
1904	33,639,287	4,563,985	4,408,103	42,611,375	1904
1905	33,988,844	4,592,636	4,399,308	42,980,788	1905
1906	34,342,040	4,621,466	4,397,571	43,361,077	1906
1907	34,696,905	4,650,478	4,388,451	43,737,834	1907
1908	35,059,484	4,679,871	4,384,664	44,123,819	1908
1909	35,423,805	4,709,048	4,386,601	44,519,454	1909
1910	35,791,902	4,738,611	4,385,421	44,915,934	1910
1911	36,169,685	4,761,132	4,383,608	45,324,425	1911
1912	36,382,466	4,741,077	4,384,710	45,508,253	1912
1913	36,606,226	4,728,132	4,379,012	45,713,370	1913
1914	36,960,684	4,747,167	4,381,396	46,089,249	1914
1915	*35,358,896	4,785,598	†4,337,000	‡43,735,300	1915
1916	*34,500,000	4,824,308	†4,367,000	‡43,059,100	1916
1917	*33,711,000	4,854,738	4,380,000	‡42,279,100	1917

* Civil population only.

† Taking into account the movements of the military.

‡ Civil population only.

Approximate estimate prepared by the Registrars-General of England and Wales.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

No. 112.—TOTAL NUMBER and PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	
	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.
BIRTHS.								
1903	946,271	28·5	133,525	29·4	101,531	23·1	1,183,627	28·0
1904	945,389	28·0	132,603	29·1	103,811	23·6	1,181,803	27·7
1905	929,293	27·3	131,410	28·6	102,832	23·4	1,163,535	27·1
1906	935,061	27·2	132,005	28·6	103,536	23·5	1,170,622	27·0
1907	916,042	26·5	129,540	27·7	101,742	23·3	1,148,624	26·3
1908	946,883	26·7	131,562	28·1	102,039	23·3	1,173,784	26·5
1909	914,479	25·8	128,660	27·3	102,759	23·4	1,145,900	25·7
1910	896,962	25·1	124,059	26·2	101,963	23·3	1,122,984	25·0
1911	881,138	24·3	121,850	25·6	101,758	23·2	1,104,746	24·4
1912	872,737	23·9	122,790	25·9	101,035	23·0	1,096,562	24·0
1913	881,890	24·1	120,516	25·5	100,094	22·8	1,102,500	24·1
1914	879,006	23·8	123,934	26·1	98,806	22·6	1,101,836	23·9
1915	814,614	†19·9	114,181	23·9	95,585	22·0	1,024,378	†22·1
1916	785,520	†19·9	109,942	22·8	91,437	20·9	986,899	†21·1
1917	666,346	†17·8	97,441	20·1	86,370	19·7	852,157	†18·2
DEATHS.								
1903	514,623	15·5	76,002	16·8	77,358	17·5	667,988	15·8
1904	546,784	16·3	77,981	17·1	79,513	18·0	707,278	16·6
1905	520,031	15·3	74,536	16·2	75,071	17·1	669,638	15·6
1906	531,261	15·5	75,635	16·4	74,427	16·9	681,343	15·7
1907	524,221	15·1	77,266	16·6	77,334	17·6	678,851	15·5
1908	520,456	14·8	77,833	16·6	76,891	17·5	675,185	15·3
1909	518,003	14·6	74,632	15·8	74,973	17·1	667,606	15·0
1910	483,247	13·5	72,268	15·3	74,894	17·1	630,409	14·0
1911	527,810	14·6	71,732	15·1	72,475	16·5	672,017	14·8
1912	486,939	13·3	72,340	15·3	72,187	16·5	631,466	13·8
1913	504,975	13·8	73,069	15·5	74,694	17·1	652,738	14·3
1914	516,742	14·0	73,557	15·5	71,345	16·3	661,644	14·4
1915	†562,253	†15·7	81,631	17·1	76,151	17·6	720,035	†16·0
1916	†508,217	†14·4	70,640	14·6	71,391	16·3	650,248	†14·6
1917	†496,922	†14·4	69,483	14·3	72,724	16·6	641,129	†14·7
MARRIAGES.								
1903	261,103	15·7	32,351	14·3	22,992	10·4	316,446	15·0
1904	257,856	15·3	32,271	14·1	22,961	10·4	313,088	14·7
1905	260,742	15·3	31,270	13·6	23,078	10·5	315,090	14·7
1906	270,035	15·7	33,143	14·3	22,662	10·3	325,842	15·0
1907	276,421	15·9	33,296	14·8	22,509	10·3	332,228	15·2
1908	264,940	15·1	31,606	13·5	22,754	10·4	318,280	14·4
1909	260,544	14·7	30,108	12·8	22,050	10·3	320,735	14·3
1910	267,721	15·0	30,902	13·0	22,112	10·1	320,735	14·3
1911	274,943	15·2	31,844	13·4	23,473	10·7	330,260	14·6
1912	283,834	15·6	32,506	13·7	23,223	10·6	339,623	14·9
1913	286,583	15·7	33,676	14·2	22,266	10·2	342,538	15·0
1914	284,401	15·9	35,028	14·8	23,695	10·8	353,124	15·3
1915	360,885	†19·4	36,233	15·1	24,154	†11·1	421,272	†18·2
1916	279,846	†14·9	31,483	13·1	22,245	10·2	333,574	†14·2
1917	258,855	†13·8	30,482	12·6	21,073	9·6	310,410	†13·3

* The figures in these columns represent the number of "persons married" per thousand of the population.

† Including deaths of non-civilians.

‡ Including only civil deaths and population as regards England and Wales.

§ Based upon civil deaths and civil population.

¶ Based upon total populations specially estimated for the purpose.

MIGRATION.

No. 113.—NUMBER of OUTWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers contracted to land.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY CONTRACTED TO LAND.								
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies & Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1903	59,652	12,375	50,206	8,719	130,952	123,663	5,335	128,998	259,950
1904	69,681	13,910	26,818	9,095	119,504	146,445	5,486	151,931	271,435
1905	82,437	15,139	26,307	9,079	132,962	122,370	6,745	129,115	262,077
1906	114,359	19,331	22,804	13,177	170,171	144,817	10,149	154,966	325,137
1907	151,216	24,767	20,925	15,764	212,672	170,264	12,744	183,008	395,680
1908	81,321	33,569	19,568	17,436	151,894	96,869	14,436	111,305	263,199
1909	85,887	37,620	22,017	18,070	163,594	109,700	15,467	125,167	288,761
1910	156,990	45,701	27,297	19,461	249,449	132,192	16,207	148,399	397,848
1911	184,860	80,770	30,767	19,351	315,748	121,814	16,965	138,779	454,527
1912	186,147	96,800	28,216	19,900	331,063	117,310	19,293	136,603	467,666
1913	196,278	77,934	25,855	21,383	321,450	129,169	19,021	148,190	469,640
1914	94,482	48,013	21,124	23,396	186,015	92,808	14,381	107,189	293,204
1915	19,434	14,907	11,699	13,768	61,808	37,763	5,348	43,111	104,919
1916	18,953	7,191	7,905	10,118	44,167	26,884	3,428	32,312	76,479
1917	6,415	2,203	2,794	4,305	15,717	3,981	880	4,861	20,578

No. 114.—NUMBER of INWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY that ENTERED the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers embarked.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY EMBARKED.								
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies & Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1903	13,786	8,682	22,189	5,259	49,916	58,271	4,727	62,998	112,914
1904	18,397	8,670	27,651	5,247	59,965	79,655	4,961	84,616	144,581
1905	19,934	7,888	23,086	4,905	55,903	61,373	5,436	66,809	122,712
1906	23,596	9,411	25,964	6,022	64,993	58,876	6,597	65,473	130,466
1907	33,691	10,871	25,712	10,965	81,239	70,320	9,029	79,349	160,588
1908	39,866	13,146	24,348	15,942	93,302	65,418	13,323	78,741	172,043
1909	33,509	12,418	19,539	16,406	81,872	53,323	13,873	67,196	149,068
1910	41,309	12,976	18,983	17,303	90,571	58,623	14,945	73,568	164,139
1911	50,095	15,001	23,240	17,030	105,366	72,082	15,270	87,352	192,718
1912	52,566	17,074	23,983	17,432	111,075	71,493	16,613	88,106	199,181
1913	68,622	20,671	25,478	18,044	132,815	77,014	17,814	94,828	227,643
1914	64,689	22,286	24,653	21,453	133,081	77,171	19,618	96,789	229,870
1915	31,483	11,238	15,006	15,751	73,468	47,286	8,888	56,184	129,652
1916	21,857	7,221	10,535	9,149	48,762	30,813	5,079	35,892	84,654
1917	2,416	2,701	3,402	4,470	12,989	6,138	1,899	8,037	21,026

MIGRATION : POLICE.

No. 115.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS that LEFT or ARRIVED in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing BRITISH and ALIENS.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	OUTWARD.				INWARD.			
	BRITISH.	ALIENS.	NOT DISTIN- GUISHED.	TOTAL.	BRITISH.	ALIENS.	NOT DISTIN- GUISHED.	TOTAL.
1903	259,950	181,539	7,517	449,006	112,914	82,390	4,381	199,685
1904	271,435	174,354	8,088	453,877	144,581	92,173	5,143	241,896
1905	262,077	186,422	9,163	459,662	122,712	77,908	4,573	205,193
1906	325,137	229,142	3,458	557,737	130,466	95,264	4,435	230,165
1907	305,680	239,040	229	544,949	160,588	129,183	3,862	293,633
1908	263,199	123,212	—	386,411	172,043	170,879	—	342,922
1909	288,761	185,617	—	474,378	149,068	112,257	—	261,325
1910	307,848	221,011	—	528,859	164,139	134,640	—	298,779
1911	454,527	168,898	—	623,425	192,718	157,711	—	350,429
1912	467,686	189,169	—	656,855	199,181	141,515	—	340,696
1913	469,640	232,051	—	701,691	227,643	144,975	—	372,618
1914	293,204	158,234	—	451,438	229,870	130,022	—	359,892
1915	104,919	21,588	—	126,507	129,652	17,537	—	147,189
1916	78,479	17,410	—	95,889	84,654	13,929	—	98,583
1917	20,578	7,293	—	27,871	21,096	13,016	—	34,042

No. 116.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

YEARS.	Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept.	Authorised Number in Scotland on 31st Dec.	Number in Ireland on 31st March.
1903 - -	43,992	5,245	12,364
1904 - -	44,567	5,299	11,799
1905 - -	45,202	5,356	11,341
1906 - -	46,027	5,435	11,144
1907 - -	46,810	5,468	11,152
1908 - -	47,341	5,575	11,519
1909 - -	47,908	5,606	11,892
1910 - -	49,658	5,616	11,907
1911 - -	51,203	5,654	11,865
1912 - -	53,112	5,631	11,849
1913 - -	54,552	5,859	11,844
1914 - -	55,651	5,921	11,490
1915 - -	55,714	5,952	10,958
1916 - -	55,657	5,953	10,887
1917 - -	55,699	5,953	10,816

REGULAR ARMY, &c.

No. 117.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGIMENTAL ESTABLISHMENTS of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

YEARS.	Officers.			Warrant Officers, Non-commissioned Officers and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1903	5,491	6,291	11,782	133,355	156,054	289,409	138,246	162,345	* 301,191
1904	5,516	5,865	11,381	128,935	148,579	277,514	134,451	154,444	† 288,895
1905	5,367	5,443	10,810	126,722	138,034	264,756	132,089	143,477	† 275,566
1906	5,353	5,427	10,780	124,226	130,512	254,738	129,579	135,939	† 265,518
1907	5,474	5,197	10,671	118,288	122,414	240,702	123,763	127,611	† 251,373
1908	5,522	5,097	10,619	118,877	118,748	237,625	124,399	123,845	† 248,244
1909	5,769	4,881	10,650	124,428	118,222	242,650	130,197	123,203	† 253,400
1910	5,818	4,806	10,624	123,289	118,189	241,478	129,107	123,065	† 252,202
1911	5,810	4,886	10,696	123,640	118,779	242,419	129,450	123,665	† 253,115
1912	5,808	4,978	10,786	122,886	120,151	243,037	128,694	125,129	† 253,823
1913	5,976	4,815	10,791	119,707	116,808	236,515	125,683	121,623	† 247,306
1914	Cannot be stated.								
1915									
1916									
1917									

* Includes Imperial Yeomanry (serving on Army engagement), Volunteers enlisted for one year re-enlisted Ex-Soldiers, and Indian and other native troops on the British Establishment.

† Includes Indian and other native troops on the British Establishment.

No. 118.—STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, SPECIAL RESERVE, TERRITORIAL FORCE, MILITIA, YEOMANRY, and VOLUNTEERS.

YEARS.	Army Reserve.	Militia, Militia Reserve, and Reserve Division. (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.) †	Yeomanry. (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.) ‡	Volunteers of the United Kingdom. § (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.)		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1903	69,148	108,738	26,372	242,104	11,177	253,281
1904	77,673	106,015	27,398	244,537	9,372	253,909
1905	99,147	104,055	25,342	241,549	8,062	249,611
1906	113,174	101,880	25,555	246,854	9,200	255,854
1907	128,984	† 99,173	25,543	244,211	8,580	252,791
Special Reserve. (All ranks, exclusive of Regular Establishment.) **						
Territorial Force. (All ranks, including Permanent Staff.) ††						
1908	134,110	63,151		199,739		
1909	133,290	69,954		273,141		
1910	136,337	63,086		270,360		
1911	137,682	60,631		267,697		
1912	141,898	58,264		263,031		
1913	146,786	61,427		249,393		
1914	Cannot be stated.					
1915						
1916						
1917						

NOTE.—Additional particulars to those stated in above Tables respecting the British Army are given in the General Annual Report on the British Army.

* On the 1st January of the year following that stated. † The Militia strength is that at the date of Inspection. The Reserve Division strength is that on the 1st July. The Militia Reserve disappeared before the inspection of 1907.

‡ At the date of inspection.

§ On the 1st November in each year.

** Strength on 1st October of each of the years stated. The Militia was converted into the Special Reserve during 1908. From 1908 inclusive there were, in addition, a number of Militiamen and men of the Reserve Division still serving on their old term of engagement. The Regular Establishment of the Special Reserve is included in Regimental Establishments above.

†† Strength on 1st October of each of the years stated, including the Isle of Man Volunteers. There were also, on 1st October 1913, 1,669 of all ranks in the Territorial Force Reserve.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

(For fuller explanation of the Statistics reference should be made to

No. 119.—ORDINARY PUBLIC

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY	Number of Depart- ments on last day of school year.	Accom- modation on last day of school year.	Number of Full-time Teachers and Student-Teachers on Staff of Schools on last day of school year.						Number of Part- time Teachers (other than Student- Teachers).		Number of last day	
			Certificated Teachers Trained in a Training College.		Certificated Teachers not Trained in a Training College.		Other recognised Full-time Teachers and Student- Teachers.		Pupil- Teachers.	Other Teachers.†	Under 5 years.	
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.			Boys.	Girls.
1903	31,597	6,787,496	18,895	21,009	7,410	23,600	5,538	50,590	24,462	Information not available.	314,663	301,955
1904	31,833	6,884,823	19,456	21,995	7,830	25,530	5,666	53,409	24,867		311,568	297,817
1905	31,930	7,005,041*	19,922	22,972	8,358	27,485	5,576	55,906	23,465		298,914	283,927
1906	31,995	7,059,262†	20,476	24,074	8,938	30,787	5,488	58,375	25,863		256,424	240,838
1907	31,990	7,081,935†	21,174	25,329	9,339	33,627	5,383	57,277	27,246		237,144	221,491
1908	32,029	7,088,416†	22,024	26,752	9,181	33,171	5,867	58,915	21,720		223,027	208,687
1909	32,065	7,118,238†	22,639	28,035	9,866	34,712	6,547	57,968	14,540		216,167	200,913
1910	32,129	7,016,627†	23,381	29,950	9,424	34,641	6,996	57,412	9,793		198,407	183,333
1911	32,206	6,808,388†	24,412	32,252	9,601	34,731	6,896	55,431	7,104		182,516	167,794
1912	32,236	6,862,824†	25,402	34,429	9,503	34,181	6,402	53,766	5,146	132	173,390	159,266
1913	32,323	6,940,003†	26,497	36,731	9,493	33,306	5,845	52,280	3,945	66	170,189	156,104
1914	32,430	7,004,007†	27,573	38,964	9,393	32,802	5,139	51,603	3,660	121	165,198	150,707
1915	}		Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.									
1916												
1917												

* Accommodation on 1st January, 1906.

† Accommodation on 31st July of the corresponding year entered in the first column. The reduction in the figures for 1910 and 1911 was due to re-assessment of accommodation.

‡ Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

No. 120.—HIGHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools on last day of school year.	Accommo- dation on last day of school year.	Number of Full-time Teachers on Staff of Schools on last day of school year.		Number of Part-time Teachers.†	Average number of Scholars on Registers during the year.				Percentage of average attendance to average number on registers.	
			Certificated or Graduate.	Others.		Year of the Course.					
						1.	2.	3.	4.		
1903	29	8,824	318	11	Information not available.	3,186	2,880	1,547	826	95.2	
1904	29	9,254	334	4		2,933	2,747	2,063	877	95.0	
1905	30	10,275	372	11		3,535	2,986	1,847	1,003	92.8	
1906	34	11,202	378	10		3,532	3,013	1,800	905	92.7	
1907	39	12,532	414	8		4,324	3,521	2,266	838	92.4	
1908	39	12,471	403	24		3,442	3,339	2,239	889	91.8	
1909	44	13,353	460	18		4,894	2,864	2,150	913	92.3	
1910	52	15,317	517	32		60	5,492	4,299	1,866	527	91.9
1911	47	12,449	392	29		66	4,811	3,465	1,644	97	91.2
1912	51	14,254	437	27		78	5,116	3,722	1,871	109	89.9
1913	52	14,816	464	41	64	5,541	3,873	1,904	157	91.1	
1914	47	13,401	436	44	68	5,112	3,875	1,815	75	91.5	
1915	}		Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.								
1916											
1917											

* The term "Higher Elementary School" in this table means a school recognised as such under the Board of Education's "Regulations for Public Elementary Schools." These Schools were first established by a minute of the Board of Education, dated 6th April, 1900. In the years ended 31st July, 1911, 1912, 1913, and 1914, all the Schools were working in accordance with the new set of Regulations originated in 1905.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

the Volumes of "Statistics of Public Education in England and Wales.")

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

Scholars on the Registers on of school year.				Percent- age of average attend- ance to average number on registers.	Number of Partial Exemption Scholars (partly included in previous columns).	Special Subjects.						YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.
5 and under 12 years.		12 years and over.				Number of Schools whose Scholars received instruction, and number of registered Scholars who received instruction. §§						
Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			Handicraft for Boys.		Domestic Sub- jects ¶ for Girls.		Rural Subjects.**		
						Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	
2,216,194	2,178,783	482,575	486,434	84.42	80,681	For years prior to the year ended 31st July 1907, reference should be made to Table No. 119 of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom" for the years 1892-1906, which gives figures on the basis of the number of Departments and Scholars earning grant.						1903
2,226,544 ++	2,189,438 ++	501,985	503,755	85.70	78,876							1904
2,222,645	2,185,242	527,234	526,548	86.83	80,368							1905
2,229,588	2,198,059	536,050	533,565	87.92	81,981							1906
2,242,781	2,207,189	533,839	531,321	88.43	82,493	3,270	186,595	7,560	365,934	965	17,369	1907
2,262,837	2,224,471	533,962	531,184	88.37	84,473	3,674	201,692	8,569	393,560	1,275	21,352	1908
2,283,583	2,245,361	541,944	537,243	88.08	79,135	3,916	225,334	9,825	429,267	1,006	29,728	1909
2,300,785	2,262,372	546,937	541,855	89.85	75,758	4,291	233,427	10,780	489,204	1,931	34,710	1910
2,317,700	2,278,739	542,846	541,139	89.01	71,490	4,761	251,887	11,968	523,795	2,320	41,601	1911
2,327,583	2,289,468	543,536	544,161	98.79	70,119	5,179	270,787	13,317	517,961	2,711	48,471	1912
2,334,543	2,294,665	543,236	547,763	88.73	71,795	5,667	309,645	14,600	617,254	3,012	54,761	1913
2,349,744	2,307,693	545,287	551,194	88.73	71,437	6,174	333,510	15,848	638,525	3,253	59,936	1914
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.												1915
												1916
												1917

|| Including "Light Woodwork" for the year ended 31st July, 1910, and onwards.

¶ i.e. (a) Cookery, (b) Laundry Work, (c) Housewifery, and (d) Cookery, Laundry Work, and Housewifery combined. The figures for the small number of Boys in Seaport Towns who received instruction in Cookery are not included.
** i.e. Gardening and Dairy work. †† For the cause of the decrease in these figures, see the Annual Report of the Board of Education for 1905-6, pp. 27-8. §§ Where more than one subject was taught in the same School, the Schools and the Scholars are counted once for each subject.

No. 121.—SPECIAL SCHOOLS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Schools for Blind and for Deaf Children.*										Schools for Defective and for Epileptic Children.*									
	Number of Schools.	Accommoda- tion.	Number of Full-time Teachers.		Number of Part-time Teachers.†	Number of Scholars on Registers.§				Number of Schools.	Accommoda- tion.	Number of Full-time Teachers.		Number of Part-time Teachers.†	Number of Scholars on Registers.					
			Certifi- cated.	Others.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			Taught as Younger Scholars.	Taught as Older Scholars.		Taught as Younger Scholars.	Taught as Older Scholars.				
1903	100	5,318	69	506	Infrmn. not availble.	2,131	1,682	615	479	111	5,218	174	92	Infrmn. not availble.	2,898	539	574	916		
1904	93	5,266	96	529		2,087	1,593	321	281	119	5,404	264	46		3,233	765	458	1,316		
1905	93	5,737	107	511		2,204	1,772	328	264	145	7,873	354	67		4,606	959	693	1,700		
1906	87	5,774	144	403		2,130	1,792	368	270	163	9,951	392	90		5,599	1,153	865	2,201		
1907	89	5,970	153	468		2,369	2,012	328	251	184	11,671	464	102		6,839	1,383	973	2,737		
1908	87	6,167	169	446	2,392	2,026	348	297	194	12,488	520	130	7,392	1,533	1,089	3,294				
1909	87	6,434	193	412	2,445	2,072	339	283	207	14,159	564	152	7,677	1,970	1,256	4,037				
1910	86	6,340	209	402	2,570	2,075	304	306	222	15,706	599	196	7,965	2,412	1,164	4,947				
1911	87	6,483	222	397	83	2,615	2,224	343	287	227	16,482	622	219	8,079	2,555	1,134	5,554			
1912	87	6,467	239	393	96	2,690	2,225	339	298	245	18,199	656	244	8,079	2,752	1,346	5,951			
1913	90	6,721	256	375	97	2,844	2,395	346	295	257	19,153	718	251	9,188	3,049	1,375	6,233			
1914	91	6,929	279	355	104	2,895	2,452	379	317	276	21,101	759	288	184	13,021		8,430			
1915	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.																			
1916																				
1917																				

* The statistics relate to the last day of the school year.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

§ For years up to 31st July, 1903, the figures give the number of Scholars on account of whom grant was claimed.

This explains the decrease after 1903 in the figures given in the last two columns.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 122.—PUPIL-TEACHERS AND OTHER INTENDING TEACHERS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of intending Pupil- Teachers Registered in Preparatory Classes.		Number of Pupil-Teachers, Bursars, and Student-Teachers recognised for the first time during the year.							
			Pupil-Teachers.		Bursars.		Student-Teachers who had not been Bursars.		Total.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Men.	Women.	Boys and Men.	Girls and Women.
1903	Preparatory Classes were not recognised before 1st August, 1904		No reliable figures can be given prior to 1904. Approx- imate figures for 1902-3 will be found in Appendix E to the Introduction to the Volume of Statistics for 1904-5-6, published by the Board of Education. Figures for the period 1st Jan. 1904- 31st July 1904, are given in Table 31 of the same volume.				Bursars were not recognised before the year 1907-8.		Student-Teachers were not recognised before the year 1907-8.	
1904										
1905										
1906	715	4,736	1,533	6,410					1,533	6,410
1907	897	4,946	2,409	8,428					2,409	8,428
1908	957	4,568	2,701	9,200					2,701	9,200
1909	493	2,831	2,311	6,733	730	1,516	2	—	3,033	8,249
1910	401	1,738	1,470	4,290	1,330	2,561	22	41	2,722	6,892
1911	208	890	1,037	3,214	1,241	2,453	26	82	2,304	5,749
1912	111	621	690	2,314	828	2,206	40	107	1,558	4,627
1913	73	401	499	1,831	783	2,270	106	190	1,388	4,291
1914	65	425	389	1,451	694	2,380	84	234	1,167	4,065
1915	83	450	371	1,734	682	2,508	96	291	1,151	4,624
1916	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.									
1917										

No. 123.—TRAINING OF TEACHERS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.*

YEARS ENDED—	Number of recog- nised Students admitted to Training Colleges.		Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Hostels.	Accommodation.			Number of Teachers on Staff of Training Colleges.		Number of recognised Students at beginning of Session.				
	Men.	Women.			For Resi- dent Stu- dents.	For Hostel Stu- dents.	For Day Stu- dents.	Full-time.	Part-time. [†]	Resi- dent Stu- dents.	Hos- tel Stu- dents.	Day Stu- dents. ‡	In training (for a Third Year) abroad or elsewhere than at College.	
30th June 1903	1,120	1,921	64	5	4,454	5	2,049	Information not available. Information not available.		4,244	5	1,780	32	
31st July 1904	1,190	2,258	65	8	4,664	171	2,221			4,480	169	2,002	40	
" 1905	1,248	2,548	68	15	4,992	254	2,710			4,783	246	2,371	30	
" 1906	1,422	2,653	73	16	5,170	324	3,493			4,976	318	2,838	40	
" 1907	1,490	3,257	74	22	5,339	673	3,696		556	5,194	540	3,358	33	
" 1908	1,569	3,669	79	37	5,487	914	4,545		500	5,316	837	4,085	23	
" 1909	1,796	3,975	83	32	5,420	1,179	5,363		665	5,346	1,117	4,875	9	
" 1910	2,013	3,842	84	35	5,441	1,246	5,638		702	5,387	1,158	5,319	26	
" 1911	1,982	3,890	85	42	5,450	1,489	5,680		737	5,391	1,364	5,324	11	
" 1912	2,104	3,902	87	47	5,599	1,793	5,475		743	5,541	1,648	4,937	12	
" 1913	1,976	3,685	86	51	5,723	2,136	5,167	712	389	5,615	2,005	4,335	31	
" 1914	1,925	3,722	86	56	5,774	2,360	4,935	728	399	5,690	2,237	3,901	15	
" 1915	}	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.												
" 1916														
" 1917														

* The figures relating to the Training Colleges for the Blind and for Teachers of the Deaf, respectively, and to the Certified Training College for Private Students only, are not included.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each Training College in which they served. The figures do not include University Professors and Lecturers whose courses in academic subjects were attended by Training College Students.

‡ Some men Day Students at Oxford and Cambridge were members of Colleges of the University.

§ Hostels were not recognised before the commencement of the Session 1903-4.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 124.—RECOGNITION OF CERTIFICATED TEACHERS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Teachers who completed a Course of Training at a Training College, and qualified for Certificates during the year.*		Number of Teachers (not "trained") who passed the Certificate Examination of the Board of Education during the year.		Number of Teachers who otherwise obtained recognition as Certificated Teachers during the year.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
1903	1,035	1,756	691	2,902	11	70
1904	1,097	1,976	587	2,716	23	106
1905	1,176	2,272	699	4,131	45	96
1906	989	2,275	712	4,397	46	119
1907	1,249	2,556	— †	— †	70	137
1908	1,353	3,170	716	4,343	40	80
1909	1,549	3,597	368	1,640	24	65
1910	1,587	3,805	437	1,807	26	62
1911	1,845	3,711	315	1,568	23	74
1912	1,883	3,808	297	942	37	86
1913	2,001	3,702	213	707	73	182
1914	1,901	3,512	175	597	57	262
1915	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.					
1916						
1917						

* The figures given in these columns include 841 men and 1,000 women who had already, at some time before entry to the Training College, been recognised as Certificated Teachers (not "trained").

† There was no Certificate Examination in the year ended 31st July, 1907.

No. 125.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised for Grant.	Number of Teachers on 31st January.			Number of full-time Pupils.†							
		Full-time.		Part- time. †	Under 12 years.		12 and under 16 years.		16 years and over.		Total.	
		Men.	Women.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1905	575										61,179	33,519
1906	689										65,994	40,894
1907	769				Information not available.						69,154	56,648
1908	843										75,489	63,617
1909	912	4,841	4,484	Not stated.							80,923	69,871
1910	950	4,882	4,658								84,273	71,993
1911	971	5,000	4,832								86,849	73,628
1912	995	5,100	4,988								88,973	76,599
1913	1,010	5,241	5,157	3,392	17,689	14,710	66,138	53,157	9,096	13,633	92,923	81,500
1914	1,027	5,447	5,377	3,418	19,583	16,083	70,096	57,644	9,492	14,309	99,171	88,036
1915		Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.										
1916												
1917												

* For years up to 31st July, 1904, reference should be made to the statistics relating to Secondary Schools and Schools of Science contained in the Volumes of Statistics and the Annual Reports published by the Board of Education. The figures are not given here, because in many cases they include particulars which cannot properly be compared with those given in this table. The term "Secondary School" bears the meaning assigned to it in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Secondary Schools."

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each school in which they served.
‡ The figures for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1907, relate to 30th June of the year, or, in the case of a comparatively small number of schools, to the following 30th November. The figures for the year ended 1st July, 1908, relate to 1st October, 1907. The figures for subsequent years give the number of pupils on 1st January of the year, and for the years 1913 and 1914 they are classified according to their ages on that date.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 126.—EVENING AND SIMILAR SCHOOLS.*

		Number of Students† who attended at any time during the year.							Number of Registered Students on account of whom Grants were paid. \$		
YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised.	Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.		
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.					
1903	5,624	Information not available.	147,191	348,353		162,050	403,629	253,965	657,594	Information not available.	
1904	5,579		155,623	359,503		181,756	422,478	274,404	696,882		
1905	5,706		155,938	359,917		202,707	441,432	277,130	718,562		
1906	5,728		161,873	364,205		223,413	456,049	293,442	749,491		
1907	5,933		132,891	227,976	134,711	241,058	442,505	294,131	736,636		
1908	6,874		138,603	226,291	133,029	253,677	446,434	305,166	751,600		
1909	7,202		141,825	231,994	131,101	247,436	441,913	310,443	752,356		
1910	7,945		155,005	232,299	130,783	249,535	453,438	314,947	768,385		
1911	8,164		159,053	228,711	128,849	247,927	453,132	312,230	765,362		
1912	8,561		1,024	163,247	232,005	126,210	262,509	462,891	322,104		
1913	6,976	1,065	165,143	236,226	122,965	273,482	467,240	331,641	798,881	255,025 / 593,276	
1914											
1915											
1916											
1917											

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* The statistics relate to Evening Schools as defined in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 2).

† Students who attended more than one School are counted separately in respect of each School which they attended; the number of individual Students was therefore less than the number given in the table.

‡ For the year ended 31st July, 1910, the ages relate to 31st July, 1909.

§ Students who attended more than one Course are counted separately in respect of each Course which they attended the number of individual Students was, therefore, considerably less than the number given in the table.

No. 127.—DAY TECHNICAL CLASSES AND TECHNICAL INSTITUTION COURSES.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Institutions in which Classes were recognised.	Day Technical Classes.*						Technical Institution Courses.*								
		Number of Students on account of whom Grants were paid.					Males.	Females.	Total.	Number of Institutions recognised.	Number of Students on account of whom Grants were paid.					
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.									Age at date of first registration for the Session.					
		12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.	15 and under 18 years.†					18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	733	552	222	1,373	134	1,507	
1905	21	—	178	279	200	560	97	657	23	891	612	281	1,618	166	1,784	
1906	66	1,880	932	1,001	1,549	2,356	2,506	4,862	29	982	729	371	1,912	170	2,082	
1907	94	2,266	1,908	1,377	2,242	3,897	3,896	7,793	33	892	823	428	1,985	158	2,143	
1908	97	2,837	2,212	925	2,337	4,609	3,702	8,311	37	885	1,010	570	2,282	183	2,465	
1909	103	3,389	2,084	1,061	2,516	5,494	4,156	9,650	42	972	1,270	768	2,821	189	3,010	
1910	113	3,986	3,024	1,155	2,592	5,901	4,856	10,757	37	852	1,174	638	2,539	125	2,664	
1911	114	4,423	3,083	1,047	2,360	6,004	4,909	10,913	38	816	1,228	707	2,654	97	2,751	
1912	114	5,080	3,182	967	2,529	6,381	5,377	11,758	27	621	528	140	1,197	92	1,289	
1913	113	6,047	3,147	988	2,473	7,201	5,454	12,655	27	636	537	130	1,205	98	1,303	
1914	}															
1915																
1916																
1917																
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.																

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* The terms "Day Technical Classes" and "Technical Institution Courses" in this table bear the meanings assigned to them in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 3). Institutions in receipt of grant for the year ended 31st July, 1912, under the "Statement of Grants available from the Board of Education in aid of Technological and Professional Work in Universities in England and Wales" are not included in the figures for that year; this explains the decrease in the figures for "Technical Institution Courses" for 1911-12. Medical Schools have also been excluded throughout. Day Technical Classes and Technical Institution Courses were not recognised under the Regulations before the years ended 31st July 1905 and 1904 respectively; and in the former year Students in Day Technical Classes who were under 15 years of age were not recognised for grant.

† Including, for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1908, a small number of Students under 15 years of age.

NOTE.—No statistics can be given for years prior to the year ended 31st July, 1904.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised.	Number of Students who attended at any time during the year.							
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.			
1903	231	Information not available.							49,121
1904	230	Information not available.	11,119	26,903		14,610	23,334	29,300	52,634
1905	231		8,061	21,142		16,359	21,071	24,491	45,562
1906	224		5,947	9,794	9,695	16,976	19,466	22,946	42,412
1907	225		5,841	9,452	9,756	17,640	19,294	23,395	42,689
1908	225		4,705	8,878	9,698	18,442	18,485	23,238	41,723
1909	225		4,821	8,775	9,678	18,838	19,140	22,972	42,112
1910	226		6,106	9,136	9,488	19,243	20,625	23,348	43,973
1911	222	745	5,993	8,989	8,639	13,010	20,339	31,897	42,236
1912	218	780	6,037	9,114	8,069	17,677	20,359	21,318	41,877
1913	216	919	6,397	8,898	7,561	17,112	20,191	20,696	40,887
1914	205	873	6,338	8,891	7,366	17,314	19,506	21,066	40,762
1915		}							
1916									
1917									

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

NOTE.—For Summaries of Accounts of School Boards

* The statistics given for the year ended 31st March, 1904, include the Accounts of Local Education Authorities from except in the case of those Authorities whose Appointed Day was 1st April, 1904, or later. The first accounts for the Appointed Day was later than 1st April, 1904, relate to the period from the Appointed Day (which was in no case later than 1st April, 1904) to the end of the financial year.

† These receipts correspond to amounts ultimately included twice under "Payments," viz., as payments made by the contributing Authority and by the Authority to whom the amounts were contributed.

‡ For these years, certain receipts from the sale of articles are included under "Other Receipts."

* For years up to 31st March, 1905, reference should be made to the Returns of Expenditure on Higher Education or on Technical Education, published by the Board of Education. The figures are not given here since they are not comparable with those given in the above table (see also footnote 1 to Table C. 1).

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

EDUCATION AUTHORITIES (ELEMENTARY EDUCATION).

ACCOUNTS.												YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.						
PAYMENTS.																		
Public Elementary Schools.			Industrial and Special Schools.		Administration.		Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) other than for Offices.	School Medical Service and Provision of Meals.	Other Pay-ments.	Total Pay-ments.	31st MARCH.							
Premises and Furniture (amounts expended out of Current Account).	Salaries of Teachers.	Other Expenses.	Schools under the manage-ment of the Council.	Contri-butions to other Schools, and other expenses.	Salaries of Officers other than Teachers.	Legal and other expenses of Admini-stration (including Loan Charges for Offices).						(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
81,385	5,985,220	1,176,736	73,227	76,339	308,853	155,410	939,931	—	23,077	8,820,178	1904*							
286,823	12,115,116	2,867,924	218,683	149,555	638,885	309,512	2,210,964	—	33,352	18,830,814	1905*							
794,801	13,156,424	2,563,499	240,322	176,891	758,562	335,760	2,321,198	—	56,478	20,403,931	1906							
822,313	13,901,972	2,487,937	252,073	185,099	781,396	312,487	2,420,585	21	59,300	21,223,188	1907							
898,996	14,258,908	2,584,924	270,483	228,546	817,823	326,091	2,520,029	14,438	66,766	21,967,004	1908							
944,352	14,646,392	2,666,107	278,040	215,742	828,284	329,810	2,604,465	178,956	103,031	22,795,171	1909							
921,285	15,006,530	2,755,589	339,316	215,018	861,178	324,269	2,733,928	297,475	103,166	23,556,754	1910							
896,638	15,386,966	2,779,959	349,170	217,307	873,992	337,829	2,848,093	340,875	102,890	24,083,711	1911							
857,039	15,747,683	2,858,969	365,137	223,313	904,473	378,734	2,932,466	340,615	96,409	24,704,831	1912							
921,094	16,136,730	3,000,248	401,451	230,799	951,154	390,786	3,039,973	384,779	100,342	25,557,356	1913							
†	16,415,827	4,173,311	750,672		1,893,042		3,049,359	468,364	163,523	26,314,086	1914							
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.												1915						
												1916						
												1917						

for years up to 1904, see Table No. 136 of the issue of this Abstract for 1896-1910.

the Appointed Day under the Education Act, 1902 (which was in no case earlier than 1st April, 1903) to 31st March, 1904 latter Authorities are included with the figures for the year ended 31st March, 1905, and for the thirteen Authorities whose than 26th September, 1904) to 31st March, 1905.

§ For these years, repairs to premises are included under "Other Expenses."

† For these years, Loan Charges for Offices are included in the column headed "Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) etc."

‡ Included with "Other Expenses" (Col. 13).

LOCAL AUTHORITIES (HIGHER EDUCATION).

ACCOUNTS.										YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.
PAYMENTS.										
Secondary Schools, Prepara- tory Classes, and Pupil- Teacher Centres.	Technical, Art, and Evening and similar Schools and Classes.	Institutions for the Training of Teachers other than Pupil- Teachers.	Aid to Students.			Admini- stration (includ- ing Loan Charges for Offices).	Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) other than for Offices.	Other Pay- ments.	Total Pay- ments.	
			Secondary Schools, Prepara- tory Classes, and Pupil- Teacher Centres.	Technical, Art, and Evening and similar Schools and Classes.	Institu- tions for the Training of Teachers other than Pupil- Teachers.					
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
900,436	1,380,879	35,213	295,148	81,614	36,697½	186,276½	150,659½	288,511	3,355,433	1906
1,037,268	1,395,344	48,201	360,592	88,177	50,307½	198,073½	220,480½	282,185	3,680,717	1907
1,205,700	1,452,200	69,547	386,751	96,426	65,805½	212,437	228,947	324,355	4,042,168	1908
1,315,531	1,555,673	134,966	452,106	106,988	29,781	224,308	329,775	395,394	4,544,552	1909
1,318,206	1,561,962	152,652	426,489	114,201	31,303	229,190	315,901	345,818	4,495,722	1910
1,329,750	1,613,581	165,841	408,548	125,089	29,250	240,931	377,034	368,620	4,658,624	1911
1,399,713	1,773,066	178,757	388,458	131,271	28,202	256,534	471,979	408,025	5,036,005	1912
1,503,774	1,839,618	152,020	384,297	136,842	56,868	270,225	502,659	402,169	5,248,472	1913
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.										1914
										1915
										1916
										1917

† Includes expenditure on classes for Teachers, which for later years is included in the second column on this page.

§ For these years, Loan Charges for Offices are included in the column headed "Loan Charges (Principal and Interest), etc."

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 132.—EXPENDITURE OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	Administra- tion* (including Inspection and Examina- tion).	Elementary Schools.			Instruction and Training of Teachers.		Secondary Schools and Classes in Secondary Schools.
		Grants in respect of education of Children in Public Elementary Schools.	Grants in respect of education of Blind, Deaf, Defective, and Epileptic Children.	Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers.	Pupil- Teachers and Bursars.	Teachers in Training Colleges.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903	405,931	8,842,227	33,679	61,556	The grants paid for the instruc- tion of Pupil- Teachers are included with the grants paid to Elementary Schools. 57,829	231,977	
1904	412,377	9,720,691	33,886	68,774		265,181	
1905	417,371	10,632,267	37,066	75,866	36,251	283,669	223,059
1906	421,609	10,776,739	52,657	83,162	175,254	312,673	248,377
1907	419,121	11,190,386	57,994	92,302	181,091	371,546‡	285,875
1908	424,999	10,963,655†	65,166	101,499	294,450	428,850‡	384,613
1909	434,990	10,983,800†	77,296	113,037	199,341	491,082‡	540,340
1910	440,982	11,045,167†	76,347	123,841	143,407	521,069‡	610,502
1911	437,068	11,424,886†	88,785	134,806	127,274	555,743‡	652,827
1912	433,368	11,539,155	90,013	145,849	101,796	571,084‡	656,723
1913	431,007	11,492,744	96,283	156,884	80,921	582,807‡	668,438
1914	439,093	11,497,577	99,684	176,006	72,293	581,096‡	704,487
1915	439,647	12,094,218	120,993	194,041	80,767	555,553‡	742,308
1916	421,094	12,205,025	138,123	208,883	77,316	487,869‡	784,417
1917	410,592	12,010,359	183,331	222,072	92,746	399,535 ‡	807,626

* In the column headed "Victoria and Albert, Science, and Bethnal Green Museums, etc." are included, up to 31st March, 1909, besides expenditure on the Museums, etc., certain items (e.g., cost of heating and lighting, furniture, etc.), relating to the Offices of the Board of Education at South Kensington, the Royal College of Science (up to 1907-8), the Royal College of Art, and the Solar Physics Observatory; and for 1910-11 and later years expenditure previously included in the column headed "Administration, &c.," which amounted, for 1909-10, to about £7,600.

† Includes grants in aid of the provision of Public Elementary Schools, viz.:—£4,700 in 1907-8, £21,815 in 1908-9, £26,856 in 1909-10, and £5,112 in 1910-11.

‡ Includes grants in aid of the provision of Training Colleges, viz.:—£19,500 in 1906-7, £45,000 in 1907-8, £60,757 in 1908-9, £60,077 in 1909-10, £81,862 in 1910-11, £93,497 in 1911-12, £96,512 in 1912-13, £96,842 in 1913-14, £84,667 in 1914-15, £45,087 in 1915-16 and £9,844 in 1916-17.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

OUT OF THE PARLIAMENTARY VOTE FOR EDUCATION.

Technical Institution Courses, Schools of Art, etc.			Grants to University Institutions for Technological Work.	Scholarships, Exhibitions, Awards, and Prizes.	Imperial College of Science and Technology.* ‡	Royal College of Art.*	Victoria and Albert Science, and Bethnal Green Museums, etc.*	Geological Museum, Geological Survey, and Committee on Solar Physics.* †	Miscellaneous.	Deduct Appropriations in Aid.	Net Total Expenditure out of the Parliamentary Vote.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.
Technical Institution Courses and Day Technical Classes.	Schools of Art and Art Classes.	Evening and similar Schools.										
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
490,008			—	12,534	20,206	7,849	88,796	24,506	1,386	7,935	10,212,310	1903
537,149			—	12,227	2,770	8,225	88,990	24,105	1,106	8,955	11,243,155	1904
6,811	58,135	308,965	—	12,167	21,033	8,020	88,365	24,958	1,570	8,854	12,226,637	1905
11,456	57,061	322,914	—	12,315	21,795	8,212	86,108	22,392	1,103	9,769	12,604,048	1906
22,707	58,253	342,875	—	13,358	23,739	8,285	88,026	22,622	1,559	7,950	13,166,789	1907
30,272	64,706	361,552	—	13,648	30,373	7,929	82,537	23,155	1,043	4,842	13,272,625	1908
35,509	65,637	392,781	—	21,595**	20,150	7,880	82,386	23,641	557	4,789	13,485,233	1909
40,440	69,899	402,035	—	23,370**	20,150	7,794	96,512	23,012	458	6,196	13,640,789	1910
47,839	73,731	440,695	—	23,767**	20,150	9,034	99,794	22,791	—	9,798	14,149,394	1911
57,645	68,968	460,538	—	29,066**	20,150	8,997	101,160	22,581	—	9,283	14,302,860	1912
37,557	67,618	480,627	41,647	29,251**	35,150	9,506	99,184	22,794	7,376	9,775	14,332,019	1913
39,670	70,905	471,965	44,623	27,322**	30,150	9,722	101,996	20,561 ¶	2,809	21,165	14,368,794	1914
43,066	72,156	521,620	47,318	24,789**	30,150	9,526	103,250	19,400 ¶	3,358	5,955	15,096,235	1915
55,574	78,370	502,070	60,072	20,116**	30,150	8,638	84,285	18,016 ¶	3,626	5,269	15,178,377	1916
566,459			58,626	11,387**	30,150	7,446	78,686	16,598 ¶	3,509	4,726	14,900,496	1917

§ Up to 31st March, 1907, the figures relate to the Royal College of Science, which now forms an integral part of the Imperial College of Science and Technology. The year 1907-8 was a transitional year. The figures for each year include £150 in respect of the Chelsea Physic Garden.

¶ In this column is included the expenditure on the Geological Survey of Scotland, as well as that of England, and also up to the year ended 31st March, 1905, that on the Geological Survey of Ireland.

¶ After the year 1912-13 expenditure in respect of the Solar Physics Observatory ceased to be paid out of the Vote for Board of Education.

** Includes certain items included for years prior to 1908-9 under "Imperial College of Science and Technology," and, for 1911-12, £3,936, for 1912-13, £3,718, for 1913-14, £3,237, for 1914-15, £2,599 for 1915-16, £1,950, and for 1916-17, £1,297, corresponding to amounts included for previous years in the column headed "Schools of Art and Art Classes."

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 133.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN SCOTLAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on
Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED 31st AUGUST.	Number of Schools in Receipt of Grants.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Number of Children on the School Registers at end of School Year.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.
DAY SCHOOLS (exclusive of Higher Grade Schools).				
1903 - - -	3,113	938,009	780,818	664,741
1904 - - -	3,115	948,657	783,565	672,162
1905 - - -	3,123	963,151	789,742	681,873
1906 - - -	3,125	978,109	789,639	688,912
1907 - - -	3,138	987,870	792,877	692,761
1908 - - -	3,143	999,482	792,418	692,144
1909 - - -	3,149	1,015,806	803,820	705,126
1910 - - -	3,156	1,027,185	818,890	719,122
1911 - - -	3,173	1,036,784	820,611	731,905
1912 - - -	3,164	1,042,703	820,171	733,792
1913 - - -	3,177	1,052,659	816,055	729,089
1914 - - -	3,171	1,068,809	814,345	728,270
1915 - - -	3,168	1,064,881	809,561	725,464
1916 - - -	3,168	1,067,110	809,504	716,235
1917 - - -	3,167	1,070,236	806,321	714,527
HIGHER GRADE SCHOOLS.				
1903 - - -	36	10,299	4,655	4,548
1904 - - -	74	18,965	9,927	10,107
1905 - - -	121	28,267	14,420	14,508
1906 - - -	137	31,742	17,098	17,150
1907 - - -	147	34,242	18,323	18,467
1908 - - -	169	36,143	19,923	19,932
1909 - - -	182	38,390	22,403	22,118
1910 - - -	191	39,487	24,352	24,095
1911 - - -	196	40,505	24,444	24,083
1912 - - -	194	41,166	24,544	24,201
1913 - - -	193	40,922	25,372	24,617
1914 - - -	195	41,029	26,655	25,913
1915 - - -	196	41,359	29,488	27,102
1916 - - -	196	41,845	28,962	28,234
1917 - - -	196	42,277	30,118	29,198

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 134.—CONTINUATION CLASSES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Classes receiving Grants.	Number of Scholars on account of whom Grant was paid.
1903	726	81,681
1904	731	85,011
1905	759	90,383
1906	723	95,688
1907	772	100,586
1908	757	101,664
1909	755	108,813
1910	1,065	127,687
1911	1,119	137,180
1912	1,152	144,815
1913	1,059	143,942
1914	1,178	151,855
1915	1,072	134,115
1916	899	120,688
1917	767	107,711

No. 135.—TEACHERS IN ELEMENTARY (DAY AND HIGHER GRADE) SCHOOLS.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS.	Certificated Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.		Pupil Teachers.		Female Assistants.
	Trained.		Untrained.						
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1903	3,608	4,696	854	3,037	185	2,370	653	3,512	205
1904	3,688	4,962	873	3,279	187	2,531	677	3,505	236
1905	3,905	5,242	886	3,671	205	2,513	676	3,515	172
1906	3,867	5,500	884	3,935	202	2,592	770	3,553	148
1907	3,882	5,829	940	4,370	207	2,407	645	2,940	9
1908	4,001	6,246	928	4,844	185	1,944	374	1,522	20
1909	4,071	6,966	936	5,038	196	1,837	165	642	15
1910	4,227	7,973	900	5,024	144	1,400	59	265	10
1911	4,337	8,096	869	5,040	105	991	15	59	13
1912	4,435	9,456	848	4,853	74	757	5	30	8
1913	4,524	10,031	807	4,584	61	585	3	16	3
1914	4,671	10,752	689	4,163	46	479	1	23	1
1915	20,953				389		17		1
1916	21,594				312		6		1
1917	21,724				288		11		2

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 136.—TRAINING COLLEGES, &c.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED OCTOBER.	Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Students in Training Colleges.			Number of Training Centres.	Number of Students at other Training Centres.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
1903	8	362	1,023	1,385	4	52	141	193
1904	8	346	1,041	1,387	4	64	199	263
1905	8	360	1,035	1,395	4	68	265	333
1906	8	375	1,158	1,534	4	159	502	661
1907	2	—	261	261	4	606	2,138	2,744
1908	2	—	267	267	4	658	2,295	2,953
1909	2	—	244	244	4	654	2,003	2,747
1910	2	—	228	228	4	673	2,016	2,689
1911	2	—	200	200	4	536	1,934	2,470
1912	2	—	190	190	4	507	1,873	2,380
1913	2	—	186	186	4	506	1,876	2,384
1914	2	—	219	219	4	377	2,058	2,435
1915	2	—	249	249	4	188	2,035	2,223
1916	2	—	263	263	4	50	1,859	1,908
1917	2	—	269	269	4	35	1,718	1,753

No. 137.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Secondary Education (Scotland).]

YEARS.	Number of Schools claiming Grant.	Number of Pupils on the Roll at the close of the School Year.			Number of Scholars in actual average attendance throughout the Year.	Number of Teachers.			
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.		Teachers whose whole time is spent in the School.		Visiting Teachers.	
						Graduates.	Non- graduates.		
1902-3	-	55	10,241	7,680	17,921	16,507	434	563	208
1903-4	-	55	10,265	7,811	18,076	16,619	445	538	212
1904-5	-	55	10,299	7,911	18,210	16,688	455	541	215
1905-6	-	55	10,336	7,750	18,086	16,840	474	523	206
1906-7	-	55	10,363	7,953	18,316	16,928	498	465	219
1907-8	-	55	10,648	8,326	18,973	17,549	619	507	249
1908-9	-	57	12,019	8,885	20,904	19,480	1,117		217
1909-10	-	57	11,993	9,015	21,008	19,965	1,134		225
1910-1	-	56	11,769	8,763	20,532	19,354	1,147		218
1911-2	-	56	11,956	8,528	20,484	19,458	1,175		214
1912-3	-	56	11,345	8,212	19,557	18,315	1,197		197
1913-4	-	56	11,556	8,224	19,780	18,742	1,218		190
1914-5	-	56	11,286	8,580	19,866	18,448	1,196		197
1915-6	-	56	11,494	8,823	20,317	19,338	1,334		181
1916-7	-	56	11,913	9,099	21,012	18,989	1,481		179

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 138.—EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS FOR EDUCATION in SCOTLAND in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1904 to 1918.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS.	Years ended 31st March.														
	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars	795,005	843,400	891,970	929,291	944,373	953,875	959,924	993,813	1,058,538	1,087,747	1,099,753	1,110,915	1,112,542	1,107,885	1,120,435
Fee Grants for Day Scholars	329,688	344,181	350,857	358,114	360,566	360,667	358,519	368,767	382,192	388,736	383,935	378,261	375,800	374,790	370,259
Additional Grants to Additional Boards of Education (Scotland), Act, 1872, and 31 of Act of 1897	57,511	65,447	67,187	69,993	72,407	73,536	69,603	62,389	69,988	76,209	94,073	81,647	85,096	82,119	86,697
Special Grants to Schools in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland	1,200	1,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Grants to certain School Boards	—	—	—	10,851	5,503	9,592	1,528	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aid Grants to Voluntary Schools	13,263	13,348	13,749	14,098	14,337	14,545	14,689	14,690	15,094	15,536	14,598	15,373	15,797	16,012	15,973
General Aid Grant	108,000	107,509	130,068	227,578	230,591	232,348	338,458	354,190	347,960	373,373	368,752	435,163	446,551	435,144	939,050
Grants for Training Teach- ers	62,738	64,920	65,880	67,293	90,969	123,229	142,349	160,457	166,213	169,525	153,658	158,470	184,917	127,206	119,728
Inspection	39,859	40,917	40,890	40,832	40,683	40,972	40,751	40,429	42,116	41,914	42,595	43,215	41,300	40,956	41,728
Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of School Boards under Act 35 & 36 Vict. c. 62, § 50)	13,448	18,955	18,249	19,299	20,050	22,065	21,847	24,972	25,791	26,564	28,388	28,904	28,649	29,449	32,947
Superannuation of Teach- ers*	10,324	11,041	11,450	12,378	13,231	14,324	15,698	16,379	18,014	44,993	46,610	47,335	48,277	49,343	50,376
Grants for Secondary Schools	—	—	—	—	44,500	34,594	35,899	38,117	39,239	40,241	40,325	41,857	40,987	41,662	43,179
Grants for Science and Art and Continuation Classes	108,053	113,913	117,931	117,984	104,414	121,517	130,445	158,435	164,645	191,841	179,217	188,769	181,160	155,313	147,339
Grants for Medical Treat- ment, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,147	6,710	6,067	7,737	7,133	7,459
Total	1,542,060	1,624,530	1,705,201	1,866,711	1,941,773	2,001,264	2,129,710	2,235,138	2,351,810	2,455,796	2,458,364	2,536,021	2,568,813	2,466,062	2,895,168

* The figures given for years prior to 1912-13 refer to expenditure on account of "Pensions and Gratitudes to Teachers."

NATIONAL EDUCATION: IRELAND.

No. 139.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS.	Number of Schools in operation.	Accommodation.*	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.
1903 - - - -	8,720	739,324	726,552	482,489
1904 - - - -	8,710	740,441	730,417	483,897
1905 - - - -	8,659	737,378	737,752	500,499
1906 - - - -	8,602	746,191	728,167	493,558
1907 - - - -	8,538	745,124	675,471	485,979
1908 - - - -	8,468	757,321	689,901	494,662
1909 - - - -	8,401	760,578	679,235	501,107
1910 - - - -	8,357	762,764	679,435	495,962
1911 - - - -	8,289	766,002	684,634	512,962
1912 - - - -	8,255	769,697	668,974	499,038
1913 - - - -	8,229	772,584	682,011	502,522
1914 - - - -	8,207	} Not stated {	679,762	508,424
1915 - - - -	8,163		679,044	499,983
1916 - - - -	8,118		677,707	494,318
1917 - - - -	8,060		684,235	488,785

* Allowing 10 sq. ft. for each pupil.

No. 140.—TEACHERS RECEIVING PERSONAL SALARIES FROM THE COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS.	Principals.		Assistants.		Total.		Grand Total.
	Men.	Womep.	Men.	Women.	Trained.	Untrained.	
1903 -	4,656	3,599	1,088	2,809	6,890	5,152	12,042
1904 -	4,634	3,638	1,161	2,848	7,210	5,071	12,281
1905 -	4,583	3,606	1,219	3,119	7,560	4,967	12,527
1906 -	4,560	3,592	1,220	3,226	7,793	4,805	12,598
1907 -	4,547	3,554	1,220	3,384	8,030	4,675	12,705
1908 -	4,512	3,514	1,223	3,482	8,235	4,466	12,731
1909 -	4,489	3,468	1,246	3,638	8,496	4,345	12,841
1910 -	4,476	3,414	1,221	3,718	8,710	4,119	12,839
1911 -	4,487	3,364	1,264	3,918	8,940	4,093	13,033
1912 -	4,485	3,331	1,261	4,117	9,324	3,890	13,214
1913 -	4,479	3,321	1,294	4,239	9,389	3,944	13,333
1914 -	4,473	3,310	1,302	4,373	9,731	3,727	13,458
1915 -	4,435	3,293	1,303	4,440	9,889	3,582	13,471
1916 -	4,399	3,288	1,272	4,462	10,055	3,366	13,421
* 1917 -	4,400	3,250	1,250	4,510	—	—	13,410

NOTE.—Exclusive of Junior Assistant Mistresses, Workmistresses and Industrial Teachers.

* The 1917 figures are approximate only.

NATIONAL EDUCATION: IRELAND.

No. 141.—TRAINING COLLEGES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

SESSION.	Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Resident Students (<i>i.e.</i> , excluding externs) at commencement of Session.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
1903-4	7	466	609	1,075
1904-5	7	441	655	1,096
1905-6	7	437	637	1,074
1906-7	7	476	637	1,113
1907-8	7	521	669	1,190
1908-9	7	536	656	1,192
1909-10	7	539	665	1,204
1910-1	7	534	661	1,195
1911-2	7	530	660	1,190
1912-3	7	500	660	1,160
1913-4	7	464	727	1,191
1914-5	7	486	711	1,197
1915-6	7	466	713	1,179
1916-7	7	425	711	1,136
1917-8	7	425	711	1,136

No. 142.—EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM
PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS (ended 31st March).	Training Establish- ments, and Special Expenditure on Model Schools.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.	Gratuities to Teach- ers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allow- ances to In- spectors.	Central Official Estab- lish- ment.	Paper, printing, & binding for National School books, and purchase of School requisites (Net), &c.	Erection, Structural Improvement, Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses, &c. (provided for in Vote of Board of Works).	Miscel- laneous.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903-4	65,967	1,183,146	1,166	40,238	25,339	976	25,304	52,931	1,404,089
1904-5	79,567	1,210,612	928	47,592	25,045	Nil.	31,153	45,155	1,440,052
1905-6	79,181	1,247,571	282	47,107	26,364	Nil.	39,165	32,904	1,468,574
1906-7	85,251	1,236,564	1,264	47,169	26,543	Nil.	24,430	32,965	1,454,185
1907-8	82,406	1,258,762	702	48,749	26,028	Nil.	15,981	37,627	1,470,347
1908-9	71,159	1,399,635	343	50,434	27,546	Nil.	37,885	37,468	1,624,490
1909-10	65,920	1,441,177	830	49,871	27,913	Nil.	65,155	37,783	1,688,640
1910-1	64,802	1,454,432	1,296	49,661	27,108	Nil.	78,241	38,710	1,714,252
1911-2	67,042	1,467,999	223	49,785	27,978	Nil.	48,326	38,065	1,700,040
1912-3	66,944	1,460,965	333	49,240	28,727	Nil.	47,076	85,522	1,765,837
1913-4	68,387	1,505,419	275	49,714	28,678	Nil.	62,582	82,124	1,797,179
1914-5	69,220	1,525,576	317	49,436	28,419	Nil.	69,446	95,457	1,837,901
1915-6	69,466	1,542,827	306	48,208	28,954	Nil.	56,100	94,819	1,840,680
1916-7	67,771	1,843,020	278	48,258	30,989	Nil.	17,213	99,182	*2,106,711
1917-8	67,821	2,118,575	419	51,350	37,425	Nil.	16,466	100,328	*2,392,474

* Exceptional increase due to alteration in system of paying teachers and also to grant of a War Bonus.

PAUPERS.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

NO. 143.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES on or about the 1st of January and on the 1st of July in each year, together with the NET TOTAL NUMBER of PAUPERS RELIEVED at the same dates.

(Compiled from the Returns of the Local Government Board.)

YEARS.	In-door (Excluding Casual Paupers).	Out-door (Excluding Casual Paupers).	Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals and Licensed Houses.	Casual Paupers. •	Net Total of Persons Relieved. †
ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST DAY OF JANUARY.					
1904 - -	244,632	527,900	81,535	8,662	862,156
1905 - -	256,274	575,201	83,816	9,887	924,630
1906 - -	262,636	562,240	85,821	9,833	919,751
1907 - -	267,275	551,780	87,602	8,444	914,325
1908 - -	271,086	551,696	89,547	10,436	922,024
1909 - -	285,200	568,434	91,391	9,747	953,743
1910 - -	289,272	544,002	93,076	10,392	935,738
1911 - -	288,849	496,574	94,985	10,474	891,807
1912 - -	279,781	416,532	96,883	9,732	801,881
1913 - -	275,292	410,954	99,262	8,882	794,227
1914 - -	264,292	388,917	100,941	7,568	761,578
1915 - -	258,962	394,843	102,975	5,416	762,060
1916 - -	226,466	334,325	100,182	3,376	†664,549
1917 - -	215,283	321,813	97,356	2,975	637,327
1918 - -	198,498	296,104	90,718	1,470	586,785
ON THE FIRST DAY OF JULY.					
1903 - -	213,437	504,171	80,196	5,154	802,751
1904 - -	223,513	519,690	82,906	6,777	832,397
1905 - -	232,880	537,351	85,159	8,666	863,523
1906 - -	233,813	532,539	86,885	6,669	859,446
1907 - -	240,829	528,499	88,109	7,051	863,919
1908 - -	249,059	533,322	90,425	6,846	878,747
1909 - -	260,877	535,282	92,082	9,689	897,015
1910 - -	261,291	517,269	93,812	9,105	880,546
1911 - -	255,071	399,680	95,900	9,000	758,777
1912 - -	255,527	412,196	98,020	7,956	773,605
1913 - -	244,956	385,499	99,787	4,310	734,459
1914 - -	246,089	388,967	101,672	5,389	742,021
1915 - -	Cannot be stated.				
1916 - -					
1917 - -					

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 28, p. 71.

* The numbers of casual paupers given in this columns comprise those who received in-door relief on or about the night of the 1st January or the 1st July respectively, and those who received out-door relief at any time during the same days.

† This is the net total after deducting persons counted twice in the preceding columns, as having received in-door as well as out-door relief on the days mentioned. For 1916 and later years it is the total of the preceding four columns.

PAUPERS.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

NO. 144.—MEAN NUMBERS* of PAUPERS relieved in ENGLAND and WALES,
and the rates per 1,000 of the estimated population.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board.)

YEARS ENDED MARCH.	Paupers of all Classes, except Casual Paupers and Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses.				Total Paupers of all Classes. ‡	
	In-door.		Out-door.		Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.
	Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.	Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.		
1904 - -	229,035	6·9	516,036	15·5	832,454	25·0
1905 - -	239,894	7·1	547,445	16·3	878,514	26·1
1906 - -	247,758	7·3	549,796	16·2	891,637	26·2
1907 - -	250,544	7·3	542,160	15·8	896,886	25·8
1908 - -	255,958	7·4	540,098	15·6	892,972	25·7
1909 - -	267,130	7·6	550,878	15·7	916,245	26·1
1910 - -	275,075	7·8	539,642	15·2	916,377	25·9
1911 - -	275,070†	7·7	507,921†	14·2	886,177†	24·8
1912 - -	267,426	7·4	403,106	11·3	780,329	21·6
1913 - -	265,410	7·3	411,575	11·3	783,916	21·5
1914 - -	254,624	6·9	387,208	10·5	748,019	20·3
1915 - -	252,528	6·8	391,915	10·6	752,041	20·3
1916 - -	Cannot be stated.					
1917 - -						
1918 - -						

* The mean numbers shown in this Table for any year are the means of the numbers of paupers relieved on January 1st of that year, and on July 1st preceding.

† A number of paupers, especially out-door paupers, ceased to be dependent on poor relief in 1911 in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners. The number of persons formerly in-door paupers who became pensioners in January 1911 was 5,077, while the corresponding number of persons formerly out-door paupers was 117,338. The total number of in-door paupers over 70 years of age decreased from 57,701 at January 1st, 1910, to 45,747 at January 1st, 1916. The corresponding number of out-door paupers decreased from 138,223 at January 1st, 1910, to 8,792 at January 1st, 1916.

‡ Paupers who received both In-door and Out-door Relief on the same day are not counted twice in the total.

PAUPERS.—SCOTLAND.

NO. 145.—NUMBER of POOR of all Classes in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES
in SCOTLAND, on the undermentioned dates.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Scotland.)

YEARS.	Number of Poor, exclusive of Vagrants.		Number of Vagrants.		Number of Poor of all Classes.*	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
On January 15th.						
1904 - -	71,023	35,643	159	25	71,182	35,668
1905 - -	73,226	37,265	137	32	73,363	37,297
1906 - -	73,823	37,378	161	43	73,984	37,421
1907 - -	74,331	36,614	152	43	74,483	36,657
1908 - -	74,566	36,917	172	27	74,738	36,944
1909 - -	76,428	39,965	231	63	76,659	40,028
1910 - -	75,484	40,934	142	21	75,626	40,955
1911 - -	66,915	41,289	111	17	67,026	41,306
1912 - -	67,448	41,621	133	37	67,581	41,658
1913 - -	67,631	40,514	126	21	67,757	40,535
1914 - -	66,729	38,394	103	19	66,832	38,413
1915 - -	67,561	39,025	71	5	67,632	39,030
1916 - -	63,666	35,271	57	8	63,723	35,279
1917 - -	60,920	31,586	52	4	60,972	31,590
1918 - -	57,620	29,137	33	5	57,653	29,142
On September 15th.						
1903 - -	66,107	36,300	108	36	66,215	36,236
1904 - -	70,203	35,062	109	20	70,312	35,082
1905 - -	71,794	36,066	104	16	71,898	36,082
1906 - -	71,761	35,337	83	23	71,844	35,360
1907 - -	71,305	35,013	82	21	71,387	35,034
1908 - -	74,012	37,532	125	29	74,137	37,561
1909 - -	73,583	39,154	131	42	73,714	39,196
1910 - -	73,021	40,167	133	41	73,154	40,208
1911 - -	64,851	40,627	96	22	64,947	40,649
1912 - -	65,384	39,360	68	5	65,452	39,365
1913 - -	64,829	37,675	88	8	64,917	37,683
1914 - -	66,115	38,302	73	6	66,188	38,308
1915 - -	63,854	36,049	48	4	63,902	36,053
1916 - -	60,650	32,173	31	3	60,681	32,176
1917 - -	57,835	29,578	25	8	57,860	29,586

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 28, p. 71.

* Includes Poor, other than Sane. The number of such cases relieved on 15th May, 1917, was 17,304.

PAUPERS.—IRELAND.

No. 146.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland.)

YEARS.	In-door.					Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	Maintained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions.	TOTAL.
	Adult Able-bodied.*			All other Paupers.	Total.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.						
At close of First Week in January.									
1904 - -	2,366	2,500	4,866	38,855	43,721	695	56,714	1,414	101,849
1905 - -	2,592	2,557	5,149	38,763	43,911	839	57,909	1,420	103,240
1906 - -	2,973	2,588	5,561	39,279	44,840	1,060	58,049	1,473	104,363
1907 - -	2,807	2,533	5,339	39,810	45,149	1,018	57,307	1,457	103,913
1908 - -	2,764	2,562	5,326	39,742	45,068	899	56,921	1,440	103,429
1909 - -	2,786	2,571	5,357	38,678	44,035	1,053	56,501	1,530	102,066
1910 - -	2,775	2,354	5,129	36,737	41,866	966	55,496	1,640	99,002
1911 - -	2,723	2,055	4,778	34,189	38,967	1,001	40,061	1,000	80,058
1912 - -	2,627	1,962	4,609	33,402	38,011	984	39,996	1,629	79,636
1913 - -	2,477	1,835	4,312	32,705	37,017	899	40,129	1,653	78,799
1914 - -	2,105	1,810	3,915	31,440	35,355	811	37,837	1,652	74,844
1915 - -	1,738	1,699	3,437	29,757	33,194	635	38,072	1,653	72,919
1916 - -	1,360	1,597	2,957	27,692	30,549	478	35,932	1,590	68,071
1917 - -	1,346	1,540	2,785	28,147	30,942	447	34,682	1,586	67,210
1918 - -	1,020	1,483	2,503	25,010	27,513	422	35,082	1,590	64,185
At close of First Week in July.									
1903 - -	1,556	2,428	3,984	35,834	39,818	594	56,995	1,409	98,222
1904 - -	1,583	2,302	3,885	35,593	39,478	572	55,952	1,432	96,862
1905 - -	1,745	2,377	4,122	36,002	40,124	613	71,537	1,472	113,133
1906 - -	1,810	2,321	4,131	36,238	40,369	680	56,544	1,507	98,420
1907 - -	1,993	2,385	4,378	36,290	40,668	893	56,496	1,464	98,023
1908 - -	1,904	2,268	4,062	36,476	40,538	871	69,116	1,521	111,175
1909 - -	1,887	2,284	4,141	34,685	38,826	793	56,536	1,646	97,008
1910 - -	1,963	1,999	3,962	33,903	37,865	816	54,682	1,614	94,161
1911 - -	1,761	1,867	3,618	31,115	34,733	687	39,632	1,639	76,004
1912 - -	1,648	1,741	3,389	30,256	33,645	743	40,463	1,664	75,772
1913 - -	1,572	1,702	3,274	29,398	32,672	772	38,221	1,638	72,531
1914 - -	1,680	1,716	3,396	29,158	32,554	879	37,792	1,664	72,010
1915 - -	1,213	1,578	2,791	27,135	29,926	577	37,629	1,638	69,193
1916 - -	1,141	1,595	2,736	26,394	29,130	504	34,544	1,586	65,260
1917 - -	956	1,391	2,347	24,872	27,219	348	35,145	1,626	64,000

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 28, p. 71.

* Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

PAUPERS.—UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 147.—Number of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the UNITED KINGDOM on one day in the Winter and on one day in the Summer in the undermentioned years, with the proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of the estimated Population.

YEARS.	Number of Paupers (exclusive of Casual Paupers ‡).				Proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of estimated Population.
	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	
	On One Day in the Winter. *				
1904 - - -	853,494	106,666	101,154	1,061,314	251.
1905 - - -	914,743	110,491	102,401	1,127,635	265
1906 - - -	909,918	111,201	103,302	1,124,421	262
1907 - - -	905,881	111,145	102,595	1,119,621	258
1908 - - -	911,588	111,483	102,530	1,125,601	267
1909 - - -	943,996	116,303	101,013	1,161,402	263
1910 - - -	925,346	116,418	98,016	1,139,780	256
1911 - - -	881,333	108,204	79,657	1,069,194	258
1912 - - -	792,149	109,069	78,652	979,870	216
1913 - - -	785,345	108,145	77,900	971,390	213
1914 - - -	754,010	105,123	74,033	933,166	204
1915 - - -	756,644	106,586	72,294	935,524	203
1916 - - -	680,973	98,937	67,593	847,503	—
1917 - - -	634,452	92,806	66,763	794,021	—
1918 - - -	585,315	86,757	63,763	735,835	—
	On One Day in the Summer. †				
1903 - - -	797,597	102,307	97,628	997,532	236
1904 - - -	825,620	105,265	96,200	1,027,175	241
1905 - - -	854,857	107,860	112,520	1,075,237	250
1906 - - -	852,777	107,096	97,730	1,057,605	244
1907 - - -	856,868	106,318	97,735	1,060,921	243
1908 - - -	871,901	111,544	110,304	1,093,749	248
1909 - - -	887,316	112,737	96,215	1,096,268	246
1910 - - -	871,441	113,188	93,345	1,077,974	240
1911 - - -	749,777	105,478	75,317	930,572	205
1912 - - -	765,649	104,744	75,029	945,422	208
1913 - - -	730,149	102,504	71,759	904,412	198
1914 - - -	738,632	104,417	71,131	912,180	198
1915 - - -	Not stated	99,903	68,616	—	—
1916 - - -		92,823	64,756	—	—
1917 - - -		87,413	63,652	—	—

* On or about the 1st January for England and Wales; on 15th January for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in January for Ireland.

† On 1st July for England and Wales; on 15th September for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in July for Ireland.

‡ The term "vagrant" is used in the returns for Scotland.

CRIME: SUPERIOR COURTS.

No. 148.—NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFENDERS for TRIAL,
CONVICTED, AND ACQUITTED.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.	ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1903 - -	10,773	1,349	12,122	9,885	2,166
1904 - -	11,147	1,325	12,472	10,234	2,145
1905 - -	11,425	1,265	12,690	10,463	2,143
1906 - -	11,926	1,364	13,190	10,823	2,291
1907 - -	11,789	1,265	13,054	10,837	2,148
1908 - -	13,237	1,317	14,554	12,000	2,419
1909 - -	12,970	1,317	14,287	11,866	2,364
1910 - -	13,061	1,268	14,330	11,967	2,296
1911 - -	12,299	1,344	13,643	11,338	2,242
1912 - -	12,465	1,555	14,021	11,686	2,291
1913 - -	11,690	1,433	13,125††	10,779	2,287
1914 - -	10,132	1,276	11,409§	9,277	2,080
1915 - -	5,435	986	6,421	5,098	1,286
1916 - -	4,397	895	5,292	4,149	1,062
1917 - -	4,697	1,073	5,769	4,567	1,168
IN SCOTLAND AT THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICIARY AND SHERIFF COURTS (after full Committal).†					
1903 - -	2,256	334	2,590	2,114	441
1904 - -	2,354	277	2,631	2,208	399
1905 - -	2,525	307	2,832	2,314	497
1906 - -	2,320	311	2,631	2,157	443
1907 - -	2,188	268	2,456	2,012	423
1908 - -	2,318	241	2,559	2,115	423
1909 - -	1,772	205	1,977	1,618	337
1910 - -	1,311	177	1,488	1,225	244
1911 - -	1,215	186	1,401	1,121	262
1912 - -	1,396	197	1,593	1,169	319
1913 - -	1,186	172	1,358	1,056	286
1914 - -	1,129	163	1,292	1,012	265
1915 - -	906	189	1,095	822	251
1916 - -	911	174	1,085	874	200
1917 - -	823	174	997	826	165
IN IRELAND AT ASSIZES, DUBLIN COMMISSION, AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1903 - -	1,445	288	1,733	1,169	552
1904 - -	1,566	271	1,837	1,296	526
1905 - -	1,766	294	2,060	1,367	676
1906 - -	1,778	294	2,072	1,363	753
1907 - -	1,979	214	2,193	1,338	847**
1908 - -	1,929	313	2,242	1,375	846**
1909 - -	1,933	286	2,219	1,507	895**
1910 - -	1,755	281	2,036	1,373	653**
1911 - -	1,804	310	2,114	1,496	594**
1912 - -	1,823	286	2,109	1,443	644**
1913 - -	1,961	277	2,238	1,483	734**
1914 - -	1,698	272	1,970	1,410	536**
1915 - -	1,435	282	1,717	1,084	615**
1916 - -	1,186	237	1,423	920	485**
1917 - -	1,122	292	1,414	918	475**

* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those *outlawed*, and also in cases where bail was forfeited for non-appearance.

§ Including one corporate body indicted for false trade description.

|| Including one corporate body indicted for nuisance.

¶ Including 240 incorrigible rogues for sentence at Quarter Sessions in 1903, 314 in 1904, 363 in 1905, 433 in 1906, 455 in 1907, 432 in 1908, 538 in 1909, 650 in 1910, 692 in 1911, 735 in 1912, 613 in 1913, 609 in 1914, 411 in 1915, 271 in 1916, and 183 in 1917.

** Including *postponed* cases, numbering 174 in 1907, 41 in 1908, 17 in 1909, 13 in 1910, 27 in 1911, 35 in 1912, 44 in 1913, 7 in 1914, 30 in 1915, 43 in 1916, and 44 in 1917.

†† Including two corporate bodies indicted for false trade description.

CRIME: COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

No. 149.—NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED OR SUMMONED,†
distinguishing INDICTABLE and NON-INDICTABLE

(Compiled for England and Wales from the "Judicial
Statistics of Scotland," and for Ireland

A.—INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED OR SUMMONED.			RESULT OF PROCEEDINGS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed for Trial.	Acquitted, Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of.
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
1908 -	63,257	12,287	75,544	33,016	14,380	28,146
1909 -	61,883	12,178	74,061	31,821	13,991	28,249
1910 -	61,243	11,817	73,060	29,211	13,696	29,954
1911 -	57,339	11,236	68,575	27,204	13,105	28,206
1912 -	61,433	12,209	73,642	29,465	13,384	30,903
1913 -	57,786	11,529	69,315	27,120	12,557	29,588
1914 -	52,819	10,846	63,665	24,946	10,193	28,523
1915 -	46,964	12,323	59,287	24,862	5,776	28,649
1916 -	46,889	12,022	61,851	28,173	5,143	28,535
1917 -	52,887	13,129	66,016	31,018	5,737	29,261
SCOTLAND.						
1908 -	† 20,932	† 4,105	† 25,037	18,616	† 345	† 6,421
1909 -	19,843	3,683	23,526	17,362	344	5,964
1910 -	19,851	3,962	23,813	16,934	278	6,869
1911 -	19,854	3,546	23,380	16,834	313	6,546
1912 -	21,260	4,233	25,493	18,529	296	6,954
1913 -	20,644	4,062	24,726	17,618	287	7,106
1914 -	20,003	3,966	23,969	17,046	277	6,923
1915 -	18,859	4,027	22,886	16,166	394	6,720
1916 -	16,446	3,184	19,630	13,773	483	5,857
1917 -	17,475	3,724	21,199	14,765	371	6,434
IRELAND.						
1908 -	5,941	1,301	7,202	2,660	2,072	2,470
1909 -	5,888	1,250	7,138	2,421	2,324	2,393
1910 -	5,885	1,281	7,166	2,356	2,114	2,696
1911 -	5,842	1,286	7,128	2,157	2,065	2,906
1912 -	6,419	1,334	7,753	2,464	2,249	3,040
1913 -	5,932	1,362	7,294	2,185	2,280	2,829
1914 -	5,388	1,223	6,611	1,977	2,049	2,585
1915 -	4,617	1,443	6,065	1,780	1,622	2,663
1916 -	4,531	1,385	5,916	1,604	1,405	2,907
1917 -	3,977	1,441	5,418	1,546	1,347	2,525

* Including charges proved,—orders made *without* conviction.

† The figures for Scotland represent the number of persons "proceeded against" and, in the case of indictable offences, are exclusive of the number "Committed for trial."

CRIME : COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

with RESULT of PROCEEDINGS in COURTS of SUMMARY JURISDICTION, OFFENCES, during each of the YEARS 1908 to 1917.

Statistics," Part I.; for Scotland, from the "Judicial from the "Judicial Statistics of Ireland.")

B.—NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

YEARS.	NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED.			RESULT of PROCEEDINGS.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Convicted.	Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
1908 - -	579,331	109,769	689,100	548,170	140,930
1909 - -	557,220	104,323	661,543	519,854	141,689
1910 - -	538,354	99,828	638,182	496,738	141,444
1911 - -	540,247	101,247	641,494	500,894	140,600
1912 - -	566,240	103,869	670,109	526,039	144,070
1913 - -	580,112	107,488	687,600	542,827	144,773
1914 - -	535,321	107,955	643,276	491,760	152,016
1915 - -	495,894	112,527	608,421	423,390	185,022
1916 - -	537,266	140,009	677,275	512,485	164,790
1917 - -	406,211	105,727	511,938	362,823	149,115
SCOTLAND.					
1908 - -	† 118,029	† 34,279	† 152,308	115,142	§ 37,166
1909 - -	101,633	28,468	130,101	99,130	30,971
1910 - -	97,428	27,611	125,039	93,805	31,234
1911 - -	102,448	28,308	130,756	96,854	33,902
1912 - -	106,822	29,048	135,870	100,173	35,697
1913 - -	117,720	29,615	147,335	106,942	40,393
1914 - -	112,493	29,326	141,819	102,119	39,700
1915 - -	92,453	26,845	119,298	76,313	42,985
1916 - -	83,601	23,119	106,719	71,619	35,100
1917 - -	66,037	16,785	82,742	51,350	31,392
IRELAND.					
1908 - -	169,812	30,440	200,252	174,578	25,674
1909 - -	171,682	30,029	201,721	174,211	27,510
1910 - -	163,030	31,095	194,125	165,503	28,622
1911 - -	157,621	28,193	185,814	156,844	28,970
1912 - -	165,675	30,120	195,795	166,189	29,606
1913 - -	151,457	27,217	178,674	150,338	28,336
1914 - -	138,855	25,850	164,705	136,823	27,882
1915 - -	130,058	28,557	158,615	127,020	31,593
1916 - -	110,827	26,535	137,362	110,632	26,730
1917 - -	87,786	21,285	109,071	87,472	21,599

† These persons were reported to Crown counsel, who directed trial by Sheriff summarily. They may be added to Totals shown in column 4, but the sex cannot be stated.

§ Inclusive of the number of persons "discharged," but who were not tried.

INSOLVENCY: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 150.—NUMBER OF BANKRUPTCIES, &c.

	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts - - - }	4,243	4,481	4,700	4,366	4,051	4,241	3,998
Number of schemes of arrangement - - - }	—	33	38	47	35	41	42
Number of compositions - - - }	15						
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates - - - }	28	32	26	23	25	24	30
Total - - - -	4,286	4,546	4,764	4,436	4,111	4,306	4,070
Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883 - - - }	5,543	6,099	6,381	6,233	5,872	6,033	6,835

No. 151.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, &c.

	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications - - -	5,255,040	6,800,683	5,784,643	5,542,049	5,440,220	5,275,417	5,599,738
Schemes of Arrangement - - - }	—	104,958	83,132	139,686	142,813	179,430	194,952
Compositions - - -	8,975						
Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders - - - }	56,952	56,195	49,092	80,464	90,590	55,102	79,462
Total - - - -	5,320,967	6,961,836	5,915,867	5,762,199	5,673,623	5,509,949	5,804,142

No. 152.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications - - -	2,505,769	2,756,778	2,286,510	1,770,537	1,828,033	2,033,362	2,035,067
Schemes of Arrangement - - - }	—	30,600	40,844	88,212	76,388	63,168	86,885
Compositions - - -	5,681						
Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders - - - }	23,982	16,216	16,273	27,872	12,917	6,962	32,092
Total - - - -	2,535,432	2,803,594	2,343,627	1,886,621	1,917,338	2,103,493	2,154,034

INSOLVENCY: ENGLAND AND WALES.

in ENGLAND and WALES under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	—
3,790	3,670	3,497	3,275	2,791	2,285	1,503	1,045	{ Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.
68	49	49	51	45	49	32	22	{ Number of schemes of arrangement. Number of compositions.
22	23	35	32	31	45	22	22	{ Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates.
3,880	3,742	3,581	3,358	2,867	2,379	1,557	1,089	Total.
6,902	6,504	5,677	5,426	4,038	1,705	1,091	727	{ Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:— Adjudications.
7,641,939	6,526,427	4,681,444	4,900,019	5,904,650	3,464,530	2,634,207	1,637,123	{ Schemes of Arrangement. Compositions.
225,379	255,622	132,591	124,349	95,336	182,428	75,093	275,664	{ Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
344,360	59,421	119,915	66,897	52,612	84,822	22,659	20,542	Total.
8,211,678	6,841,470	4,913,950	5,091,265	6,052,648	3,731,280	2,731,959	1,933,329	

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:— Adjudications.
2,741,776	1,923,101	1,715,641	1,658,665	2,035,723	1,087,647	933,275	1,118,605	{ Schemes of Arrangement. Compositions.
114,320	246,337	75,850	95,763	25,327	30,097	63,406	103,463	{ Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
10,972	11,441	35,619	36,095	11,981	18,706	9,231	8,361	Total.
2,867,068	2,180,869	1,827,110	1,790,463	2,073,031	1,136,450	1,005,914	1,230,429	

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 153.—NUMBER of ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., REGISTERED
[The Tables below are compiled from the General

—	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Number of—							
Assignments - -	3,064	3,488	3,346	3,141	3,046	3,203	3,064
Compositions - -	508	525	451	464	402	487	394
Absolute Assignments	14	19	6	10	14	17	9
Inspectorships -	36	53	36	26	26	25	24
Total - -	3,622	4,085	3,839	3,641	3,488	3,822	3,491

No. 154.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments - -	3,473,374	4,256,620	3,190,780	3,399,081	4,232,870	4,368,286	3,306,347
Compositions - -	816,138	754,550	518,843	769,897	606,879	1,128,899	535,524
Absolute Assignments	12,756	35,872	4,322	9,664	25,388	28,130	18,610
Inspectorships -	52,047	77,479	44,658	185,440	349,367	308,132	50,353
Total - -	4,354,315	5,124,521	3,758,603	4,364,082	5,214,504	5,858,447	3,910,834

No. 155.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments - -	2,004,451	2,404,961	1,682,967	1,861,829	2,392,061	2,440,820	1,675,809
Compositions - -	446,193	471,134	309,763	540,316	355,213	674,084	314,011
Absolute Assignments	5,858	12,445	1,897	3,385	20,190	28,384	7,096
Inspectorships -	49,167	78,203	52,323	213,130	333,330	402,085	35,672
Total - -	2,505,669	2,966,743	2,046,955	2,618,660	3,100,784	3,545,873	2,032,588

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES,

under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES.
Annual Reports by the Board of Trade.]

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	—
2,962	2,653	2,523	2,196	1,587	1,429	942	554	Number of— Assignments.
344	274	223	190	171	197	101	57	Compositions.
10	7	9	6	6	4	—	—	{ Absolute Assignments.
28	16	15	17	12	22	7	1	Inspectorships.
3,364	2,950	2,770	2,411	1,776	1,652	1,050	612	Total.

TIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	—
£ 2,909,087	£ 3,576,748	£ 2,830,084	£ 2,466,734	£ 3,241,594	£ 1,677,303	£ 1,116,571	£ 945,890	Liabilities in— Assignments.
479,209	321,692	287,424	227,570	556,702	352,545	337,061	79,811	Compositions.
11,132	9,469	9,869	20,160	4,103	2,538	—	—	{ Absolute Assignments.
51,464	96,217	12,793	51,465	23,141	31,909	11,417	646	Inspectorships.
3,450,922	4,006,126	3,139,990	2,765,929	3,825,540	2,064,295	1,465,049	1,026,347	Total.

TIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	—
£ 1,611,755	£ 1,839,196	£ 1,482,547	£ 1,346,185	£ 1,314,736	£ 776,214	£ 583,397	£ 487,258	Assets in— Assignments.
255,269	168,606	152,965	121,069	386,524	192,150	158,440	40,950	Compositions.
2,952	4,306	6,286	11,934	2,385	1,446	—	—	{ Absolute Assignments.
67,498	71,480	12,755	33,731	15,530	26,597	9,242	635	Inspectorships.
1,937,474	2,083,588	1,654,553	1,512,919	1,719,175	996,407	751,079	528,843	Total.

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 156.—NUMBER of ORDERS made by the COURT* for WINDING UP COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES under the COMPANIES (WINDING-UP) ACT, 1890, and the COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908, with the ESTIMATED AMOUNT of their ASSETS and LIABILITIES.

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports (Companies) by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	Number of Orders made.	Number of Companies lodging Statement of Affairs.	Assets.	Liabilities.
			As Estimated in the Statements of Affairs by Directors or Officers, &c., of the Companies.	
			£	£
1903 - - - - -	83	79	899,596	987,801
1904 - - - - -	98	94	1,182,119	1,324,425
1905 - - - - -	89	83	1,102,621	1,236,161
1906 - - - - -	116	109	1,276,187	1,364,200
1907 - - - - -	108	102	1,148,178	1,300,282
1908 - - - - -	128	117	2,017,170	2,288,644
1909 - - - - -	146	137	2,648,450	3,358,362
1910 - - - - -	135	130	1,510,743	1,785,502
1911 - - - - -	160	155	†13,495,788	†11,865,786
1912 - - - - -	151	141	1,357,528	1,875,825
1913 - - - - -	137	133	2,098,494	2,472,932
1914 - - - - -	144	136	6,535,561	8,207,180
1915 - - - - -	112	104	888,989	1,371,482
1916 - - - - -	81	76	2,212,122	1,176,539
1917 - - - - -	99	90	1,440,934	1,200,913

* Particulars of *voluntary liquidations*, either under the supervision of the Court or otherwise, are not included in the above table. The number of such liquidations was in 1903, 1,549; in 1904, 1,502; in 1905, 1,604; in 1906, 1,614; in 1907, 1,689; in 1908, 1,994; in 1909, 1,798; in 1910, 1,825; in 1911, 1,901; in 1912, 1,916; in 1913, 1,809; in 1914, 1,878; in 1915, 1,536; in 1916, 1,273; and in 1917, 1,134; no information, however, is available as to the assets and liabilities in such cases.

† The large amounts in 1911 are mainly due to the liquidations of the Birkbeck Permanent Benefit Building Society and the Bank of Egypt, Ltd.

INSOLVENCY : SCOTLAND.

No. 157.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS thereunder in SCOTLAND, distinguishing SEQUESTRATIONS and CESSIOS, in each of the Years 1905 to 1917.

I.—SEQUESTRATIONS.			
YEARS.	NET NUMBER AWARDED DURING THE YEAR.	NET LIABILITIES.	NET ASSETS.
		£	£
1905	259	538,484	177,510
1906	259	809,292	286,820
1907	257	805,232	226,343
1908	284	856,724	182,408
1909	278	879,977	286,905
1910	228	844,542	201,595
1911	230	1,010,325	310,590
1912	204	583,912	144,783
1913	169	409,688	86,921
1914	195	397,226	121,213
1915	199	423,588	101,538
1916	126	254,960	69,344
1917	109	320,472	51,994
II.—CESSIOS.			
YEARS.	NET NUMBER REPORTED TO ACCOUNTANT DURING THE YEAR.	NET LIABILITIES.	NET ASSETS.
		£	£
1905	144	32,925	7,180
1906	110	33,249	4,575
1907	145	38,558	7,500
1908	133	38,010	4,820
1909	127	38,180	5,271
1910	106	32,592	5,870
1911	119	36,937	6,307
1912	112	30,755	6,314
1913*	93	29,185	5,134

* The Cessio Acts were repealed by the "Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act, 1913."

INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

No. 158.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES
NUMBER of DEEDS

YEARS.	Nature of Insolvency.	No. of Cases.	Liabilities.	Assets.
			£	£
1903	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	122	98,751	36,893
	" Belfast - - -	49	64,219	9,161
	" Cork - - -	11	7,326	3,535
	TOTAL - - -	182	170,296	49,589
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	184	246,955	168,503
1904	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	129	123,271	45,769
	" Belfast - - -	42	35,907	7,504
	" Cork - - -	15	5,592	2,510
	TOTAL - - -	186	164,776	55,783
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	137	135,698	102,711
1905	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	145	93,339	35,597
	" Belfast - - -	43	38,283	11,048
	" Cork - - -	20	7,065	2,239
	TOTAL - - -	208	138,687	46,884
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	151	193,625	132,253
1906	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	123	145,411	31,864
	" Belfast - - -	44	52,874	6,741
	" Cork - - -	9	8,611	4,597
	TOTAL - - -	176	206,896	43,202
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	111	99,556	52,373
1907	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	114	111,288	44,580
	" Belfast - - -	42	30,002	6,962
	" Cork - - -	17	9,083	2,515
	TOTAL - - -	173	150,373	54,057
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	125	138,247	70,388
1908	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	149	127,647	42,386
	" Belfast - - -	30	34,667	26,617
	" Cork - - -	9	8,157	2,435
	TOTAL - - -	188	170,471	71,438
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	131	169,017	121,124
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.*	101	120,606	62,127
1909	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	95	79,496	12,406
	" Belfast - - -	45	20,345	5,705
	" Cork - - -	14	26,259	2,144
	TOTAL - - -	154	126,100	20,255
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	114	208,903	116,854
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	125	118,430	64,208
1910	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	109	113,727	31,041
	" Belfast - - -	32	45,998	8,481
	" Cork - - -	16	10,136	4,579
	TOTAL - - -	157	169,861	44,101
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	107	69,898	89,985
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	140	124,866	65,159

* Statistics relating to these arrangements are only available from 1908 inclusive. It should be noted that some of them subsequently result in bankruptcy under Section 335 of the Irish Bankrupt and Insolvent Act, 1857, and are then included in the figures relating to bankruptcies.

INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the
of ARRANGEMENT.

YEARS.	Nature of Insolvency.	No. of Cases.	Liabilities.	Assets.
1911	Bankruptcies : Dublin - - -	77	£ 78,398	£ 24,979
	" Belfast - - -	39	44,762	8,882
	" Cork - - -	10	9,194	14,237
	TOTAL - - -	126	132,354	48,098
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	86	82,314	27,242
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	104	114,389	48,169
1912	Bankruptcies : Dublin - - -	97	177,624	31,557
	" Belfast - - -	24	38,648	6,521
	" Cork - - -	7	6,640	1,248
	TOTAL - - -	128	222,912	41,326
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	66	86,810	49,666
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	178	89,489	62,378
1913	Bankruptcies : Dublin - - -	96	72,409	22,057
	" Belfast - - -	33	59,551	7,919
	" Cork - - -	13	11,638	5,058
	TOTAL - - -	142	143,598	35,034
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	82	121,227	66,235
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	79	66,222	43,756
1914	Bankruptcies : Dublin - - -	67	76,005	19,011
	" Belfast - - -	24	18,288	4,264
	" Cork - - -	5	20,613	1,382
	TOTAL - - -	96	114,906	24,657
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	65	109,318	62,209
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	75	83,002	19,091
1915	Bankruptcies : Dublin - - -	79	53,571	23,503
	" Belfast - - -	15	13,186	2,201
	" Cork - - -	12	17,282	3,259
	TOTAL - - -	106	84,039	28,963
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	43	41,042	23,371
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	69	45,155	27,518
1916	Bankruptcies : Dublin - - -	55	61,883	21,602
	" Belfast - - -	10	3,000	1,104
	" Cork - - -	5	3,478	1,697
	TOTAL - - -	70	68,361	24,403
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	50	39,288	18,228
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	56	50,965	21,351
1917	Bankruptcies : Dublin - - -	51	41,108	24,307
	" Belfast - - -	20	20,331	4,108
	" Cork - - -	6	8,322	3,225
	TOTAL - - -	77	69,761	31,640
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	57	66,840	37,603
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	67	63,179	48,687

WRECKS.

420

No. 159.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at Sea (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY).

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	SAILING.		STEAM.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1903 -	304	47,972	115	89,621	419	137,593
1904 -	202	41,254	120	101,589	322	142,843
1905 -	213	49,392	116	82,294	329	131,686
1906 -	231	50,210	126	96,004	357	146,214
1907 -	198	42,667	108	89,211	306	131,878
1908 -	228	37,482	136	109,837	364	147,139
1909 -	196	30,726	103	108,747	299	139,473
1910 -	195	32,547	124	117,613	319	150,160
1911 -	200	30,629	125	112,547	325	143,176
1912 -	165	20,428	134	142,800	299	163,228
1913 -	140	23,083	108	103,824	248	126,906
1914* -	115	16,543	110	89,853	225	106,441
1915 -	}		Cannot be stated.			
1916 -						
1917 -						

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures.
* The figures for 1914 are exclusive of losses of vessels by enemy action.

No. 160.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES at SEA to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY).

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	FROM SAILING VESSELS.			FROM STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
1903 -	339	14	353	364	22	386	703	36	739
1904 -	287	18	305	305	9	314	592	27	619
1905 -	448	11	459	328	111	439	776	122	898
1906 -	250	7	257	180	5	185	430	12	442
1907 -	334	23	357	452	89	541	786	112	898
1908 -	311	10	321	282	88	370	593	98	691
1909 -	182	15	197	396	117	513	578	132	710
1910 -	267	13	280	526	141	667	793	154	947
1911 -	229	7	236	414	24	438	643	31	674
1912 -	169	12	181	1,217	837	*2,054	1,386	849	*2,235
1913 -	124	12	136	342	160	502	466	172	638
1914† -	180	1	181	755	842	†1,597	935	843	†1,778
1915 -	}			Cannot be stated.					
1916 -									
1917 -									

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures.

* Including 1,498 persons (673 crew and 825 passengers) on the s.s. "Titanic."

† Including 1,011 persons (171 crew and 840 passengers) on the s.s. "Empress of Ireland."

‡ The figures for 1914 are exclusive of losses by enemy action.

INDEX.

(The information given is in all cases for the fifteen years, 1903 to 1917,
except where otherwise stated.)

	Page
Agriculture : Acreage of Crops, Great Britain - - - - -	312
" " " Ireland - - - - -	314
" " " United Kingdom - - - - -	316
Agricultural Produce : Estimated Total - - - - -	318
" " Estimated Yield per Acre - - - - -	320
Alcoholic Liquors : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Alcoholic Liquors : Net Receipts - - - - -	72
Animals for food : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Apparel : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Area of Great Britain - - - - -	312
" Ireland - - - - -	314
" United Kingdom - - - - -	316
Arms and Ammunition : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Army, Average Strength of, at Home and Abroad - - - - -	387
" Reserve, Strength of - - - - -	387
" Special Reserve and Territorial Force, Strength of - - - - -	387
Assessments to Income Tax, Amount of - - - - -	40
" Poor Rate, Amount of - - - - -	70
Assets, Bank of England - - - - -	368
" State - - - - -	10
Assurance, Life, and Annuities - - - - -	356-365
Bankers' Clearing Houses : Amounts cleared in London and Provincial Banks - - - - -	349
Bank of England, Average Minimum Rates of Discount in each Month - - - - -	374
" " Bank Notes held in reserve - - - - -	366
" " Consols : Average Price in each Month - - - - -	375
" " Deposits - - - - -	366
" " Quarterly Averages of Weekly Liabilities and Assets - - - - -	368
Bankruptcies, &c., Statistics of - - - - -	412-9
Banks, Savings - - - - -	344-8
Barley, British : Average Prices in each month - - - - -	308
" " Sales in each month - - - - -	310
" " Quantities imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	174
Beans : Quantities imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	178
Beer, Net receipts - - - - -	72
" (British) Made, Exported, and Retained for Home Consumption - - - - -	74
" Quantity of materials used in brewing - - - - -	74
" Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Births, Number of - - - - -	384
Boots and Shoes : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Brewing, Quantities of materials used in - - - - -	74
Buckwheat : Quantities imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	178
Building Societies : Number, Liabilities, and Assets - - - - -	350
Bullion and Specie : Declared Value of Registered Imports from various Countries, 1904-1917 :—	
Gold : Bullion and Specie - - - - -	242
Silver : - - - - -	244
Total Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie - - - - -	246
" " Declared Value of Registered Exports to various Countries, 1904-1917 :—	
Gold : Bullion and Specie - - - - -	248
Silver : - - - - -	250
Total Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie - - - - -	252
Butter : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Census of each division of the United Kingdom, 1801-1911 - - - - -	383
Cheese : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	

Chemicals and Drugs : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Coal : Produced in the United Kingdom—Quantity and Value	340
" Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Cocoa and Confectionery : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Coffee : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Coinage, Statistics of	342-3
Coin : Imported and Exported	343
Colonial and Foreign Produce Exported : Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1904-1917	104
" " " " Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with <i>principal</i> Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1914-17	124
" " " " To the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries, 1904-1917	88
" " " " At each of the Principal Ports	92
" " " " Quantities of Principal Articles Exported	218
" " " " Declared Value of Principal Articles Exported	226
" " " " Transshipments	256-9
Colours : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Companies : Number, Capital, &c., of Registered Companies	341
Confectionery : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Consols : Average Price in each month	375
Corn, British : Average Prices in each month	308
" Sales in each month	310
Corn : Quantities of various kinds imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports")	172
Corporation Duty, Rate of	34
Cotton, Raw : Quantities imported from various Countries, total re-exported, and excess of Imports (<i>see</i> also under "Imports" and "Exports")	180
Crime : Statistics of : Superior Courts	409
" " Courts of Summary Jurisdiction	410
Customs : Receipts under Principal Heads of Duties	8
" Tariff Rates of Duty levied	24
Cutlery and Hardware : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Deaths, Number of	384
Debt, National	10
Deposits in the Bank of England	366
Designs : Number registered	382
Discount : Average minimum rate charged by Bank of England in each month	374
Distilling—Quantities of materials used in	74
Drugs : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Dyes and Colours " " " " " "	
Earthenware : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Education : England and Wales	388-397
" Scotland	398-401
" Ireland	402-3
Eggs : Imported (<i>see</i> under "Imports").	
Electrical Apparatus : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Emigration	385-6
Estate Duty, Capital Value of Property on which paid	46
Estate Duties : Rates of	33
" " Receipts therefrom	9
" " Number and Value of Estates assessed in 1908-9 to 1917-8	48
Excess Profits Duty	36

INDEX —cont.		Page
Exchequer Issues - - - - -		4
" Receipts - - - - -		2
" Balances - - - - -		10
Exciseable Articles, Made, Exported and Retained for Home Consumption -		74
Excise: Rates of Duty - - - - -		31
" Receipts under Principal Heads of Duties - - - - -		8
Expenditure, Imperial - - - - -		1, 4
" Local Authorities - - - - -		52-67
Exports from United Kingdom: Total Value, and Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom produce		75
" " " To the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries, 1904-1917 - - -		84
" " " At each of the Principal Ports - - -		92
" " " Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1904-1917 - - -		104
" " " Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with <i>principal</i> Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1914-17 - - -		118
" " " Quantities and declared value of Principal and other Articles of the United Kingdom Produce and of Foreign and Colonial Produce:		
" " " Food, Drink, and Tobacco:		
Grain and Flour - - - - -	184, 198, 218, 226	
Meat (including Animals for Food) - - -	184, 198, 218, 226	
Other Articles of Food and Drink (including Butter, Cheese, Cocoa, Confectionery, Coffee, Fish, Fruit, Oils (refined), Spices, Sugar, Tea, Vegetables, Beer, Spirits, Wine, &c.) - - -	184, 198, 218, 226	
Tobacco - - - - -	184, 198, 218, 228	
" " " Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured:		
Coal, Coke, and Manufactured Fuel - - -	194, 200, 220, 228	
Metallic Ores - - - - -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Wood and Timber - - - - -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Cotton - - - - -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Wool - - - - -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Other Textile Materials - - - - -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Oil-seeds, Nuts, Oils, Fats, and Gums - - - - -	186, 200, 220, 230	
Hides and Skins - - - - -	186, 200, 220, 230	
Paper-making Materials - - - - -	186, 202, 222, 230	
Other Raw Materials - - - - -	186, 202, 222, 230	
" " " Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured:		
Iron and Steel Manufactures - - - - -	186, 202, 222, 232	
Other Metal Manufactures - - - - -	188, 204, 222, 232	
Cutlery, Hardware, &c. - - - - -	188, 204, 222, 232	
Electrical Apparatus - - - - -	188, 204, 222, 234	
Machinery - - - - -	188, 206, 222, 234	
Ships (new) - - - - -	188, 206, 222, 234	
Wood and Timber Manufactures - - - - -	188, 206, 222, 234	
Yarns and Textile Fabrics - - - - -	190, 206, 222, 234	
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes) - - -	192, 210, 224, 236	
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Colours - - -	192, 210, 224, 236	
Leather and Manufactures thereof (excluding Boots and Shoes) - - -	194, 212, 224, 238	
Earthenware and Glass - - - - -	194, 212, 224, 238	
Paper - - - - -	194, 212, 224, 238	
Railway Carriages and Trucks, Motor Cars, Cycles, Carts, &c. - - -	196, 212, 224, 238	
Other Manufactured Articles (Arms and Ammunition, Jewellery, Matches, Musical Instruments, Oilcloth, Perfumery, Rubber, Soap, Starch, Stationery, Toys, &c.) - - - - -	196, 214, 224, 238	

Exports from United Kingdom : Miscellaneous and Unclassified Articles 196, 216, 224, 240	
— <i>cont.</i>	
" " " Declared Value of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie to various Countries, 1904-1917 - - - - -	248
" " " Average Prices of Principal Articles (United Kingdom Produce) - - -	276
Fish : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Fisheries, Sea : Quantity and Value of Fish Landed - - - - -	322-9
Flax : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Flour : Quantities imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	172
Food, Drink, and Tobacco : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Foreign and Colonial Produce Exported : Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1904-1917 - - - - -	104
" " " " Summarised under Classes of Articles distinguishing trade with <i>principal</i> Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1914-17 - - - - -	124
" " " " To the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries, 1904-1917 - - - - -	88
" " " " At each of the Principal Ports - - - - -	92
" " " " Quantities of Principal Articles Exported - - - - -	218
" " " " Declared Value of Principal Articles Exported - - - - -	226
" " " " Transshipments - - - - -	256-9
Fruit and Vegetables : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Glass : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Gloves (leather) : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Gold Bullion and Specie : Imports - - - - -	242, 343
" " " " Exports - - - - -	248, 343
Grain and Flour : Quantities imported from various Countries - - - - -	172
" " " Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Gums : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Hardware : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Hides and Skins : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Home Consumption : Quantities of Principal Articles Retained for - - - - -	166
" " " Do. do. do. per Head of Population - - - - -	170
Immigration - - - - -	385-6
Imperial Expenditure - - - - -	1, 4
" " Revenue - - - - -	1, 2
" " Taxes, Reduced or Increased - - - - -	14
Import Duties, Rates of - - - - -	24
Imports into United Kingdom : Total Value and Proportion per Head of Population - - - - -	75
" " " From the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries, 1904-1917 - - - - -	76
" " " At each of the Principal Ports - - - - -	92
" " " Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1904-1917 - - -	104

INDEX—cont.			Page
Imports into United Kingdom :	Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with <i>principal</i> Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1914-17		106
"	"	Quantities and Declared Value of Principal and other Articles Imported :	
"	"	Food, Drink, and Tobacco :	
		Grain and Flour - - - -	130, 146
		Meat (including Animals for Food) -	130, 146
		Other Articles of Food and Drink, (including Butter, Cheese, Cocoa Confectionery, Coffee, Eggs, Fish, Fruit, Oils (refined), Spices, Sugar, Tea, Vegetables, Beer, Spirits, Wine, &c.) - - - -	130, 146
		Tobacco - - - -	132, 150
"	"	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured :	
		Coal, Coke, and Manufactured Fuel	134, 150
		Metallic Ores - - - -	134, 150
		Wood and Timber - - - -	134, 150
		Cotton - - - -	134, 150
		Wool - - - -	134, 150
		Other Textile Materials - - - -	134, 152
		Oil-seeds, Nuts, Oils, Fats and Gums	134, 152
		Hides and Skins - - - -	136, 152
		Paper-making Materials - - - -	136, 152
		Other Raw Materials - - - -	136, 154
"	"	Articles wholly or mainly manufactured :	
		Iron and Steel Manufactures - - - -	138, 156
		Other Metal Manufactures - - - -	138, 156
		Cutlery, Hardware, &c. - - - -	140, 156
		Electrical Apparatus - - - -	140, 158
		Machinery - - - -	140, 158
		Ships (new) - - - -	140, 158
		Wood and Timber Manufactures - - - -	140, 158
		Yarns and Textile Fabrics - - - -	140, 158
		Apparel (including Boots and Shoes) -	140, 160
		Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Colours -	142, 160
		Leather and Manufactures thereof (excluding Boots and Shoes) - - - -	142, 160
		Earthenware and Glass - - - -	142, 162
		Paper - - - -	142, 162
		Railway Carriages and Trucks, Motor Cars, Cycles, Carts, &c. - - - -	144, 162
		Other Manufactured Articles (Arms and Ammunition, Jewellery, Matches, Musical Instruments, Oilcloth, Perfumery, Rubber, Soap, Starch, Stationery, Toys, &c.) - - - -	144, 162
"	"	Miscellaneous and Unclassified Articles -	144, 164
"	"	Quantities Imported from various Countries of—	
		Corn ° - - - -	172
		Raw Cotton - - - -	180
		Wool - - - -	182
"	"	Declared Value of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie from various Countries, 1904-1917 - - - -	242
"	"	Transshipments - - - -	254
"	"	Average Prices of Principal Articles - -	260
Income Tax :	Rates of - - - -		35
"	Income brought under review of Inland Revenue Department		40-5
Industrial and Provident Societies,	Statistics of - - - -		354
Inhabited House Duty, Rate of - - - -			36
"	"	Number and Annual Value of Premises charged to and exempt from - - - -	50
Inland Revenue :	Rates of Duty - - - -		33

	Page
Insolvency : Statistics of - - - - -	412-9
Iron and Steel Manufactures : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Iron, pig, produced - - - - -	340
Jewellery : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Joint Stock Companies, Number, Capital, &c. - - - - -	341
Land Tax - - - - -	36
Land Values, Rates of Duty on - - - - -	34
Leather : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Legacy Duty, Rates of - - - - -	33
Letters, &c. : Number Delivered by Post Office - - - - -	376
Liabilities, Bank of England - - - - -	368
" State - - - - -	10, 11
Life Assurances and Annuities : Income, &c., of Ordinary Life Companies, established in the United Kingdom - - - - -	356
" " " Income, &c., of Industrial Life Companies, established in the United Kingdom - - - - -	358
" " " Income, &c., of Life Companies established out of the United Kingdom, 1910-15 - - - - -	360
" " " Number of Policies and Amount of Assurances in force in Companies established in the United Kingdom, 1905-17 - - - - -	362
" " " Number and Amount of Contracts for Life Annuities entered into by the National Debt Office - - - - -	364
" " " Number and Amount of Contracts for Life Annuities and Assurances entered into through the Post Office - - - - -	364
Light Houses : Receipts and Expenditure - - - - -	68
Liquors, Spirituous and other : Net Receipts - - - - -	72
Live Stock, Number : Great Britain - - - - -	312
" " Ireland - - - - -	314
" " United Kingdom - - - - -	316
Loans for Local Works, &c. - - - - -	37
" Guaranteed by British Government - - - - -	12
Local Authorities, Outstanding Loans : England and Wales - - - - -	52
" " " Scotland - - - - -	54
" " " Ireland - - - - -	56
" " " United Kingdom - - - - -	58
" " Expenditure : England and Wales - - - - -	52, 60
" " " Scotland - - - - -	54, 64
" " " Ireland - - - - -	56, 66
" " " United Kingdom - - - - -	58
" " Receipts from : England and Wales - - - - -	52, 70
" " " Scotland - - - - -	54
" " " Ireland - - - - -	56
" " " United Kingdom - - - - -	58
Local Taxation Accounts : Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. - - - - -	38
" " Poor Rates : Gross Rental, Rateable, and Assessable Value in England and Wales - - - - -	70
" " Relief of the Poor : Receipts and Expenditure - - - - -	71
Locust Beans : Quantities imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	178
Machinery : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Maize : Quantities imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	176
Manufactured Articles : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Marriages, Number of - - - - -	384
Matches : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Meal and Flour : Quantities imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	172
Meat : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Metals : Produced in the United Kingdom—Quantity and Value - - - - -	340
" Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	

INDEX--cont

	Page
Militia, Strength of (1903-1907) - - - - -	387
Migration - - - - -	385-6
Mines : Coal and Metals, Produced in the United Kingdom—Quantity and Value - - - - -	340
Money Orders issued, Number and Amount : Home - - - - -	380
" " Foreign and Colonial - - - - -	381
Musical Instruments : Imported and exported (<i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i>). - - - - -	
National Debt - - - - -	10
Nuts : Imported and exported (<i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i>). - - - - -	
Oats, British : Average Prices - - - - -	308
" Sales of - - - - -	310
Oats : Quantities imported from various Countries (<i>see also under "Imports"</i>) - - - - -	176
Oilcloth : Imported and exported (<i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i>). - - - - -	
Oil-seeds, Oils, &c. : Imported and exported (<i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i>). - - - - -	
Ores : Imported and exported (<i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i>). - - - - -	
Outstanding Loans of Local Authorities : England and Wales - - - - -	52
" " Scotland - - - - -	54
" " Ireland - - - - -	56
" " United Kingdom - - - - -	58
Paints : Imported and exported (<i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i>). - - - - -	
Paper and paper-making materials : Imported and exported (<i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i>). - - - - -	
Parcel Post : Statistics of - - - - -	380
Patents : Number applied for and sealed - - - - -	382
Paupers : Number of, in England and Wales - - - - -	404-5
" " Scotland - - - - -	406
" " Ireland - - - - -	407
" " United Kingdom - - - - -	408
Peas : Quantities imported from various Countries (<i>see also under "Imports"</i>) - - - - -	178
Perfumery : Imported and exported (<i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i>). - - - - -	
Pig-iron produced - - - - -	340
Pilotage : Receipts and Expenditure, 1902-1916 - - - - -	68
Police : Number of, in each division of United Kingdom - - - - -	386
Poor Rates : Gross Rental, Rateable, and Assessable Value in England and Wales - - - - -	70
" Relief of : Receipts, and Expenditure - - - - -	71
Population at each Census from 1801-1911 - - - - -	383
" on 30th June - - - - -	383
Post Office : Number of Letters, Newspapers, &c. - - - - -	376
" Telegraphs and Telephones - - - - -	378
" Parcels - - - - -	380
" Money Orders Issued, Home - - - - -	380
" " Foreign and Colonial - - - - -	381
" Postal Orders Issued - - - - -	381
" Savings Banks - - - - -	344, 348
Prices of British Corn - - - - -	308
" Consols - - - - -	375
" Principal Articles Imported - - - - -	260
" " Exported (United Kingdom produce) - - - - -	276
Produce : Agricultural - - - - -	318, 320
" Coal and Metals - - - - -	340
Promissory Notes : Monthly Average Amount - - - - -	370
Property Assessed to Income Tax - - - - -	40-5
Provident Societies : Statistics of - - - - -	354
Provisions (Butter, Cheese, &c.) : Imported and exported (<i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i>). - - - - -	
Railway Carriages and Trucks, Motor Cars, Cycles, Carts, &c. : Imported and Exported (<i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i>). - - - - -	
Railways : Statistics of, in each division of the United Kingdom - - - - -	330-7
Railways, Light (<i>see under "Tramways"</i>). - - - - -	
Rates levied for Local Expenditure in England and Wales, Amount received - - - - -	70

INDEX—*cont.*

	Page
Raw Cotton : Quantities imported from various Countries, total re-exported and excess of Imports (<i>see also</i> under "Imports" and "Exports")	180
Raw Materials : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Receipts : Local Authorities - - - - -	52-9, 70
Reserve, Special, Strength of - - - - -	387
Revenue : Imperial - - - - -	1, 2
Rubber : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Rye : Quantities imported from various Countries (<i>see also</i> under "Imports")	176
Sales of Corn in Market Towns in England and Wales in each month - -	310
Savings Banks : No. of Depositors and Amount Received and Paid by	
Post Office Savings Banks - - - - -	344
" " Trustee Savings Banks - - - - -	346
" " Transferred from and to Post Office Savings Banks -	348
" Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors in Post	
Office Savings Banks - - - - -	348
" Government Stock held for Depositors in Trustee Savings	
Banks - - - - -	348
Schools : Statistics of, in England and Wales - - - - -	388-397
" " Scotland - - - - -	398-401
" " Ireland - - - - -	402-3
Sea Fisheries : Quantity and Value of Fish landed—	
English and Welsh Coasts - - - - -	322
Scottish Coasts - - - - -	324
Irish Coasts - - - - -	326
Coasts of United Kingdom - - - - -	328
Shipping, Foreign Trade :—	
Net Tonnage of Vessels, British and Foreign, Sailing and Steam, entered and cleared at Ports in the United Kingdom from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions :—	
I. With Cargoes and in Ballast - - - - -	288
II. With Cargoes only - - - - -	288
Net Tonnage of Vessels (Sailing and Steam) of each Nation entered and cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions - - - - -	290
Net Tonnage of Steam Vessels only of each Nation entered and cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions - - - - -	292
Net Tonnage of Vessels (Sailing and Steam) entered, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at each of the Principal Ports from Foreign Countries and British Possessions - - - - -	294
Net Tonnage of Vessels (Sailing and Steam) cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at each of the Principal Ports to Foreign Countries and British Possessions - - - - -	296
Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels Arrived at and Departed from each of the Principal Ports from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions in 1908-1917 - - - - -	298
Shipping, Coastwise :—	
Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels Arrived at and Departed from each of the Principal Ports in 1908-1917 - -	300
Net Tonnage of Vessels, British and Foreign, Sailing and Steam, Arrived and Departed :—	
I. With Cargoes and in Ballast - - - - -	302
II. With Cargoes only - - - - -	302
Shipping on the Register, &c. :—	
Number and Tonnage of Vessels Registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act of 1894 - - - - -	304
Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels Built, other than for war purposes - - - - -	304
Tonnage of Vessels Built for war purposes - - - - -	305
Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels Sold to Foreign Countries (other than war vessels) - - - - -	305
Number and Net Tonnage of Registered Vessels employed in the Home and Foreign Trade, and Number of Persons Employed therein - - - - -	306

